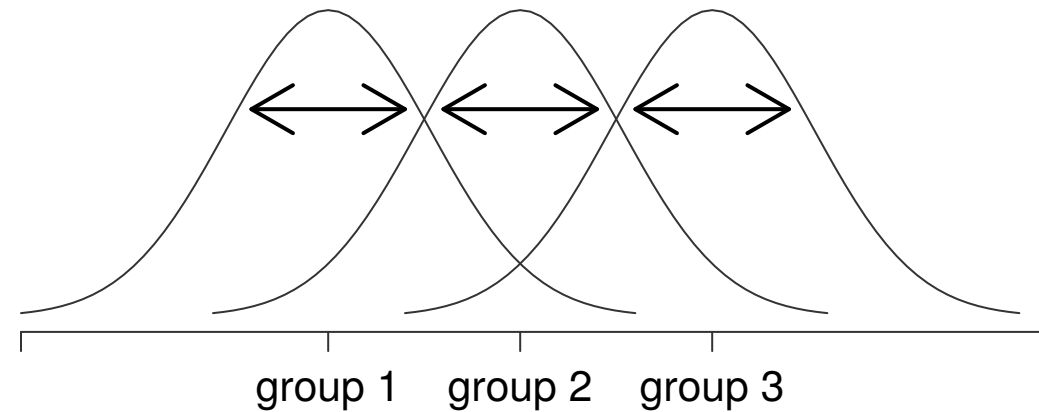


Within-group variation
(i.e., deviations from group means)



Between-group variation
(i.e., differences among group means)

