

Line Sweep Algorithm

Concepts & One



- ∞  → codestorywithMIK
- X  → CSwithMIK
- WhatsApp  → codestorywithMIK

Video - 6 
...
...

Motivation :

Always remember

"Something doesn't get easier. (You just get better)"



So, why stop pushing your limits.

MIX

1094. Car Pooling

Medium

Topics

Companies

Hint

{ 5, 2, 6 }



There is a car with capacity empty seats. The vehicle only drives east (i.e., it cannot turn around and drive west).

You are given the integer capacity and an array trips where trips[i] = [numPassengers_i, from_i, to_i] indicates that the ith trip has numPassenger_i passengers and the locations to pick them up and drop them off are from_i and to_i respectively. The locations are given as the number of kilometers due east from the car's initial location.

Return true if it is possible to pick up and drop off all passengers for all the given trips, or false otherwise.

Example 1:

2 2 2 2 0

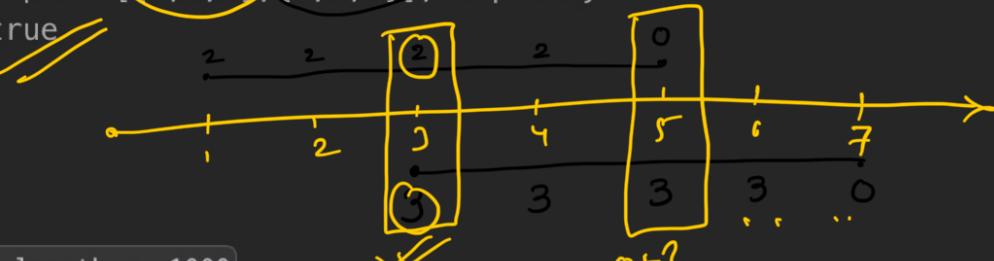


Input: trips = [[2, 1, 5], [3, 3, 7]], capacity = 4
Output: false

$$2+3=5$$

Example 2:

Input: trips = [[2, 1, 5], [3, 3, 7]], capacity = 5
Output: true



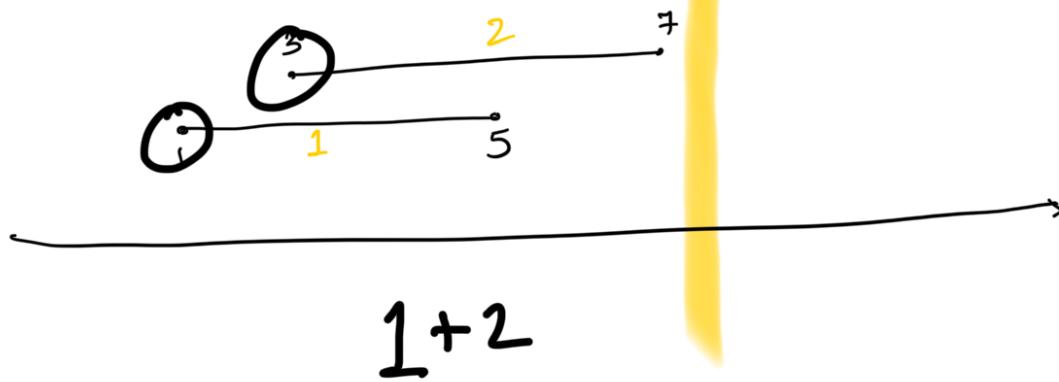
Constraints:

- $1 \leq \text{trips.length} \leq 1000$
- $\text{trips}[i].length == 3$
- $1 \leq \text{numPassengers}_i \leq 100$
- $0 \leq \text{from}_i < \text{to}_i \leq 1000$

- $1 \leq capacity \leq 10^5$

Thought Process

trips = $\{(1, 1, 5), (2, 3, 7)\}$, capacity = 4



events = $\{(1, +1), (5, -1), (3, +2), (7, -2)\}$

Sort events.

map

1	$\rightarrow +1$
3	$\rightarrow +2$
5	$\rightarrow -1$
7	$\rightarrow -2$

$$\text{PassCount} = 1 + 2 - 1$$

Diff Array



Diff

0		+1		+2		0		0		-1		0		-2		0		...		0
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$$\text{CumSum} = 0 + 1 + 2 + 0 + 0 - 1 + 0 - 2 \dots$$

In If