Import data from Cochrane review

read.mtv () Review Manager, version 4 read.rm5() Review Manager, version 5

Import your own data set

Example data sets

Binary outcome:

Cisapride, Fleiss1993bin, Olkin1995, Pagliaro1992

Continuous outcome:

Amlodipine, Fleiss1993cont, woodyplants

Incidence rates:

lungcancer

```
Optional step: define defaults for R session
```

statistical methods and printing / plotting settings.meta() layout of confidence and prediction intervals cilayout()

Meta-Analysis

Comparison of two groups:

metacont() continuous outcome binary outcome metabin() incidence rate outcome metainc()

outcome from data of Cochrane review metacr()

Single group:

metacor() single correlations single means metamean() single proportions metaprop() single incidence rates metarate()

Generic method:

metagen() any outcome

print.meta() concise printout of meta-analysis results *

summary.meta() detailed printout of meta-analysis results with individual study results *

Forest plot:

forest.meta() forest plot *

labels.meta() study labels for forest plot *

Evaluation of small-study effects:

funnel.meta() funnel plot * radial.meta() radial plot *

metabias.meta() tests for funnel plot asymmetry * trimfill.meta() trim-and-fill method *

Meta-regression:

metareg() meta-regression bubble.meta() bubble plot *

Sensitivity analyses:

metainf.meta() Leave-one-out method * metacum.meta() Cumulative meta-analysis *

Additional figures:

baujat.meta() Baujat plot * drapery() Drapery plot labbe.metabin() L'Abbé plot *

Risk of bias assessment:

rob () risk of bias assessment (RoB) barplot.rob() RoB bar plot * traffic light() RoB traffic light plot

Additional functions:

metamerge () merge two meta-analyses based on the same data set metaadd() add (external) meta-analysis results to existing meta-analysis metabind() combine (subgroup) meta-analysis results to generate concise summary / forest plot extract.meta() extract results from meta-analysis * nnt.meta() calculate numbers needed to treat (NNT) to benefit or harm * or2smd() - smd2or() conversion from log odds ratio to standardised mean difference (and v.v.

Auxiliary

```
update.meta() update meta-analysis *
                                          weights.meta() meta-analysis weights *
as.data.frame.meta() study data as data frame'
```

longarm() transform data from pairwise comparisons to long arm-based format

Transformations: cor2z() - p2logit() - p2asin() - VE2logVR() Back transformations: z2cor() - logit2p() - asin2p() - asin2ir() - logVR2VE()

^{*} This is a generic function not exported in R package **meta**. Call the function by its generic name, e.g., forest().