

PYTHON BASIC

Assignment_6

1. What are escape characters, and how do you use them?

Sol:An escape sequence is a sequence of characters that, when used inside a character or string, does not represent itself but is converted into another character or series of characters that may be difficult or impossible to express directly like newline (`\n`), tab (`\t`), and so on.

2. What do the escape characters `n` and `t` stand for?

Sol:newline (`\n`), tab (`\t`)

3. What is the way to include backslash characters in a string?

Sol: `\\`

4. The string "Howl's Moving Castle" is the correct value. Why isn't the single quote character in the word Howl's not escaped a problem?

Sol:The single quote in Howl's is fine because you've used double quotes to mark the beginning and end of the string.

5. How do you write a string of newlines if you don't want to use the `n` character?

Sol:Multiline strings allow you to use newlines in strings without the `\n` escape character. `````

6. What are the values of the given expressions?

```
'Hello, world!'[1]
'Hello, world!'[0:5]
'Hello, world!':[5]
'Hello, world!'[3:]
```

Sol:

```
>> 'e'  
>>'Hello'  
>> 'Hello'  
>>'lo world!
```

7. What are the values of the following expressions?

```
'Hello'.upper()  
'Hello'.upper().isupper()  
'Hello'.upper().lower()
```

Sol:

```
>>'HELLO'  
>>True  
>>'hello'
```

8. What are the values of the following expressions?

```
'Remember, remember, the fifth of July.'.split()  
'-'.join('There can only one.'.split())
```

Sol:'Remember, remember, the fifth of November.'.split()

9. What are the methods for right-justifying, left-justifying, and centering a string?

Sol: The `rjust()`, `ljust()`, and `center()` string methods, respectively

10. What is the best way to remove whitespace characters from the start or end?

Sol:The `lstrip()` and `rstrip()` methods remove whitespace from the left and right ends of a string, respectively.