



**MAR INVESTMENTS**

**THANK  
YOU!**

**ANNUAL  
CORPORATE  
TEAM  
BUILDING  
REVEAL**



# PLAY BALL!

We're heading to the fantasy league



## CASH PRIZES

Weekly cash prizes for best performance



## COMPETITION

Worst fantasy score has to complete an embarrassing task



## GRAND PRIZE

Most points wins private suit premium club seats for final game





# BATTERS

## GLOSSARY

*Runs Batted In (RBI)* - # of points the whole team earned after the player hit the ball

*SLUGGING % (SLG)* - total # of bases a player records per at- bat

*On Base % + SLG (OPS)* - adds on base percentage and SLG. Meant to combined how well a hitter can reach base, how well he can hit for average, and power

*TRIPLE CROWN = RBI + Homeruns (HR) + Batting Average (BA)*

# STEPS

## 1. Linear Regression

Used SciKit Learn to compare input variables (X) to Runs (Y)

## 2. Rank Averages per Category

Remember: correlation does not equal causation!

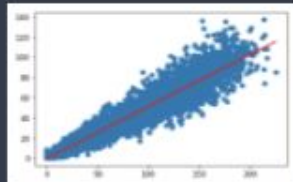
### Dataset 1

ALL BATTERS 2010 - 2019

TOP 3: OPS, HITS, SLG



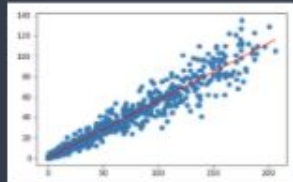
HITS vs. RUNS



### Dataset 2

ALL BATTERS 2019

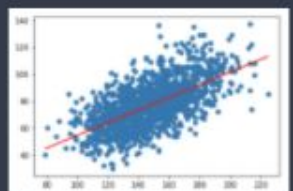
TOP 3: HITS, At Bats, RBIs



### Dataset 3

ALL LEADS 2010 - 2019

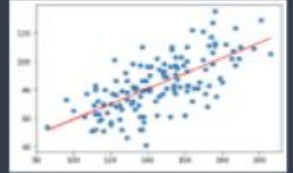
TOP 3: HITS, At Bats, RBIs



### Dataset 4

LEADERS 2019

TOP 3: HITS, At Bats, RBIs





# AVERAGE RANKINGS

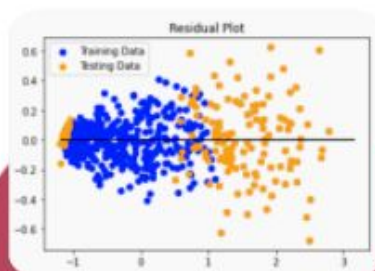
Categories	Rank - Qualified Leaders (2019)	Rank - All Batters (Just 2019)	Rank - All Batters (2010 - 2019)	Rank - Qualified Leaders (Just 2019)	Rank - Average
On Base plus Slugging Percentage	1	11	13	1	6.5
Hits	2	1	1	2	1.5
Slugging Percentage	5	2	2	5	3.5
On Base Percentage	4	16	12	4	9
At Bats	5	2	2	5	3.5
Home Runs	6	5	8	6	6.25
Walks	7	6	6	7	6.5
RBIs	8	3	3	8	5.5
Doubles	9	4	5	9	6.75
Batting Average	10	15	15	10	12.5
Stolen Bases	11	14	4	11	10
Strike Outs	12	7	7	12	9.5
Caught Stealing	13	13	11	13	12.5
Triples	14	10	11	14	12.25
Hit By Pitcher	15	9	10	15	12.25
Age	16	18	18	16	17
Sacrifice Flies	17	8	9	17	12.75
Sacrifice Bunts	18	17	17	18	17.5
Games Played	19	19	19	19	19

Top 3 Inputs: SLG, RBIs, and Home Runs



# MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION MODELS

Also experimented with Lasso, Ridge, and ElasticNet Models

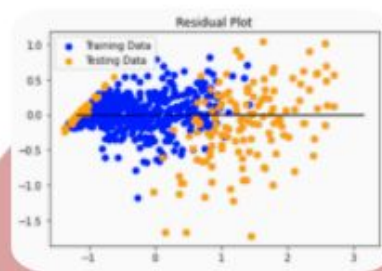


EVERYTHING

INPUTS: EVERYTHING

MSE: 0.0431

R2: 0.9762

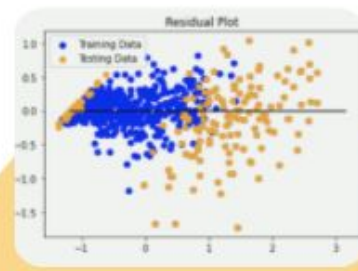


TRIPLE CROWN

INPUTS: RBI  
Homeruns  
BA

MSE: 0.2227

R2: 0.8773



ARUN's MODEL

INPUTS: SLG  
Homeruns  
RBI

MSE: 0.2222

R2: 0.8776



# FINAL RECOMMENDATION

Average Score of qualified leaders

SLUGGING %

0.44

Keep in mind: SLG  
deals only with hits  
and does not  
include walks or  
hits-by-pitches

HOMERUNS

20



RBIs

> 73





# PITCHERS

## MAIN FANTASY STATS

*Wins (W)\**

*Earned Run Average (ERA)*

*Walks/Hits per Inning Pitched (WHIP)*

*Strikeouts (K)*

*Saves*

*\*Wins is most likely to gain the most amount of points*





# PROCESS

## STEP ONE

Gather basic stats for  
MLB pitchers from  
2010 - 2019



## STEP THREE

Model Prediction for  
W and ERA



## STEP TWO

Data exploration - Pearson  
method to determine best  
input/output relationship &  
seaborn regression plots



## STEP FOUR

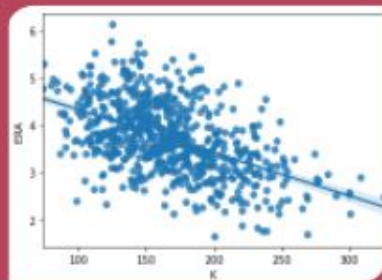
Repeat with  
Statcast  
Advanced Metrics



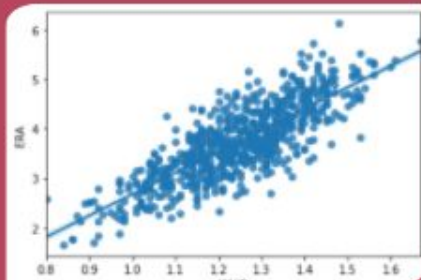
	W	K	ERA	WHIP	SV
W	1.000000	0.418542	-0.548234	-0.503120	-0.007094
K	0.418542	1.000000	-0.501607	-0.591046	-0.062235
ERA	-0.548234	-0.501607	1.000000	0.808146	-0.001620
WHIP	-0.503120	-0.591046	0.808146	1.000000	0.023214
SV	-0.007094	-0.062235	-0.001620	0.023214	1.000000

# PRELIMINARY FINDINGS

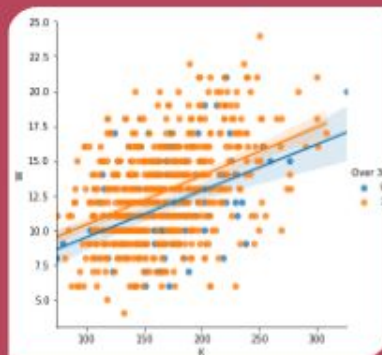
Basic Stats 2010 - 2019



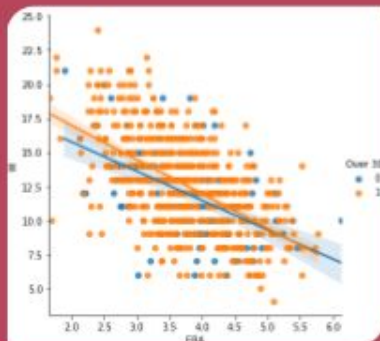
Strikeouts vs. ERA



WHIP vs. Wins



Strikeouts vs. Wins



ERA vs. Wins

W  
K and WHIP

**MSE:** 3.35

**R2:** 0.7862

ERA  
K and WHIP

**MSE:** 0.2178

**R2:** 0.7816

W  
K, ERA & WHIP

**MSE:** 3.349

**R2:** 0.7863

# ADVANCED FINDINGS

## 01 Establish 'Basic Stats' Model

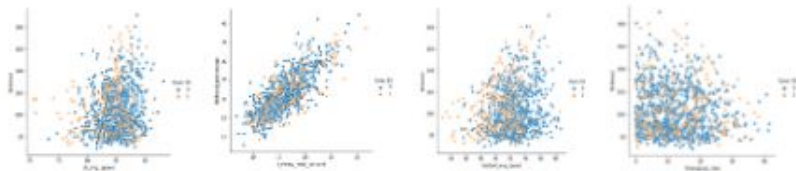
Simple Linear Regression Model of K per W  
MSE: 6.739 R2: 0.6636

## 02 Explore Statcast Variables

Understand the data!  
Strikeouts vs. Strikeout Percentage

## 03 Final Model Prediction

Used Multiple Linear Regression,  
Lasso, Ridge, ElasticNet



	Win	Strikeout_percentage	Earned Runs	ERA	Strikeout	hard_hit_percent	edge_percent
Win	1.000000	0.253435	0.540855	-0.378505	0.814596	-0.134194	0.124821
Strikeout_percentage	0.253435	1.000000	-0.217544	-0.523879	0.510139	-0.142782	-0.084108
Earned Runs	0.540855	-0.217544	1.000000	0.346306	0.589692	0.182454	0.092064
ERA	-0.378505	-0.523879	0.346306	1.000000	-0.361210	0.412973	-0.064386
Strikeout	0.814596	0.510139	0.589692	-0.361210	1.000000	-0.103727	0.062349
hard_hit_percent	-0.134194	-0.142782	0.182454	0.412973	-0.103727	1.000000	-0.079751
edge_percent	0.124821	-0.084108	0.092064	-0.064386	0.062349	-0.079751	1.000000



	Strikeout Percentage	Earned Runs	ERA	Strikeout	exit_velocity_avg	launch_angle_avg	sweet_spot_percent	hard_hit_percent	z_swing
Strikeout Percentage	1.000000	-0.437769	-0.564358	0.589794	-0.149719	0.180085	-0.021772	-0.081076	0.799029
Earned Runs	-0.437769	1.000000	0.627320	0.280287	0.258435	0.048074	0.123417	0.054975	-0.3732
ERA	-0.564358	0.627320	1.000000	-0.376494	0.328525	0.054625	0.318504	0.322084	-0.4485
Strikeout	0.589794	0.280287	-0.376494	1.000000	-0.101928	0.120226	-0.073292	-0.247755	0.4428
exit_velocity_avg	-0.149719	0.258435	0.328525	-0.101928	1.000000	-0.002741	0.065130	0.814238	-0.2832
launch_angle_avg	0.180085	0.048074	0.054625	0.120226	-0.002741	1.000000	0.428780	-0.049433	0.4048
sweet_spot_percent	-0.021772	0.123417	0.318504	-0.073292	0.065130	0.428780	1.000000	0.146617	0.0633
hard_hit_percent	-0.081076	0.054975	0.322084	-0.247755	0.814238	-0.049433	0.146617	1.000000	-0.2138
z_swing_miss_percent	0.799029	-0.373399	-0.448991	0.442855	-0.283237	0.404884	0.063310	-0.213846	1.0000
in_zone_percent	0.043840	0.092657	-0.048403	0.163191	0.040829	0.241819	0.047665	0.027510	0.1676
edge_percent	-0.099037	-0.125796	-0.065414	-0.174934	-0.234739	0.027575	0.021981	-0.166511	0.0413
Changeup_rate	-0.120324	-0.105934	0.081949	-0.265245	-0.206467	0.076081	0.091595	-0.152638	0.1342
ch_avg_speed	0.332839	-0.100947	-0.300782	0.320392	0.049204	-0.331159	-0.279277	0.044504	0.1426
Curveball_rate	0.115529	-0.030540	-0.012493	0.067458	0.115084	-0.129518	0.079623	0.169903	-0.0794
cu_avg_speed	0.264707	-0.042372	-0.174456	0.222544	0.095656	-0.256455	-0.210334	0.091951	0.1377
fastball_rate	-0.239514	0.167919	0.047578	-0.033741	0.060757	0.005165	-0.056226	-0.013803	-0.1996
fastball_avg_speed	0.429512	-0.116054	-0.252402	0.360907	0.019305	-0.190235	-0.244162	0.016319	0.3559

# Model Results

K% based on *fastball speed & swing/miss %*

MODEL TEST SCORE: .624

*\*Lasso model slightly better\**

K% based on *fastball average speed, swing/miss % & K*

MODEL TEST SCORE: .679

W based on *K%, FB speed, K, ERA, & swing/miss %*

MODEL TEST SCORE: .706



Lesson Learned:

*Beginners should stick with what the experts tell you!*



# Q&A with the Team



MOST CHALLENGING



LEARNY ANYTHING?



MOST ENJOYABLE



NEXT STEPS?



CLICK TO  
LAUNCH!