

2383392409 = 1000 1110 0000 1111 1010 1110 1001 1001 1000

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1

```
int rangeDelta = toBit - fromBit + 1;

if(rangeDelta % 2 != 0 || rangeDelta < 2)
    return 0;
```

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1

```
unsigned int storage = value << (32-fromBit) >> (32-fromBit);
```

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1

*unsigned int* **extract** = **value** << (32-toBit-1) >> (32+fromBit-toBit-1);

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1

2);

5	4	3	2	1	0
0	1	1	1	0	1

2	1	0
0	1	1

rangeDelta

[illegible]

`extract` = 0 | `rightHalf` << (`rangeDelta` / 2) | `leftHalf`;

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1

```
unsigned int merge = value >> (toBit + 1);
```

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1



```
merge = merge << rangeDelta | extract;
```

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1

```
merge = merge << fromBit | storage;
```

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1

return merge;

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1

Index	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Bits	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1