

FICHE GRAMMAIRE 4

LE PRÉSENT SIMPLE INTERROGATIF ET NÉGATIF

Forme interrogative : **AUX + SUJET + VERBE**

Emploi obligatoire de l'auxiliaire de conjugaison **DO**. Cet auxiliaire porte la conjugaison.

Do I **work**?
Do you **work**?
Does he / she / it **work**?
Do we **work**?
Do you **work**?
Do they **work**?

Do I **go**?
Do you **go**?
Does he / she / it **go**?
Do we **go**?
Do you **go**?
Do they **go**?

Forme négative : **SUJET + AUX NOT + VERBE**

Emploi obligatoire de l'auxiliaire de conjugaison **DO**.

I **do** not **work**
You **do** not **work**
He / she / it **does** not **work**
We **do** not **work**
You **do** not **work**
They **do** not **work**

I **do** not **go**
You **do** not **go**
He / she / it **does** not **go**
We **do** not **go**
You **do** not **go**
They **do** not **go**

Forme contractée : **SUJET + { DON'T / DOESN'T } + VERBE**

L'auxiliaire do se contracte avec la négation not.

I do not work	=	I don't work
You do not go	=	You don't go
She does not buy	=	She doesn't buy

Remarque :

L'anglais parlé n'utilise pratiquement que les formes contractées.



Mettre aux formes interrogatives et négatives

She speaks Spanish	
They remember it	
You understand	
He takes the bus every day	



Mettre à la forme contractée

1. I do not want to come with you.	
2. They do not work	
3. You do not listen to techno music	
4. The girl does not eat at midday	
5. We do not take the train	
6. She does not play tennis at school	
7. The clients do not need to reserve	



Transformer les phrases en vous inspirant du modèle

Ann lives in Dijon. (<i>the customers</i>) <i>The customers live in Dijon</i>	<i>Do the customers live in Dijon?</i>
They arrive early. (<i>Bob</i>)	
They eat cereals for breakfast (<i>Peter</i>)	
They try to understand the teacher. (<i>Stephany</i>)	
Mr Smith goes to the U.S.A. every year (<i>Helen and Ron</i>)	
You like music? (<i>the man</i>)	
Sarah goes to school at 8 every morning (<i>they</i>)	
I drink milk with coffee. (<i>John</i>)	
They don't learn English at school. (<i>I</i>)	
She likes swimming. (<i>You</i>)	