CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS General Certificate of Education Advanced Subsidiary Level and Advanced Level

9700/03 **BIOLOGY**

Paper 3 Practical Test AS

October/November 2003

1 hour 15 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper. Additional Materials: As listed in Instructions to Supervisors.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in. Write in dark blue or black pen in the spaces provided on the Question Paper. You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working. Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

Answer all questions.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together. The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question. You are advised to spend 45 minutes on Question 1 and 30 minutes on Question 2.

If you have been given a label, look at the details. If any details are incorrect or missing, please fill in your correct details in the space given at the top of this page.

Stick your personal label here, if provided.

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For Examiner's Use		
1		
2		
Total		

This document consists of 4 printed pages, 3 blank pages and a Report Form.

Question 1 [45 minutes]

You are required to compare the amount of reducing sugar present in three different fruits.

You are provided with:

- a fresh tomato or a piece of tomato, labelled S1
- some fresh grapes or similar fruit, labelled **S2**
- a piece of fresh grapefruit or similar fruit, labelled \$3

You are also provided with a 5% solution of glucose, labelled **S4**, and Benedict's solution.

Crush the tomato, separately, in the container provided. Extract $0.5\,\mathrm{cm}^3$ of juice with a syringe and place the juice in a test tube, labelled **W1**. Wash out the container.

Repeat with the other fruit, labelling test tubes **W2** and **W3** as appropriate.

Using **S4**, the 5% glucose solution, make up further solutions of 0.5% and 0.25% glucose, and label these **S5** and **S6** respectively.

Place 0.5 cm³ of each of the three glucose solutions into separate test tubes appropriately labelled **W4**, **W5** and **W6**.

Carry out Benedict's test using 1 cm³ of Benedict's solution in each of the six test tubes, **W1** to **W6**, taking steps to ensure the reliability of the Benedict's tests.

(a) (i) Enter your observations of the results of the Benedict's tests in Table 1.1.

Table 1.1

	Table 1.1
solution	observations
W1	
W2	
W3	
W4	
W5	
W6	

	(ii)	Explain how you prepared the 0.5% and 0.25% glucose solutions.		
		[2]		
	(iii)	Explain how you ensured the reliability of the Benedict's tests.		
		[3]		
	(iv)	Explain the purpose of testing the glucose solutions, $\bf W4$ to $\bf W6$, with Benedict's solution.		
		[1]		
(b)		m your results, state the conclusions you would draw about the concentrations of ucing sugars present in each of the three fruits.		
		[4]		
(c)		gest one reason why this investigation might not give an accurate measurement of sugar content of these fruits.		
		[1]		
		[Total : 15]		

Question 2 [30 minutes]

You are provided with a slide of a transverse section of a dicotyledonous leaf, labelled K1.

Place the slide on your microscope and view the specimen using low power.

(a) Make a large, labelled, low power plan diagram to show the distribution of the tissues in the area of the section indicated in Fig. 2.1.

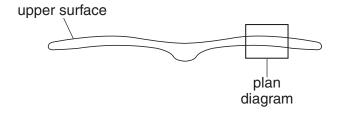


Fig. 2.1

[6]

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REPORT FORM

The teacher r	esponsible fo	r this subi	iect is asked	to answer	the following	auestions.

	,
(a)	Was the candidate physically handicapped in drawing or in using a microscope or is the candidate colourblind? If so, give brief details.
(b)	Was the candidate handicapped by deficient material or apparatus? If so, give brief details.
(c)	Was it necessary to make any substitutions for the materials sent from Cambridge, or recommended in the confidential instructions? If so, give brief details of the circumstances.
(d)	Any comments.
	Signed

N.B. Information that applies to all candidates need be given on the first candidate's answer book only.