



CI CD DEPLOYMENT

Devops Project



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Introduction:-

In this Project I am Deploying a frontend-project, end-end deployment by using Jenkins, Maven, SonarQube, Nexus, Docker, Tomcat

- In this we need 3 “Amazon linux-2 instances” and 2 Ubuntu instances

Creation of instances:-

- We need 1 instance for Jenkins-server (T3.small, 2cpu, 2gb ram)
- We need 2 instances for nexus, SonarQube (T3.medium, 2cpu, 4gb ram)
- We need 1 master k8s instance (T3.medium)
- We need 1 worker k8s instance (T3.micro)

Instances (3) Info				
	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type
<input type="checkbox"/>	Jenkins-server	i-09eef5d3701585cb9	Running	t3.small
<input type="checkbox"/>	Nexus	i-0b3c190b642044308	Running	t3.medium
<input type="checkbox"/>	SonarQube	i-08c04bc96939079ba	Running	t3.medium

After installing 5 instances we need to connect SSH over Putty / Mobaxterm / Gitbash

Step-1: Jenkins-server

- Connect Jenkins-server through putty/gitbash/mobaxterm
- We need to install Java, Maven, Jenkins, Docker
- Follow below commands

```
$ sudo yum update -y
```

```
$ sudo -i  
$ sudo yum install git tree -y  
$ sudo yum install default java -y  
$ java –version
```

→ Now we need to install Maven.

We can download maven manually latest version.

```
$ w  
get https://dlcdn.apache.org/maven/maven-3/3.9.3/binaries/apache-maven-3.9.3-bin.tar.gz
```

```
$ ls  
$ tar -xvzf apache-maven-3.9.3-bin.tar.gz
```

→ Rename maven package after untar

```
$ mv apache-maven-3.9.3 maven  
$ mv maven /opt
```

→ So we need to set JAVA_HOME_PATH & MAVEN_HOME_PATH
→ Usually java located in /usr/lib/jvm

```
$ cd /usr/lib/jvm  
$ ls  
$ cd java-17-amazon-corretto.x86_64  
$ pwd
```

→ Copy the java directory path

```
$ /usr/lib/jvm/java-17-amazon-corretto.x86_64
```

```
$ cd
```

```
$ vi .bash_profile
```

```
# .bash_profile

# Get the aliases and functions
if [ -f ~/.bashrc ]; then
    . ~/.bashrc
fi

# User specific environment and startup programs

JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-17-amazon-corretto.x86_64
JAVA=/usr/lib/jvm/java-17-amazon-corretto.x86_64/bin
M2_HOME=/opt/maven
M2=/opt/maven/bin

PATH=$PATH:$HOME/bin:$JAVA_HOME:$JAVA:$M2_HOME:$M2

export PATH
~
```

```
$ logout
```

```
$ sudo -i
```

```
$ echo $JAVA_HOME  
$ echo $M2_HOME
```

Now we need to install docker and Jenkins in Jenkins-server

→ To download Jenkins click on this link <https://pkg.jenkins.io/redhat-stable/>

```
$ sudo wget -O /etc/yum.repos.d/jenkins.repo https://pkg.jenkins.io/redhat-stable/jenkins.repo  
$ sudo rpm --import https://pkg.jenkins.io/redhat-stable/jenkins.io-2023.key  
$ sudo yum install jenkins -y  
$ systemctl start jenkins  
$ systemctl enable jenkins  
$ systemctl status jenkins  
$ jenkins --version  
$ sudo yum install docker -y  
$ systemctl start docker  
$ systemctl enable docker  
$ sudo usermod -aG docker jenkins  
$ chmod 777 /var/run/docker.sock  
$ docker version
```

```
[root@jenkins-server ~]# java --version
openjdk 17.0.8 2023-07-18 LTS
OpenJDK Runtime Environment Corretto-17.0.8.7.1 (build 17.0.8+7-LTS)
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM Corretto-17.0.8.7.1 (build 17.0.8+7-LTS, mixed mode, sharing)
[root@jenkins-server ~]# mvn --version
Apache Maven 3.9.3 (21122926829f1ead511c958d89bd2f672198ae9f)
Maven home: /opt/maven
Java version: 17.0.8, vendor: Amazon.com Inc., runtime: /usr/lib/jvm/java-17-amazon-corretto.x86_64
Default locale: en_US, platform encoding: UTF-8
OS name: "linux", version: "5.10.184-175.731.amzn2.x86_64", arch: "amd64", family: "unix"
[root@jenkins-server ~]# docker --version
Docker version 20.10.23, build 7155243
[root@jenkins-server ~]# jenkins --version
2.401.2
[root@jenkins-server ~]#
```

Step-2: sonarqube-server

Now connect sonarqube server through putty/mobaxterm/gitbash

```
$ sudo -i
```

```
$ sudo yum update -y
```

```
$ sudo yum install default java -y
```

```
$ java -version
```

- Now we need to install sonarqube package, manually
- Click <https://www.sonarsource.com/products/sonarqube/downloads/>
- Click on this link <https://binaries.sonarsource.com/Distribution/sonarqube/sonarqube-9.9.1.69595.zip>

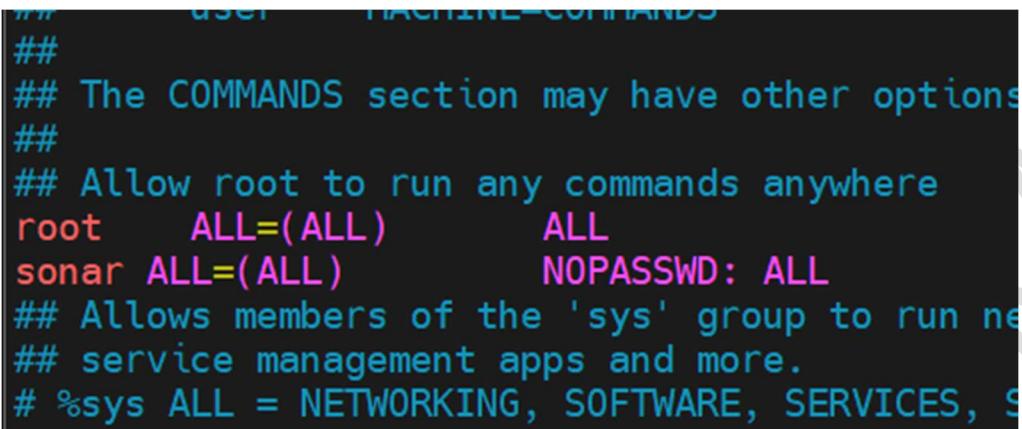
```
$ wget https://binaries.sonarsource.com/Distribution/sonarqube/sonarqube-9.9.1.69595.zip
```

```
$ unzip sonarqube-9.9.1.69595.zip
```

```
$ mv sonarqube-9.9.1.69595 sonar
```

```
$ mv sonar /opt
```

```
$ cd /opt/sonar  
$ useradd sonar  
$ passwd sonar  
$ visudo
```



```
##      user      MACHINE  COMMAND  
##  
## The COMMANDS section may have other options  
##  
## Allow root to run any commands anywhere  
root    ALL=(ALL)      ALL  
sonar  ALL=(ALL)      NOPASSWD: ALL  
## Allows members of the 'sys' group to run ne  
## service management apps and more.  
# %sys  ALL = NETWORKING, SOFTWARE, SERVICES, S
```

```
$ sudo chown -R sonar:sonar /opt/sonar  
$ sudo chmod -R 774 /opt/sonar  
$ su - sonar  
$ cd /opt/sonar  
$ cd /opt/sonar/bin/linux-x86-64  
$ ./sonar.sh start  
$ ./sonar.sh status  
→ Sonarqube runs on port num : 9000
```

→ <http://sonar-serverpublic-ip:9000>

The image shows a screenshot of a web browser displaying the SonarQube login page. The title bar reads "Log in to SonarQube". There are two input fields: the first contains the text "admin" and the second contains five dots ("....."). Below the fields are two buttons: "Log in" and "Cancel".

→ Username & password = admin

Update your password

This account should not use the default password.

Enter a new password
All fields marked with * are required

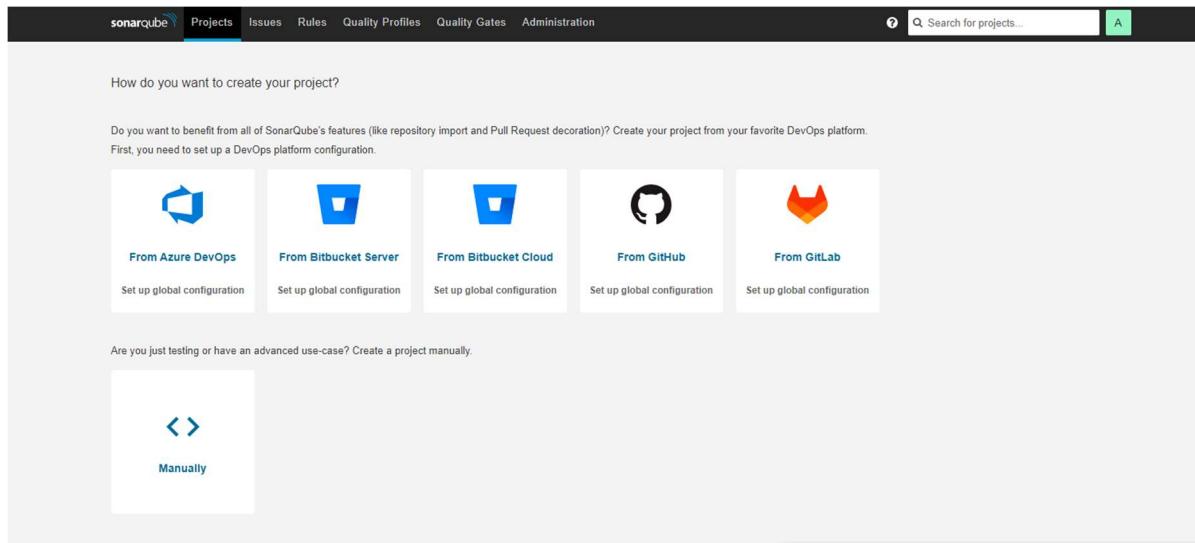
Old Password *

New Password *

Confirm Password *

Update

→ Change to old to new password for sonarqube



➔ Click on Administrator >> Account >> security

A Administrator

Profile Security Notifications Projects

Tokens

If you want to enforce security by not providing credentials of a real SonarQube user to run your code scan or to invoke web services, you can provide a User Token as a replacement of the user login. This will increase the security of your installation by not letting your analysis user's password going through your network.

Generate Tokens

Name	Type	Expires in
sonar-token	User Token	No expiration

! New token "sonar-token" has been created. Make sure you copy it now, you won't be able to see it again!

Copy squ_dd38e36cd0a7e2d5a060a1260cadf5e756d057f8

Name	Type	Project	Last use	Created	Expiration
sonar-token	User		Never	July 23, 2023	-

- ➔ Copy the sonar-token id = squ_ed1f036e56b7ffc6e5f63bd1f6869c0fb3f58bed
- ➔ Below 2 lines should add on src code, pom.xml file
- ➔ <sonar.host.url> http://18.60.85.230:9000</sonar.host.url>
- ➔ <sonar.login>squ_ed1f036e56b7ffc6e5f63bd1f6869c0fb3f58bed</sonar.login>

Step-3: Nexus-server

Now connect Nexus-server through putty/mobaxterm/gitbash

Nexus run on port num :8081

- ➔ Nexus requires java-1.8

```
$ sudo yum update -y
```

```
$ sudo -i
```

```
$ sudo yum install java-1.8.0-openjdk.x86_64 -y
```

```
$ java -version
```

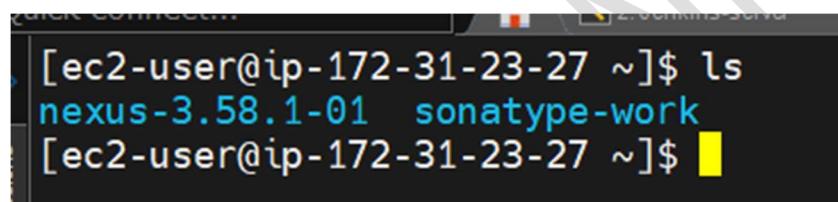
- ➔ Now we need to download nexus package manually
- ➔ Click on <https://help.sonatype.com/repomanager3/product-information/download>

```
$ cd /opt
```

```
$ wget https://download.sonatype.com/nexus/3/nexus-3.58.1-01-unix.tar.gz
```

```
$ tar -xvzf nexus-3.58.1-01-unix.tar.gz
```

```
$ ls
```



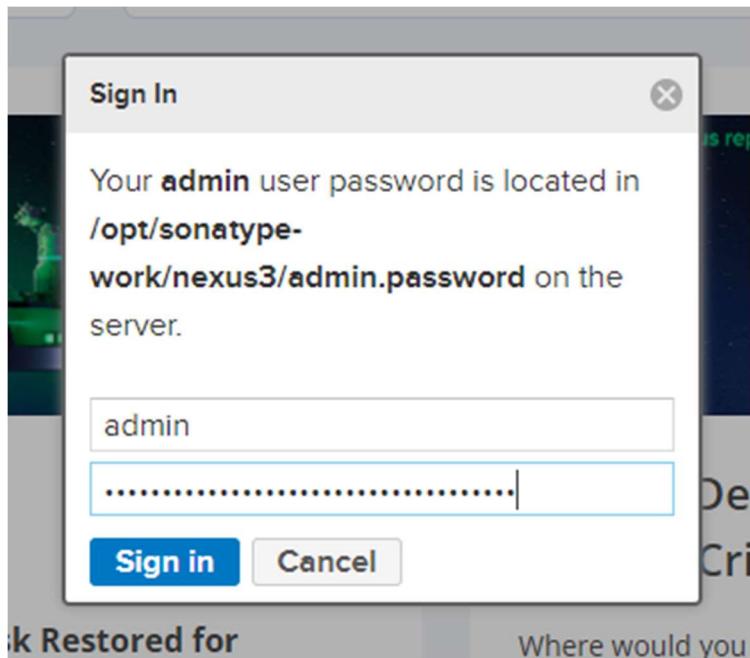
A screenshot of a terminal window titled 'Ubuntu Server'. The window shows a command-line interface with the following output:

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-23-27 ~]$ ls
nexus-3.58.1-01  sonatype-work
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-23-27 ~]$
```

```
$ mv nexus-3.58.1-01 nexus
```

```
$ useradd nexus
```

```
$ passwd nexus  
$ visudo  
## Allow root to run any commands anywhere  
root    ALL=(ALL)      ALL  
nexus   ALL=(ALL)      NOPASSWD: ALL  
## Allows members of the 'sys' group to run n  
## service management apps and more.  
  
$ sudo chown -R nexus:nexus /opt/nexus  
$ sudo chown -R nexus:nexus /opt/sonatype-work  
$ su – nexus  
$ cd /opt/nexus/bin  
$ ./nexus start  
$ ./nexus status  
→ http://nexus-server publicIP:8081  
→ Click on sign in >> username = admin, passwd = /opt/sonatype-work/nexus3/admin.password  
$ cat /opt/sonatype-work/nexus3/admin.password
```



- We need to change password
- Click on settings icon >> click on repositories >> click on create repository >> choose maven (hosted)
- See below image for more clarity

Name: A unique identifier for this repository
project-artifact

Online: If checked, the repository accepts incoming requests

Maven 2

Version policy:
What type of artifacts does this repository store?
Mixed

Layout policy:
Validate that all paths are maven artifact or metadata paths
Permissive

Content Disposition:
Add Content-Disposition header as 'Attachment' to disable some content from being inline in a browser.
Inline

Storage

Blob store:
Blob store used to store repository contents
default

Strict Content Type Validation:
 Validate that all content uploaded to this repository is of a MIME type appropriate for the repository format

Hosted

Deployment policy:
Controls if deployments of and updates to artifacts are allowed
Allow redeploy

Proprietary Components:
 Components in this repository count as proprietary for namespace conflict attacks (requires Sonatype Nexus Firewall)

Cleanup

Cleanup Policies:
Components that match any of the Applied policies will be deleted

Available	Applied
<input type="button" value="Filter"/>	
<input type="button" value=">"/>	
<input type="button" value="<"/>	

Create repository **Cancel**

→ Click on browse >> click on your created repo

The screenshot shows the Sonatype Nexus Repository OSS 3.58.1-01 interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with icons for search, settings, and user account (admin). Below the bar, the main menu has 'Browse' selected. Under 'Browse', there are links for 'Welcome', 'Upload component', and 'HTML View'. A search bar is also present. On the right, there's a message saying 'No component/assets found in repository'. The overall theme is dark with green highlights for selected items.

So Jenkins & Docker & SonarQube & nexus installed successfully.

- We need to access Jenkins server
- Login Jenkins dashboard
- Install plugins and Tools configuration step by step process

Step-4:

<http://jenkins-server publicIP:8080> paste in your browser.

Jenkins runs under port num : 8080

Getting Started

Unlock Jenkins

To ensure Jenkins is securely set up by the administrator, a password has been written to the log ([not sure where to find it?](#)) and this file on the server:

`/var/lib/jenkins/secrets/initialAdminPassword`

Please copy the password from either location and paste it below.

Administrator password

`$ cat /var/lib/jenkins/secrets/initialAdminPassword`

- ➔ Copy key and paste in there
- ➔ Click on install suggested plugins

Getting Started

Customize Jenkins

Plugins extend Jenkins with additional features to support many different needs.

Install suggested plugins

Install plugins the Jenkins community finds most useful.

Select plugins to install

Select and install plugins most suitable for your needs.

→ Create account username, password, email id.

Create First Admin User

Username

Password

Confirm password

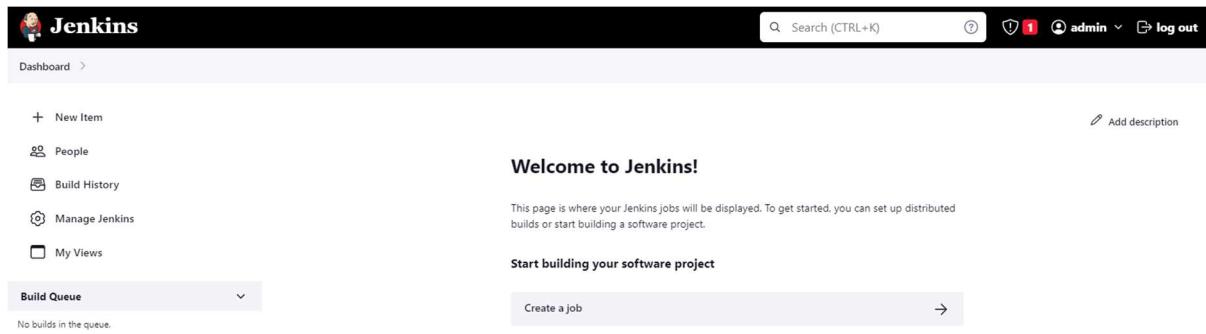
Full name

E-mail address

enkins 2.401.2

Skip and continue as admin

Save and Continue



Now we need to install some plugins:

- Click on manage jenkins >> click on plugins >> click on Available plugins
- Jenkins pulgins we need to download:
- SonarQube Scanner
- Nexus Artifact Uploader
- Maven Integration
- Docker Pipeline
- SSH Agent
- Publish Over SSH
- Deploy to container
- Artifact Deployer
- kubernetes

 Jenkins

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Plugins

[Updates](#)

[Available plugins](#) Artifact Deployer

[Installed plugins](#)

[Advanced settings](#)

[Download progress](#)

Plugins

Install	Name	Released
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SonarQube Scanner 2.15 External Site/Tool Integrations Build Reports	8 mo 3 days ago
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Nexus Artifact Uploader 2.14 Artifact Uploaders	8 mo 6 days ago
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Maven Integration 3.22 Build Tools	2 mo 26 days ago
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Docker Pipeline 563.vd5d2e5c4007f pipeline DevOps Deployment docker	7 mo 23 days ago
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SSH Agent 333.v878b_53c89511 This plugin allows you to provide SSH credentials to builds via a ssh-agent in Jenkins.	2 mo 26 days ago
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Publish Over SSH 1.25 Artifact Uploaders Build Tools	17 days ago
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Deploy to container 1.16 Artifact Uploaders	2 yr 8 mo ago
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Artifact Deployer 1.3 Artifact Uploaders	9 mo 17 days ago

[Install without restart](#) [Download now and install after restart](#) Update information obtained: 2 hr 33 min ago [Check now](#)

REST API Jenkins 2.401.2

- Click on install without restart
- Now we need to Configure tools like maven, java, nexus , sonar, Docker
- Click on manage jenkins >> click on Tools >>

JDK

JDK installations

List of JDK installations on this system

Add JDK

JDK

Name

java

JAVA_HOME

/usr/lib/jvm/java-17-amazon-corretto.x86_64



Install automatically ?

Add JDK

SonarQube Scanner installations

List of SonarQube Scanner installations on this system

[Add SonarQube Scanner](#)

≡ SonarQube Scanner

Name

sonar

Install automatically [?](#)

≡ Install from Maven Central

Version

SonarQube Scanner 4.8.0.2856

[Add Installer ▾](#)

[Add SonarQube Scanner](#)

Maven

Maven installations

List of Maven installations on this system

[Add Maven](#)

≡ Maven

Name

maven

MAVEN_HOME

/opt/maven



Install automatically [?](#)

[Add Maven](#)

➔ Click on manage jenkins >> click on system >> select SonarQube servers

SonarQube servers

If checked, job administrators will be able to inject a SonarQube server configuration as environment variables in the build.

- Environment variables** Enable injection of SonarQube server configuration as build environment variables

SonarQube installations

List of SonarQube installations

Name

sonar

Server URL

Default is `http://localhost:9000`

`http://18.60.251.203:9000`

Server authentication token

SonarQube authentication token. Mandatory when anonymous access is disabled.

sonar-cred

Add ▾

Advanced ▾

Add SonarQube

Credentials

T	P	Store ↓	Domain	ID	Name
		System	(global)	sonar-cred	sonar-cred
		System	(global)	nexus-cred	admin/******/ (nexus-cred)
		System	(global)	docker-cred	docker-cred
		System	(global)	k8s	ubuntu (kubernetes_cluster)

Step-5:

Now we need to Create a new job

→ Click on New item >> Enter any job-name>> select pipeline job >> click on ok.

Enter an item name

cicd_project

» Required field



Freestyle project

This is the central feature of Jenkins. Jenkins will build your project, combining multiple configurations and stages, and can be used for something other than software build.



Maven project

Build a maven project. Jenkins takes advantage of your POM files and drastically reduces configuration.



Pipeline

Orchestrates long-running activities that can span multiple build agents. Suitable for building complex applications and/or organizing complex activities that do not easily fit in free-style job type.



Multi-configuration project

Suitable for projects that need a large number of different configurations, such as building multiple variants of the same application, or multiple builds, etc.



Folder

Creates a container that stores nested items in it. Useful for grouping things under a single namespace, so you can have multiple things of the same name as long as they are in different containers.

OK

Github url: <https://github.com/MANISANKARDIVI/Project-repo.git>

Declarative pipeline:

```
pipeline{
    agent any
    environment {
        PATH = "$PATH:/opt/maven/bin"
    }
    stages{
        stage('get code'){
            steps{
                git branch: 'main', url: 'https://github.com/MANISANKARDIVI/project-repo.git'
            }
        }
        stage('Maven Build'){
            steps{
                sh 'mvn clean package'
            }
        }
        stage('code analysis'){
            steps{
                withSonarQubeEnv('sonarqube'){
                    sh "mvn sonar:sonar"
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

→ Next we need to add Nexus and Docker and K8s syntax follow below images and steps to generate syntax.

Jenkins

Dashboard > cicd_project > Pipeline Syntax

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Snippet Generator

Declarative Directive Generator
Declarative Online Documentation
Steps Reference
Global Variables Reference
Online Documentation
Examples Reference
IntelliJ IDEA GDSDL

Overview

This **Snippet Generator** will help you learn the Pipeline Script code which can be used to define various steps. Pick a step you are interested in from the list, configure it, click **Generate Pipeline Script**, and you will see a Pipeline Script statement that would call the step with that configuration. You may copy and paste the whole statement into your script, or pick up just the options you care about. (Most parameters are optional and can be omitted in your script, leaving them at default values.)

Steps

Sample Step

nexusArtifactUploader: Nexus Artifact Uploader

Nexus Details

Nexus Version: NEXUS3

Protocol: HTTP

Nexus URL: 18.61.0.214:8081 Enter here your Nexus server publicip:8081

Credentials: admin/******** (nexus-cred) Create nexus credentials with username & password

Add

Groupid: project

Below Lines available in the pom.xml file in git repo

Version: 1.0-SNAPSHOT

Repository: project-artifact It is the Nexus repo name what we created early

Artifacts

Artifact

ArtifactId: project

Type: war

Classifier:

File: target/project.war

Add

Generate Pipeline Script

```
nexusArtifactUploader artifacts: [[artifactId: 'project', classifier: '', file: 'target/project.war', type: 'war']], credentialsId: 'nexus-cred', groupId: 'project', nexusUrl: '18.61.0.214:8081', nexusVersion: 'nexus3', protocol: 'http', repository: 'project-artifact', version: '1.0-SNAPSHOT'
```

click on generate pipeline syntax , copy the syntax and paste in the pipeline

Global Variables

There are many features of the Pipeline that are not steps. These are often exposed via global variables, which are not supported by the snippet generator. See the Global Variables Reference for details.

```
stage('upload artifact in nexus'){
    steps{
        nexusArtifactUploader artifacts: [[artifactId: 'project', classifier: '', file: 'target/project.war', type: 'war']], credentialsId: 'nexus-cred', groupId: 'project', nexusUrl: '18.61.0.214:8081', nexusVersion: 'nexus3', protocol: 'http', repository: 'project-artifact', version: '1.0-SNAPSHOT'
    }
}
```

Now we need to add docker hub credentials in variable format.

Click on pipeline syntax >> search for with Credentials : Bind credentials to variables

Add Credentials

Domain
Global credentials (unrestricted)

Kind
Secret text

Scope ?
Global (Jenkins, nodes, items, all child items, etc)

Secret
.....

ID ?
dockerhub-cred

Description ?
dockerhub-cred



 Jenkins

Dashboard > project-job > Pipeline Syntax

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Snippet Generator

Declarative Directive Generator

Declarative Online Documentation

Steps Reference

Global Variables Reference

Online Documentation

Examples Reference

IntelliJ IDEA GDSL

Overview

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Steps

Sample Step

withCredentials: Bind credentials to variables

withCredentials ?

Secret values are masked on a best-effort basis to prevent *accidental* disclosure. Multiline secrets, such as the contents of a SSH private key file, are not masked. See the inline help for details and usage guidelines.

Bindings

Secret text ?

Variable ?
dockerhub

Credentials ?
docker-cred
Add ▾

Add ▾

Generate Pipeline Script

```
withCredentials([string(credentialsId:'docker-cred', variable:'dockerhub')]) {  
    // some block  
}
```

Global Variables

There are many features of the Pipeline that are not steps. These are often exposed via global variables, which are not supported by the snippet generator. See the [Global Variables Reference](#) for details.

Click on Generate pipeline syntax:

```
withCredentials([string(credentialsId: 'docker-cred', variable: 'dockerhub')]) {  
    // some block  
}
```

- ➔ Next we need to set Kubernetes deployment
- ➔ Create 2 Ubuntu instances
- ➔ Master = T3.medium
- ➔ Worker = T2.micro

K8s installation commands:

-> Disable swap & add kernel settings
-> Make sure to run the following commands on all the master & worker nodes.

```
$ sudo swapoff -a  
$ sudo sed -i '/ swap / s/^(\.*\)$/#\1/g' /etc/fstab
```

-> Load the following kernel modules on all the master & worker nodes

```
$ sudo tee /etc/modules-load.d/containerd.conf <<EOF  
overlay  
br_netfilter  
EOF
```

```
$ sudo modprobe overlay  
$ sudo modprobe br_netfilter
```

-> Set the following Kernel parameters for Kubernetes, run beneath tee command

```
$ sudo tee /etc/sysctl.d/kubernetes.conf <<EOF  
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1  
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1  
net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1  
EOF
```

```
$ sudo sysctl --system
```

- > Install containerd run time
- > we are using containerd run time for our Kubernetes cluster. So, to install containerd, first install its dependencies.

```
$ sudo apt install -y curl gnupg software-properties-common apt-transport-https ca-certificates
```

- > Enable docker repository

```
$ sudo curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg | sudo gpg --dearmour -o /etc/apt/trusted.gpg.d/docker.gpg
```

```
$ sudo add-apt-repository "deb [arch=amd64] https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu $(lsb_release -cs) stable"
```

- > Now, run following apt command to install containerd

```
$ sudo apt update -y  
$ sudo apt install -y containerd.io
```

- > Configure containerd so that it starts using systemd as cgroup.

```
$ containerd config default | sudo tee /etc/containerd/config.toml >/dev/null 2>&1
```

```
$ sudo sed -i 's/SystemdCgroup \= false/SystemdCgroup \= true/g' /etc/containerd/config.toml
```

- > Restart and enable containerd service

```
$ sudo systemctl restart containerd
```

```
$ sudo systemctl enable containerd
```

-> Add apt repository for Kubernetes

-> Execute following commands to add apt repository for Kubernetes

```
$ curl -s https://packages.cloud.google.com/apt/doc/apt-key.gpg | sudo apt-key add -
```

```
$ sudo apt-add-repository "deb http://apt.kubernetes.io/ kubernetes-xenial main"
```

-> Install Kubernetes components Kubectl, kubeadm & kubelet

-> Install Kubernetes components like kubectl, kubelet and Kubeadm utility on all the nodes. Run following set of commands,

```
$ sudo apt update -y
```

```
$ sudo apt install kubeadm kubelet kubectl kubernetes-cni -y
```

```
$ sudo apt-mark hold kubeadm kubelet kubectl kubernetes-cni
```

Master node commands only

-> Initialize Kubernetes cluster with Kubeadm command

-> Now, we are all set to initialize Kubernetes cluster. Run the following Kubeadm command from the master node only.

```
$ sudo kubeadm init
```

```
$ sudo kubeadm init --control-plane-endpoint=master
```

-> To start interacting with cluster, run following commands from the master node,

```
$ mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
```

```
$ sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
```

```
$ sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config
```

-> Now, try to run following kubectl commands to view cluster and node status

```
$ kubectl cluster-info
```

```
$ kubectl get nodes
```

-> in master node token/key is generated copy that and paste in all worker nodes

ex: below key look like this, plz make sure sudo

```
$ sudo kubeadm join k8smaster.example.net:6443 --token vt4ua6.wcma2y8pl4menxh2 \
--discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:0494aa7fc6ced8f8e7b20137ec0c5d2699dc5f8e616656932ff9173c94962a36
```

#get worker token to add workers to cluster

-> \$ kubeadm token create --print-join-command

-> Check the nodes status from master node using kubectl command,

```
$ kubectl get nodes
```

note: As we can see nodes status is 'NotReady', so to make it active. We must install CNI (Container Network Interface) or network add-on plugins like Calico, Flannel and Weave-net.

-> Install Calico Pod Network Add-on

-> Run following curl and kubectl command to install Calico network plugin from the master node,

```
$ kubectl apply -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/projectcalico/calico/v3.25.0/manifests/calico.yaml
```

to restart kublet service in all manager & worker nodes

```
-> $ sudo systemctl restart kubelet.service  
-> Verify the status of pods in kube-system namespace,  
$ kubectl get pods -n kube-system  
-> check the nodes status as well.  
$ kubectl get nodes  
$ kubectl get pods  
$ kubectl get svc
```

Now we need to configure the k8s deployment

Go to pipeline syntax generator

Choose : SSh over agent:

Jenkins Credentials Provider: Jenkins

Add Credentials

Domain

Global credentials (unrestricted)

Kind

SSH Username with private key

Scope [?](#)

Global (Jenkins, nodes, items, all child items, etc)

ID [?](#)

k8s

 This ID is already in use

Description [?](#)

Username

ubuntu

Treat username as secret ?

Private Key

Enter directly

Key

Enter here Ubuntu instance pem.key copy and paste here

Passphrase

Add

Cancel

↑ Back

Snippet Generator

Declarative Directive Generator

Declarative Online Documentation

Steps Reference

Global Variables Reference

Online Documentation

Examples Reference

IntelliJ IDEA GDSL

Overview

This **Snippet Generator** will help you learn the Pipeline Script code which can be used in a Pipeline Script statement that would call the step with that configuration. You can omit them in your script, leaving them at default values.)

Steps

Sample Step

sshagent: SSH Agent

sshagent ?

ubuntu (kubernetes_cluster) ?

Add ▾

Ignore missing credentials ?

Generate Pipeline Script

```
sshagent(['k8s']) {
    // some block
}
```

Copy the Generated syntax and we need to add some more line:

```
stage('deploy to k8s'){
    steps{
        sshagent(['k8s']){
            sh 'scp -o StrictHostkeyChecking=no deploymentservice.yaml ubuntu@master PrivateIP:/home/ubuntu'
            sh 'ssh ubuntu@master privateIP kubectl apply -f deploymentservice.yaml'
        }
    }
}
```

Jenkins Pipeline

```
pipeline{
    agent any
    environment {
        PATH = "$PATH:/opt/maven/bin"
    }
    stages{
        stage('get code'){
            steps{
                git branch: 'main', url: 'https://github.com/MANISANKARDIVI/test-repo.git'
            }
        }
        stage('Maven Build'){
            steps{
                sh 'mvn clean package'
            }
        }
        stage('code analysis'){
            steps{
                withSonarQubeEnv('sonarqube'){
                    sh "mvn sonar:sonar"
                }
            }
        }
        stage('upload artifact in nexus'){
            steps{
                nexusArtifactUploader artifacts: [[artifactId: 'project', classifier: '', file: 'target/project.war', type: 'war']], credentialsId: 'nexus-cred', groupId: 'project', nexusUrl: '18.61.0.214:8081', nexusVersion: 'nexus3', protocol: 'http', repository: 'project-artifact', version: '1.0-SNAPSHOT'
            }
        }
        stage('build docker image'){
            steps{
                sh 'docker build -t cicd-project .'
            }
        }
        stage('docker image pushing to dockerhub'){
        }
    }
}
```

```
steps{
    withCredentials([string(credentialsId: 'docker-cred', variable: 'dockerhub')]) {
        sh 'docker login -u manisankardivi -p ${dockerhub}'
        sh 'docker tag cicd-project manisankardivi/cicd-project'
        sh 'docker push manisankardivi/cicd-project'
    }
}
stage('deploy to k8s'){
    steps{
        sshagent(['k8s']) {
            sh 'scp -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no deploymentservice.yaml ubuntu@172.31.24.66:/home/ubuntu'
            sh 'ssh ubuntu@172.31.24.66 kubectl apply -f deploymentservice.yaml'
        }
    }
}
```

EC2 Management Console | cicd_project [Jenkins] | How do you want to create yo... | Browse - Sonatype Nexus Rep... | MANISANKARDIVI/Project-re... | Repositories | Docker Hub | + | - | X

Not secure | 18.60.59.150:8080/job/cicd_project/

Tenda Wireless Rou... | GA-H81M-S (rev. 2...) | Amazon Web Servic... | GitHub | 3.5x4.5 CM Photo R... | chatgpt | Active Courses | Dashboard [Jenkins] | Telugu Movies 202... | Dashboard | Nexus Repository I...

Jenkins

Search (CTRL+K)

admin log out

Dashboard > cicd_project >

Status Changes Build Now Configure Delete Pipeline Full Stage View SonarQube Rename Pipeline Syntax Build History trend Filter builds... #1 Jul 24, 2023, 1:07 PM Atom feed for all Atom feed for failures

Pipeline cicd_project

Add description

Disable Project

Stage View

Average stage times:
(Average full run time: ~1min 27s)

get code	Maven Build	code analysis	upload artifact in nexus	build docker image	docker image pushing to dockerhub	deploy to k8s
20s	7s	17s	1s	16s	20s	2s
#1 Jul 24 18:37 No Changes	20s	7s	17s	1s	16s	20s

SonarQube Quality Gate

project Maven Webapp Passed
server-side processing: Success

Permalinks

- Last build (#1), 2 min 5 sec ago
- Last stable build (#1), 2 min 5 sec ago
- Last successful build (#1), 2 min 5 sec ago
- Last completed build (#1), 2 min 5 sec ago

EC2 Management Console | cicd_project [Jenkins] | Projects | Browse - Sonatype Nexus Repo... | MANISANKARDIVI/Project-re... | Repositories | Docker Hub | Not secure | 18.60.85.230:9000/projects

Tenda Wireless Rou... GA-H81M-S (rev. 2...) Amazon Web Servic... GitHub 3.5x4.5 CM Photo R... chatgpt Active Courses Dashboard [Jenkins] Telugu Movies 202... Dashboard Nexus Repository I...

sonarqube Projects Issues Quality Profiles Quality Gates Administration Search for projects... A

My Favorites All Search by project name or key Create Project

Filters Perspective: Overall Status Sort by: Name

1 project(s)

project Maven Webapp Passed Last analysis: 2 minutes ago

Bugs Vulnerabilities Hotspots Reviewed Code Smells Coverage Duplications Lines

7 C 0 A - A 1 A 2.0% 2.5k S CSS, HT...

A rating 0 | B rating 0 | C rating 1 | D rating 0 | E rating 0 | 1 of 1 shown

A rating 1 | B rating 0 | C rating 0 | D rating 0 | E rating 0 |

A rating 1 | B rating 0 | C rating 0 | D rating 0 | E rating 0 |

A ≥ 80% 1 | B 70% - 80% 0 | C 50% - 70% 0 | D 30% - 50% 0 |

Embedded database should be used for evaluation purposes only
The embedded database will not scale, it will not support upgrading to newer versions of SonarQube, and there is no support for migrating your data out of it into a different database engine.

SonarQube™ technology is powered by SonarSource SA
Community Edition - Version 9.9.1 (build 69595) - [LGPL v3 - Community](#) - [Documentation](#) - [Plugins](#) - [Web API](#)

The screenshot shows a web browser window with multiple tabs open. The active tab is 'Browse - Sonatype Nexus Repository' at the URL 18.61.0.214:8081/#browse/browse:project-artifact. The browser's address bar also displays 'Not secure | 18.61.0.214:8081/#browse/browse:project-artifact'. The page title is 'Sonatype Nexus Repository OSS 3.58.1-01'. The left sidebar has a green 'Browse' button selected. The main content area shows a tree view of artifacts under 'project': 'project' > '1.0-SNAPSHOT' > '1.0-20230724.130815-1' > 'maven-metadata.xml', 'maven-metadata.xml.md5', and 'maven-metadata.xml.sha1'. There are also 'Upload component' and 'HTML View' buttons.

Sonatype Nexus Repository OSS 3.58.1-01

Browse / project-artifact

Upload component HTML View

Advanced search...

project

1.0-SNAPSHOT

1.0-20230724.130815-1

maven-metadata.xml

maven-metadata.xml.md5

maven-metadata.xml.sha1

EC2 Management Console | cicd_project [Jenkins] | Projects | Browse - Sonatype Nexus Rep | MANISANKARDIVI/Project-re | Repositories | Docker Hub | + | - | X

hub.docker.com/repositories/manisankardivi

Tenda Wireless Rou... GA-H81M-S (rev. 2... Amazon Web Servic... GitHub 3.5x4.5 CM Photo R... chatgpt Active Courses Dashboard [Jenkins] Telugu Movies 202... Dashboard Nexus Repository I...

DockerCon 2023: Our annual developer event is back – online & in person. [Learn more.](#)

 docker hub Search Docker Hub Explore Repositories Organizations Help Upgrade manisankardivi

manisankardivi Search by repository name All Content Create repository

manisankardivi / cicd-project Contains: Image | Last pushed: 3 minutes ago Inactive 0 Public 1



The screenshot shows the WinSCP interface with the following details:

- Top Bar:** Terminal, Sessions, View, Xserver, Tools, Games, Settings, Macros, Help.
- Session Icons:** Session, Servers, Tools, Games, Sessions, View, Split, MultiExec, Tunneling, Packages, Settings, Help, Save.
- Session List:** Quick connect..., 2. Jenkins-server, 7. sonarqube, 4. nexus, 5. k8s-master (highlighted in red), 6. k8s-worker.
- Terminal Window:** Displays the command `[root@ip-172-31-23-225 workspace]# docker images` and its output, listing four Docker images with their details.
- Sessions Sidebar:** Shows icons for Sessions, Tools, and Macros.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-66:~$ kubectl get nodes
NAME           STATUS   ROLES      AGE     VERSION
ip-172-31-24-66   Ready    control-plane   3h16m   v1.27.4
ip-172-31-26-161   Ready    <none>        3h15m   v1.27.4

ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-66:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME                               READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
projectdeployment-7df58f94f4-bfsgd  1/1     Running   0          5m2s
projectdeployment-7df58f94f4-w6gl9  1/1     Running   0          5m2s
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-66:~$ kubectl get pods -o wide
NAME                               READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE   IP          NODE   NOMINATED NODE   READINESS GATEWAYS
ES
projectdeployment-7df58f94f4-bfsgd  1/1     Running   0          5m7s   192.168.248.208   ip-172-31-26-161   <none>   <none>
projectdeployment-7df58f94f4-w6gl9  1/1     Running   0          5m7s   192.168.248.209   ip-172-31-26-161   <none>   <none>
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-66:~$ kubectl get svc -o wide
NAME            TYPE        CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)   AGE   SELECTOR
cicd-projectsvc   NodePort   10.97.75.31   <none>        80:32680/TCP   5m14s   app=cicd-project
kubernetes       ClusterIP  10.96.0.1    <none>        443/TCP      80m    <none>
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-66:~$
```

In Master k8s-server

```
$ kubectl get pods  
$ kubectl get nodes  
$ kubectl get svc  
$ kubectl svc -o wide
```

→ To delete all nodes pods services use below command

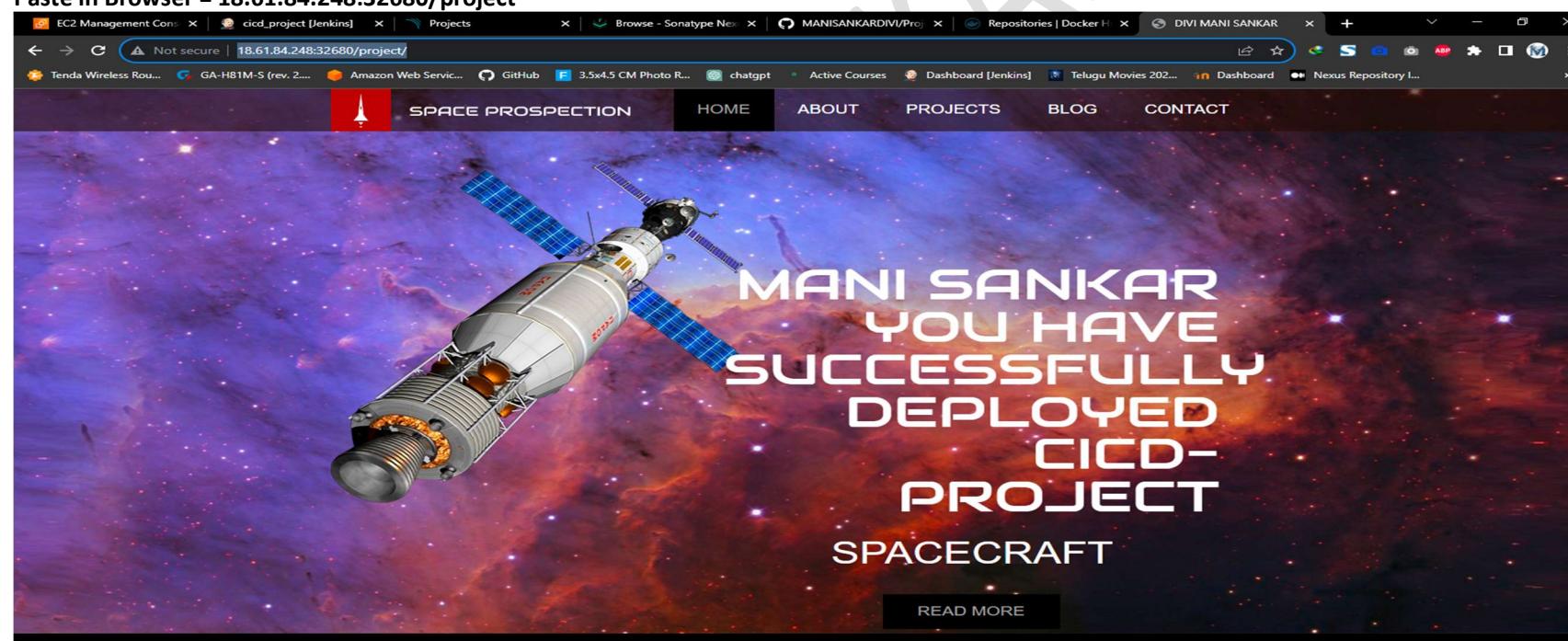
```
$ kubectl delete all --all
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-66:~$ kubectl get svc -o wide  
NAME           TYPE      CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)        AGE    SELECTOR  
cicd-projectsvc  NodePort  10.97.75.31 <none>       80:32680/TCP  5m14s  app=cicd-project  
kubernetes     ClusterIP  10.96.0.1   <none>        443/TCP       80m    <none>  
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-66:~$
```

Copy the cicd-project Port no= 80:32680/TCP

Copy the PublicIP of Master or worker and paste in browser

Paste in Browser = 18.61.84.248:32680/project



THE END

MANI SAI KARD DIVI