

Jupyter and Singularity

Updated: 25.11.2019, new singularity version 3.5

Containers are on singularity-hub now: [MyCollections](#)

Jupyter Miniconda Python 3 and Singularity Container

This is an update from the official jupyter singularity container that requires root permissions to run:

- [NEW] Only need root permissions to create the container
- [NEW] Miniconda (smaller in size)
- [NEW] runsript gives informaiton
- [NEW] Using CentOS 6.10 not Ubuntu anymore
- [NEW] GLIBC 2.12 compatibility to CentOS 6.10 (Final)

If you haven't installed singularity, do that with [these instructions](#).

1. Downlaod Receipie files:

- Singularity.centos (Base only Centos)
- Singularity.jupyter23 (Miniconda, Jupyter Python2 & Python 3)
- Singularity.jupyter3 (Miniconda, Jupyter Python 3)
- Singularity.jupyter3x (Miniconda, Jupyter Python 3, [Eccodes](#), cfgrib from ECMWF)
- Singualrity.jupyter3ec (Miniconda, Jupyter Python 3, Eccodes library manual build, **deprecated**)
- Singualrity.jupyter3rttov (Miniconda, Jupyter Python 3, [RTTOV](#) from EUMETSAT (not included due to license))

Clone the Repository and manually build containers:

```
git clone https://github.com/MBlaschek/singularity-jupyter jupyter
cd jupyter
```

2. Retrieve Containers from singularity hub:

```
singularity pull shub://MBlaschek/singularity-jupyter:[TAG]
```

Tags are the names above (centos, jupyter23, jupyter3, ...):

```
singularity pull shub://MBlaschek/singularity-jupyter:centos
```

CREATE

First create the CentOS container that is used by all the others.

```
sudo singularity build centos610.sif Singularity.centos
```

Let's now create the notebook container:

If you build locally, then just edit the Recipie to use the local image

```
# Local centos 6.10 image
Bootstrap: localimage
From: centos610.sif
# Bootstrap: shub
# From: MBlaschek/singularity-jupyter:centos
# most recent and debian image
# BootStrap: docker
# From: continuumio/miniconda3
```

- Jupyter Python 3 Notebook Container: `Singularity.jupyter3`
- Jupyter Python 2 & 3 Notebook Container: `Singularity.jupyter23`
- Jupyter Python 2 & 3 Notebook + Ecodes Library: `Singularity.jupyter3x` (depends on the image from `jupyter3.sif`)

You can choose now if you prefer a writeable container (for development, installation of additional packages, ...) or a deployment container (read_only, default) [read more](#):

```
sudo singularity build --writeable jupyter3.sif Singularity.jupyter3
```

or for deployment:

```
sudo singularity build jupyter3.sif Singularity.jupyter3
```

The Notebook server Recipes include a line at the end that is quite important for jupyter to run properly:

```
export JUPYTER_RUNTIME_DIR=$PWD/.runtime
```

This line tells jupyter to use a specific directory for its runtime. Otherwise it would try to use the default `XDG_RUNTIME_DIR`, which is by default set to `/run/user/...` and not accessible via the container.

RUN

Then to run the container:

```
singularity run jupyter3.sif
```

gives Information on the container and it's apps (notebook)

```
Singularity Container  
    Container Centos 6.10 (docker)  
    Glibc: 2.12-1.212.el6.x86_64  
    Installed: wget, git, curl, bzip2 ca-certificates  
  
SCIF (Apps):   notebook  
  
                Container.Glibc : 2.12-1.212.el6.x86_64  
                Container.OS      : CentOS 6.10  
                Definition.Author  : M. Blaschek  
                Definition.Author.Email :  
michael.blaschek@univie.ac.at  
  
                Definition.File.Date : 5.11.2019
```

```

Definition.File.Version : 1.0
org.label-schema.build-date :
Thursday_28_November_2019_8:49:15_UTC
org.label-schema.schema-version : 1.0
org.label-schema.usage :
/./singularity.d/runscript.help
org.label-schema.usage.singularity.deffile.bootstrap : shub
org.label-schema.usage.singularity.deffile.from : MBlaschek/singularity-
jupyter:centos
org.label-schema.usage.singularity.runscript.help :
/./singularity.d/runscript.help
org.label-schema.usage.singularity.version : 3.4.2

Bye Bye

```

launch the notebook:

```
sudo singularity run jupyter3.sif notebook
```

launch the console:

```
sudo singularity run jupyter3.sif ipython
```

or as a singularity instances (background server):

```
singularity instance start jupyter3.sif Jupy3
singularity run instance://Jupy3 notebook
```

or as an instance with remote access (default is just localhost):

```
singularity run instance://Jupy3 notebook --ip=$(hostname)
```

Anyway you should see output like this:

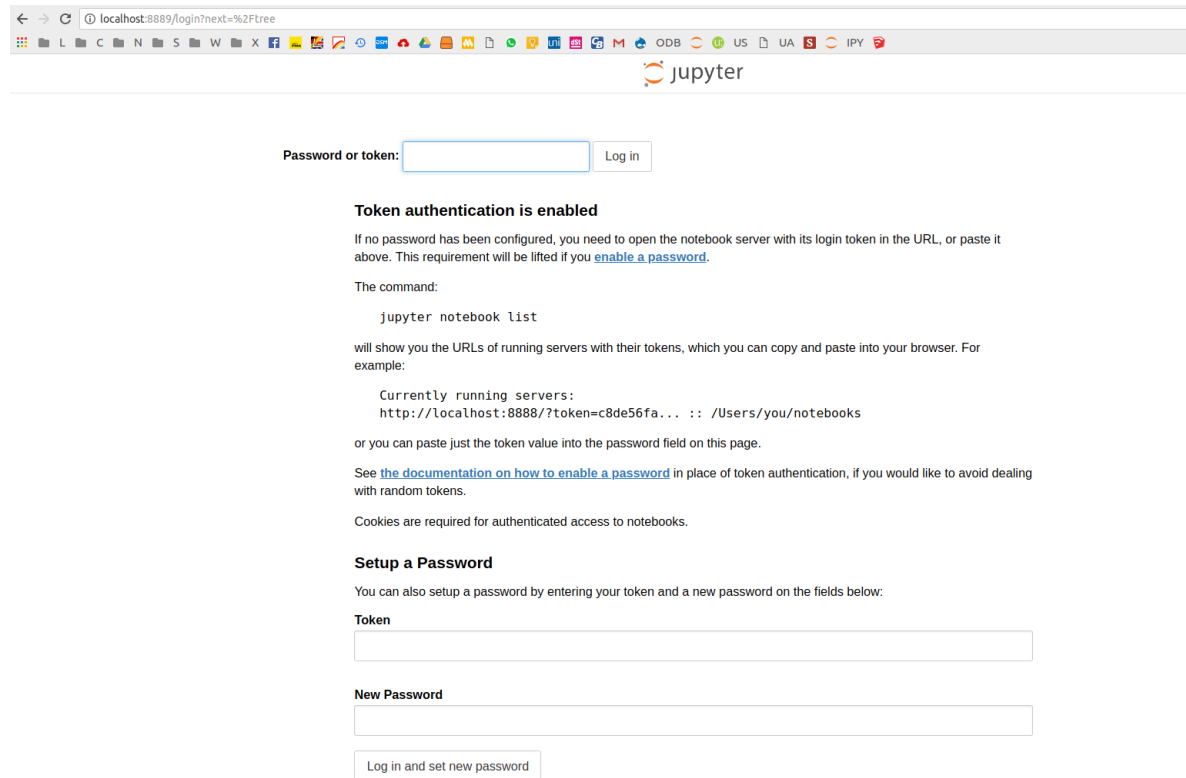
```

mblaschek@nb18:~/workspace$ singularity run jupyter3.sif
Starting notebook...
[W 13:00:35.366 NotebookApp] WARNING: The notebook server is listening on all IP addresses and not using encryption. This is not recommended.
[I 13:00:35.367 NotebookApp] The port 8888 is already in use, trying another port.
[I 13:00:35.376 NotebookApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: /home/mblaschek/workspace
[I 13:00:35.376 NotebookApp] 0 active kernels
[I 13:00:35.376 NotebookApp] The Jupyter Notebook is running at:
[I 13:00:35.376 NotebookApp] http://nb18:8889/?token=...
[I 13:00:35.376 NotebookApp] Use Control-C to stop this server and shut down all kernels (twice to skip confirmation).


[13:00:54.447 NotebookApp] 302 GET /login?next=%2Ftree (:::1) 1.51ms
[13:00:54.447 NotebookApp] Creating new notebook in
[13:00:54.447 NotebookApp] Kernel started: 2709b2f0-73a1-4ec6-a1d0-c5d382e93ace
[13:00:54.447 NotebookApp] Adapting to protocol v5.1 for kernel 2709b2f0-73a1-4ec6-a1d0-c5d382e93ace
[13:00:54.447 NotebookApp] Saving file at /Untitled.ipynb
[13:00:54.447 NotebookApp] New terminal with automatic name: 1
[13:00:54.447 NotebookApp] Saving file at /Untitled.ipynb
[13:00:54.447 NotebookApp] EOF on FD 36; stopping reading
[13:00:54.447 NotebookApp] Terminal 1 closed
[13:00:54.447 NotebookApp] Saving file at /Untitled.ipynb
[13:00:54.447 NotebookApp] Saving file at /Untitled.ipynb
[13:00:54.447 NotebookApp] Starting buffering for 2709b2f0-73a1-4ec6-a1d0-c5d382e93ace:444ba30af65841c39b23a0003103301a
[13:00:54.447 NotebookApp] Kernel shutdown: 2709b2f0-73a1-4ec6-a1d0-c5d382e93ace
[13:00:54.447 NotebookApp] Shutting down on /api/shutdown request.
[13:00:54.447 NotebookApp] Shutting down 0 kernels

```

The current directory is where your server starts. In your browser you should be able to navigate to the link from the console:



← → ↻ localhost:8889/login?next=%2Ftree



Password or token:

Token authentication is enabled

If no password has been configured, you need to open the notebook server with its login token in the URL, or paste it above. This requirement will be lifted if you [enable a password](#).

The command:

```
jupyter notebook list
```

will show you the URLs of running servers with their tokens, which you can copy and paste into your browser. For example:

```
Currently running servers:
http://localhost:8888/?token=c8de56fa... :: /Users/you/notebooks
```

or you can paste just the token value into the password field on this page.

See [the documentation on how to enable a password](#) in place of token authentication, if you would like to avoid dealing with random tokens.

Cookies are required for authenticated access to notebooks.

Setup a Password

You can also setup a password by entering your token and a new password on the fields below:

Token

New Password

There is a `.jupyter3.log` file that shows this output.

The password is **super-secret**. You can change that easily within the Singularity file.

IPYKernel and Containers

In order to use your container with an existing notebook server you need to register your container kernel with that server.

Other people have done this:

- [Tensorflow](#)
- [Kernel](#)

To register your container, in the `${HOME}/.local/share/jupyter/kernels` create a new directory, e.g. `myimage`, and add a `kernel.json` file containing:

```
{
  "language": "python",
  "argv": ["/usr/bin/singularity",
    "exec",
    "/dir/to/your/image/jupyter3.sif",
    "/opt/conda/bin/python",
    "-m",
    "ipykernel",
    "-f",
    "{connection_file}"],
  "display_name": "Python 3 (Singularity)"
}
```

Change the path to your image and singularity executable. Then start a jupyter notebook with

```
jupyter notebook &
```

and there should be a usable Python 3 (Singularity) kernel option! Check your Jupyter paths, like this:

```
jupyter --paths

config:
  /home/user/.jupyter
  /opt/anaconda2/etc/jupyter
  /usr/local/etc/jupyter
  /etc/jupyter
data:
  /home/user/.local/share/jupyter
  /opt/anaconda2/share/jupyter
  /usr/local/share/jupyter
  /usr/share/jupyter
runtime:
  /run/user/1000/jupyter
```

and make sure the runtime directory is accessible from inside the container. In this example it isn't. There I need to change this to something like this, before I run the server again:

```
export JUPYTER_RUNTIME_DIR=$HOME/.local/share/jupyter/runtime
jupyter notebook &
```

That should solve the issue and make your contained jupyter environment accessible via your notebook server. :)

RUNTIME DIR

I came across a few problems, which related to the `RUNTIME_DIR` and is quite import to run your server without root permissions.

```
XDG_RUNTIME_DIR=/run/user/1000    # Default in Ubuntu/Linux (inside the
container)
```

That is not a good path. Therefore we change it to a defined path inside the container (already in the singularity file).

The following shows a way around, not necessary if you use the above recipe.

This directory `/run/user/..` is not accessible by default from inside the container.

To register your container, in the `${HOME}/.local/share/jupyter/kernels` create a new directory, e.g. myimage, and add a `kernel.json` file containing:

```
{
  "language": "python",
```

```
"argv": ["/usr/bin/singularity",
  "exec",
  "-B",
  "/run/user:/run/user",
  "/dir/to/your/image/jupyter.img",
  "/opt/conda/bin/python",
  "-m",
  "ipykernel",
  "-f",
  "{connection_file}"
],
"display_name": "Python 3 (Singularity)"
}
```

where adding the `-B /run/user:/run/user` option is important, which allows the container to have access.

R-Studio Server

This is a lightly modified version of what [nickjer](#) has done. The Modifications allow to run the R-Studio server as an instance.

```
singularity instance start rserver.sif RStudio
```

Usually the R-Studio server runs on port 9090.