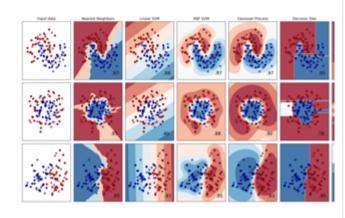
Classification

Identifying which category an object belongs to.

Applications: Spam detection, image recognition.

Algorithms: <u>Gradient boosting</u>, <u>nearest</u> <u>neighbors</u>, <u>random forest</u>, <u>logistic regres-</u>

sion, and more...



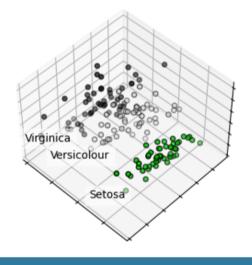
Examples

Dimensionality reduction

Reducing the number of random variables to consider.

Applications: Visualization, Increased efficiency

Algorithms: <u>PCA</u>, <u>feature selection</u>, <u>non-negative matrix factorization</u>, <u>and more...</u>



Examples

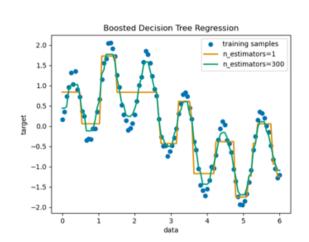
Regression

Predicting a continuous-valued attribute associated with an object.

Applications: Drug response, Stock

prices.

Algorithms: Gradient boosting, nearest neighbors, random forest, ridge, and more...



Examples

Model selection

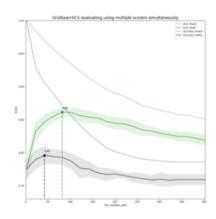
Comparing, validating and choosing parameters and models.

Applications: Improved accuracy via pa-

rameter tuning

Algorithms: grid search, cross validation,

metrics, and more...



Examples

Clustering

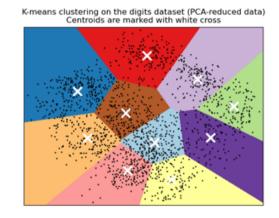
Automatic grouping of similar objects into sets.

 $\label{lem:Applications: Customer segmentation,} \textbf{Applications: } \textbf{Customer segmentation,}$

Grouping experiment outcomes

Algorithms: k-Means, HDBSCAN, hierar-

chical clustering, and more...



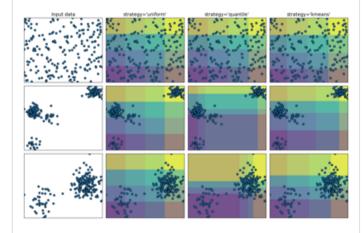
Examples

Preprocessing

Feature extraction and normalization.

Applications: Transforming input data such as text for use with machine learning algorithms.

Algorithms: <u>preprocessing</u>, <u>feature extraction</u>, and <u>more...</u>



Examples