

# Property closure of double-arrowhead mesostructure

Another example of a double-arrowhead mesostructure is presented to demonstrate the property closure and its dependence on the geometric parameters of the considered unit cell. The analytical approach proposed by Berinskii [1] is employed to establish the interdependence among  $C_{11}$ ,  $C_{22}$ , and  $C_{12}$ , while Huber's method [2] is utilized to derive the relation with the shear modulus ( $C_{66}$ ). Owing to geometric feature constraints, an appropriate parameter range is selected to analyze the property space of the double-arrowhead structure. The geometric variables are constrained as  $a/b = [0.4, 0.6]$ ,  $\theta = [70^\circ, 80^\circ]$ , and  $\rho = [0.1, 0.5]$ . When these parameters are held constant, their representative values are taken as  $a/b = 0.5$ ,  $\theta = 75^\circ$ , and  $\rho = 0.30$ ; the corresponding unit cell configuration is illustrated in Fig. 1 (a). The individual single-variable property spaces and the combined three-variable property space are shown in Fig. 1 (b) and (c), respectively. The observation on shape of the closure remains consistent with the previously discussed cases.

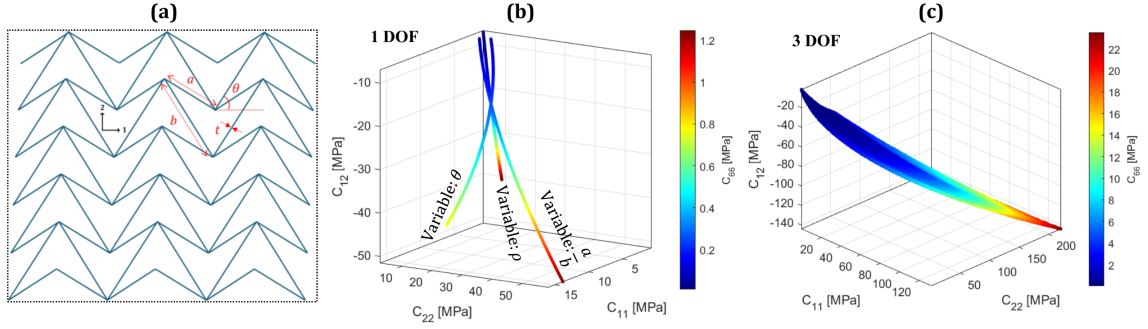


Figure 1: (a) In-plane view of the double-arrowhead structure with unit cell features, (b) three-dimensional property curve for single-variable (1 DOF) consideration, (c) three-dimensional solid property domain for all three variables (3 DOF) consideration.

## References

- [1] I. E. Berinskii, In-plane elastic properties of auxetic multilattices, *Smart Materials and Structures* 27 (7) (2018) 075012.
- [2] W. Sun, C. Rasmussen, R. Vetter, J. Paulose, Geometric mapping from rectilinear material orthotropy to isotropy: Insights into plates and shells, *Physical Review E* 108 (6) (2023) 065003.