MATPLOTLIB ASSIGNMENT:

Q.1. Create a scatter plot using Matplotlib to visualize the relationship between two arrays, x and y for the given data

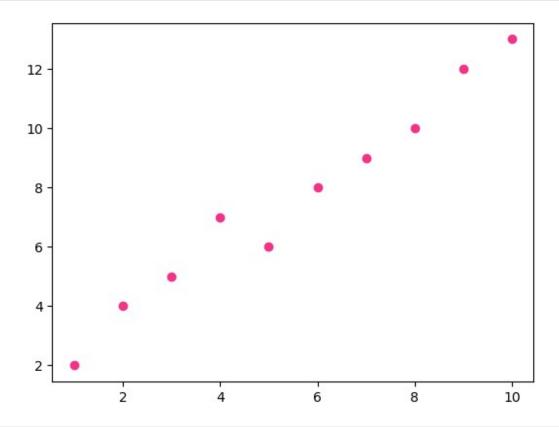
```
x = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]

y = [2, 4, 5, 7, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13]
```

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

x = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]
y = [2, 4, 5, 7, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13]
plt.scatter(x,y,c='#F33488')

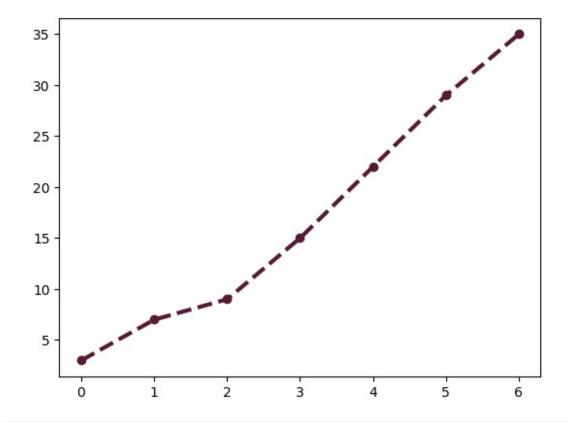
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x783bff6eld50>
```



2. Generate a line plot to visualize the trend of values for the given data.

data = np.array([3, 7, 9, 15, 22, 29, 35])

```
data = np.array([3, 7, 9, 15, 22, 29, 35])
plt.plot(data, color = '#591B36', marker = "o", linestyle = '--',
linewidth = 3)
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x783bff380c10>]
```



Q.3. Display a bar chart to represent the frequency of each item in the given array categories.

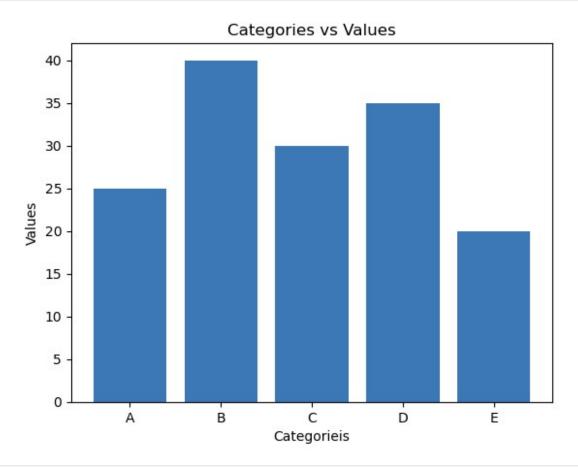
```
categories = ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E']

values = [25, 40, 30, 35, 20]

categories = ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E']

values = [25, 40, 30, 35, 20]
```

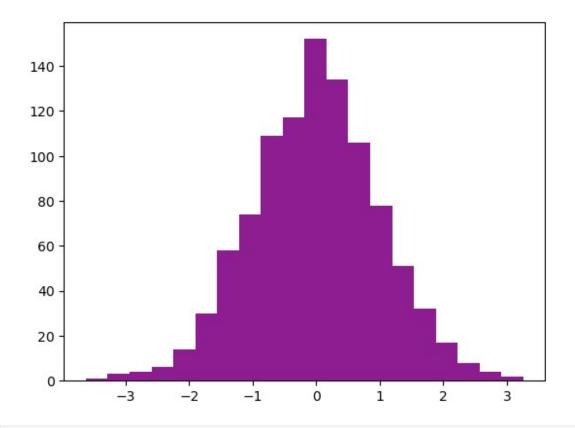
```
plt.bar(categories, values, color= '#3C78B5')
plt.xlabel('Categorieis')
plt.ylabel('Values')
plt.title('Categories vs Values')
plt.show()
```



Q.4.Create a histogram to visualize the distribution of values in the array data.

```
data = np.random.normal(0, 1, 1000)
```

```
data = np.random.normal(0, 1, 1000)
plt.hist(data, color = '#8E1D92', bins=20)
plt.show()
```

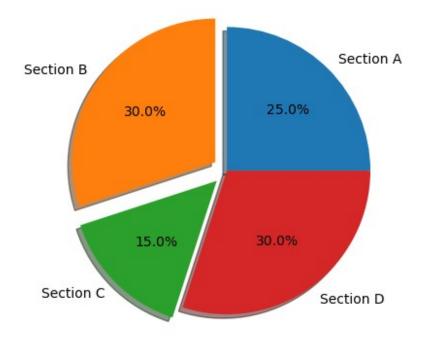


Q.5. Show a pie chart to represent the percentage distribution of different sections in the array 'sections'.

sections = ['Section A', 'Section B', 'Section C', 'Section D']

```
sizes = [25, 30, 15, 30]
sections = ['Section A', 'Section B', 'Section C', 'Section D']
sizes = [25, 30, 15, 30]
explode = (0.0, 0.1, 0.1, 0.0)
plt.pie(sizes, labels=sections, autopct='%1.1f%%', explode=explode, shadow=True)
plt.title("Percentage distribution of different sections in the array")
plt.show()
```

Percentage distribution of different sections in the array

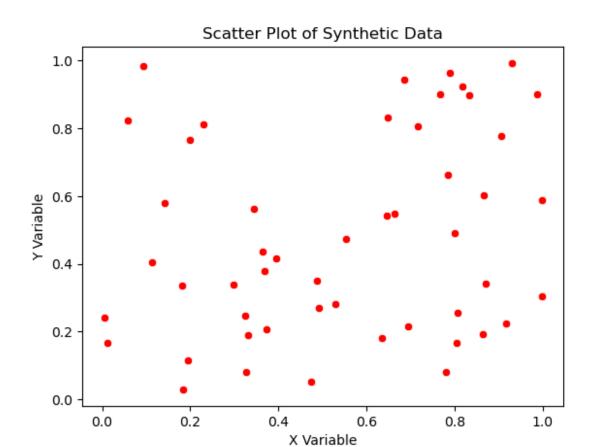


SEABORN ASSIGNMENT:

1. Create a scatter plot to visualize the relationship between two variables, by generating a synthetic dataset.

```
x = np.random.rand(50)
y = np.random.rand(50)
import seaborn as sns

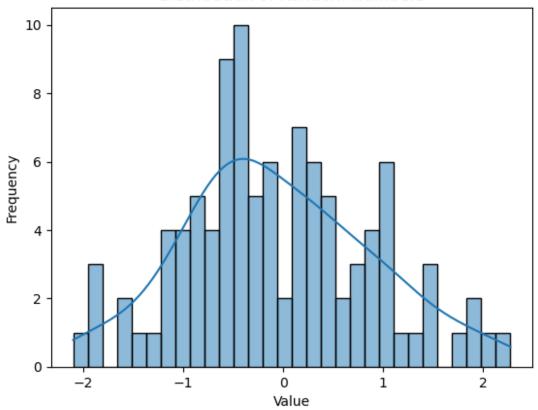
data = pd.DataFrame({'X': x, 'Y': y})
sns.scatterplot(x='X', y='Y', data=data,c='r')
plt.title("Scatter Plot of Synthetic Data")
plt.xlabel("X Variable")
plt.ylabel("Y Variable")
plt.show()
```



2.Generate a dataset of random numbers. Visualize the distribution of a numerical variable.

```
data = np.random.randn(100)
sns.histplot(data, kde=True, bins=30)
plt.title("Distribution of Random Numbers")
plt.xlabel("Value")
plt.ylabel("Frequency")
plt.show()
```





3. Create a dataset representing categories and their corresponding values. Compare different categories based on numerical values.

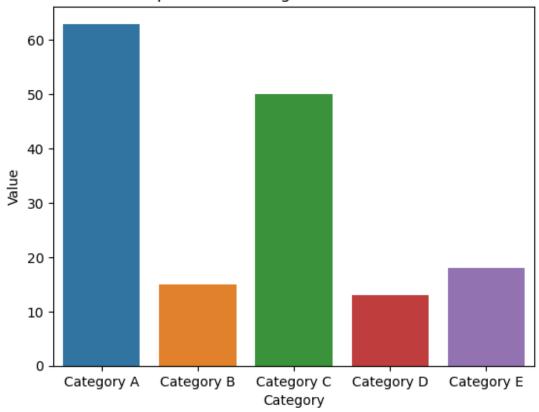
```
categories = ['Category A', 'Category B', 'Category C', 'Category D',
'Category E']
values = np.random.randint(10, 100, size=5)

data = pd.DataFrame({'Category': categories, 'Value': values})
sns.barplot(x='Category', y='Value', data=data)

plt.title("Comparison of Categories Based on Values")
plt.xlabel("Category")
plt.ylabel("Value")

plt.show()
```

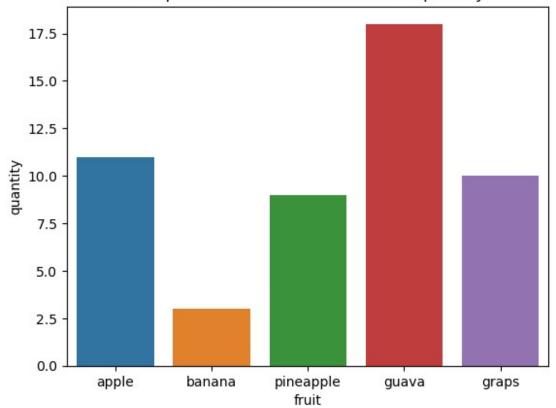
Comparison of Categories Based on Values



```
fruits = ['apple', 'banana', 'pineapple', 'guava', 'graps']
number_of_fruits = np.random.randint(2,20,size = 5)

data = pd.DataFrame({'fruit':fruits, 'quantity':number_of_fruits})
sns.barplot(x = 'fruit',y = 'quantity', data=data)
plt.title("comparison between fruits and it's quantity")
plt.xlabel('fruit')
plt.ylabel('quantity')
plt.show()
```



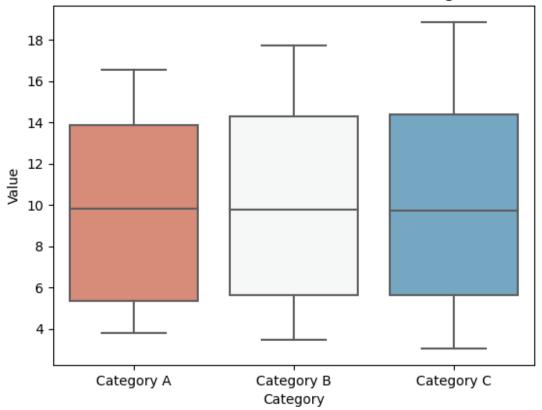


4. Generate a dataset with categories and numerical values. Visualize the distribution of a numerical variable across different categories.

```
np.random.seed(42)
categories = np.repeat(['Category A', 'Category B', 'Category C'],
100)
values = np.random.randn(300) + np.tile([5, 10, 15], 100)

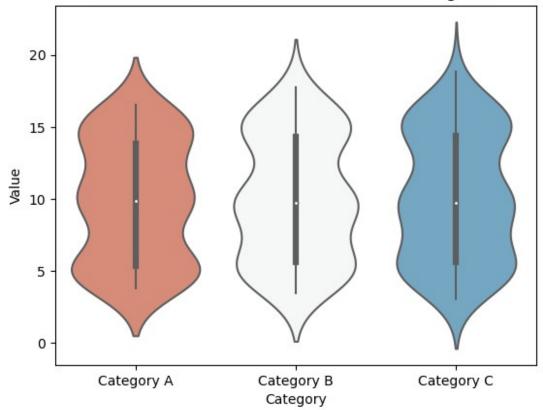
data = pd.DataFrame({'Category': categories, 'Value': values})
sns.boxplot(x='Category', y='Value', data=data, palette="RdBu")
plt.title("Distribution of Values Across Different Categories")
plt.xlabel("Category")
plt.ylabel("Value")
plt.show()
```

Distribution of Values Across Different Categories



```
sns.violinplot(x='Category', y='Value', data=data, palette="RdBu")
plt.title("Distribution of Values Across Different Categories")
plt.xlabel("Category")
plt.ylabel("Value")
plt.show()
```

Distribution of Values Across Different Categories



5. Generate a synthetic dataset with correlated features. Visualize the correlation matrix of a dataset using a heatmap.

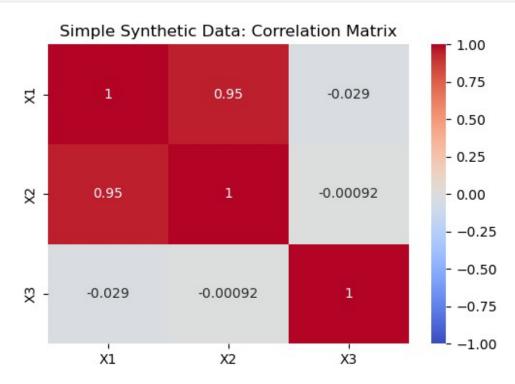
```
np.random.seed(42)

X1 = np.random.rand(100)
X2 = X1 + np.random.normal(0, 0.1, 100)
X3 = np.random.rand(100)

data = pd.DataFrame({
    'X1': X1,
    'X2': X2,
    'X3': X3
})

plt.figure(figsize=(6, 4))
sns.heatmap(data.corr(), annot=True, cmap='coolwarm', vmin=-1, vmax=1)
```

```
plt.title("Simple Synthetic Data: Correlation Matrix")
plt.show()
```



PLOTLY ASSIGNMENT:

1. Using the given dataset, to generate a 3D scatter plot to visualize the distribution of data points in a three dimensional space.

np.random.seed(30)

```
data = {
'X': np.random.uniform(-10, 10, 300),
'Y': np.random.uniform(-10, 10, 300),
'Z': np.random.uniform(-10, 10, 300)
```

} df = pd.DataFrame(data)

```
import plotly.express as px
import plotly.graph objects as go
# Generate the dataset
np.random.seed(30)
data = {
    'X': np.random.uniform(-10, 10, 300),
    'Y': np.random.uniform(-10, 10, 300),
    'Z': np.random.uniform(-10, 10, 300)
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
# Create the 3D scatter plot using Plotly Express
fig = px.scatter_3d(df, x='X', y='Y', z='Z', color='X')
# Customize the plot
fig.update_layout(scene=dict(
                    xaxis title='X Axis',
                    yaxis title='Y Axis',
                    zaxis title='Z Axis'))
# Show the plot
fig.show()
```

2. Using the Student Grades, create a violin plot to display the distribution of scores across different grade categories.

```
np.random.seed(15)

data = {
    'Grade': np.random.choice(['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'F'], 200),
    'Score': np.random.randint(50, 100, 200)}

df = pd.DataFrame(data))
{
```

Using the sales data, generate a heatmap to visualize the variation in sales across different months and days.

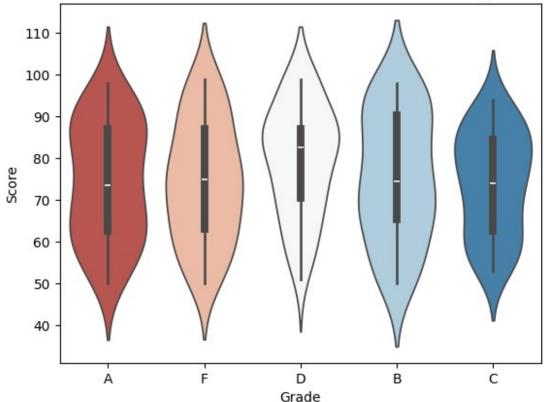
```
np.random.seed(20)

data = {
    'Month': np.random.choice(['Jan', 'Feb', 'Mar', 'Apr', 'May'], 100),
    'Day': np.random.choice(range(1, 31), 100),
    'Sales': np.random.randint(1000, 5000, 100)}
```

df = pd.DataFrame(data)

```
np.random.seed(15)
data = {
    'Grade': np.random.choice(['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'F'], 200),
    'Score': np.random.randint(50, 100, 200)
df = pd.DataFrame(data))
I ## Using the sales data, generate a heatmap to visualize the
variation in sales across different months and days.
np.random.seed(20)
data = {
    'Month': np.random.choice(['Jan', 'Feb', 'Mar', 'Apr', 'May'],
100),
    'Day': np.random.choice(range(1, 31), 100),
    'Sales': np.random.randint(1000, 5000, 100)
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
np.random.seed(15)
data = {
    'Grade': np.random.choice(['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'F'], 200),
    'Score': np.random.randint(50, 100, 200)}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
sns.violinplot(x='Grade', y='Score', data=df, palette="RdBu")
plt.title("Distribution of Scores Across Different Grade Categories")
plt.xlabel("Grade")
plt.ylabel("Score")
plt.show()
```





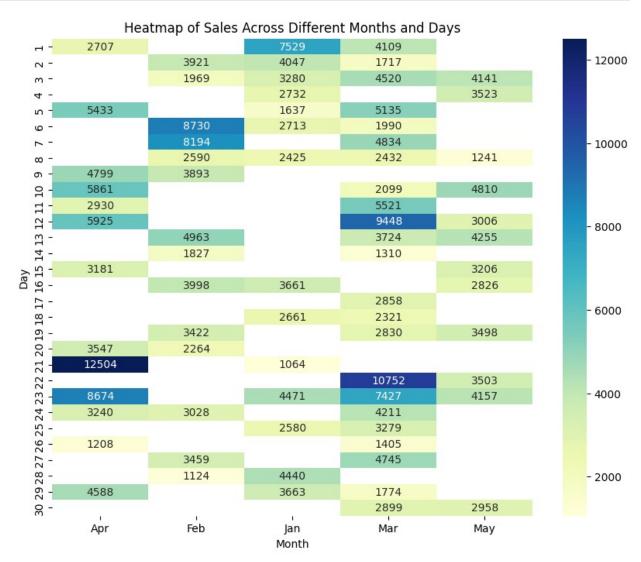
3. Using the sales data, generate a heatmap to visualize the variation in sales across different months and days.

```
## Using the sales data, generate a heatmap to visualize the variation
in sales across different months and days.

np.random.seed(20)
data = {
    'Month': np.random.choice(['Jan', 'Feb', 'Mar', 'Apr', 'May'],
100),
    'Day': np.random.choice(range(1, 31), 100),
    'Sales': np.random.randint(1000, 5000, 100)
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
sales_pivot = df.pivot_table(index='Day', columns='Month',
values='Sales',aggfunc='sum')

plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
sns.heatmap(sales_pivot, cmap='YlGnBu', annot=True, fmt='.0f')
```

```
plt.title("Heatmap of Sales Across Different Months and Days")
plt.xlabel("Month")
plt.ylabel("Day")
plt.show()
```



4. Using the given x and y data, generate a 3D surface plot to visualize the function .

x = np.linspace(-5, 5, 100) y = np.linspace(-5, 5, 100) x, y = np.meshgrid(x, y) z = np.sin(np.sqrt(x**2** $+ y2)) data = { 'X': x.flatten(), 'Y': y.flatten(), 'Z': z.flatten() } df = pd.DataFrame(data)$

```
x = np.linspace(-5, 5, 100)
y = np.linspace(-5, 5, 100)
x, y = np.meshgrid(x, y)
z = np.sin(np.sqrt(x**2 + y**2))
data = {
    'X': x.flatten(),
    'Y': y.flatten(),
    'Z': z.flatten()
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
fig = go.Figure(go.Surface(x=x, y=y, z=z))
fig.update layout(
    title="3D Surface Plot of sin(sqrt(x^2 + y^2))",
    scene=dict(
        xaxis title='X Axis',
        yaxis_title='Y Axis',
        zaxis title='Z Axis'
fig.show()
```

5. Using the given dataset, create a bubble chart to represent each country's population (y-axis), GDP (xaxis), and bubble size proportional to the population.

np.random.seed(25) data = { 'Country': ['USA', 'Canada', 'UK', 'Germany', 'France'], 'Population': np.random.randint(100, 1000, 5), 'GDP': np.random.randint(500, 2000, 5) } df = pd.DataFrame(data)

```
np.random.seed(25)
data = {
    'Country': ['USA', 'Canada', 'UK', 'Germany', 'France'],
    'Population': np.random.randint(100, 1000, 5),
    'GDP': np.random.randint(500, 2000, 5)
}
df = pd.DataFrame(data)

# Create a bubble chart using Plotly Express
fig = px.scatter(
    df,
    x='GDP',
    y='Population',
    size='Population',
```

```
hover_name='Country',
   title="Bubble Chart: Population vs GDP",
   labels={'GDP': 'GDP (in billion USD)', 'Population': 'Population
(in millions)'}
)
# Show the plot
fig.show()
```

BOKEH ASSIGNMENT:

1.Create a Bokeh plot displaying a sine wave. Set x-values from 0 to 10 and y-values as the sine of x.

```
import bokeh.io
import bokeh.plotting
bokeh.io.output notebook()
from bokeh.plotting import figure, output file, show
from bokeh.plotting import figure, show
from bokeh.io import output notebook
x = np.linspace(0, 10, 100)
y = np.sin(x)
plot = figure(title="Sine Wave", x axis label='X', y axis label='Y')
plot.line(x, y, legend label="Sine Wave", line width=\frac{2}{2}, color='blue')
output notebook()
show(plot)
"'use strict';\n(function(root) {\n function now() {\n
                                                         return new
Date();\n }\n\n const force = true;\n\n if (typeof
root._bokeh_onload_callbacks === \"undefined\" || force === true) {\n
root._bokeh_onload_callbacks = [];\n root._bokeh_is_loading =
undefined;\n }\n\n if (typeof (root. bokeh timeout) ===
\"undefined\" || force === true) {\n
                                      root. bokeh timeout =
Date.now() + 5000;\n root. bokeh failed load = false;\n }\n\n
const NB_LOAD_WARNING = {'data': {'text/html':\n
style='background-color: #fdd'>\\n\"+\n
                                          \"\\n\"+\n
\"BokehJS does not appear to have successfully loaded. If loading
BokehJS from CDN, this \n\ "may be due to a slow or bad
network connection. Possible fixes:\\n\"+\n
                                              \"\\n\"+\n
\"\\n\"+\n \"re-rerun `output_notebook()` to attempt to
load from CDN again, or
instead, as so:  \n\"+\n \"<code>\n\"+\n
```

```
\"from bokeh.resources import INLINE\\n\"+\n
\"output notebook(resources=INLINE)\\n\"+\n
                                           \"</code>\\n\"+\n
\"</div>\"}};\n\n function display_loaded(error = null) {\n
                                                            const
el = document.getElementById(null);\n if (el != null) {\n
const html = (() => {\n if (typeof root.Bokeh ===
                         if (error == null) {\n
\"undefined\") {\n
                                                           return
\"BokehJS is loading ...\";\n
                                    } else {\n
                                                          return
\"BokehJS failed to load.\";\n
                                     }\n
                                                } else {\n
const prefix = `BokehJS ${root.Bokeh.version}`;\n
== null) {\n
                     return `${prefix} successfully loaded.`;\n
} else {\n
                    return `${prefix} <b>encountered errors</b>
while loading and may not function as expected. '; \n
                                                 if (error != null)
                     el.innerHTML = html;\n\n
}\n
        })();\n
          const wrapper = document.createElement(\"div\");\n
wrapper.style.overflow = \"auto\";\n wrapper.style.height =
                wrapper.style.resize = \"vertical\";\n
\"5em\";\n
                                                            const
content = document.createElement(\"div\");\n
content.style.fontFamily = \"monospace\";\n
content.style.whiteSpace = \"pre-wrap\";\n
content.style.backgroundColor = \"rgb(255, 221, 221)\";\n
content.textContent = error.stack ?? error.toString();\n
wrapper.append(content);\n
                           el.append(wrapper);\n
else if (Date.now() < root. bokeh timeout) {\n</pre>
                                                 setTimeout(() =>
try {\n
root. bokeh onload callbacks.forEach(function(callback) {\n
(callback != null)\n
                            callback();\n
                                              });\n    } finally {\
      delete root. bokeh onload callbacks\n
                                             }\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: all callbacks have finished\");\n }\n\n
function load_libs(css_urls, js_urls, callback) {\n if (css_urls ==
null) css urls = [];\n if (js urls == null) js urls = [];\n\n
root._bokeh_onload_callbacks.push(callback);\n
(root. bokeh is loading > 0) {\n console.debug(\"Bokeh: BokehJS
is being loaded, scheduling callback at\", now());\n return
                if (js urls == null || js urls.length === 0) {\n
null:\n
         }\n
                                      }\n
                      return null;\n
run callbacks();\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: BokehJS not loaded, scheduling load and
callback at\", now());\n root. bokeh is loading = css urls.length +
js_urls.length;\n\n function on_load() {\n
root. bokeh is loading--;\n if (root. bokeh is loading === 0) {\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: all BokehJS libraries/stylesheets loaded\");\n
run callbacks()\n
                     }\n }\n\n function on error(url) {\n
console.error(\"failed to load \" + url);\n
                                           }\n\n
                                                    for (let i =
0; i < css urls.length; i++) {\n const url = css urls[i];\n
const element = document.createElement(\"link\");\n
element.onload = on_load;\n element.onerror = on_error.bind(null,
            element.rel = \"stylesheet\";\n element.type =
                   element.href = url;\n console.debug(\"Bokeh:
\"text/css\";\n
injecting link tag for BokehJS stylesheet: \", url);\n
```

```
document.body.appendChild(element); \n
                                        }\n\n
                                                 for (let i = 0; i <
js urls.length; i++) {\n
                              const url = js urls[i];\n
element = document.createElement('script');\n
                                                   element.onload =
                element.onerror = on error.bind(null, url);\n
element.async = false;\n
                              element.src = url;\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: injecting script tag for BokehJS library: \",
             document.head.appendChild(element); \n
function inject raw css(css) {\n
                                   const element =
document.createElement(\"style\");\n
element.appendChild(document.createTextNode(css));\n
document.body.appendChild(element);\n }\n\n const is urls =
[\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-3.4.3.min.js\",
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-gl-3.4.3.min.js\"
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-widgets-3.4.3.min.js\",
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-tables-3.4.3.min.js\",
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-mathjax-3.4.3.min.js\"];\n
                                                 function(Bokeh) {\n
const css urls = [];\n\n const inline js = [
Bokeh.set_log_level(\"info\");\n      },\nfunction(Bokeh) {\n
                                           if (root.Bokeh !==
  ];\n\n function run inline js() {\n
undefined || force === true) {\n
                                      try {\n
                                                         for (let i =
0; i < inline js.length; i++) {\n
                                      inline js[i].call(root,
root.Bokeh);\n
                 }\n\n
                             } catch (error) {throw error;\n
                                                                  }}
else if (Date.now() < root. bokeh timeout) {\n</pre>
setTimeout(run inline js, 100);\n
                                    } else if (!
root. bokeh failed load) {\n
                                  console.log(\"Bokeh: BokehJS failed
to load within specified timeout.\");\n
                                             root. bokeh failed load =
           } else if (force !== true) {\n
                                               const cell = $
(document.getElementById(null)).parents('.cell').data().cell;\n
cell.output area.append execute result(NB LOAD WARNING)\n
n if (root._bokeh_is_loading === 0) {\n
                                          console.debug(\"Bokeh:
BokehJS loaded, going straight to plotting\");\n
                                                    run inline js();\n
             load_libs(css_urls, js_urls, function() {\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: BokehJS plotting callback run at\", now());\n
run inline js();\n });\n }\n}(window));"
```

2.Create a Bokeh scatter plot using randomly generated x and y values. Use different sizes and colors for the markers based on the 'sizes' and 'colors' columns.

```
from bokeh.io import output_notebook
from bokeh.transform import factor_cmap

np.random.seed(42)
n = 100
```

```
x = np.random.uniform(0, 10, n)
y = np.random.uniform(0, 10, n)
sizes = np.random.uniform(5, 50, n)
colors = np.random.choice(['red', 'green', 'blue', 'orange',
'purple'], n)
data = pd.DataFrame({'x': x, 'y': y, 'sizes': sizes, 'colors':
colors})
plot = figure(title="Scatter Plot with Different Sizes and Colors",
x axis label='X', y axis label='Y')
plot.scatter(
   X='X'
   y='y',
   size='sizes',
   color='colors',
   source=data,
   fill alpha=0.6,
   legend field='colors',
   line color=None
)
output notebook()
show(plot)
"'use strict';\n(function(root) {\n function now() {\n
                                                       return new
Date();\n }\n\n const force = true;\n\n if (typeof
root._bokeh_onload_callbacks === \"undefined\" || force === true) {\n
root. bokeh onload callbacks = [];\n root. bokeh is loading =
\"undefined\" || force === true) {\n root._bokeh_timeout =
Date.now() + 5000;\n
                     root. bokeh failed load = false;\n }\n\n
const NB LOAD WARNING = {'data': {'text/html':\n
style='background-color: #fdd'>\\n\"+\n
                                        \"\\n\"+\n
\"BokehJS does not appear to have successfully loaded. If loading
BokehJS from CDN, this \\n\"+\n \"may be due to a slow or bad
network connection. Possible fixes:\\n\"+\n
                                          \"\\n\"+\n
\"\\n\"+\n \"re-rerun `output notebook()` to attempt to
load from CDN again, or\\n\"+\n
                                      \"use INLINE resources
instead, as so:\\n\"+\n
                              \"\\n\"+\n \"<code>\\n\"+\n
\"from bokeh.resources import INLINE\\n\"+\n
\"output notebook(resources=INLINE)\\n\"+\n
                                           \"</code>\\n\"+\n
\"</div>\"}};\n\n function display loaded(error = null) {\n
el = document.getElementById(null); \( \)n if (el != null) {\n
const html = (() \Rightarrow {\n}
                            if (typeof root.Bokeh ===
\"undefined\") {\n
                         if (error == null) {\n
                                                          return
\"BokehJS is loading ...\";\n
                                    } else {\n
                                                         return
\"BokehJS failed to load.\";\n
                                    }\n
                                                } else {\n
const prefix = `BokehJS ${root.Bokeh.version}`;\n
               return `${prefix} successfully loaded.`;\n
== null) {\n
```

```
return `${prefix} <b>encountered errors</b>
} else {\n
while loading and may not function as expected. '; \n
}\n
        })();\n
                     el.innerHTML = html;\n\n
                                                  if (error != null)
          const wrapper = document.createElement(\"div\");\n
\{ \n
wrapper.style.overflow = \"auto\";\n wrapper.style.height =
\"5em\";\n
                 wrapper.style.resize = \"vertical\";\n
content = document.createElement(\"div\");\n
content.style.fontFamily = \"monospace\";\n
content.style.whiteSpace = \"pre-wrap\";\n
content.style.backgroundColor = \"rgb(255, 221, 221)\";\n
content.textContent = error.stack ?? error.toString();\n
wrapper.append(content);\n el.append(wrapper);\n
else if (Date.now() < root._bokeh_timeout) {\n</pre>
                                                   setTimeout(() =>
display loaded(error), 100);\n      }\n      }\n function run callbacks()
{\n
      try {\n
root. bokeh onload callbacks.forEach(function(callback) {\n
(callback != null)\n
                             callback();\n
                                               });\n    } finally {\
       delete root._bokeh_onload_callbacks\n
                                               }\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: all callbacks have finished\");\n }\n\n
function load_libs(css_urls, js_urls, callback) {\n if (css urls ==
null) css urls = [];\n if (js urls == null) js urls = [];\n\n
root. bokeh onload callbacks.push(callback);\n
(root. bokeh is loading > 0) {\n console.debug(\"Bokeh: BokehJS
is being loaded, scheduling callback at\", now());\n
                if (js urls == null || js urls.length === 0) {\n
         }\n
run callbacks();\n
                       return null:\n
                                        }\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: BokehJS not loaded, scheduling load and
callback at\", now());\n root. bokeh is loading = css urls.length +
js_urls.length;\n\n function on_load() {\n
                              \overline{if} (root. bokeh is loading === 0) {\n
root._bokeh_is_loading--;\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: all BokehJS libraries/stylesheets loaded\");\n
run callbacks()\n
                      }\n }\n\n function on error(url) {\n
console.error(\"failed to load \" + url);\n
                                            }\n\n
                                                      for (let i =
0; i < css urls.length; i++) {\n const url = css urls[i];\n
const element = document.createElement(\"link\");\n
element.onload = on load;\n element.onerror = on error.bind(null,
            element.rel = \"stylesheet\";\n
url):\n
                                                element.type =
\"text/css\":\n
                    element.href = url;\n
                                             console.debug(\"Bokeh:
injecting link tag for BokehJS stylesheet: \", url);\n
document.body.appendChild(element);\n }\n\n
                                               for (let i = 0; i <
                            const url = js_urls[i];\n
is urls.length; i++) {\n
                                                           const
element = document.createElement('script');\n
                                                 element.onload =
on load;\n
               element.onerror = on error.bind(null, url);\n
element.async = false;\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: injecting script tag for BokehJS library: \",
url);\n
            document.head.appendChild(element);\n }\n };\n\n
function inject raw css(css) {\n
                                  const element =
document.createElement(\"style\");\n
element.appendChild(document.createTextNode(css));\n
```

```
document.body.appendChild(element);\n }\n\n const js_urls =
[\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-3.4.3.min.js\",
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-gl-3.4.3.min.js\",
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-widgets-3.4.3.min.js\",
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-tables-3.4.3.min.js\",
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-mathjax-3.4.3.min.js\"];\n
const css urls = [];\n\n const inline js = [
                                                function(Bokeh) {\n
Bokeh.set log level(\"info\");\n      },\nfunction(Bokeh) {\n
  ];\n\n function run inline js() {\n
                                          if (root.Bokeh !==
undefined || force === true) {\n
                                     try {\n
                                                        for (let i =
0; i < inline js.length; i++) {\n
                                      inline js[i].call(root,
root.Bokeh);\n
                 }\n\n
                            } catch (error) {throw error;\n
                                                                 }}
else if (Date.now() < root. bokeh timeout) {\n</pre>
setTimeout(run_inline_js, 100);\n     } else if (!
root._bokeh_failed_load) {\n console.log(\"Bokeh: BokehJS failed
to load within specified timeout.\");\n
                                            root. bokeh failed load =
          } else if (force !== true) {\n
                                              const cell = $
(document.getElementById(null)).parents('.cell').data().cell;\n
cell.output area.append execute result(NB LOAD WARNING)\n
n if (root._bokeh_is_loading === 0) {\n console.debug(\"Bokeh:
BokehJS loaded, going straight to plotting\");\n
                                                   run inline js();\n
} else {\n
             load_libs(css_urls, js_urls, function() {\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: BokehJS plotting callback run at\", now());\n
run inline js();\n });\n }\n}(window));"
```

3. Generate a Bokeh bar chart representing the counts of different fruits using the following dataset.

```
fruits = ['Apples', 'Oranges', 'Bananas', 'Pears']
counts = [20, 25, 30, 35]

data = pd.DataFrame({'fruit': fruits, 'quantity': counts})

plot = figure(x_range=fruits, title="Counts of Different Fruits",
    x_axis_label='Fruit', y_axis_label='Quantity')
plot.vbar(
    x='fruit',
    top='quantity',
    source=data,
    width=0.5,
    fill_alpha=0.6,
    color=factor_cmap('fruit', palette=['blue', 'green', 'orange',
    'red', 'purple'], factors=fruits)
)
```

```
output notebook()
show(plot)
"'use strict';\n(function(root) {\n function now() {\n
                                                       return new
Date();\n }\n\n const force = true;\n\n if (typeof
root. bokeh onload callbacks === \"undefined\" || force === true) {\n
root._bokeh_onload_callbacks = [];\n root._bokeh_is_loading =
undefined;\n }\n\n if (typeof (root. bokeh timeout) ===
\"undefined\" || force === true) {\n
                                    root. bokeh timeout =
Date.now() + 5000;\n root. bokeh failed load = false;\n }\n\n
const NB_LOAD_WARNING = {'data': {'text/html':\n
style='background-color: #fdd'>\\n\"+\n \"\\n\"+\n
\"BokehJS does not appear to have successfully loaded. If loading
BokehJS from CDN, this \n\ "may be due to a slow or bad
network connection. Possible fixes:\\n\"+\n
                                            \"\\n\"+\n
\"\\n\"+\n \"re-rerun `output notebook()` to attempt to
load from CDN again, or
\\n\"+\n \overline{\ \ \ }"use INLINE resources
instead, as so:\n\"+\n \"<code>\n\"+\n
\"from bokeh.resources import INLINE\\n\"+\n
\"output notebook(resources=INLINE)\\n\"+\n\\"</code>\\n\"+\n
\"</div>\"}};\n\n function display loaded(error = null) {\n
el = document.getElementById(null);\n if (el != null) {\n
const html = (() \Rightarrow {\n}
                             if (typeof root.Bokeh ===
\"undefined\") {\n
                         if (error == null) {\n
                                                          return
\"BokehJS is loading ...\";\n
                                    } else {\n
                                                         return
\"BokehJS failed to load.\";\n
                                               } else {\n
                                     }\n
const prefix = `BokehJS ${root.Bokeh.version}`;\n
                                                       if (error
                 return `${prefix} successfully loaded.`;\n
== null) {\n
} else {\n
                   return `${prefix} <b>encountered errors</b>
while loading and may not function as expected. '; \n
}\n
                    el.innerHTML = html;\n\n if (error != null)
        })();\n
          const wrapper = document.createElement(\"div\");\n
{\n
wrapper.style.overflow = \"auto\";\n wrapper.style.height =
\"5em\":\n
                wrapper.style.resize = \"vertical\";\n
                                                       const
content = document.createElement(\"div\");\n
content.style.fontFamily = \"monospace\";\n
content.style.whiteSpace = \"pre-wrap\";\n
content.style.backgroundColor = \"rgb(255, 221, 221)\";\n
content.textContent = error.stack ?? error.toString();\n
wrapper.append(content);\n el.append(wrapper);\n
                                                         }\n
else if (Date.now() < root._bokeh_timeout) {\n setTimeout(() =>
\{ \n
      try {\n
root. bokeh onload callbacks.forEach(function(callback) {\n
(callback != null)\n
                           callback();\n
                                             });\n
                                                     } finally {\
      delete root. bokeh onload callbacks\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: all callbacks have finished\");\n }\n\n
function load libs(css urls, js urls, callback) {\n if (css urls ==
null) css urls = [];\n if (js urls == null) js urls = [];\n\n
root._bokeh_onload_callbacks.push(callback);\n
```

```
(root. bokeh is loading > 0) {\n console.debug(\"Bokeh: BokehJS
is being loaded, scheduling callback at\", now());\n
null;\n
          }\n
                if (js_urls == null || js_urls.length === 0) {\n
run callbacks();\n
                       return null;\n
                                       }\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: BokehJS not loaded, scheduling load and
callback at\", now());\n
                          root._bokeh_is_loading = css_urls.length +
is urls.length;\n\n
                     function on load() {\n
root. bokeh is loading--;\n if (root. bokeh is loading === 0) {\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: all BokehJS libraries/stylesheets loaded\");\n
run callbacks()\n
                  }\n
                           }\n\n
                                    function on error(url) {\n
console.error(\"failed to load \" + url);\n
                                            }\n\n
                                                     for (let i =
0; i < css urls.length; i++) {\n
                                    const url = css urls[i];\n
const element = document.createElement(\"link\");\n
element.onload = on load;\n
                               element.onerror = on error.bind(null,
url);\n
            element.rel = \"stylesheet\";\n element.type =
                    element.href = url;\n
\"text/css\";\n
                                            console.debug(\"Bokeh:
injecting link tag for BokehJS stylesheet: \", url);\n
document.body.appendChild(element);\n }\n\n
                                               for (let i = 0; i <
is urls.length; i++) {\n
                            const url = js urls[i];\n
element = document.createElement('script');\n
                                                element.onload =
on load;\n
               element.onerror = on error.bind(null, url);\n
element.async = false;\n
                            element.src = url;\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: injecting script tag for BokehJS library: \",
            document.head.appendChild(element);\n
                                                  }\n };\n\n
function inject raw css(css) {\n const element =
document.createElement(\"style\");\n
element.appendChild(document.createTextNode(css));\n
document.body.appendChild(element);\n }\n\n const js urls =
[\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-3.4.3.min.js\",
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-gl-3.4.3.min.js\",
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-widgets-3.4.3.min.js\",
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-tables-3.4.3.min.js\"
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-mathjax-3.4.3.min.js\"];\n
const css urls = [];\n\n const inline js = [
                                             function(Bokeh) {\n
Bokeh.set log level(\"info\");\n     },\nfunction(Bokeh) {\n
  ];\n\n function run inline js() {\n if (root.Bokeh !==
undefined || force === true) {\n
                                                      for (let i =
0; i < inline js.length; i++) {\n
                                    inline js[i].call(root,
root.Bokeh);\n
               }\n\n
                          } catch (error) {throw error;\n
                                                               }}
else if (Date.now() < root. bokeh timeout) {\n</pre>
setTimeout(run inline js, 100);\n
                                   } else if (!
                              console.log(\"Bokeh: BokehJS failed
root. bokeh failed load) {\n
(document.getElementById(null)).parents('.cell').data().cell;\n
cell.output area.append execute result(NB LOAD WARNING)\n
   if (root. bokeh is loading === 0) {\n console.debug(\"Bokeh:
BokehJS loaded, going straight to plotting\");\n run inline js();\n
} else {\n
            load libs(css urls, js urls, function() {\n
```

```
console.debug(\"Bokeh: BokehJS plotting callback run at\", now());\n
run_inline_js();\n        }\n}(window));"
""
```

4. Create a Bokeh histogram to visualize the distribution of the given data.

data_hist = np.random.randn(1000) hist, edges = np.histogram(data_hist, bins=30)

```
data hist = np.random.randn(1000)
hist, edges = np.histogram(data hist, bins=30)
hist, edges = np.histogram(data hist, bins=30)
hist data = pd.DataFrame({'left': edges[:-1], 'right': edges[1:],
'top': hist})
plot = figure(title="Histogram of Random Data", x axis label='Value',
y axis label='Frequency')
plot.quad(
    top='top',
    bottom=0,
    left='left',
    right='right',
    source=hist data,
    fill alpha=0.6,
    line color='black'
)
output notebook()
show(plot)
"'use strict';\n(function(root) {\n function now() {\n
                                                             return new
Date();\n }\n\n const force = true;\n\n if (typeof
root._bokeh_onload_callbacks === \"undefined\" || force === true) {\n
root._bokeh_onload_callbacks = [];\n root._bokeh_is_loading =
undefined;\n }\n\n if (typeof (root._bokeh_timeout) ===
\"undefined\" || force === true) {\n root._bokeh_timeout =
Date.now() + 5000;\n root._bokeh_failed_load = false;\n }\n\n
const NB_LOAD_WARNING = {'data': {'text/html':\n
style='background-color: #fdd'>\\n\"+\n
                                          \"\\n\"+\n
\"BokehJS does not appear to have successfully loaded. If loading
BokehJS from CDN, this \\n\"+\n \"may be due to a slow or bad
network connection. Possible fixes:\\n\"+\n \"\\n\"+\n
```

```
\"\\n\"+\n \"re-rerun `output notebook()` to attempt to
load from CDN again, or\\n\"+\n \"use INLINE resources
instead, as so:\\n\"+\n
                            \"\\n\"+\n \"<code>\\n\"+\n
\"from bokeh.resources import INLINE\\n\"+\n
\"output notebook(resources=INLINE)\\n\"+\n \"</code>\\n\"+\n
\"</div>\"}};\n\n function display_loaded(error = null) {\n
el = document.getElementById(null);\n if (el != null) {\n
                            if (typeof root.Bokeh ===
                                                        return
\"BokehJS is loading ...\";\n
                                  } else {\n
                                                       return
\"BokehJS failed to load.\";\n
                                   }\n
                                              } else {\n
const prefix = `BokehJS ${root.Bokeh.version}`;\n
                     return `${prefix} successfully loaded.`;\n
== null) {\n
} else {\n
                   return `${prefix} <b>encountered errors</b>
while loading and may not function as expected. `;\n
                   el.innerHTML = html;\n\n
}\n
        })();\n
                                            if (error != null)
{\n
          const wrapper = document.createElement(\"div\");\n
wrapper.style.overflow = \"auto\";\n wrapper.style.height =
               wrapper.style.resize = \"vertical\";\n
content = document.createElement(\"div\");\n
content.style.fontFamily = \"monospace\";\n
content.style.whiteSpace = \"pre-wrap\";\n
content.style.backgroundColor = \"rgb(255, 221, 221)\";\n
content.textContent = error.stack ?? error.toString();\n
wrapper.append(content);\n el.append(wrapper);\n
                                                       }\n
else if (Date.now() < root. bokeh timeout) {\n setTimeout(() =>
try {\n
{\n
root. bokeh onload callbacks.forEach(function(callback) {\n
(callback != null)\n
                           callback();\n
                                           delete root. bokeh onload callbacks\n
                                           }\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: all callbacks have finished\");\n }\n\n
function load libs(css urls, js urls, callback) {\n if (css urls ==
null) css urls = [];\n if (js urls == null) js urls = [];\n\n
root. bokeh onload callbacks.push(callback);\n
(root. bokeh is loading > 0) {\n console.debug(\"Bokeh: BokehJS
is being loaded, scheduling callback at\", now());\n
         }\n if (js urls == null || js urls.length === 0) {\n
run callbacks();\n return null;\n
                                    }\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: BokehJS not loaded, scheduling load and
callback at\", now());\n root._bokeh_is_loading = css_urls.length +
js urls.length;\n\n function on load() {\n
root._bokeh_is_loading--;\n if (root._bokeh_is_loading === 0) {\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: all BokehJS libraries/stylesheets loaded\");\n
run callbacks()\n
                    }\n
                          }\n\n function on error(url) {\n
console.error(\"failed to load \" + url);\n
                                         }\n\n
                                                  for (let i =
0; i < css urls.length; i++) {\n const url = css urls[i];\n
const element = document.createElement(\"link\");\n
element.onload = on load;\n element.onerror = on error.bind(null,
```

```
element.rel = \"stylesheet\";\n
url);\n
                                                  element.type =
\"text/css\";\n
                    element.href = url;\n
                                                console.debug(\"Bokeh:
injecting link tag for BokehJS stylesheet: \", url);\n
document.body.appendChild(element);\n
                                                  for (let i = 0; i <
                                         }\n\n
js urls.length; i++) {\n const url = js urls[i];\n
element = document.createElement('script');\n
                                                   element.onload =
               element.onerror = on error.bind(null, url);\n
element.async = false;\n
                              element.src = url;\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: injecting script tag for BokehJS library: \",
            document.head.appendChild(element);\n
                                                    }\n };\n\n
                                    const element =
function inject raw css(css) {\n
document.createElement(\"style\");\n
element.appendChild(document.createTextNode(css));\n
document.body.appendChild(element);\n }\n\n const is urls =
[\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-3.4.3.min.js\",
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-gl-3.4.3.min.js\",
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-widgets-3.4.3.min.js\",
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-tables-3.4.3.min.js\",
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-mathjax-3.4.3.min.js\"];\n
const css urls = [];\n\n const inline js = [
                                               function(Bokeh) {\n
Bokeh.set log level(\"info\");\n     },\nfunction(Bokeh) {\n
                                           if (root.Bokeh !==
  ];\n\n function run inline js() {\n
undefined || force === true) {\n
                                     try {\n
                                                         for (let i =
0; i < inline js.length; i++) {\n
                                      inline js[i].call(root,
                            } catch (error) {throw error;\n
root.Bokeh);\n
                }\n\n
                                                                  }}
else if (Date.now() < root. bokeh timeout) {\n</pre>
setTimeout(run inline_js, 100);\n
                                    } else if (!
root. bokeh failed load) {\n console.log(\"Bokeh: BokehJS failed
to load within specified timeout.\");\n
                                            root. bokeh failed load =
          } else if (force !== true) {\n
                                              const cell = $
true;\n
(document.getElementById(null)).parents('.cell').data().cell;\n
cell.output area.append execute result(NB LOAD WARNING)\n
   if (root. bokeh is loading === 0) {\n console.debug(\"Bokeh:
BokehJS loaded, going straight to plotting\");\n
                                                    run inline js();\n
             load libs(css urls, js urls, function() {\n
} else {\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: BokehJS plotting callback run at\", now());\n
run inline js();\n });\n }\n}(window));"
```

5. Create a Bokeh heatmap using the provided dataset.

data_heatmap = np.random.rand(10, 10) x = np.linspace(0, 1, 10) y = np.linspace(0, 1, 10) xx, yy = np.meshgrid(x, y)

```
from bokeh.transform import linear_cmap

data_heatmap = np.random.rand(10, 10)
x = np.linspace(0, 1, 10)
```

```
y = np.linspace(0, 1, 10)
xx, yy = np.meshgrid(x, y)
data flat = {
    'x': xx.flatten(),
    'y': yy.flatten(),
    'value': data heatmap.flatten()
}
data df = pd.DataFrame(data flat)
plot = figure(
   title="Heatmap",
   x axis label='X',
   y axis label='Y',
   x range=(0, 1),
   y range=(0, 1),
   tools=""
)
plot.rect(
   X='X',
   y='y',
   width=0.1,
   height=0.1,
   source=data df,
   fill_color=linear_cmap('value', palette='Viridis256',
low=data heatmap.min(), high=data heatmap.max()),
   line color=None
)
output notebook()
show(plot)
"'use strict';\n(function(root) {\n function now() {\n
                                                       return new
Date();\n }\n\n const force = true;\n\n if (typeof
root. bokeh onload callbacks === \"undefined\" || force === true) {\n
root._bokeh_onload_callbacks = [];\n root._bokeh_is_loading =
undefined;\n }\n\n if (typeof (root. bokeh timeout) ===
\"undefined\" || force === true) {\n
                                    root. bokeh timeout =
                     root. bokeh failed load = false;\n }\n\n
Date.now() + 5000;\n
const NB LOAD WARNING = {'data': {'text/html':\n
style='background-color: #fdd'>\\n\"+\n
\"BokehJS does not appear to have successfully loaded. If loading
BokehJS from CDN, this \n\ "may be due to a slow or bad
network connection. Possible fixes:\\n\"+\n
                                            \"\\n\"+\n
\"\\n\"+\n \"re-rerun `output_notebook()` to attempt to
load from CDN again, or\\n\"+\n \"use INLINE resources
instead, as so:
\"from bokeh.resources import INLINE\\n\"+\n
```

```
\"output notebook(resources=INLINE)\\n\"+\n \"</code>\\n\"+\n
\"</div>\"}};\n\n function display loaded(error = null) {\n
                                                                                                            const
el = document.getElementById(null);\n if (el != null) {\n
if (typeof root.Bokeh ===
                                                                                                         return
                                                                                                       return
\"BokehJS failed to load.\";\n
                                                                   }\n
                                                                                      } else {\n
const prefix = `BokehJS ${root.Bokeh.version}`;\n
                                                                                                   if (error
                                        return `${prefix} successfully loaded.`;\n
== null) {\n
} else {\n
                                   return `${prefix} <b>encountered errors</b>
while loading and may not function as expected. ';\n
                                                                                                      }\n
               })();\n
                                    el.innerHTML = html;\n\n
                                                                                       if (error != null)
                  const wrapper = document.createElement(\"div\");\n
{\n
wrapper.style.overflow = \"auto\";\n
                                                                 wrapper.style.height =
\"5em\";\n
                            wrapper.style.resize = \"vertical\";\n
content = document.createElement(\"div\");\n
content.style.fontFamily = \"monospace\";\n
content.style.whiteSpace = \"pre-wrap\";\n
content.style.backgroundColor = \"rgb(255, 221, 221)\";\n
content.textContent = error.stack ?? error.toString();\n
wrapper.append(content);\n el.append(wrapper);\n
else if (Date.now() < root. bokeh timeout) {\n</pre>
                                                                                       setTimeout(() =>
display loaded(error), 100);\n \n \n function run_callbacks()
           try {\n
root. bokeh onload callbacks.forEach(function(callback) {\n
(callback != null)\n
                                                  callback();\n
                                                                                 });\n
                                                                                               } finally {\
            delete root._bokeh_onload_callbacks\n
                                                                                 }\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: all callbacks have finished\");\n }\n\n
function load libs(css urls, js urls, callback) {\n if (css urls ==
null) css\_urls = []; \ if (js\_urls == null) js\_urls = []; \ n\ null) s_urls = []; \ n\ null] s_urls 
root. bokeh onload callbacks.push(callback);\n
(root._bokeh_is_loading > 0) {\n
                                                               console.debug(\"Bokeh: BokehJS
is being loaded, scheduling callback at\", now());\n
                 }\n if (js urls == null || js urls.length === 0) {\n
null;\n
                                       return null;\n
run callbacks();\n
                                                                     }\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: BokehJS not loaded, scheduling load and
callback at\", now());\n
                                               root. bokeh is loading = css urls.length +
js urls.length;\n\n function on load() {\n
root._bokeh_is_loading--;\n
if (root._bokeh_is_loading === 0) {\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: all BokehJS libraries/stylesheets loaded\");\n
                                                 }\n\n function on error(url) {\n
run callbacks()\n
                                      }\n
console.error(\"failed to load \" + url);\n
                                                                              }\n\n
                                                                                             for (let i =
                                                          const url = css urls[i];\n
0; i < css urls.length; i++) {\n
const element = document.createElement(\"link\");\n
element.onload = on load;\n
                                                       element.onerror = on error.bind(null,
                     element.rel = \"stylesheet\";\n element.type =
url);\n
\"text/css\";\n element.href = url;\n
                                                                              console.debug(\"Bokeh:
injecting link tag for BokehJS stylesheet: \", url);\n
document.body.appendChild(element);\n }\n\n
                                                                                  for (let i = 0; i <
```

```
js urls.length; i++) {\n const url = js urls[i];\n
element = document.createElement('script');\n
                                                  element.onload =
on load;\n
               element.onerror = on error.bind(null, url);\n
element.async = false;\n
                             element.src = url:\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: injecting script tag for BokehJS library: \",
            document.head.appendChild(element);\n
                                                    }\n };\n\n
function inject raw css(css) {\n
                                   const element =
document.createElement(\"style\");\n
element.appendChild(document.createTextNode(css));\n
document.body.appendChild(element);\n }\n\n const is urls =
[\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-3.4.3.min.js\"
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-gl-3.4.3.min.js\",
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-widgets-3.4.3.min.js\",
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-tables-3.4.3.min.js\",
\"https://cdn.bokeh.org/bokeh/release/bokeh-mathjax-3.4.3.min.js\"];\n
const css urls = [];\n\n const inline js = [
                                               function(Bokeh) {\n
Bokeh.set log level(\"info\");\n
                                  },\nfunction(Bokeh) {\n
n ];\n\n function run_inline_js() {\n
                                          if (root.Bokeh !==
undefined || force === true) {\n
                                     try {\n
                                                        for (let i =
0; i < inline js.length; i++) {\n
                                     inline js[i].call(root,
root.Bokeh);\n
                 }\n\n
                            } catch (error) {throw error;\n
                                                                 }}
else if (Date.now() < root. bokeh timeout) {\n</pre>
setTimeout(run inline js, 100);\n
                                   } else if (!
root. bokeh failed load) {\n
                            console.log(\"Bokeh: BokehJS failed
to load within specified timeout.\");\n
                                        root. bokeh failed load =
                                           const cell = $
          } else if (force !== true) {\n
(document.getElementById(null)).parents('.cell').data().cell;\n
cell.output area.append execute result(NB LOAD WARNING)\n
                                                            }\n }\n\
n if (root. bokeh is loading === 0) {\n console.debug(\"Bokeh:
BokehJS loaded, going straight to plotting\");\n
                                                   run inline js();\n
             load_libs(css_urls, js_urls, function() {\n
} else {\n
console.debug(\"Bokeh: BokehJS plotting callback run at\", now());\n
run inline js();\n });\n }\n}(window));"
н п
```