

# UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS General Certificate of Education Advanced Subsidiary Level

GENERAL PAPER 8004/12

May/June 2013

2 hours

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

### **READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

If you have been given an Answer Booklet, follow the instructions on the front cover of the Booklet.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

Answer **two** questions.

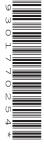
Each question must be taken from a different section.

Use examples to support your arguments.

Each answer should be about 500-600 words in length. Short answers may score lower marks.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

All questions in this paper carry equal marks.



## Each essay should be 500 – 600 words long. Use examples to support your arguments.

#### Section 1

- 1 How true is it to claim that the focus of economic activity in the world is passing from West to East?
- 2 To what extent has the course of history been determined by the contribution of individuals?
- 3 How fairly can it be claimed that European colonisation was more beneficial than harmful to the countries concerned?
- 4 To what extent is a university education essential for an individual's prospects?
- 5 Is it fair to claim that the United Nations has achieved little in solving the problems of the world?

#### Section 2

- 6 How far do the resources of your country meet the needs of its local population?
- 7 What qualities should a good doctor possess? Give reasons for your selection.
- 8 Will mankind always be at the mercy of weather and climate?
- 9 What, if any, justification can there be for weapons' development research?
- **10** Argue the case for **and** against nuclear power generation.

#### Section 3

- 11 How successfully have traditional performing arts been preserved in **your** country?
- 12 At its best, architecture is both artistic and functional. How far do you agree?
- 13 Do you agree with Oscar Wilde that 'all art is guite useless'?
- 14 'Languages with a declining number of speakers should be left to die out.' How far do you agree with this view?
- 15 What have you read that illustrates 'heroism' most effectively? Fully explain your answer.

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

University of Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.

© UCLES 2013 8004/12/M/J/13