

# Izveštaj analize projekta

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## Valgrind - Memcheck

- Korišćenjem alata Memcheck programa Valgrind izvedena je analiza alociranja memorije prilikom izvršavanja programa The Mill game.

Projekat je izgrađen korišćenjem komandi:

```
cmake -G "Unix Makefiles" ../02-the-mill-game/  
make
```

- Zatim je pokrenuta analiza memorije i izlaz preusmeren u fajl **valgrind\_output.txt** komandom:

```
valgrind --leak-check=full --track-origins=yes --log-file=valgrind_output.txt  
./NineMensMorris
```

- Sadržaj fajla:

```
==1313== Memcheck, a memory error detector  
==1313== Copyright (C) 2002-2017, and GNU GPL'd, by Julian Seward et al.  
==1313== Using Valgrind-3.15.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for copyright info  
==1313== Command: ./NineMensMorris  
==1313== Parent PID: 580  
==1313==  
==1313==  
==1313== HEAP SUMMARY:  
==1313==    in use at exit: 287,754 bytes in 5,574 blocks  
==1313==   total heap usage: 659,844 allocs, 654,270 frees, 360,530,561 bytes  
allocated  
==1313==  
==1313== 288 (256 direct, 32 indirect) bytes in 1 blocks are definitely lost in  
loss record 184 of 270  
==1313==    at 0x483B7F3: malloc (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-  
gnu/valgrind/vgpreload_memcheck-amd64-linux.so)  
==1313==    by 0x92DF2F4: ??? (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-  
gnu/libfontconfig.so.1.12.0)  
==1313==    by 0x92DF9B8: ??? (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-  
gnu/libfontconfig.so.1.12.0)  
==1313==    by 0x92E0FDC: ??? (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-  
gnu/libfontconfig.so.1.12.0)  
==1313==    by 0x92E806C: ??? (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-  
gnu/libfontconfig.so.1.12.0)  
==1313==    by 0x98D09D9: ??? (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libexpat.so.1.6.11)  
==1313==    by 0x98D16AF: ??? (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libexpat.so.1.6.11)  
==1313==    by 0x98CEB82: ??? (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libexpat.so.1.6.11)
```

```

==1313==    by 0x98D004D: ??? (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libexpat.so.1.6.11)
==1313==    by 0x98D3DBF: XML_ParseBuffer (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-
gnu/libexpat.so.1.6.11)
==1313==    by 0x92E5F42: ??? (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-
gnu/libfontconfig.so.1.12.0)
==1313==    by 0x92E637B: ??? (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-
gnu/libfontconfig.so.1.12.0)
==1313==
==1313== 352 bytes in 1 blocks are possibly lost in loss record 186 of 270
==1313==    at 0x483DD99: calloc (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-
gnu/valgrind/vgpreload_memcheck-amd64-linux.so)
==1313==    by 0x40149CA: allocate_dtv (dl-tls.c:286)
==1313==    by 0x40149CA: _dl_allocate_tls (dl-tls.c:532)
==1313==    by 0x6136322: allocate_stack (allocatestack.c:622)
==1313==    by 0x6136322: pthread_create@@GLIBC_2.2.5 (pthread_create.c:660)
==1313==    by 0x5761463: QThread::start(QThread::Priority) (in /usr/lib/x86_64-
linux-gnu/libQt5Core.so.5.12.8)
==1313==    by 0x931CD19: ??? (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libQt5DBus.so.5.12.8)
==1313==    by 0x931E2BB: QDBusConnection::sessionBus() (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-
gnu/libQt5DBus.so.5.12.8)
==1313==    by 0x91E30F4: ??? (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-
gnu/libQt5XcbQpa.so.5.12.8)
==1313==    by 0x91E321C: ??? (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-
gnu/libQt5XcbQpa.so.5.12.8)
==1313==    by 0x4B5A55F: ??? (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-
gnu/libQt5Widgets.so.5.12.8)
==1313==    by 0x12FEF9: Ui_MainMenu::setupUi(QMainWindow*) (in
/mnt/c/Users/bbard/OneDrive/Desktop/VS/prakticni_seminarski/build/NineMensMorris)
==1313==    by 0x12F4C5: MainMenu::MainMenu() (in
/mnt/c/Users/bbard/OneDrive/Desktop/VS/prakticni_seminarski/build/NineMensMorris)
==1313==    by 0x127F72: main (in
/mnt/c/Users/bbard/OneDrive/Desktop/VS/prakticni_seminarski/build/NineMensMorris)
==1313==
==1313== LEAK SUMMARY:
==1313==    definitely lost: 256 bytes in 1 blocks
==1313==    indirectly lost: 32 bytes in 1 blocks
==1313==    possibly lost: 352 bytes in 1 blocks
==1313==    still reachable: 287,114 bytes in 5,571 blocks
==1313==    suppressed: 0 bytes in 0 blocks
==1313== Reachable blocks (those to which a pointer was found) are not shown.
==1313== To see them, rerun with: --leak-check=full --show-leak-kinds=all
==1313==
==1313== For lists of detected and suppressed errors, rerun with: -s
==1313== ERROR SUMMARY: 2 errors from 2 contexts (suppressed: 0 from 0)

```

- Kao što vidimo imamo definitivni gubitak 256 bajta, ali kada pogledamo gde se ta greška desila vidimo da su to bibliotečke funkcije koje valgrind ne može da isprati. Zbog toga nije moguće locirati ovu grešku.
- Takođe vidimo da imamo mogući gubitak 352 bajta. Kada ispitamo stek poziva vidimo da je mogući gubitak izazvao poziv funkcije **calloc** čiji je krajnji pozivaoc konstruktor klase **MainMenu** u **main**

funkciji projekta. Nažalost ne možemo u potpunosti da ispratimo koje su to funkcije dovele do curenja jer su pozivane neke qt funkcije.

- Rad funkcija Qt otežava rad memcheck-a. Zbog toga ćemo izmeniti main funkciju u kome kojoj ćemo sada izvršavati samo određene delove koda i njih možemo lakše ispratiti od rada kompletne aplikacije.
- naša izmenjena funkcija:

```
int customMain_1(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    QApplication a(argc, argv);

    Player* player1 = new Player(FIELDSTATE::PLAYER_1, "the first player");
    Player* player2 = new Player(FIELDSTATE::PLAYER_2, "the second player");

    Game* game = new Game(player1, player2, GAMEMODE::LOCAL);

    GameMap* map = game->getGameMap();

    delete game;

    a.exit(0);
    return 0;
}

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
    //return regularMain(argc, argv);
    return customMain_1(argc, argv);
}
```

- Sada je izlaz sačuvan u fajlu *memcheck\_out.txt*. Ima dosta curenja memorije, ali izdvajamo sledeće greške:

```
==784== 3,240 (216 direct, 3,024 indirect) bytes in 9 blocks are definitely lost
in loss record 125 of 136
==784==    at 0x483BE63: operator new(unsigned long) (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-
gnu/valgrind/vgpreload_memcheck-amd64-linux.so)
==784==    by 0x123CA0: GameMap::initializePieces() (GameMap.cpp:193)
==784==    by 0x121C82: GameMap::GameMap() (GameMap.cpp:27)
==784==    by 0x11A081: Game::Game(Player*, Player*, GAMEMODE) (Game.cpp:7)
==784==    by 0x1280FB: customMain_1(int, char**) (main.cpp:21)
==784==    by 0x128227: main (main.cpp:33)
==784==
==784== 8,640 (576 direct, 8,064 indirect) bytes in 24 blocks are definitely lost
in loss record 134 of 136
==784==    at 0x483BE63: operator new(unsigned long) (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-
gnu/valgrind/vgpreload_memcheck-amd64-linux.so)
==784==    by 0x1253AC: Field::Field(unsigned int) (Field.h:11)
==784==    by 0x123807: GameMap::initializeFields() (GameMap.cpp:151)
==784==    by 0x121C5E: GameMap::GameMap() (GameMap.cpp:24)
==784==    by 0x11A081: Game::Game(Player*, Player*, GAMEMODE) (Game.cpp:7)
```

```

==784==    by 0x1280FB: customMain_1(int, char**) (main.cpp:21)
==784==    by 0x128227: main (main.cpp:33)
==784==

```

- Prva greška ukazuje na to da kada inicijalizujemo figure dolazi do curenja memorije. Kada odemo u klasu *GameMap* vidimo da u njenom destrukturu poziva funkcija *clear()* nad vektorima gde se čuvaju figure. Ovo nije ispravan način oslobađanja sadržaja vektora jer se brišu samo adrese a ostaje na hipu.
- Kada zamenimo stari destruktork:

```

GameMap::~GameMap() {
    bluePieces.clear();
    redPieces.clear();
}

```

- Novim:

```

GameMap::~GameMap() {
    for (auto piece : bluePieces) {
        delete piece;
    }
    for (auto piece : redPieces) {
        delete piece;
    }
    //bluePieces.clear();
    //redPieces.clear();
}

```

- Više nemamo tu grešku kada pokrenemo valgrind.
- Druga greška je izazvana alokacijom objekta klase *GraphicPiece* ali dobijemo segmentation fault kada stavimo brisanje tog objekta u destruktork.
- Takođe imamo puno grešaka oblika:

```

==1131== 360 (24 direct, 336 indirect) bytes in 1 blocks are definitely lost in
loss record 107 of 132
==1131==    at 0x483BE63: operator new(unsigned long) (in /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-
gnu/valgrind/vgpreload_memcheck-amd64-linux.so)
==1131==    by 0x122BA8: GameMap::initializeLines() (GameMap.cpp:97)
==1131==    by 0x121C6A: GameMap::GameMap() (GameMap.cpp:25)
==1131==    by 0x11A081: Game::Game(Player*, Player*, GAMEMODE) (Game.cpp:7)
==1131==    by 0x128259: customMain_1(int, char**) (main.cpp:21)
==1131==    by 0x128385: main (main.cpp:33)
==1131==

```

- Kada modifikujemo konstruktor klase *GameMap* tako da sada izgleda ovako:

```
GameMap::~GameMap() {
    for (auto piece : bluePieces) {
        delete piece;
    }
    for (auto piece : redPieces) {
        delete piece;
    }
    for (auto line : lines) {
        delete line;
    }
}
```

- Sve te greške su popravljene.
- **Zaključak:** *GameMap* klasa ima loše napisan destruktor i ne oslobađa većinu objekata inicijalizovanu u njenim vektorima.

## Valgrind - Massif

- korišćenjem alata massif na projektu The Mill Game izvedena je analiza preseka stanja hipa programa tokom njegovog izvršavanja.
- program je pokrenut u massifu korišćenjem komande:

```
$ valgrind --tool=massif ./NineMensMorris
```

- zatim je izlaz koji je dobijen iz massif-a korišćenjem programa ms\_print prusmeren u datoteku **massif\_graph.txt** komandom:

```
$ ms_print massif.out.283 > massif_graph.txt
```

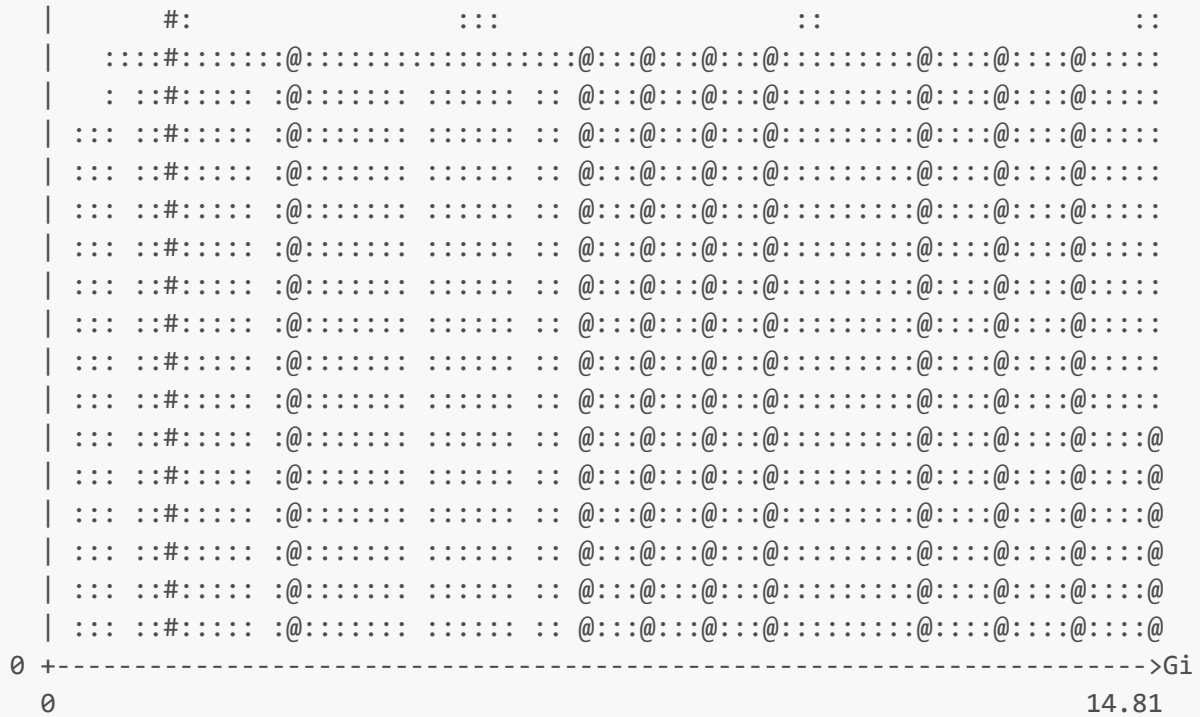
- Graf dobijen iz analize massif-a:

```
-----
Command:          ./NineMensMorris
Massif arguments: (none)
ms_print arguments: massif.out.283
-----
```

```

      MB
11.92^  #
      |  #           ::           ::           ::
      |  #           ::           ::           ::
      |  #           ::           ::           ::

```



Number of snapshots: 87

Detailed snapshots: [6 (peak), 14, 31, 35, 39, 43, 56, 66, 76, 86]

n	time(i)	total(B)	useful-heap(B)	extra-heap(B)	stacks(B)
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	299,092,330	8,804,768	8,594,617	210,151	0
2	619,915,906	8,835,824	8,624,766	211,058	0
3	836,163,603	10,574,104	8,332,089	2,242,015	0
4	1,176,574,448	10,574,104	8,332,089	2,242,015	0
5	1,381,321,966	10,574,104	8,332,089	2,242,015	0
6	1,618,951,593	12,501,448	10,258,730	2,242,718	0

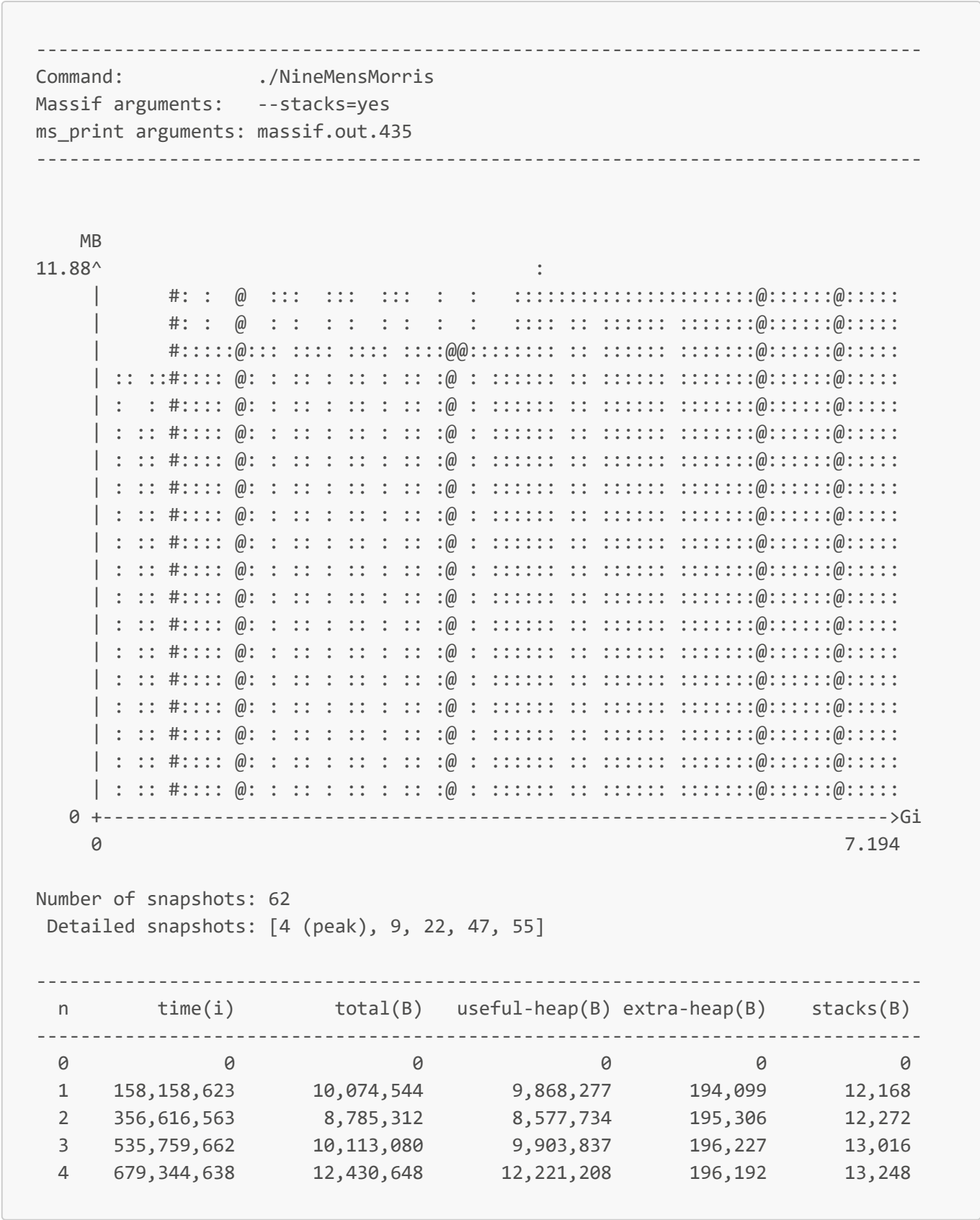
- Kao što vidimo massif je napravio 87 preseka hipa memorije i nama izdvojio samo neke od njih. Na grafu vidimo da je vrhunac u preseku 6 kada je potrošnja hipa oko 11.92 MB. Međutim i ostali preseki su slični po potrošnji i vidimo da nema nekih naglih skokova u korišćenju hip memorije.
- Ponovo smo testirali program ali sada sa dodatnom opcijom koja prati zauzeće steka.
- Program je pokrenut sa komandom:

```
$ valgrind --tool=massif --stacks=yes ./NineMensMorris
```

- I graf dobijen analizom je ispisano u odgovarajući .txt fajl komandom:

```
$ ms_print massif.out.435 > massif_graph_2.txt
```

- Dobijen graf iz izlaznog fajla massif\_graph\_2.txt:



- Vidimo da je korišćenje hip memorije slično kao i u prethodnom primeru, bez nekih naglih skokova u zauzeću memorije.
- Takođe sada imamo ispunjenu statistiku o korišćenju stek memorije. Vidimo da se kreće oko dvanaest hiljada za većinu izvršavanja osim što u preseku 9 postoji nagli skok extra-heap i stacks vrednosti.

n	time(i)	total(B)	useful-heap(B)	extra-heap(B)	stacks(B)
5	827,401,122	12,206,600	11,997,560	196,280	12,760
6	919,875,185	10,910,256	10,699,561	196,271	14,424
7	1,055,126,774	12,206,320	11,997,624	196,248	12,448
8	1,178,987,838	10,905,272	10,696,108	196,212	12,952
9	1,362,233,868	12,160,424	10,357,563	1,768,717	34,144

- Ali se ona dosta brzo vraća na prosečnu u narednim.

n	time(i)	total(B)	useful-heap(B)	extra-heap(B)	stacks(B)
10	1,461,501,840	10,905,720	9,123,561	1,769,207	12,952
11	1,633,562,554	12,209,696	10,164,572	2,032,108	13,016
12	1,831,449,452	12,192,168	10,148,208	2,032,480	11,480
13	2,010,558,760	10,895,760	8,850,209	2,032,407	13,144
14	2,208,876,200	12,190,496	11,979,818	197,926	12,752
15	2,369,399,978	12,190,736	10,144,686	2,032,986	13,064
16	2,562,187,078	10,888,160	8,842,311	2,032,897	12,952
17	2,688,349,477	12,190,400	10,144,566	2,033,026	12,808
18	2,782,971,062	12,190,040	10,144,566	2,033,026	12,448
19	2,909,130,794	12,190,104	10,144,202	2,033,014	12,888
20	3,100,369,648	10,889,816	8,843,787	2,033,077	12,952
21	3,226,531,158	12,191,128	10,145,142	2,033,058	12,928
22	3,352,691,084	10,894,200	8,846,882	2,032,942	14,376

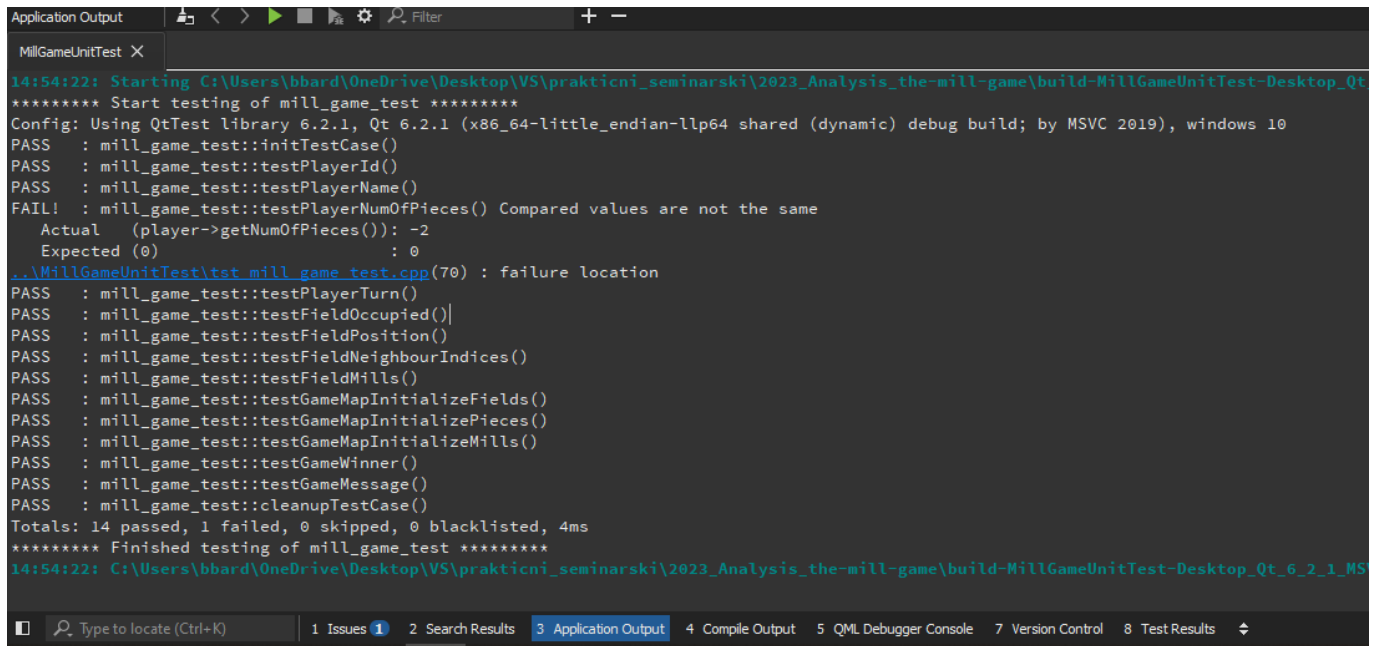
- Zaključujemo da se hip memorija uglavnom odgovorno koristi.

## Testiranje jedinica koda - QTest

- Korisćeno je radno okruženje *Qt Creator 5.0.3* da bismo napravili poseban projekat za testiranje projekta *The Mill Game*.
- Tokom testiranja testirane su četiri klase projekta *The Mill Game*, to su:
  - **Player**
  - **Field**
  - **GameMap**
  - **Game**
- Testovi koji su napisani su:
  - void **testPlayerId()**
    - testira funkcije vezane za člansku promenljivu *id* klase *Player*.
  - void **testPlayerName()**
    - testira funkcije vezane za člansku promenljivu *name* klase *Player*.
  - void **testPlayerNumOfPieces()**



- testira funkcije koje regulišu broj figura koje igrač ima.
  - void **testPlayerTurn()**
    - testira funkcije koje upravljaju time čiji je red da igra.
  - void **testFieldOccupied()**
    - testira funkcije koje upravljaju time da li je polje na tabli zauzeto ili ne.
  - void **testFieldPosition()**
    - testira funkcije vezane za člansku promenljivu *position* klase *Field*
  - void **testFieldNeighbourIndices()**
    - testira funkcije koje dodaju i dohvataju listu susednih polja nekog polja.
  - void **testFieldMills()**
    - testira funkcije koje postavljaju odgovarajuće vertikalne i horizontalne parove nekog polja.
  - void **testGameMapInitializeFields()**
    - testira da li mapa pravilno inicijalizuje sva polja i da sva polja imaju odgovarajući broj suseda.
  - void **testGameMapInitializePieces()**
    - testira da li mapa pravilno inicijalizuje broj figura za oba igrača i da li ih je jednako.
  - void **testGameMapInitializeMills()**
    - testira da li mapa inicijalizuje kombinacije za svako polje.
  - void **testGameWinner()**
    - testira funkcije za postavljanje pobednika.
  - void **testGameMessage()**
    - testira funkcije za postavljanje poruka za igru i poruka za grešku programa.
- Kada pokrenemo projekat možemo da vidimo da se svi testovi završavaju uspešno, osim testa `testPlayerNumOfPieces()`. On pada zato što kada smanjimo dovoljno puta brojač figura on može biti negativan. Ova članska promenljiva se može prepraviti da bude *unsigned*.



```

Application Output
MillGameUnitTest X
14:54:22: Starting C:\Users\bbard\OneDrive\Desktop\VS\prakticni_seminarski\2023_Analysis_the-mill-game\build-MillGameUnitTest-Desktop_Qt_6_2_1_MSVC_x86_64-little_endian-llp64 shared (dynamic) debug build; by MSVC 2019), windows 10
***** Start testing of mill_game_test *****
Config: Using QTest library 6.2.1, Qt 6.2.1 (x86_64-little_endian-llp64 shared (dynamic) debug build; by MSVC 2019), windows 10
PASS : mill_game_test::initTestCase()
PASS : mill_game_test::testPlayerId()
PASS : mill_game_test::testPlayerName()
FAIL! : mill_game_test::testPlayerNumOfPieces() Compared values are not the same
    Actual (player->getNumOfPieces()): -2
    Expected (0): 0
..\\MillGameUnitTest\\tst_mill_game_test.cpp(70) : failure location
PASS : mill_game_test::testPlayerTurn()
PASS : mill_game_test::testFieldOccupied()
PASS : mill_game_test::testFieldPosition()
PASS : mill_game_test::testFieldNeighbourIndices()
PASS : mill_game_test::testFieldMills()
PASS : mill_game_test::testGameMapInitializeFields()
PASS : mill_game_test::testGameMapInitializePieces()
PASS : mill_game_test::testGameMapInitializeMills()
PASS : mill_game_test::testGameWinner()
PASS : mill_game_test::testGameMessage()
PASS : mill_game_test::cleanupTestCase()
Totals: 14 passed, 1 failed, 0 skipped, 0 blacklisted, 4ms
***** Finished testing of mill_game_test *****
14:54:22: C:\Users\bbard\OneDrive\Desktop\VS\prakticni_seminarski\2023_Analysis_the-mill-game\build-MillGameUnitTest-Desktop_Qt_6_2_1_MSVC_x86_64-little_endian-llp64 shared (dynamic) debug build; by MSVC 2019), windows 10

```

- Zaključak: Skoro sve testirane funkcije rade u skladu sa njihovim očekivanim ponašanjem.

## Clang statička analiza (scan-build)

- Korišćen je clang statički analizator za pronalaženje grešaka u projektu the mill game. Za analizu je korišćen alata clanga koji se zove *scan-build*. Cilj je bio da statičkom analizom pronađemo neki propust u kodu koji ovaj alat može da pronađe.
- pri poretanju CMake programa korišćena je komanda:

```
scan-build --use-c++=g++ cmake ../02-the-mill-game/ -Bbuild
```

- dok je pri kompajliranju korišćena komanda:

```
scan-build --use-c++=g++ make -C build
```

- kodu je trebalo značajno duže vremena da se izgradi nego inače (pet minuta, umesto za oko desetak sekundi).

```

bojan@DESKTOP-GM4LSMF: /mnt/c/Users/bbard/OneDrive/Desktop/VS/prakticni_seminarski/2023_Analysis_the-mill-game/build/build
rator [hicpp-signed-bitwise]
    foreach (QTcpSocket* socket, m_clients) {
        ^
/usr/include/x86_64-linux-gnu/qt5/QtCore/qglobal.h:1029:21: note: expanded from macro 'foreach'
#    define foreach Q_FOREACH
        ^
/usr/include/x86_64-linux-gnu/qt5/QtCore/qglobal.h:1020:23: note: expanded from macro 'Q_FOREACH'
    ++_container_.i, _container_.control ^= 1)
        ^
[ 91%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/NineMensMorris.dir/code/src/Help.cpp.o
/mnt/c/Users/bbard/OneDrive/Desktop/VS/prakticni_seminarski/2023_Analysis_the-mill-game/02-the-mill-
game/code/src/Help.cpp:4:31: warning: calling a function that uses a default argument is disallowed
[fuchsia-default-arguments-calls]
Help::Help(QWidget* parent) : QDialog(parent), ui(new Ui::Help) {
        ^
/usr/include/x86_64-linux-gnu/qt5/QtWidgets/qdialog.h:63:49: note: default parameter was declared he
re
    explicit QDialog(QWidget *parent = nullptr, Qt::WindowFlags f = Qt::WindowFlags());
                    ^
[ 95%] Building CXX object CMakeFiles/NineMensMorris.dir/NineMensMorris_autogen/FCUHKPF6WT/qrc_icons
.cpp.o
/mnt/c/Users/bbard/OneDrive/Desktop/VS/prakticni_seminarski/2023_Analysis_the-mill-game/build/build/

```

- Na kraju smo dobili obaveštenje da je gotova analiza i gde se nalazi izveštaj.

```

bojan@DESKTOP-GM4LSMF: /mnt/c/Users/bbard/OneDrive/Desktop/VS/prakticni_seminarski/2023_Analysis_the-mill-game/build/build
^
/mnt/c/Users/bbard/OneDrive/Desktop/VS/prakticni_seminarski/2023_Analysis_the-mill-game/build/build/
NineMensMorris_autogen/FCUHKPF6WT/qrc_icons.cpp:2997:1: warning: anonymous namespace not terminated
with a closing comment [llvm-namespace-comment]
}
^
// namespace
/mnt/c/Users/bbard/OneDrive/Desktop/VS/prakticni_seminarski/2023_Analysis_the-mill-game/build/build/
NineMensMorris_autogen/FCUHKPF6WT/qrc_icons.cpp:2992:11: note: anonymous namespace starts here
namespace {
    ^
[100%] Linking CXX executable NineMensMorris
make[2]: Leaving directory '/mnt/c/Users/bbard/OneDrive/Desktop/VS/prakticni_seminarski/2023_Analysi
s_the-mill-game/build/build'
[100%] Built target NineMensMorris
make[1]: Leaving directory '/mnt/c/Users/bbard/OneDrive/Desktop/VS/prakticni_seminarski/2023_Analysi
s_the-mill-game/build/build'
make: Leaving directory '/mnt/c/Users/bbard/OneDrive/Desktop/VS/prakticni_seminarski/2023_Analysis_t
he-mill-game/build/build'
scan-build: 1 bug found.
scan-build: Run 'scan-view /tmp/scan-build-2023-01-29-001204-1720-1' to examine bug reports.
bojan@DESKTOP-GM4LSMF:/mnt/c/Users/bbard/OneDrive/Desktop/VS/prakticni_seminarski/2023_Analysis_the-

```

- Na kraju pokrećemo preporučenu komandu:

```
scan-view /tmp/scan-build-2023-01-29-001204-1720-1
```

- i dobijamo izveštaj:

**build - scan-build results**

User:	bojan@DESKTOP-GM4LSMF
Working Directory:	/mnt/c/Users/bbard/OneDrive/Desktop/VS/prakticni_seminarski/2023_Analysis_the-mill-game/build
Command Line:	make -C build
Clang Version:	clang version 10.0.0-4ubuntu1
Date:	Sun Jan 29 00:12:04 2023

**Bug Summary**

Bug Type	Quantity	Display?
All Bugs	1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Dead store		
Dead initialization	1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

**Reports**

Bug Group	Bug Type	File	Function/Method	Line	Path Length	
Dead store	Dead initialization	GameAi.cpp	heuristicSetup	286	1	<a href="#">View Report</a> <a href="#">Report Bug</a> <a href="#">Open File</a>

- Kao što vidimo, postoji samo jedan bag u izveštaju. Imamo mrtvu inicijalizaciju u fajlu *GameAi.cpp* na liniji 286. To je kada se inicijalizuje neka promenljiva koja se posle nikada ne koristi u okviru u kom je definisana.
- Ako odemo u kodu na tu liniju vidimo da na toj liniji postoji promenljiva *player* koja se inicijalizuje na vrednost *playerAI* i koja se više ne referiše u toj funkciji, što potvrđuje konstataciju statičkog analizatora.

```

261     }
262   }
263 }
264 return std::make_tuple(minValue, moveFrom, moveTo);
265 }
266
267 // Phase 1 minimax
268 void GameAI::makeSetupMoveAI(Player* player, int i) {
269   Game::getGameMap()->getBoardFields()[i].occupy(player->id());
270   player->incNumOfPieces();
271
272   if (checkMills(i)) {
273     Game::setMillOccurred(true);
274   }
275 }
276
277 void GameAI::revertSetupMoveAI(Player* player, int i) {
278   Game::getGameMap()->getBoardFields()[i].deoccupy();
279   player->decNumOfPieces();
280
281   Game::setMillOccurred(false);
282 }
283
284 int GameAI::heuristicSetup() {
285   int reward = 0;
286   FIELDSTATE player = playerAI;
287
288   std::vector<int> intersections{4, 10, 13, 19};
289   std::vector<int> sides{1, 9, 14, 22, 7, 11, 12, 16};
290
291   for (int index = 0; index < NUM_OF_FIELDS; index++) {
292     player = playerAI;
293
294     if (Game::getGameMap()->getBoardFields()[index].getPlayerID() == player) {
295       // For each AI piece get a big reward which serves as counting number of pieces
296       reward += 10000;
297
298       unsigned checkIndex1 =
299         Game::getGameMap()->getBoardFields()[index].getMills().first.first;
300       unsigned checkIndex2 =
301         Game::getGameMap()->getBoardFields()[index].getMills().first.second;
302
303       unsigned checkIndex3 =
304         Game::getGameMap()->getBoardFields()[index].getMills().second.first;
305       unsigned checkIndex4 =
306         Game::getGameMap()->getBoardFields()[index].getMills().second.second;
307
308       // Two other fields are empty, small rewards vary on the field position

```

Value stored to 'player' during its initialization is never read

- **Zaključak:** statička analiza koda nije otkrila puno nedostataka u samom kodu osim jedne loše inicijalizacije.