```
distances = {}
heuristic values = {}
with open("Input file.txt", "r") as file:
   lines = file.readlines()
for line in lines:
    parts = line.split()
   if parts:
       city = parts[0]
        heuristic = int(parts[1])
        heuristic_values[city] = heuristic
        for i in range(2, len(parts), 2):
            neighbor = parts[i]
            distance = int(parts[i + 1])
            if city not in distances:
                distances[city] = {}
            distances[city][neighbor] = distance
def astar(distances, start_city, goal_city,
heuristic values):
    open set = [(∅, start city)]
    close set = set()
    g score = {city: float('inf') for city in
distances}
    g score[start city] = 0
    parents = {}
```

```
while open set:
        current cost, current city = min(open set,
key=lambda x: x[0])
        open_set.remove((current_cost, current_city))
        if current_city == goal_city:
            path = []
            while current city is not None:
                path.append(current city)
                current city =
parents.get(current_city)
            return path[::-1], current cost
        if current city in close set:
            continue
        close set.add(current city)
        for neighbor city, cost in
distances[current city].items():
            neighbor g score = g score[current city] +
cost
            if neighbor g score <
g score[neighbor city]:
                parents[neighbor city] = current city
                g score[neighbor city] =
neighbor_g_score
                f score = neighbor g score +
heuristic values[neighbor city]
                open set.append((f score,
neighbor city))
```

```
return None

start_city = "Arad"
goal_city = "Bucharest"
path, total_cost = astar(distances, start_city,
goal_city, heuristic_values)
if path:
    print(" -> ".join(path))
    print("Total distance: ", total_cost)
else:
    print("No path found")
```