



MULTIVAC PLATFORM

Large-scale scientific data at your fingertips.

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Chef de projet Infrastructure

ISC-PIF/CNRS

June 2023

"WORLD BEYOND DATA"

We've built scientific tools to dive into large-scale social media and Web data



+337B



+4B



+2B



+2.5B



+1B



+1B



+1B



+710M



+410M



+80M

Multivac is a **"Unified Big Data Analytics Platform"** launched in 2015. It hosts more than **360 billion** web pages, social media, and other digital content.

Multivac offers three main services: **Multivac Dashboards** (interactive visualizations), **Multivac API Engine** (real-time REST APIs), and **Multivac DSL** (interactive and collaborative notebooks for Big Data).

MULTIVAC API ENGINE

Multivac Platform offers a complete set of REST APIs to communicate to its data repositories. This makes it easy to get out not only the raw data, but also the aggregated and processed results.

Multivac uses [Swagger](#) to design, build and document its RESTful APIs. Swagger is a powerful open source framework backed by a large ecosystem of tools. It also follows the [Open API Initiative \(OAI\)](#) to standardising on how Multivac REST APIs are described.

Take a look at the demo on the right and see how you can integrate Multivac APIs inside your code.

Multivac API Engine

This is a documentation for Multivac APIs . The public APIs "/pub" do not need any api_key. However, the private APIs "/pvt" needs api_key.
Access to private APIs [request for an account](#)

Find out [your api_key](#)

Find out more about [Multivac Platform](#)

Ask your questions at [@multivacsupport](#)

climate

Show/Hide | List Operations | Expand Operations

GET	/pvt/climate/wos/search	Returns Web of Science metadata related to Climate
GET	/pub/climate/wos/histogram	Returns Web of Science histogram related to Climate
GET	/pvt/climate/twitter/search	Returns tweets related to Climate
GET	/pub/climate/twitter/histogram	Returns Twitter histogram related to Climate

politic

Show/Hide | List Operations | Expand Operations

GET	/pvt/politic/france/twitter/search	Returns tweets related to French Politics
GET	/pub/politic/france/twitter/histogram	Returns Twitter histogram related to French Politics

politoscope-expo

Show/Hide | List Operations | Expand Operations

GET	/pvt/politic/france/network/candidates/twitter/terms	Returns candidates with networks - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/network/supporters/twitter/search	Returns all the tweets of supporters - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/network/supporters/twitter/histogram	Returns Twitter histogram of supporters within a network - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/network/keywords/twitter/histogram	Returns keywords histogram of supporters within a network - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/network/hashtags/twitter/terms	Returns hashtags of supporters within a network - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/network/languages/twitter/terms	Returns languages of supporters within a network - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/network/verified/twitter/terms	Returns whether supporters are verified users within a network - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/media/accounts/twitter/terms	Returns Twitter accounts from media dataset - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/media/accounts/twitter/histogram	Returns accounts histogram of media - Exhibition use only
GET	/pvt/politic/france/media/twitter/search	Returns all the tweets of supporters - Exhibition use only

status

Show/Hide | List Operations | Expand Operations

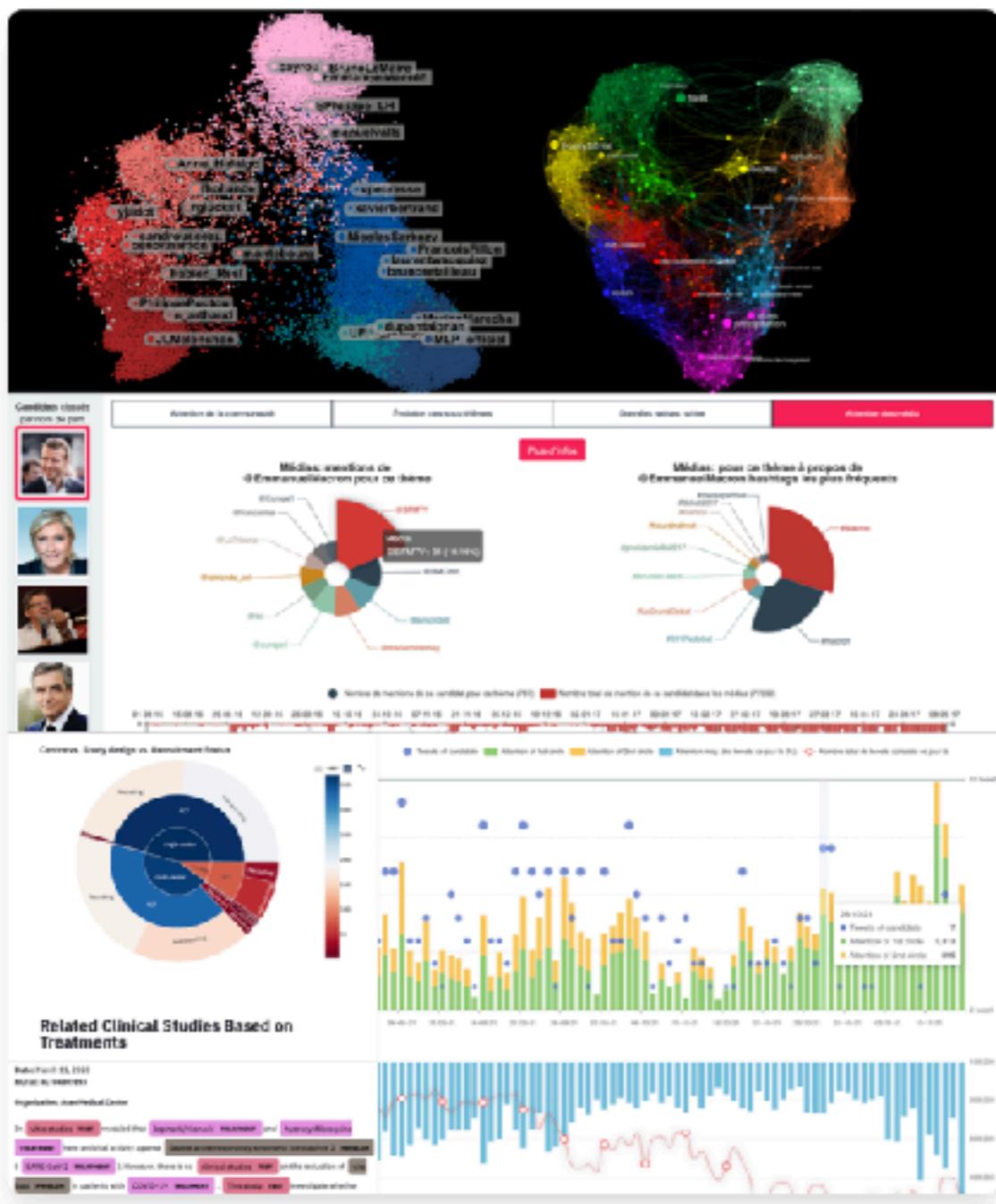
wiki

Show/Hide | List Operations | Expand Operations

GET	/pub/wiki/search	Returns Wiki pages
GET	/pub/wikinews/search	Returns Wikinews pages
GET	/pub/wiktionary/suggest	Returns Wiktionary suggestions

Interactive and real-time dashboards.

Multivac Platform offers curated dashboards to support common scientific use-cases among a variety of research topics such as Climate Change, international and French media, French political communities, Healthcare, and many more.



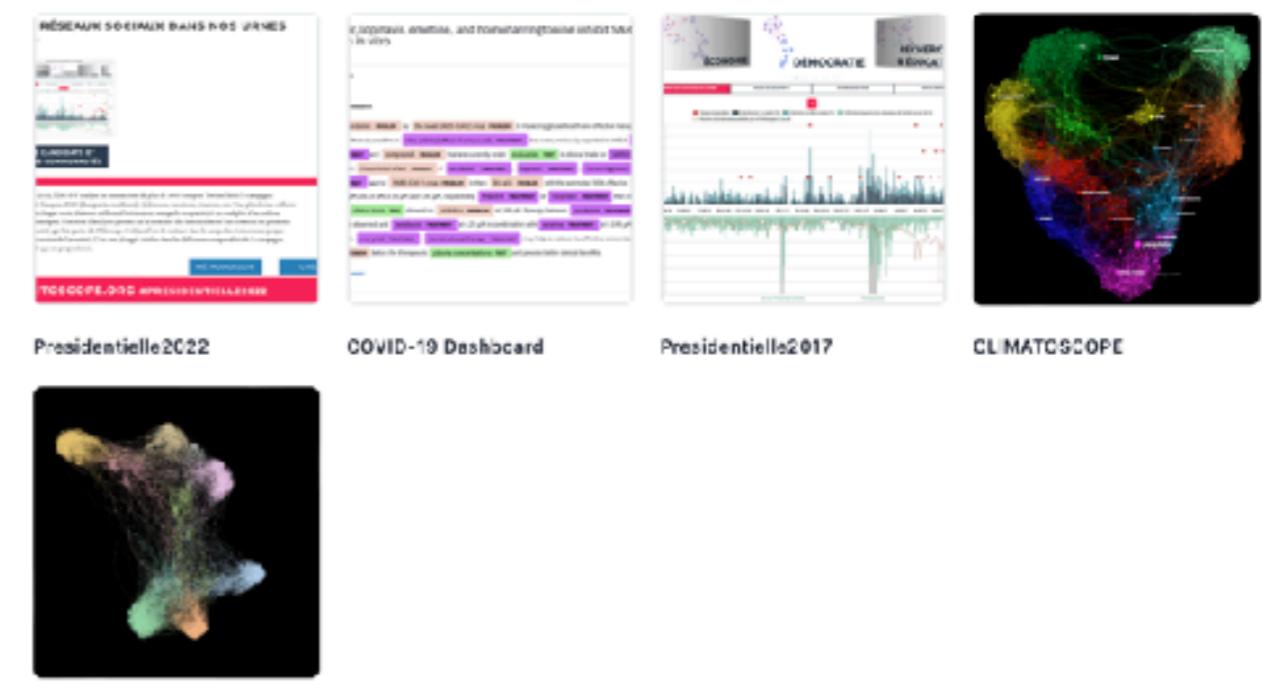
Journalist Dashboards



OPEN ACCESS

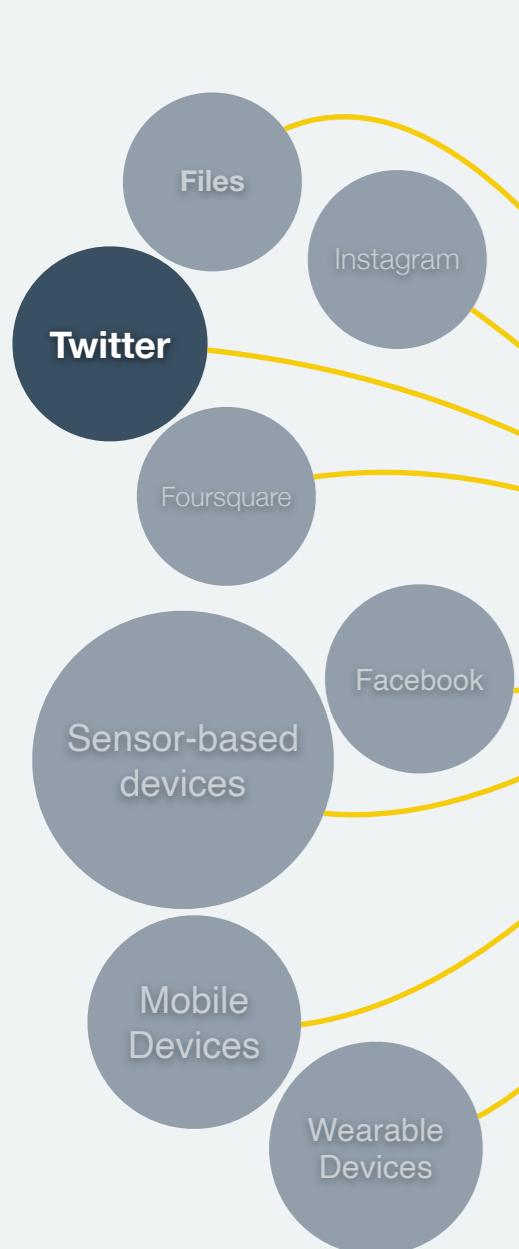
Public Dashboards.

The following dashboards and interactive visualizations are open to public.

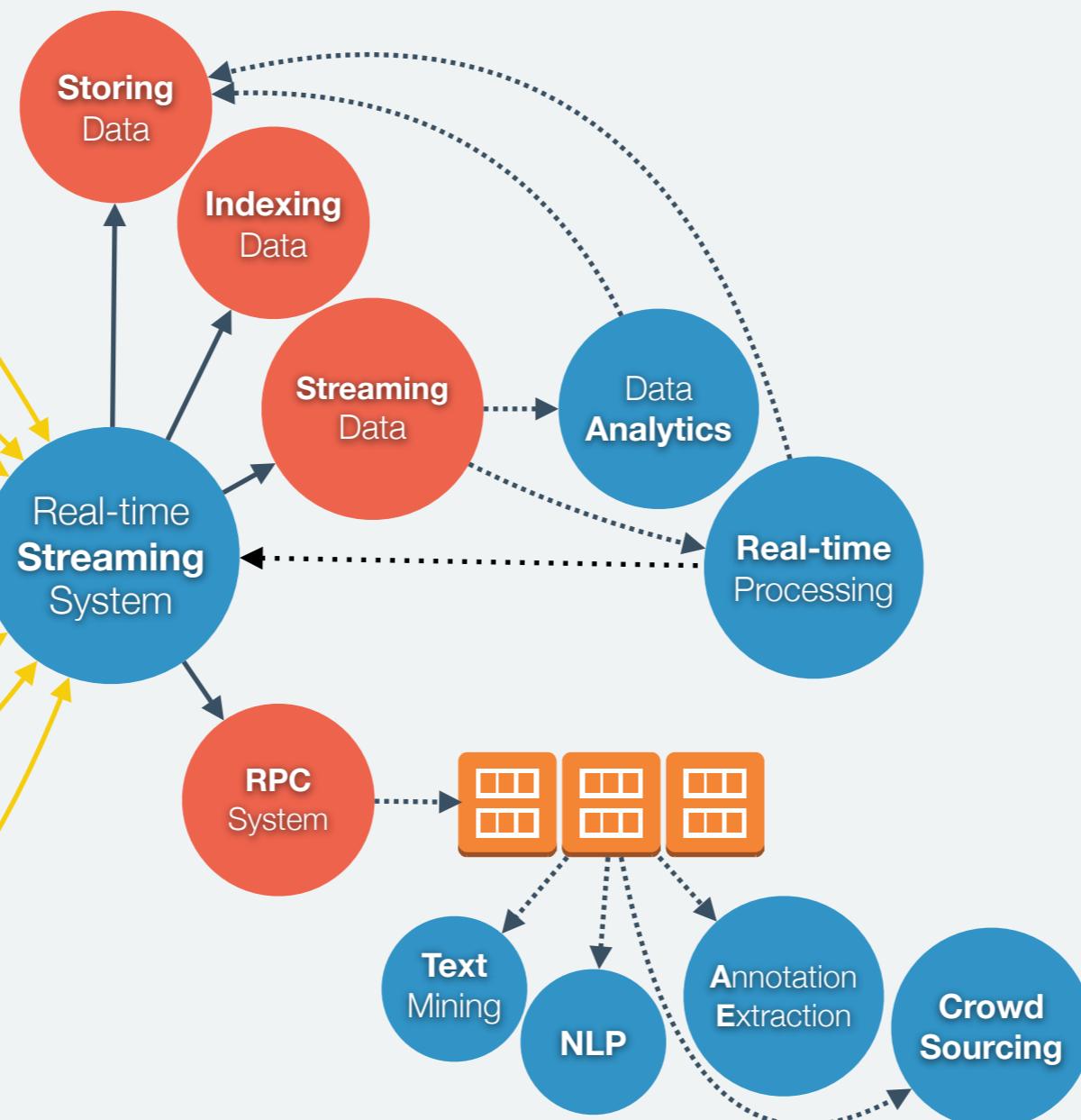


Real-Time Data Stream Processing

Flux de données



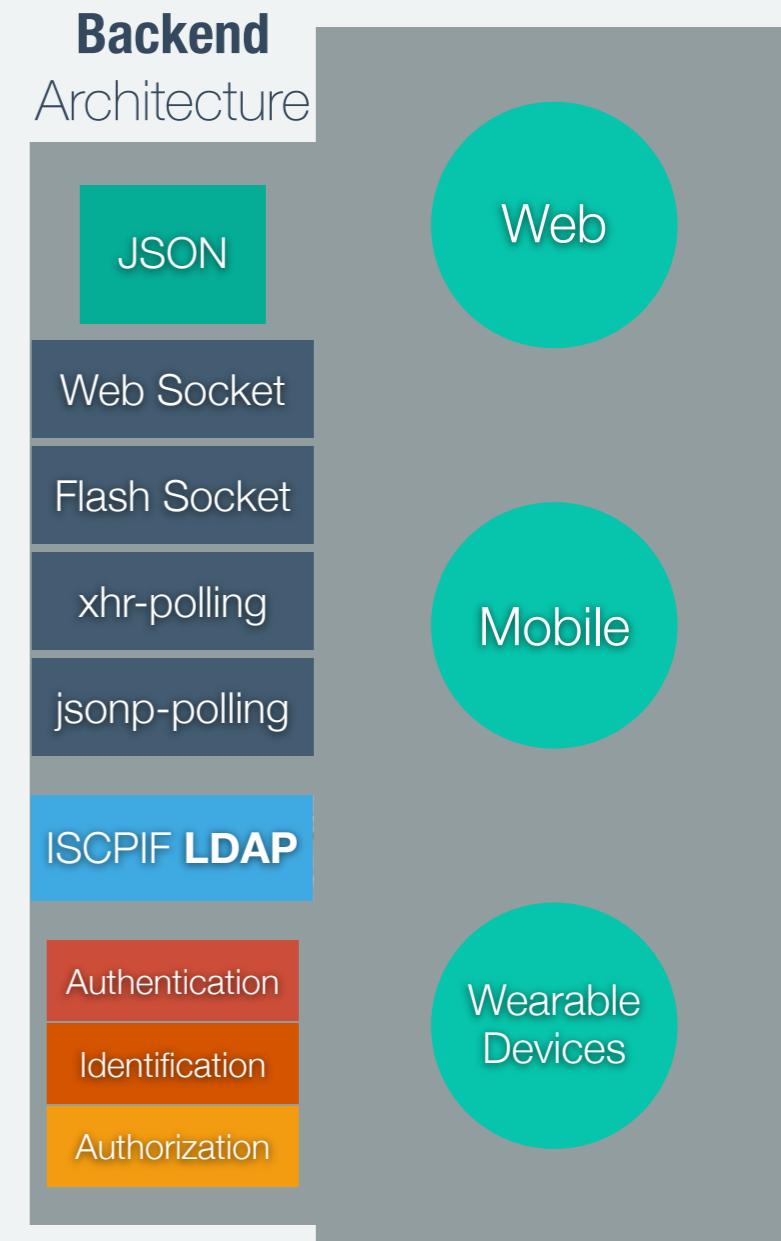
Système de streaming temps-réel



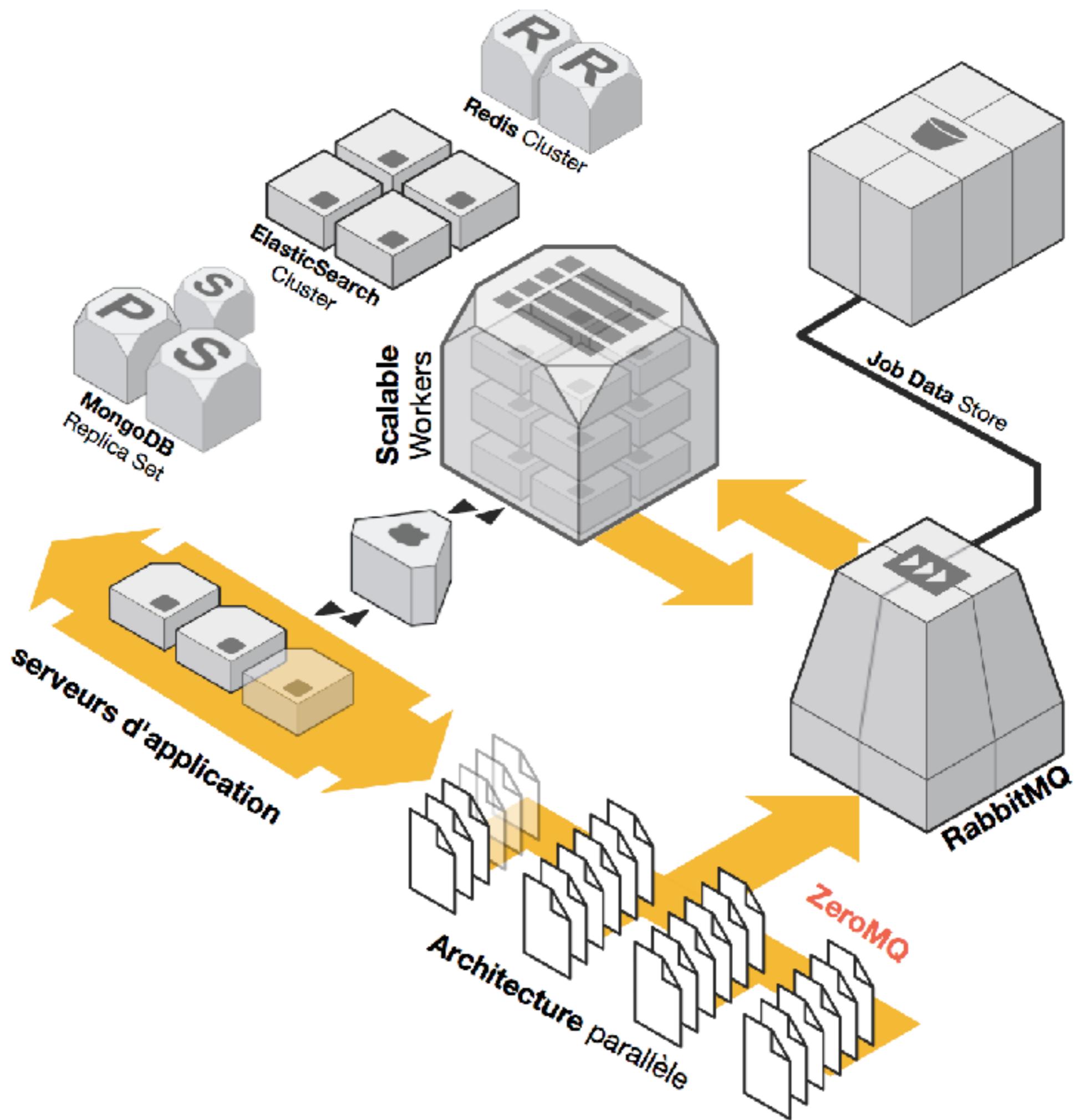
>60 million de données par jour

Projets: Climatique, Risk, Présidentielle 2017, etc.

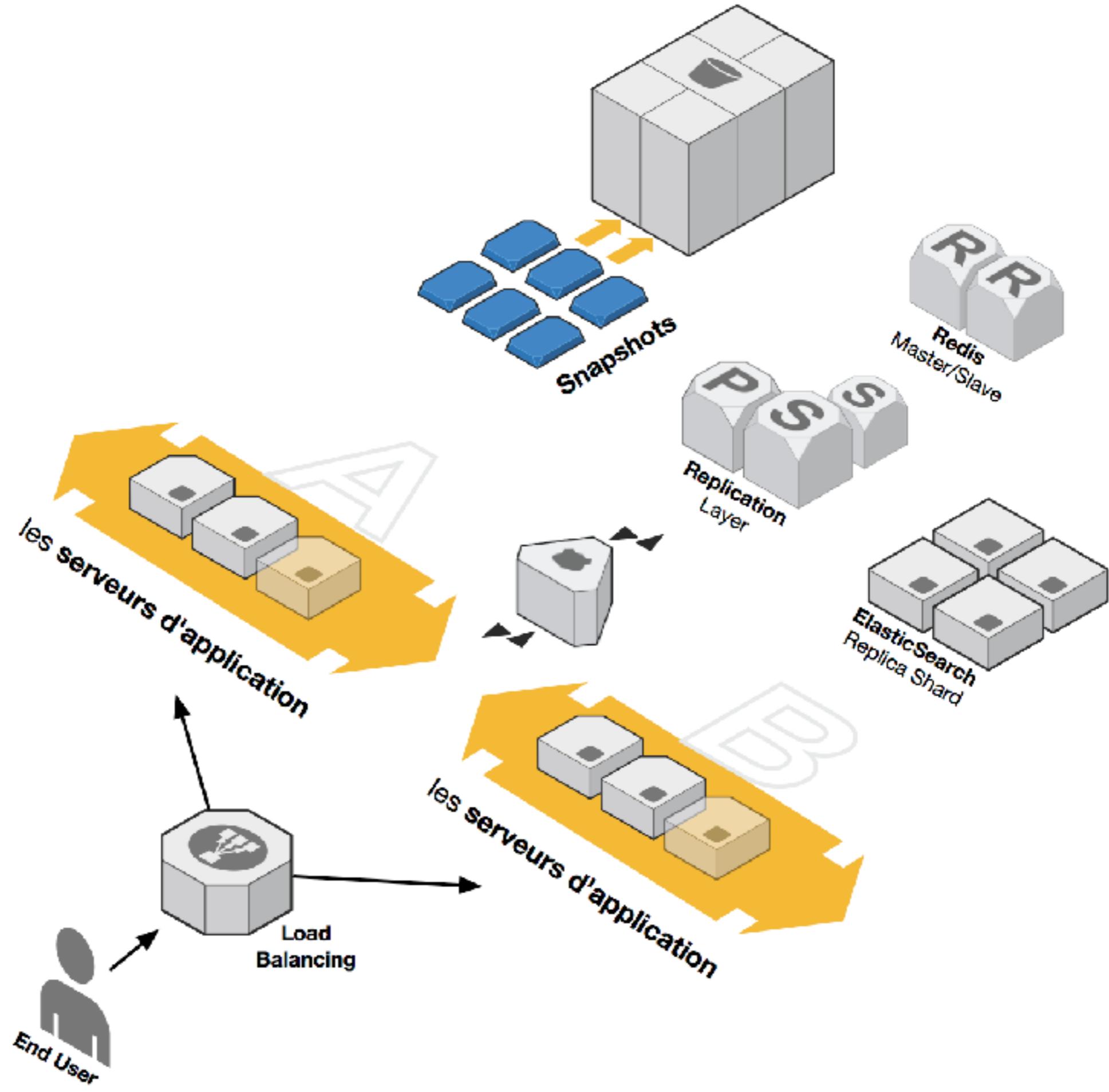
Utilisateur final



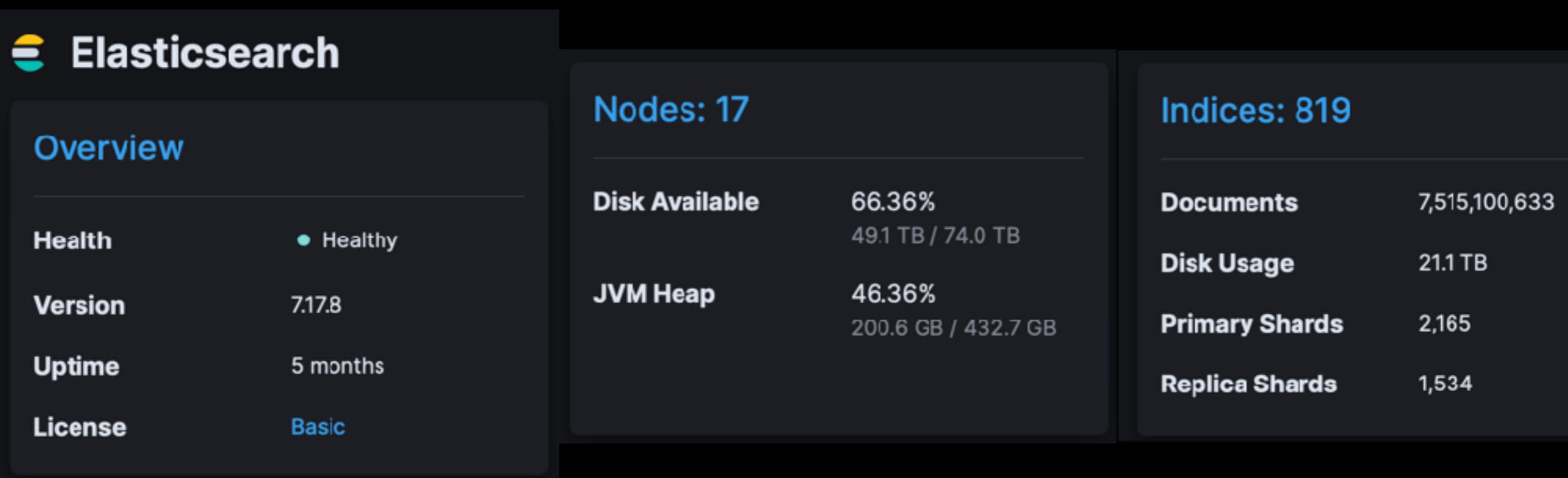
High Performance Infrastructure



Highly Available Infrastructure

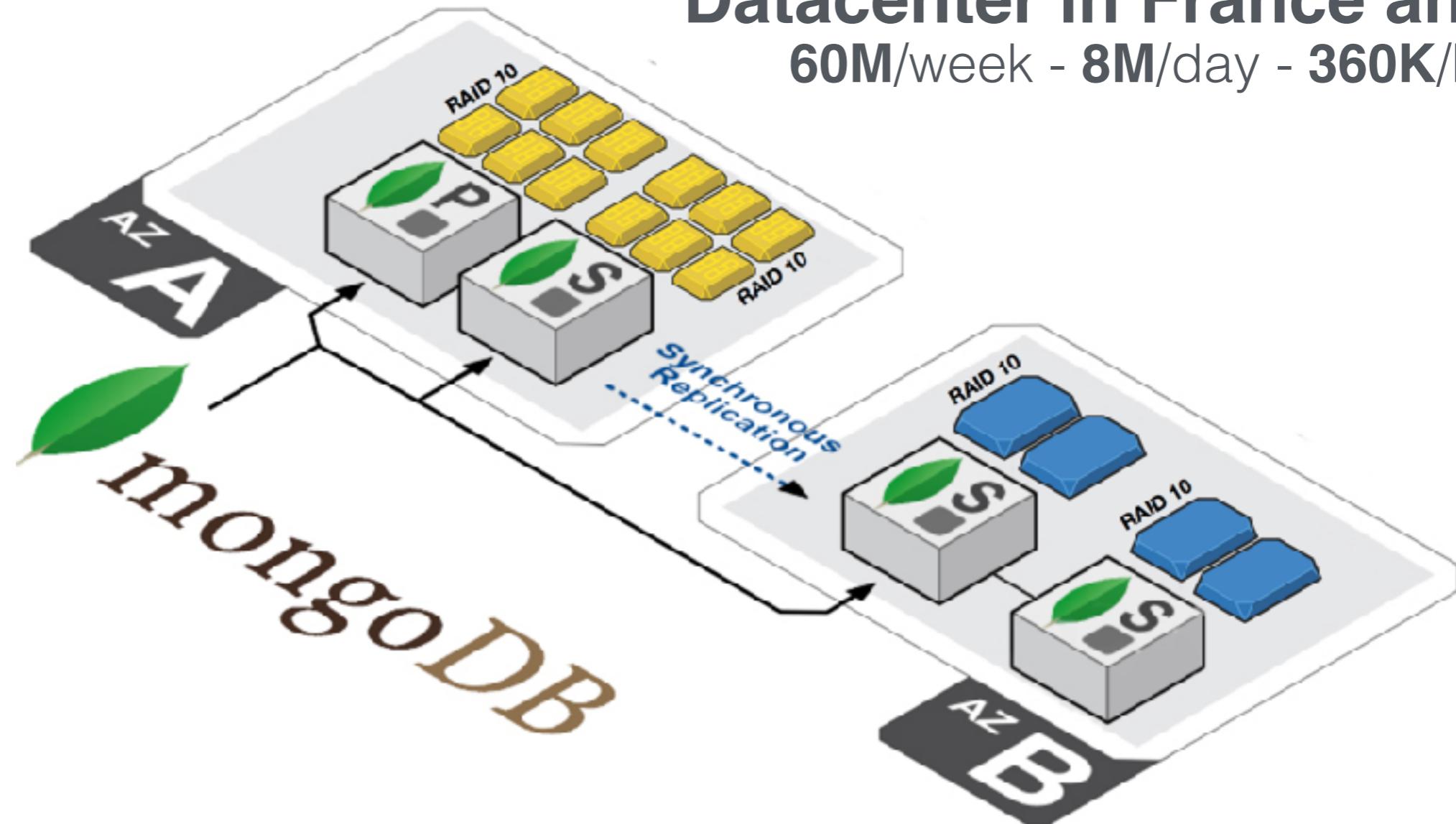


Elasticsearch 7.17 | Multivac Platform



MongoDB | Multivac Platform

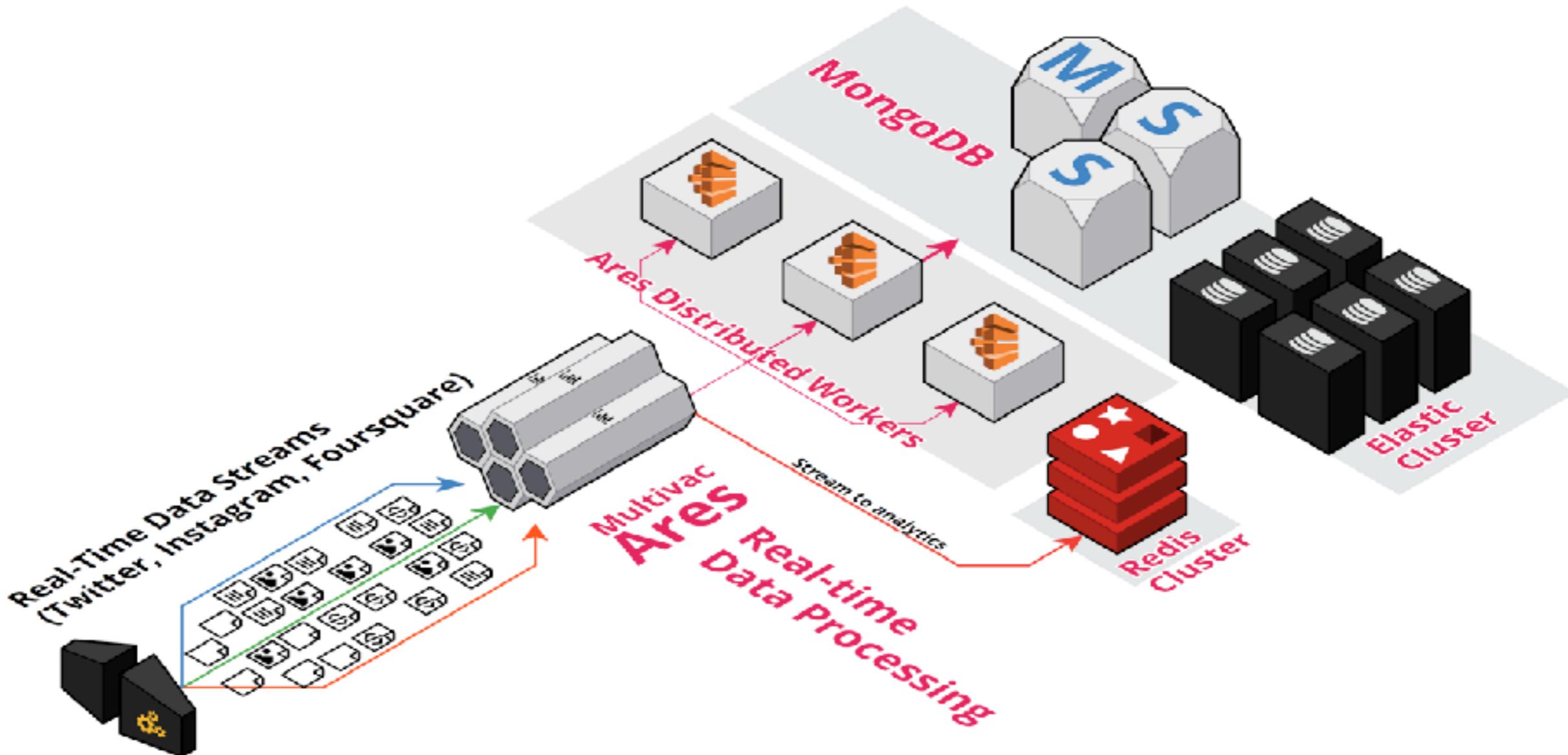
Datacenter in France and Italy
60M/week - 8M/day - 360K/hour



MongoDB | Multivac Platform

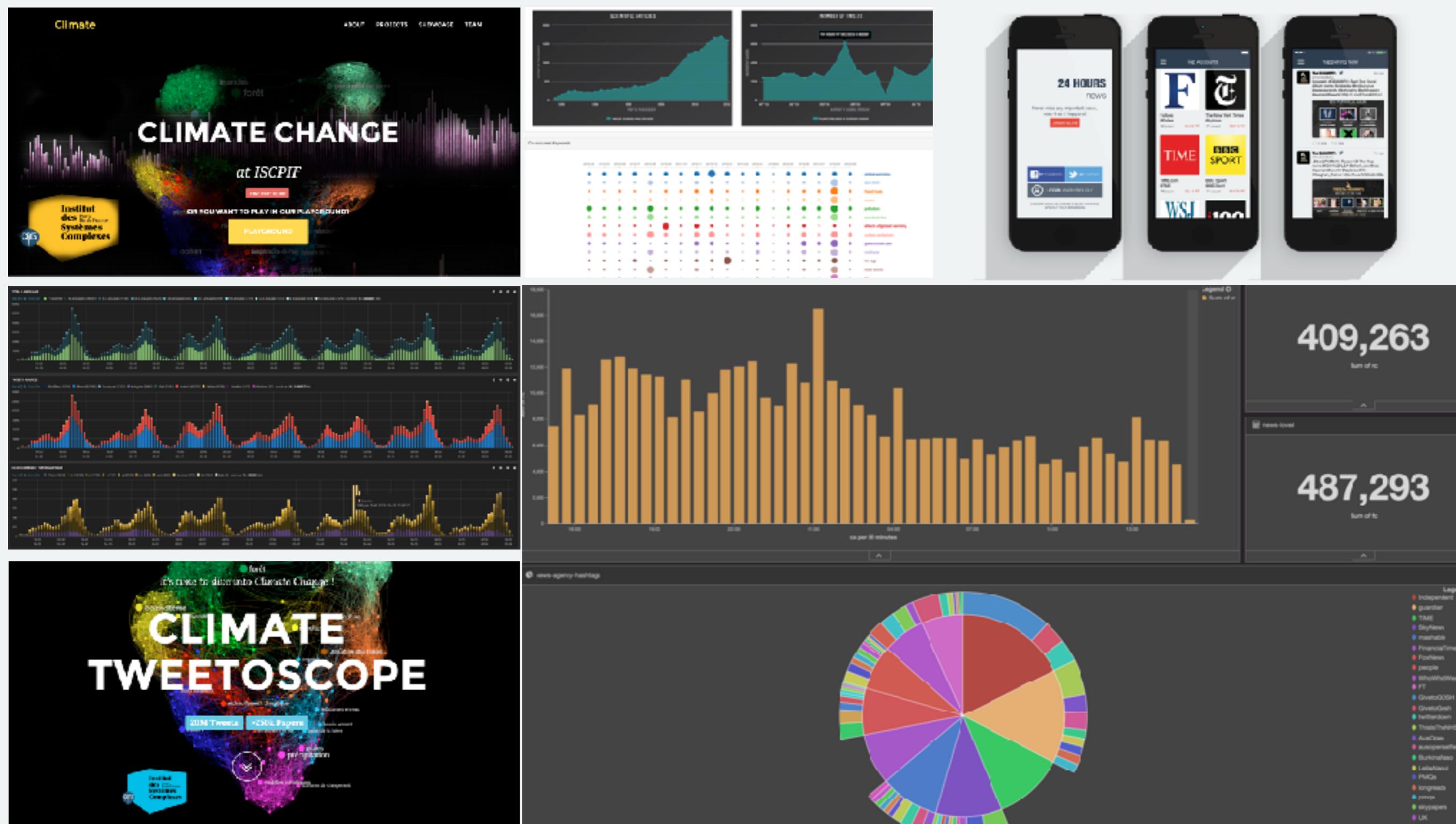
```
rs0:PRIMARY> db.stats()
{
    "db" : "test",
    "collections" : 82,
    "views" : 0,
    "objects" : 14293445989,
    "avgObjSize" : 934.725600797595,
    "dataSize" : 13360449889536,
    "storageSize" : 7528321880064,
    "numExtents" : 0,
    "indexes" : 197,
    "indexSize" : 155844186112,
    "fsUsedSize" : 8360344698880,
    "fsTotalSize" : 12893112156160,
    "ok" : 1
}
```

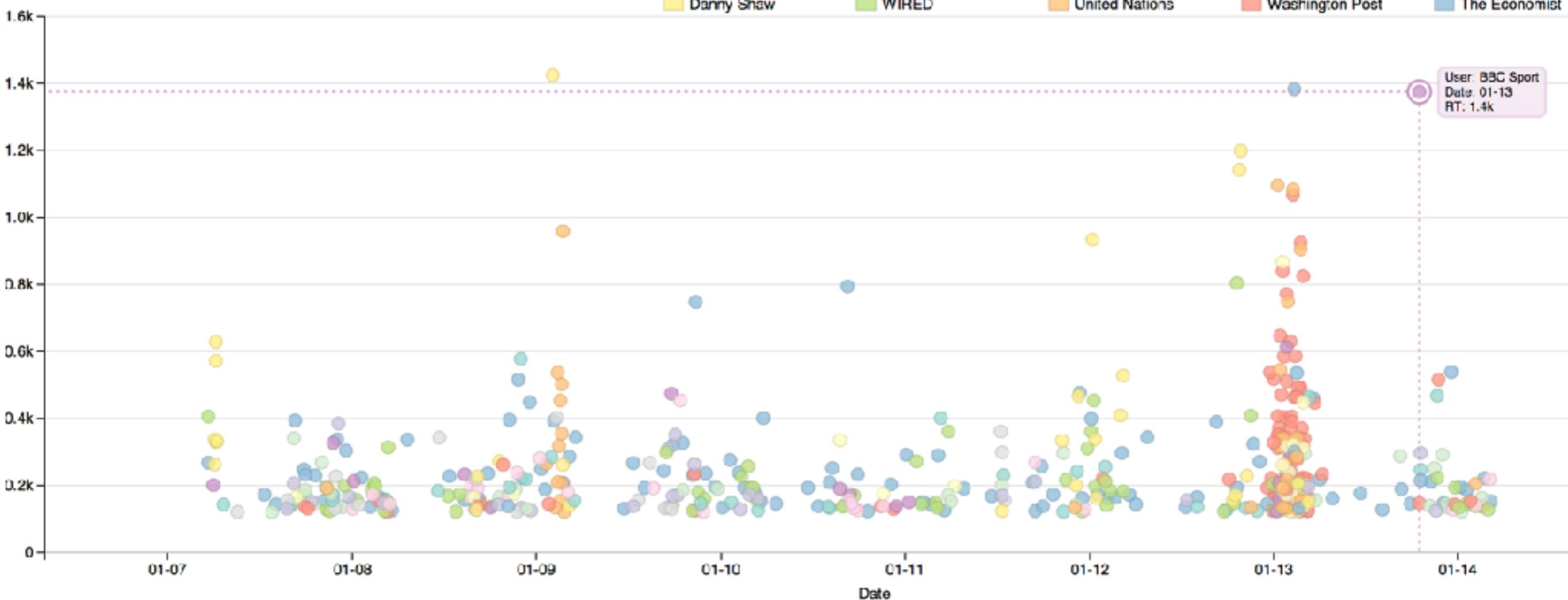
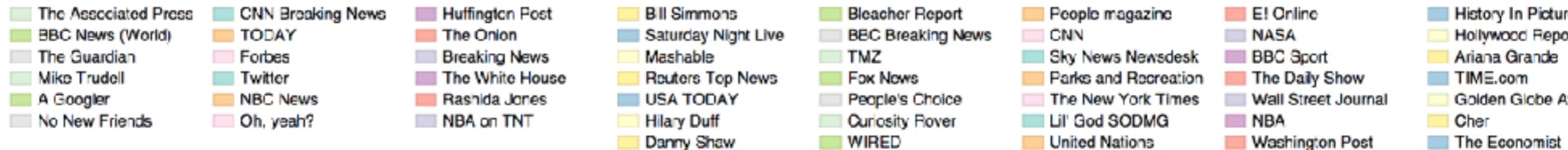
Big Data Infrastructure: Real-time streaming & computation



BUILT BY MULTIVAC PLATFORM

Current Projects

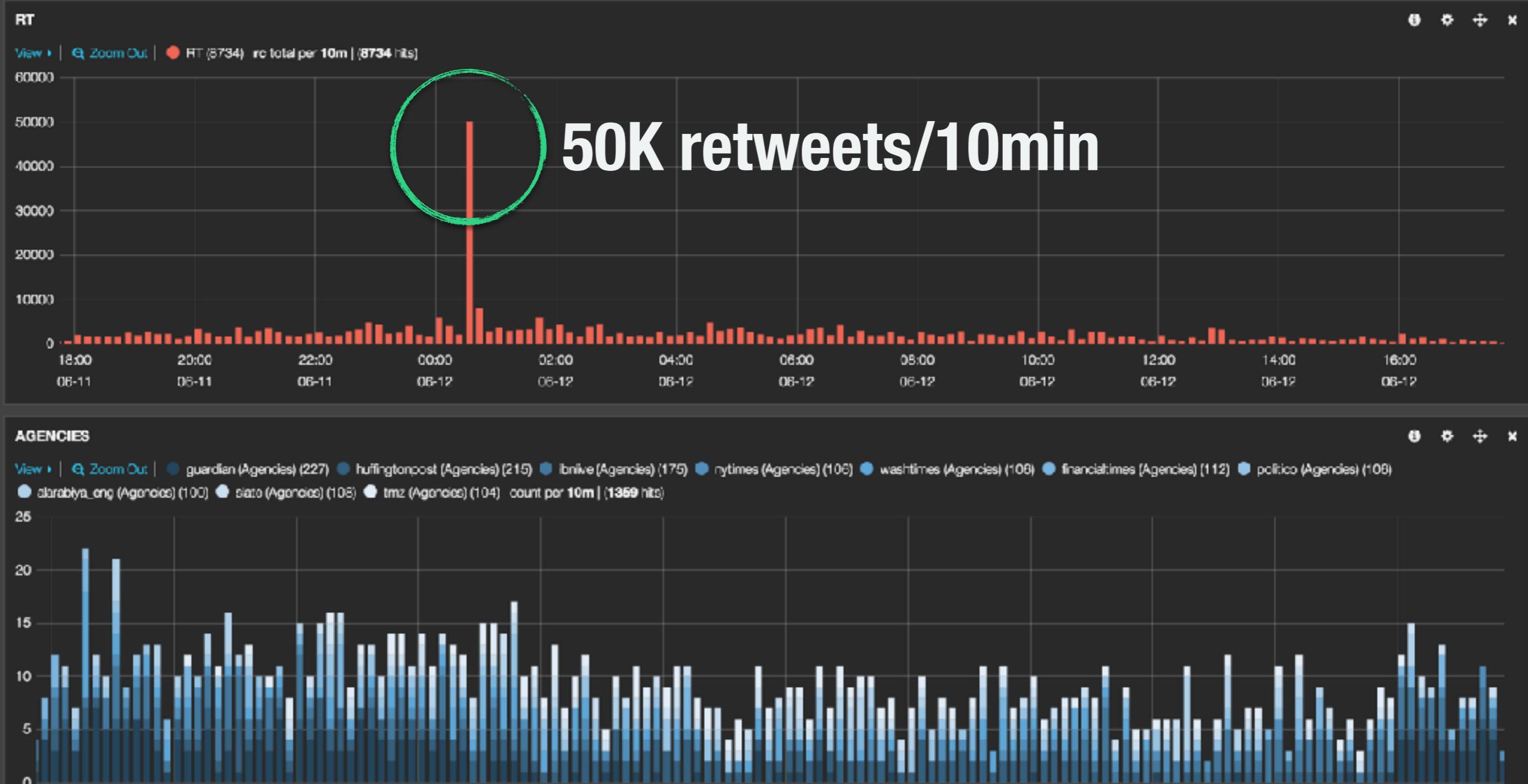




News Tracking

Real-time tracking news with highest impact of networks

Aviation Accidents



Malaysia Airlines Flight 370



The missing aircraft, 9M-MRO, in 2011

Incident summary

Date	8 March 2014
Summary	Missing
Site	Unknown
Passengers	227
Crew	12
Missing	239 (all)
Aircraft type	Boeing 777-200ER
Operator	Malaysia Airlines
Registration	9M-MRO
Flight origin	Kuala Lumpur International Airport
Destination	Beijing Capital International Airport

Malaysia Airlines Flight 17

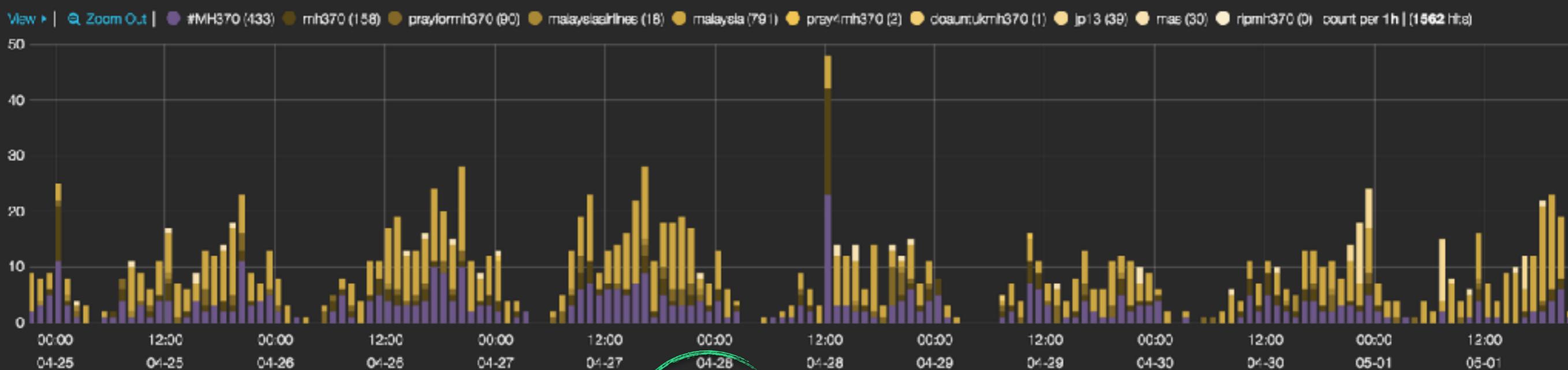


9M-MRD, the aircraft involved in the incident, photographed in October 2011

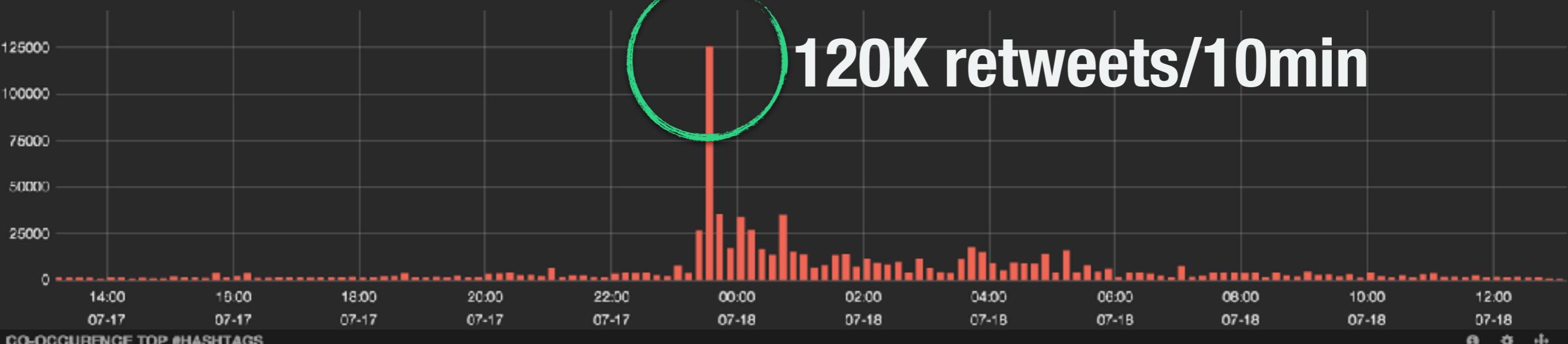
Shootdown summary

Date	17 July 2014
Summary	Airliner shootdown
Site	Near Hrabove, Donetsk Oblast, Ukraine 48°8'17"N 38°38'20"E
Passengers	283
Crew	15
Fatalities	298 (all)
Survivors	0
Aircraft type	Boeing 777-200ER
Operator	Malaysia Airlines
Registration	9M-MRD
Flight origin	Amsterdam Airport Schiphol
Destination	Kuala Lumpur International Airport

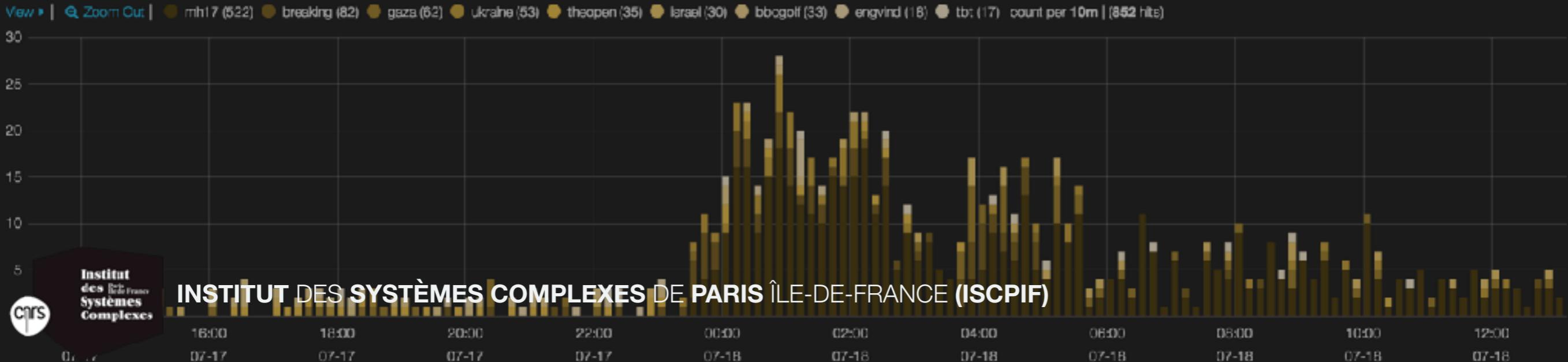
Aviation Accidents



120K retweets/10min



CO-OCCURRENCE TOP #HASHTAGS



November 24–Early December

Following the grand jury announcement, protests, some of them violent, broke out in Ferguson and other cities across the United States. Several Ferguson businesses were looted and fires set by protesters. Protests erupted in 170 cities across the U.S.,

including^[178] St Louis,

Philadelphia, Seattle,

Albuquerque, New York

City, Cleveland, Los

Angeles, Oakland,

Minneapolis, Atlanta,

Chicago, and Boston.^[179]

Numerous media reports

and legal experts criticized

the process for failing to

return an indictment;

except in cases

concerning law

enforcement

officers.^{[180][181]}

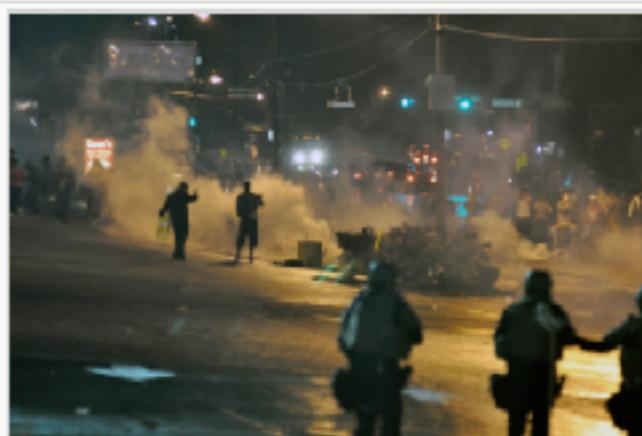
A December 2014 opinion poll that was done by Washington Post-ABC News showed that a



Missouri Highway Patrol Captain Ronald Johnson was asked to take over policing of Ferguson, as a tactical shift to reduce the violence



Police sharpshooter atop a SWAT vehicle during protests at Ferguson



Clashes between police and protesters

Michael Brown, Jr. (May 20, 1996^[18] – August 9, 2014) was the son of Lesley McSpadden and Michael Brown Sr.^[19] Brown graduated from Normandy High School in St. Louis County eight days before his death, completing an alternative education program.^[20] At the time of his death, he was 18 years old, 6 ft 4 in (1.93 m) tall and weighed 292 lb (132 kg).^[11]



Michael Brown in a photo posted to Facebook in May 2013

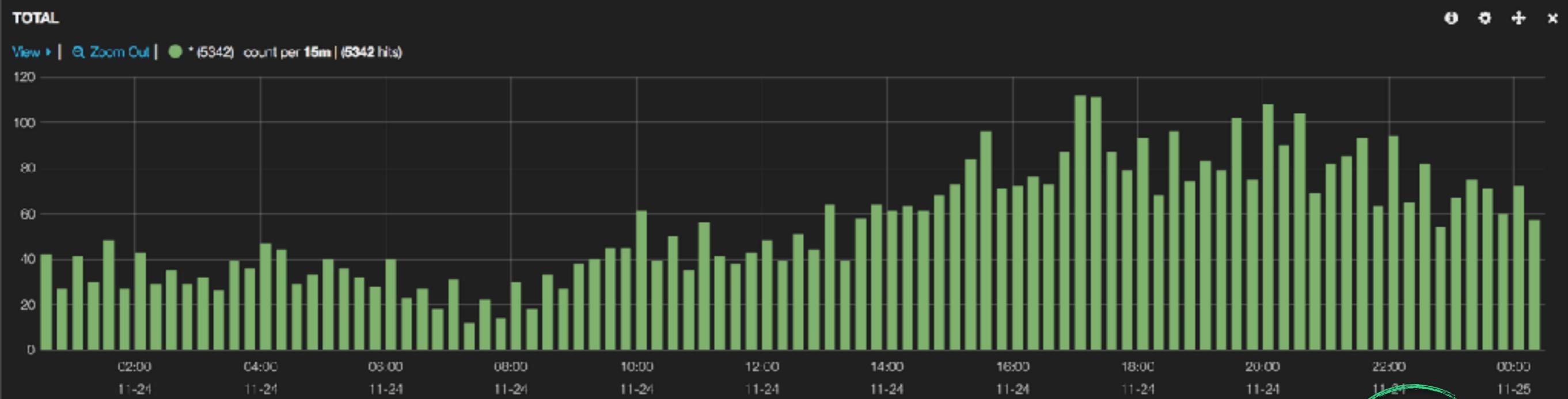
Reactions to grand jury decision [edit]

The grand jury process was atypical because of significant and numerous departures from other normal grand jury proceedings. The American grand jury process operates in secret, with the proceedings, evidence and testimony rarely being released to the public in cases of no indictment. From the beginning, McCulloch desired to provide transparency to the process and had the proceeding transcribed with the intention of releasing the materials to the public if there was no indictment.^[58]

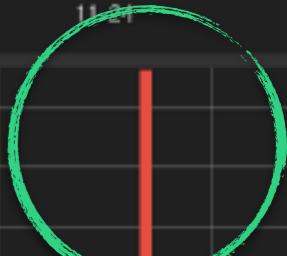


Protesters react the day following the grand jury decision in Union Square, Manhattan in New York City.

#Ferguson Michael BROWN



75K retweets/10min



November 2015 Paris attacks

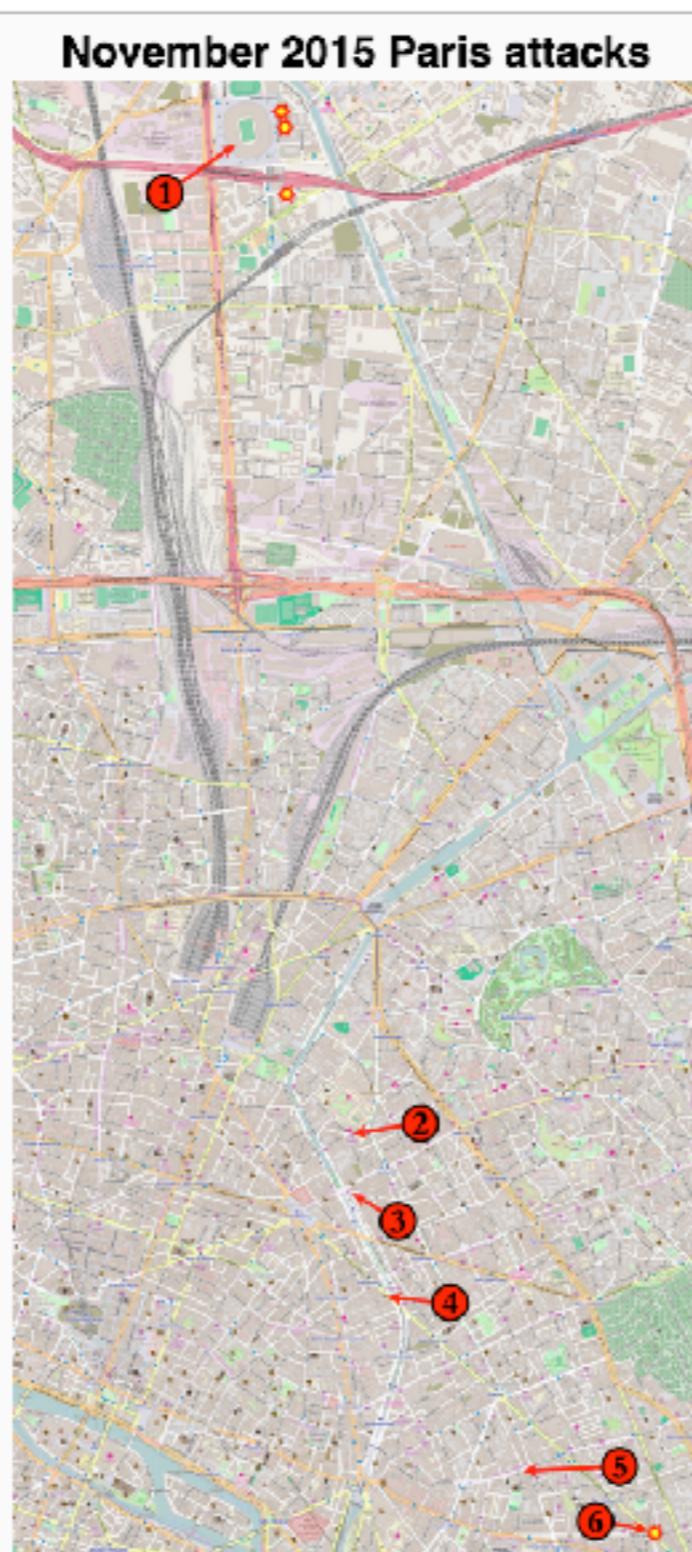
From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

On the evening of 13 November 2015, a series of coordinated [Islamic terrorist](#) attacks occurred in Paris and its northern suburb, [Saint-Denis](#).

Beginning at 21:20 [CET](#), three suicide bombers struck near the [Stade de France](#) in Saint-Denis, followed by suicide bombings and mass shootings at cafés, restaurants, and a concert hall in Paris.^[7]

The attackers killed 130 people,^[2] including 89 at the [Bataclan theatre](#),^[8] where they took hostages before engaging in a stand-off with police. There were 368 people who were wounded,^[4] 80–99 seriously so.^{[5][6]} Seven of the attackers also died, while authorities continued to search for accomplices.^[3] The attacks were the deadliest on France since [World War II](#),^{[9][10]} and the deadliest in the European Union since the [Madrid train bombings in 2004](#).^[11] France had been on [high alert](#) since the [January 2015 attacks in Paris](#) that killed 17 people, including civilians and police officers.^[12]

The [Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant](#) (ISIL) claimed responsibility for the attacks,^{[13][14]} saying that it was in retaliation for the [French airstrikes on ISIL targets in Syria and Iraq](#).^{[15][16]} The President of France, [François Hollande](#), said that the attacks were an [act of war](#) by ISIL^{[17][18][19]} planned in Syria, organised in Belgium, and perpetrated with French complicity.^[20]



Locations of the attacks. Stars denote suicide bombings

Location	Paris and Saint-Denis, France
Date	21:20, 13 November 2015 – 00:58, 14 November 2015 (CET)

Timeline of attacks

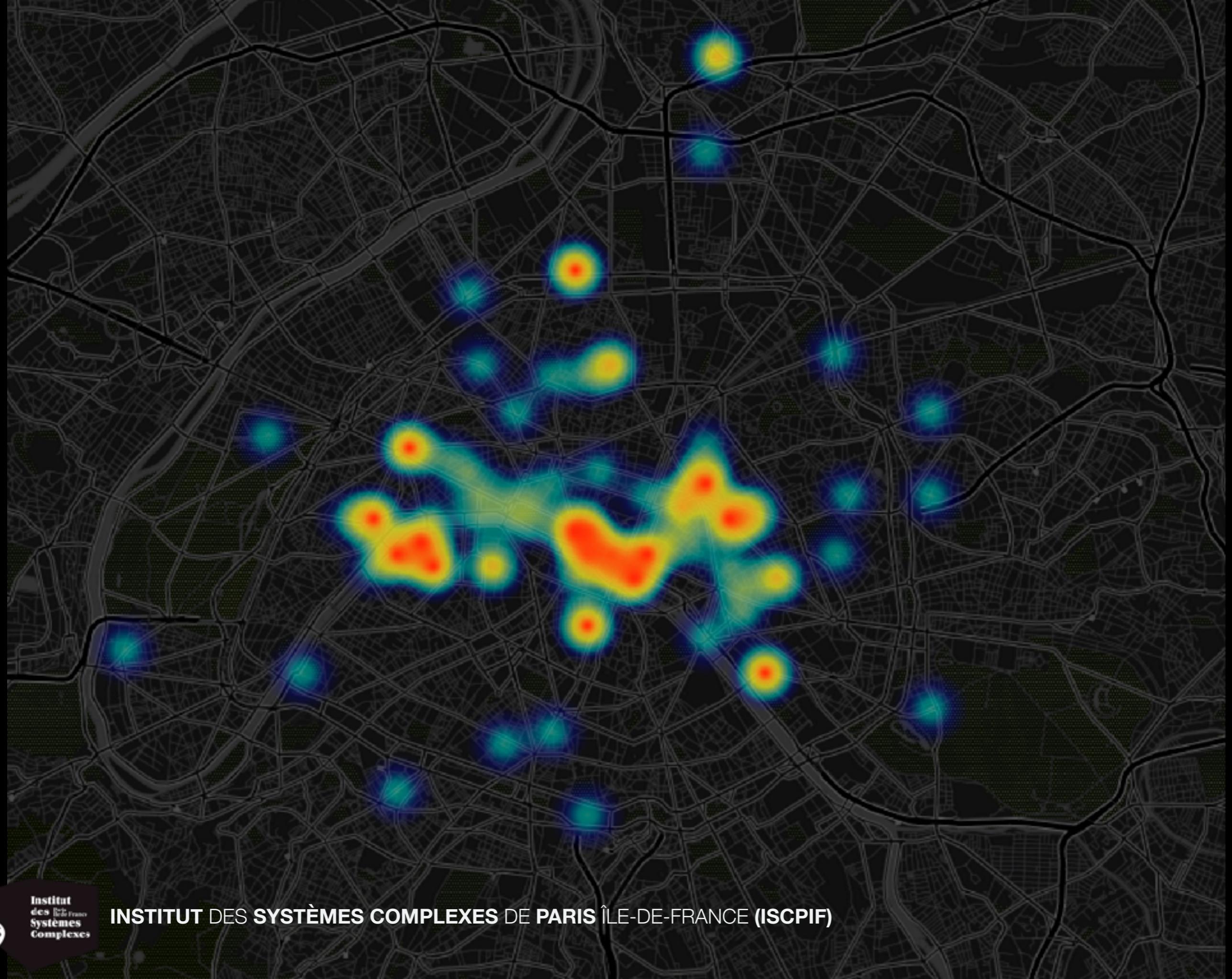
13 November:

- **21:20**^[note 1] – First suicide bombing near the Stade de France.^[7]
- **21:25** – Shooting at the rue Bichat.^[7]
- **21:30**^[note 1] – Second suicide bombing near the Stade de France.^[7]
- **21:32** – Shooting at the rue de la Fontaine-au-Roi.^[7]
- **21:36** – Shooting at the rue de Charonne.^[7]
- **21:40** – Suicide bombing on boulevard Voltaire.^[7]
- **21:40** – Three men enter the Bataclan theatre and begin shooting.^[7]
- **21:53** – Third suicide bombing near the Stade de France.^[7]
- **22:00** – Hostages are taken at the Bataclan.^[43]

14 November:

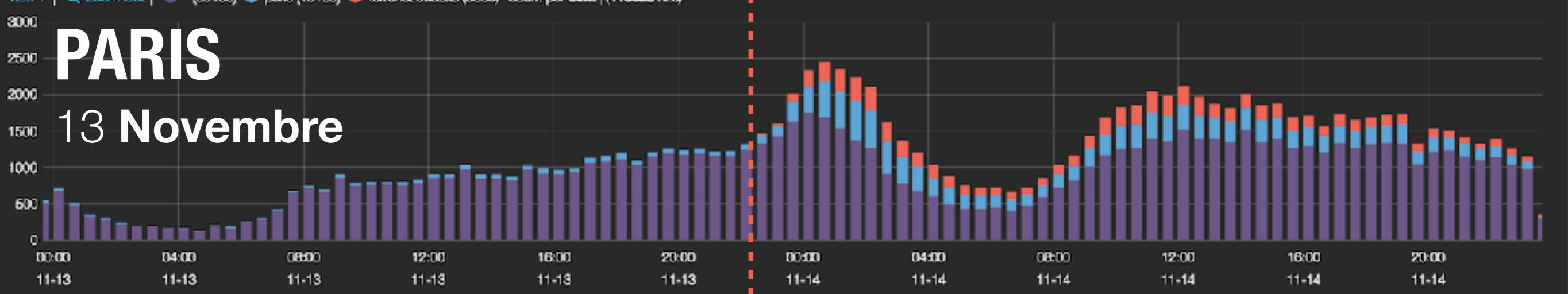
- **00:20** – Security forces enter the Bataclan.^[7]
- **00:58** – French police end the siege on the Bataclan.^[43]

All times are CET (UTC+1).



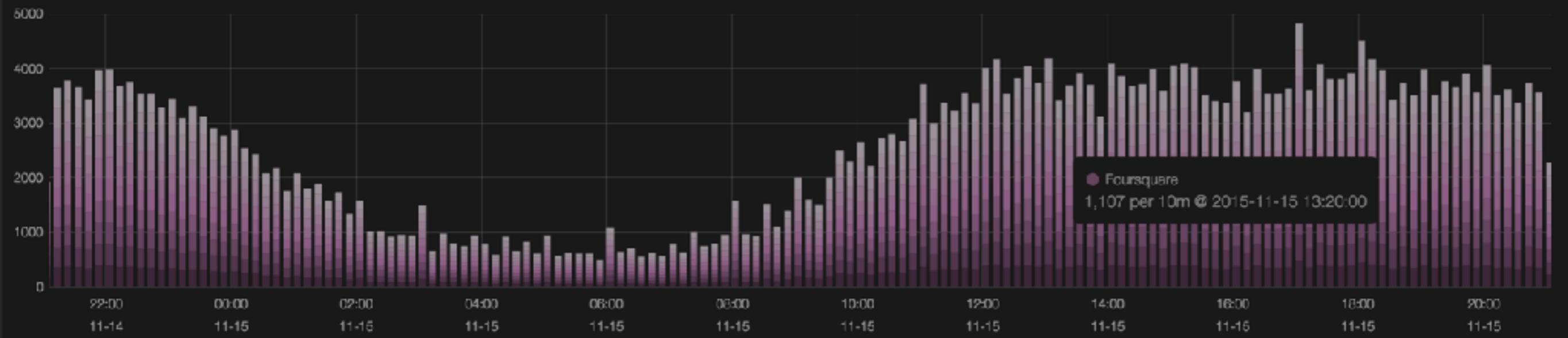
PARIS

13 Novembre



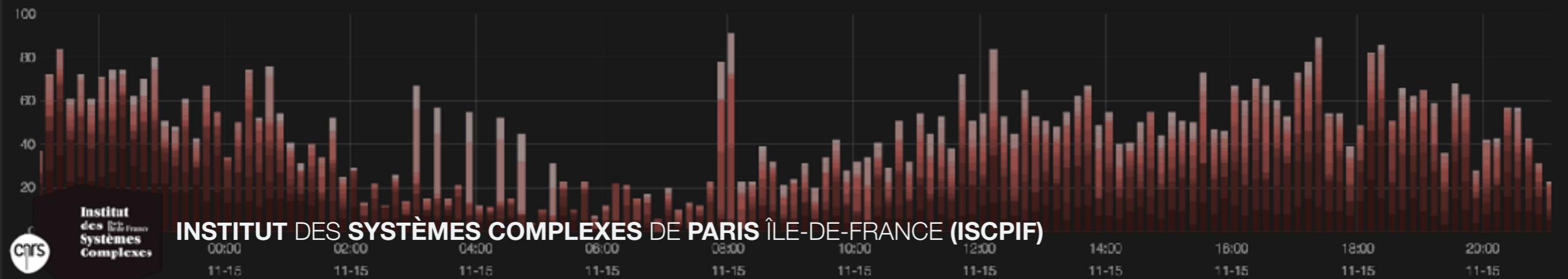
SOURCES

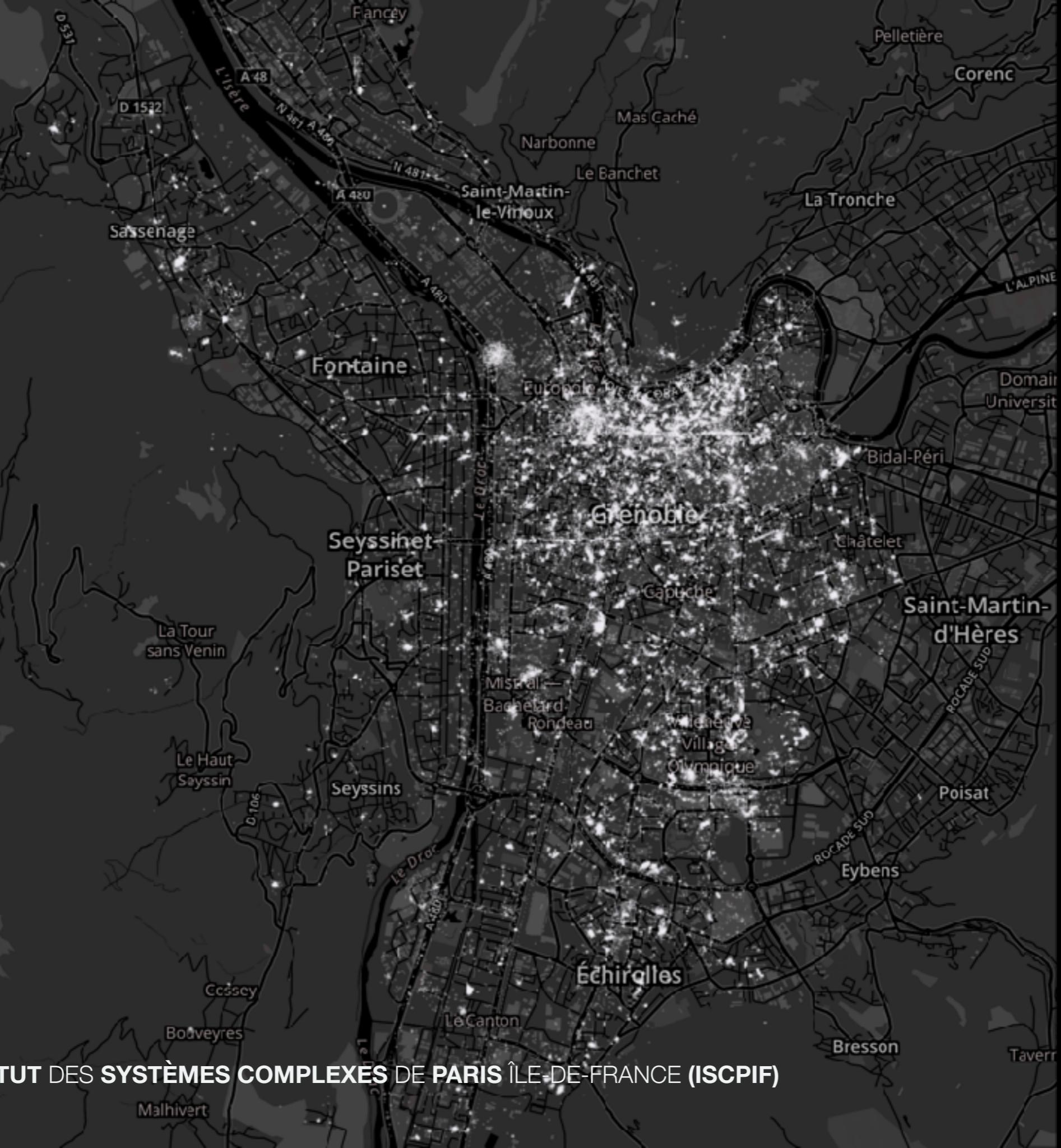
View | Zoom Out | ● Instagram (37647) ● Twitter for Android (37647) ● Foursquare (37647) ● Twitter for Windows Phone (37647) ● Twitter for iPhone (37647) ● Sandaysoft Cumulus (37647) ● dvr.it (37647) ● FC-Noticies (37647)
● marée.info - Horloge (37647) ● Hora Catalana (37647) count per 10m | (378470 hits)



HASHTAGS

View | Zoom Out | ● prayforparis [Hashtags] (1351) ● paris [Hashtags] (1269) ● tmdnl [Hashtags] (580) ● france [Hashtags] (395) ● marée [Hashtags] (383) ● job [Hashtags] (365) ● barcelona [Hashtags] (341) ● hiring [Hashtags] (325)
● love [Hashtags] (272) ● peribattacles [Hashtags] (235) ● jeouisparis [Hashtags] (234) ● inodgt [Hashtags] (227) ● endomondo [Hashtags] (202) ● jobs [Hashtags] (183) ● valledolid [Hashtags] (190) count per 10m | (6562 hits)





INSTITUT DES SYSTÈMES COMPLEXES DE PARIS ÎLE-DE-FRANCE (ISCPiF)



INSTITUT DES SYSTÈMES COMPLEXES DE PARIS ÎLE-DE-FRANCE (ISCPIE)

MULTIVAC DATA SCIENCE LAB

MULTIVAC HADOOP CLUSTER

We have designed and implemented Hadoop cluster over more than 30 servers inside our private Cloud. This gives us Hadoop components such as YARN, HDFS, Apache Spark, Apache Hive, etc.

Multivac DSL offers a large-scale Hadoop cluster with over 900 vCores, 1TB of memory and more than 100TB of distributed storage.

MULTIVAC HADOOP NOTEBOOKS

Multivac also offers interactive Hadoop notebooks by hosting multi-users/multi-tenants [Apache Zeppelin](#) and [Hue](#).

Users can submit their codes and jobs over Multivac Hadoop Cluster by using Apache Spark interactive shell and Spark submit or Multivac hosted interactive notebooks in Scala, Java, Python, R and SQL.

MULTIVAC HADOOP OPEN DATA

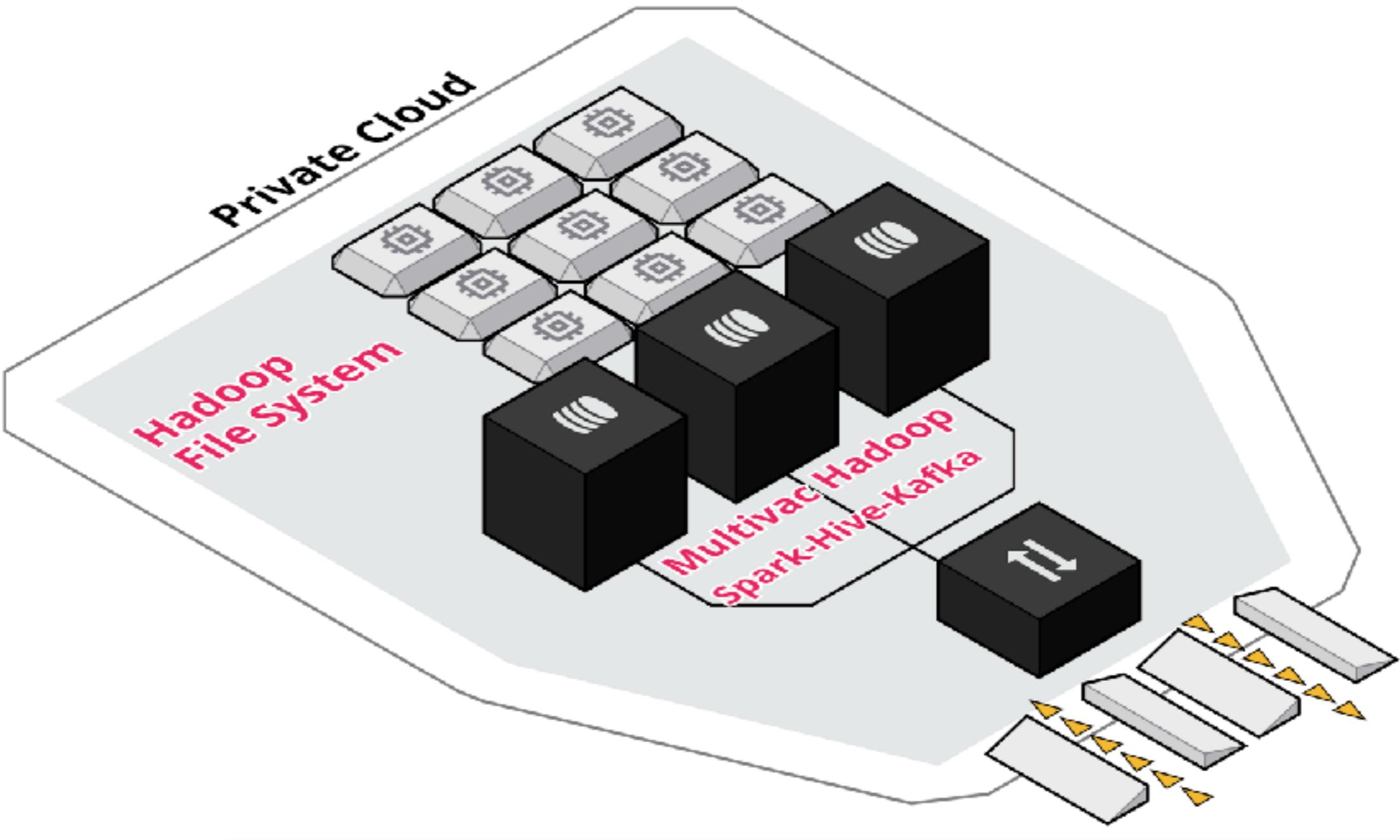
Multivac commits to make its important datasets to researchers and scientists over Multivac Hadoop Cluster in both format of RAW (JSON) and big SQL tables (Apache Hive). Users can run their jobs against Multivac Public Data easily!

Multivac

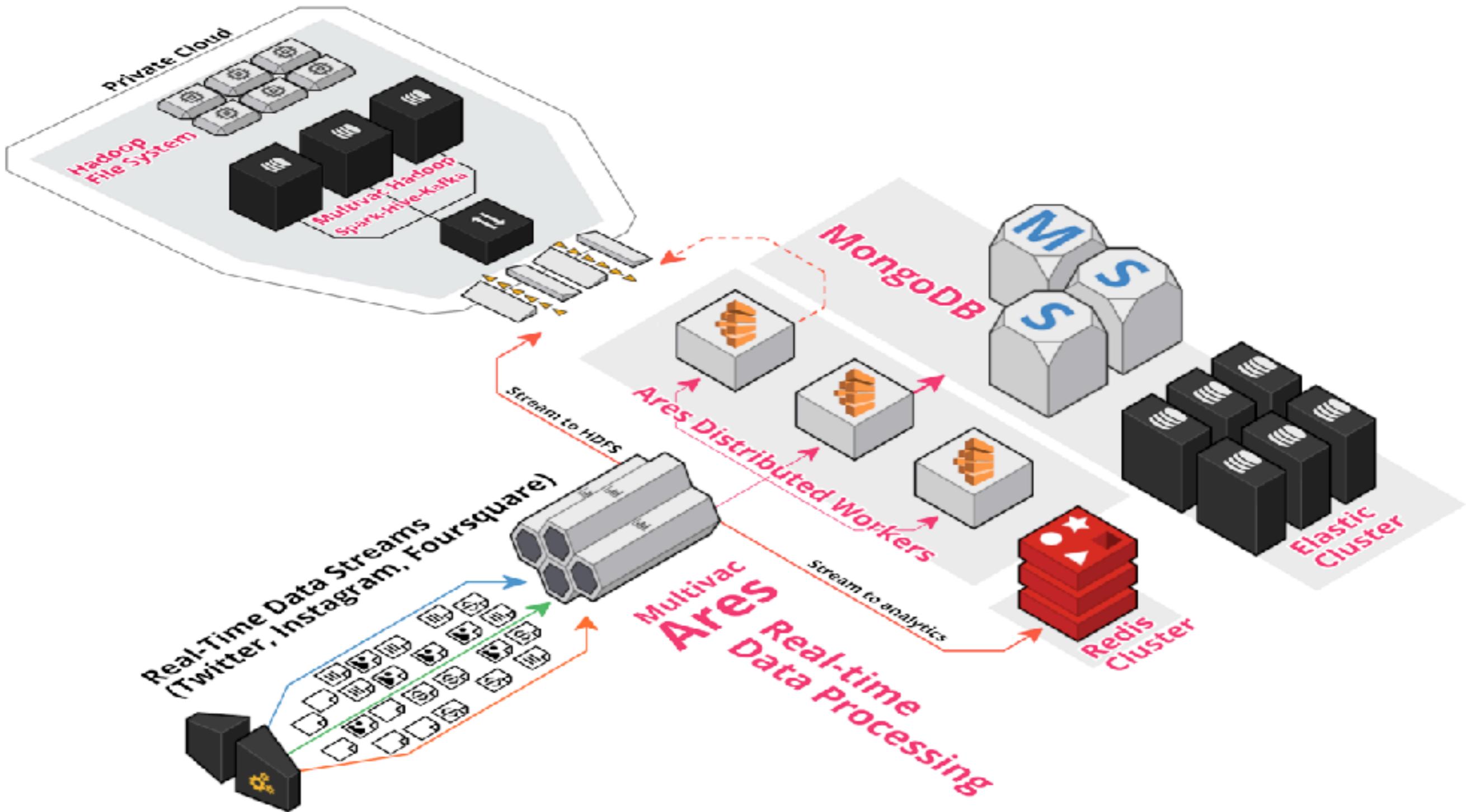
Interactive Spark Notebooks



Big Data Infrastructure: Batch-processing & large-scale computations



Big Data Infrastructure: Hybrid (Cloud & on-premise)



Big Data Infrastructure: Batch-processing & large-scale computations

Limit Summary

Compute



Instances

Used 43 of 250



VCPUs

Used 882 of 1,640



RAM

Used 1.7TB of 3.2TB

Volume



Volumes

Used 81 of 100



Volume Snapshots

Used 11 of 50



Volume Storage

Used 126.6TB of 217.2TB

Network



Floating IPs

Allocated 1 of 50



Security Groups

Used 8 of 20



Security Group Rules

Used 66 of 100



Multivac Data Science Lab

Multivac Gateway

Spark Shell, Spark Submit, HDFS
CLI, etc.

Apache Zeppelin

Interactive Notebook
(Scala, Python, R and SQL)

HUE

The Apache Hadoop UI
(SQL Editor, HDFS browser, etc.)

Apache Spark

Apache Hive

Apache HBase

Apache Kafka

Apache Oozie

Apache ZooKeeper
(Coordination)

YARN Cluster Resource Management
+1600 vCore +3.2TB RAM

HDFS Hadoop Distributed File System
+220TB Storage

Apache Zeppelin

Zeppelin Notebook Job Search mpanahi default

JEDI MULTIVAC 2

MULTIVAC PLATFORM THE INSTITUTE OF MULTIVAC

FINISHED Took 1 sec. Last updated by mpanahi at July 20 2018, 9:49:17 AM.

Institut des Systèmes Complexes Paris Île de France

FINISHED Took 0 sec. Last updated by mpanahi at July 20 2018, 9:49:17 AM.

cnrs dépasser les frontières

FINISHED Took 0 sec. Last updated by mpanahi at July 20 2018, 9:49:27 AM.

MULTIVAC DATA SCIENCE LAB

FINISHED Took 0 sec. Last updated by mpanahi at July 20 2018, 9:49:30 AM.

Plotly 3D

FINISHED Took 0 sec. Last updated by mpanahi at July 20 2018, 9:49:31 AM.

Year 1977

FINISHED Took 0 sec. Last updated by mpanahi at July 20 2018, 9:49:35 AM.

JEDI MULTIVAC

Large-scale Scientific Data Platform

Multivac Data Science Lab

Data Engineers / Data Scientists

Process Wiki PageViews Data

Apache Spark:



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Wikimedia Project

Wikipedia hourly-generated page views!

<https://dumps.wikimedia.org/other/pageviews/>

```
%spark
```

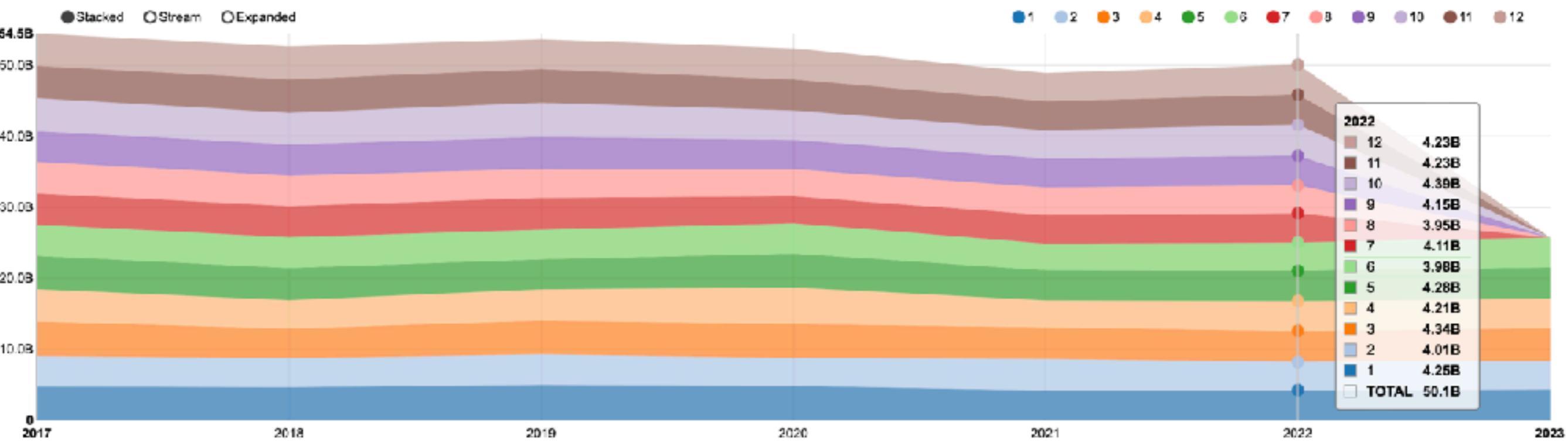
```
val wikiPageViewsCounts = wikiPageViewsDF.count
```

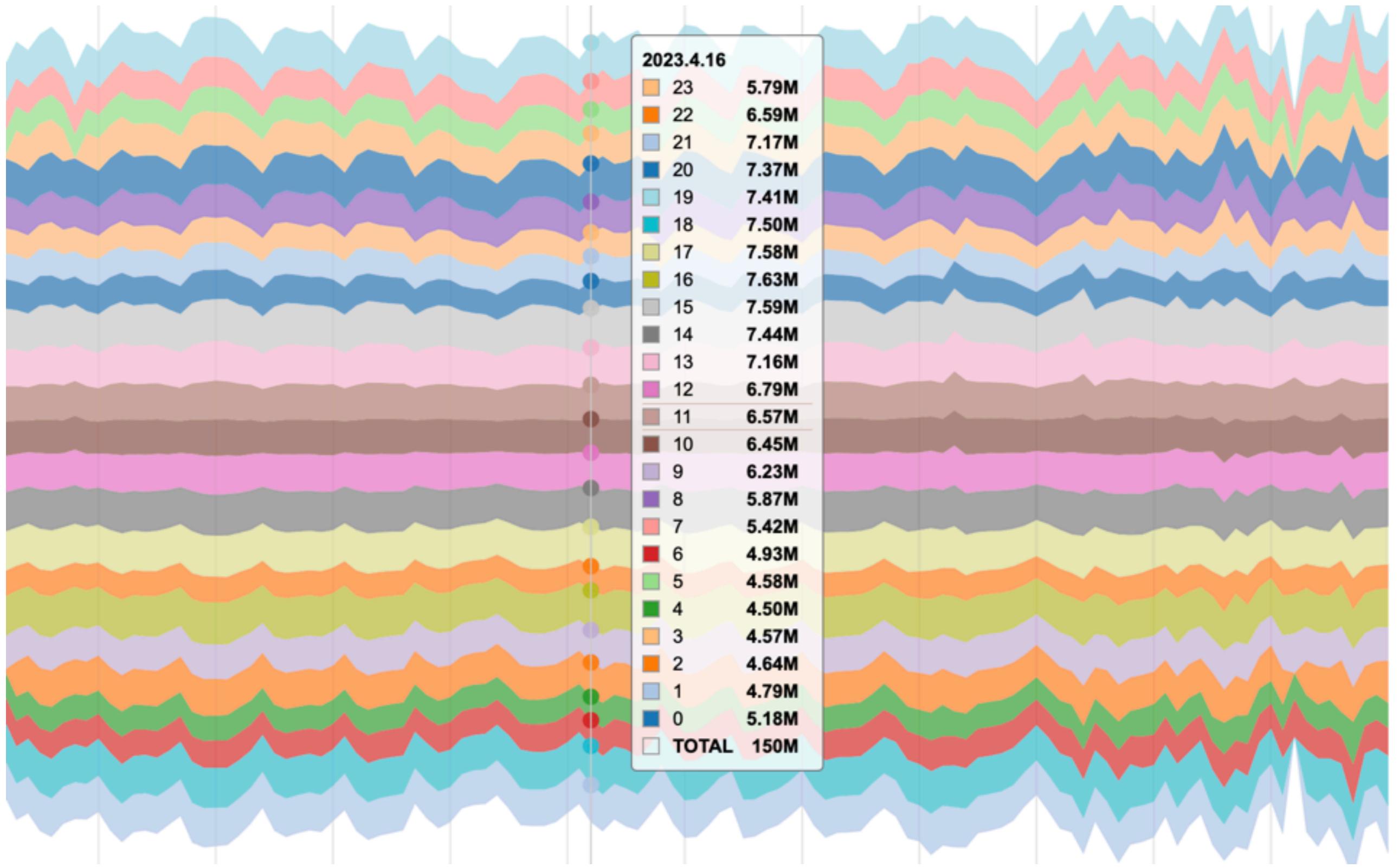
```
wikiPageViewsCounts: Long = 337944837861
```

```
%spark
```

```
wikiPageViewsDF.agg(sum("requests")).show
```

```
+-----+
| sum(requests) |
+-----+
| 1180657547654 |
+-----+
```





Pulse of Internet

```
wikiPageViewsDF
  .filter($"project" === "fr")
  .filter($"year" === "2022")
  .filter($"month" === "4")
  .filter($"day".between("7", "9"))
  .groupBy($"article")
  .sum("requests")
  .orderBy($"sum(requests)".desc)
  .show(50, false)

+-----+-----+
|article |sum(requests)|
+-----+-----+
|Wikipédia:Accueil_principal |998557
|Spécial:Recherche |256410
|Liste_des_sondages_sur_l'élection_présidentielle_française_de_2022 |181708
|États-Unis |28860
|Élection_présidentielle_française_de_2022 |26154
|Michael_Jackson |25616
|Google |24801
|France |23746
|YouTube |21061
|Invasion_de_l'Ukraine_par_la_Russie_en_2022 |20275
|Jean-Luc_Mélenchon |20135
|Facebook |19578
|Charles_Baudelaire |19403
|Jean_Lassalle |18678
|Spécial:Modifications_récentes |17271
|Cité_des_sciences_et_de_l'industrie |15311
|Élection_présidentielle_française_de_2017 |15195
|Salvador_Dali |14675
|Michel-Ange |13004
|Eric_Zemmour |13495
|Fichier:Transdev_logo_2018.png |12813
|Claude_Nougaro |12312
|Karim_Benzema |11668
|États_des_Etats-Unis_par_superficie |11566
|Marine_Le_Pen |11198
|Emmanuel_Macron |11164
|Le_Secret_de_la_cité_perdue |11021
|Gmail |10838
|Google_Translation |10554
|Californie |10502
|Décès_en_avril_2022 |10355
```

Pulse of Internet

```
● ○ ●  
wikiPageViewsDF  
  .filter($"project" === "fr.m")  
  .filter($"year" === "2022")  
  .filter($"month" === "4")  
  .filter($"day".between("7", "9"))  
  .groupBy($"article")  
  .sum("requests")  
  .orderBy($"sum(requests)".desc)  
  .show(50, false)
```

article	sum(requests)
Wikipédia:Accueil_principal	785448
Liste_de_sondages_sur_l'élection_présidentielle_française_de_2022	229647
Spécial:Recherche	192616
Jean_Lassalle	72650
Jean-Luc_Mélenchon	69139
Chantal_Ladesou	63780
Teri_Hatcher	56192
Claude_Nougaro	55893
Karin_Benzema	49495
Éric_Zemmour	45264
Élection_présidentielle_française_de_2022	38577
Élection_présidentielle_française_de_2017	33975
Marine_Le_Pen	33051
Eva_Longoria	32806
Nicolas_Dupont-Aignan	31214
Meilleurs_buteurs_de_la_Ligue_des_champions_de_l'UEFA	30987
Virginie_Ledoyen	30754
Jada_Pinkett_Smith	30215
Candidats_à_l'élection_présidentielle_française_de_2022	29066
Valérie_Pécresse	28746
Philippe_Poutou	26319
Vincent_Moscato	26249
La_Chronique_des_Bridgerton	25764
Invasion_de_l'Ukraine_par_la_Russie_en_2022	25615
Emmanuel_Macron	25476
Will_Smith	25305
Vladimir_Poutine	24032
Salmonella	23835
Michel_Delebarre	23700

Pulse of Internet

```
wikiPageViewsDF
  .filter($"project" === "fr")
  .filter($"year" === "2022")
  .filter($"month" === "2")
  .filter($"day".between("24", "25"))
  .groupBy($"article")
  .sum("requests")
  .orderBy($"sum(requests)".desc)
  .show(50, false)
```

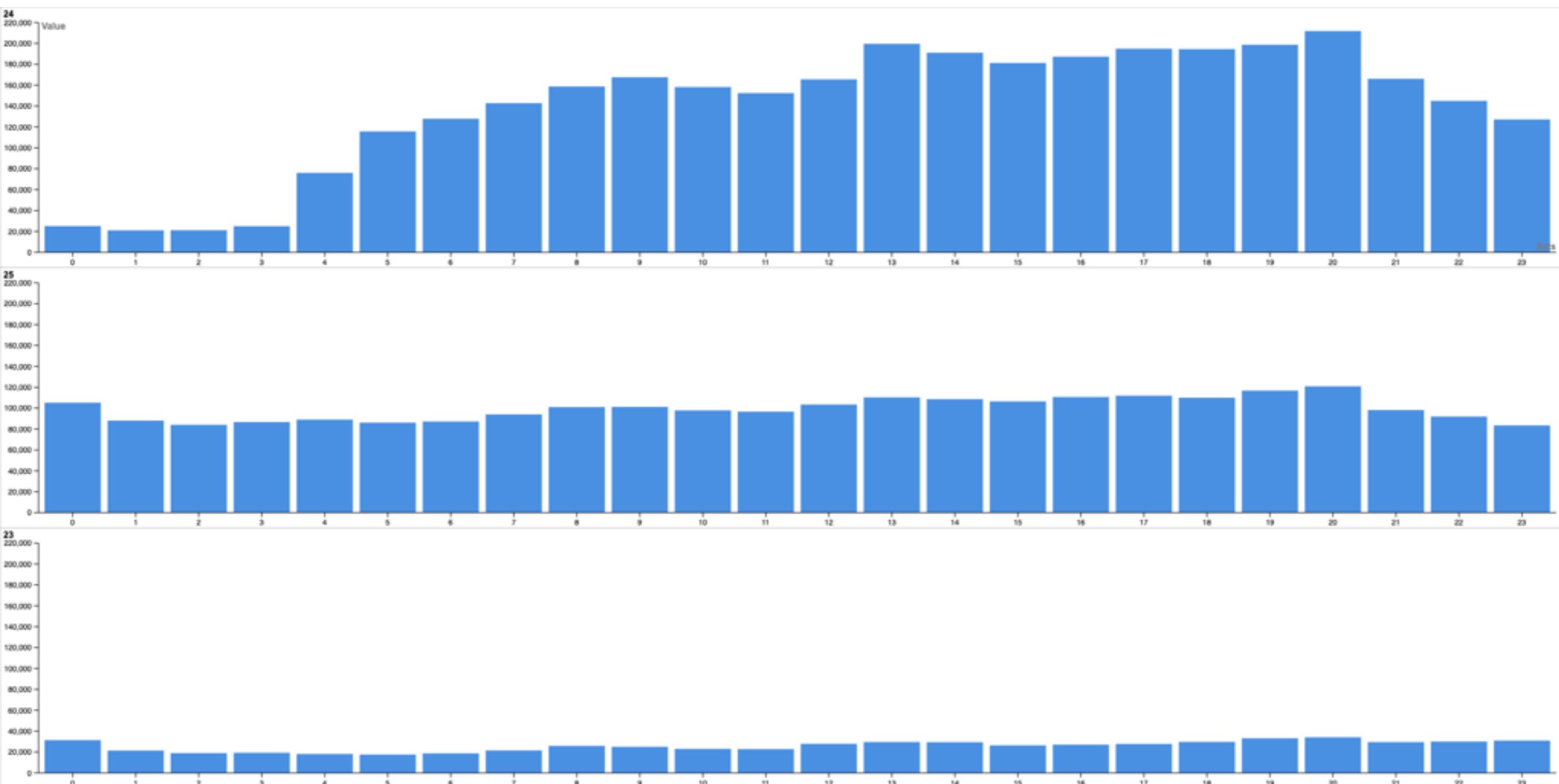
article	sum(requests)
Wikipédia:Accueil_principal	859323
Spécial:Recherche	195726
Ukraine	179847
Vladimir_Poutine	140411
Organisation_du_traité_de_l'Atlantique_nord	93566
Volodymyr_Zelensky	87831
Invasion_de_l'Ukraine_par_la_Russie_en_2022	63197
Liste_des_sondages_sur_l'élection_présidentielle_française_de_2022	54576
Russie	41912
Guerre_du_Donbass	39665
Union_des_républiques_socialistes_soviétiques	34184
États_membres_de_l'OTAN	33308
Protocole_de_Minsk	30360
Michael_Jackson	26347
Crimée	24424
Arme_nucléaire	21985
Histoire_de_l'Ukraine	21367
France	20146
Moldavie	19570
États-Unis	18314
Catastrophe_nucléaire_de_Tchernobyl	17987
Forces_armées_de_la_fédération_de_Russie	17929
Donbass	17918
Spécial:Modifications_récentes	17705
Charles_Baudelaire	17520
Liste_des_armées_nationales_par_effectif	16616
Biélorussie	16360
France_24	15834
Kiev	15783
Conflit_russo-ukrainien	15624
Régiment_Azov	15549

Pulse of Internet

```
wikiPageViewsDF
    .filter($"project" === "fr.m")
    .filter($"year" === "2022")
    .filter($"month" === "2")
    .filter($"day".between("24", "25"))
    .groupBy($"article")
    .sum("requests")
    .orderBy($"sum(requests)".desc)
    .show(50, false)

+-----+-----+
|article |sum(requests)|
+-----+-----+
|Wikipédia:Accueil_principal |588234
|Vladimir_Poutine |556280
|Ukraine |421460
|Organisation_du_traité_de_l'Atlantique_nord |244871
|Volodymyr_Zelensky |244296
|Arme_nucléaire |138225
|Russie |107796
|Spécial:Recherche |98765
|Guerre_du_Donbass |97424
|Lioudmila_Poutina |91800
|Union_des_républiques_socialistes_soviétiques |87341
|Protocole_de_Minsk |73001
|Liste_des_armées_nationales_par_effectif |70336
|Katerina_Tikhonova |65383
|Invasion_de_l'Ukraine_par_la_Russie_en_2022 |65655
|Prolifération_nucléaire |64912
|Catastrophe_nucléaire_de_Tchernobyl |63646
|États_membres_de_l'OTAN |60646
|Histoire_de_l'Ukraine |58507
|Loi_martiale |55958
|Liste_de_sondages_sur_l'élection_présidentielle_française_de_2022 |52924
|Alina_Kabaeva |52096
|Maria_Vorontsova |51752
|Conflit_russo-ukrainien |49750
|Crimée |47647
|Forces_armées_de_la_fédération_de_Russie |46415
|Troisième_Guerre_mondiale |45786
|Dmitri_Medvedev |44061
|Forces_armées_françaises |43704
|Raphaël_Glucksmann |40786
|Anna_Delvey |40245
|Liste_des_présidents_de_la_Fédération_de_Russie |39931
```

Ukraine - 23rd, 24th, and 25th February



337 billion records - less than minute

```
wikiPageViewsDF  
  .filter($"project" === "fr.m")  
  .filter($"year" === "2022")  
  .filter($"month" === "2")  
  .filter($"day".between("24", "25"))  
  .groupBy($"article")  
  .sum("requests")  
  .orderBy($"sum(requests)".desc)  
  .show(50, false)
```

article	lsum(requests)
Wikipédia:Accueil_principal	1588234
Vladimir_Poutine	1556280
Ukraine	1421460
Organisation_du_traité_de_l'Atlantique_nord	1244871
Volodymyr_Zelensky	1244296
Arme_nucléaire	1138225
Russie	1107796
Spécial:Recherche	198765
Guerre_du_Donbass	197424
Lioudmila_Poutine	191800
Union_des_républiques_socialistes_soviétiques	187341
Protocole_de_Minsk	173001
Liste_des_armées_nationales_par_effectif	170336
Katerina_Tikhonova	166383
Invasion_de_l'Ukraine_par_la_Russie_en_2022	165655
Prolifération_nucléaire	164912
Catastrophe_nucléaire_de_Tchernobyl	163646
États_membres_de_l'OTAN	160646
Histoire_de_l'Ukraine	158507
Loi_martiale	155958
Liste_de_sondages_sur_l'élection_présidentielle_française_de_2022	152924
Alina_Kabaeva	152896
Maria_Vorontsova	151752
Conflit_russo-ukrainien	149750
Crimée	147647
Forces_armées_de_la_fédération_de_Russie	146415
Troisième_Guerre_mondiale	145786
Dmitri_Medvedev	144861
Forces_armées_françaises	143784
Raphaël_Glucksman	140786
Anna_Delvey	140245
Liste_des_présidents_de_la_fédération_de_Russie	139931
Tsar_Bomba	136053
Union_européenne	135099
Oligarque	134386
Tchétchénie	134017
Bashkire	122760

Took 24 sec. Last updated by mpanahi at June 28 2023, 2:15:37 PM. (outdated)

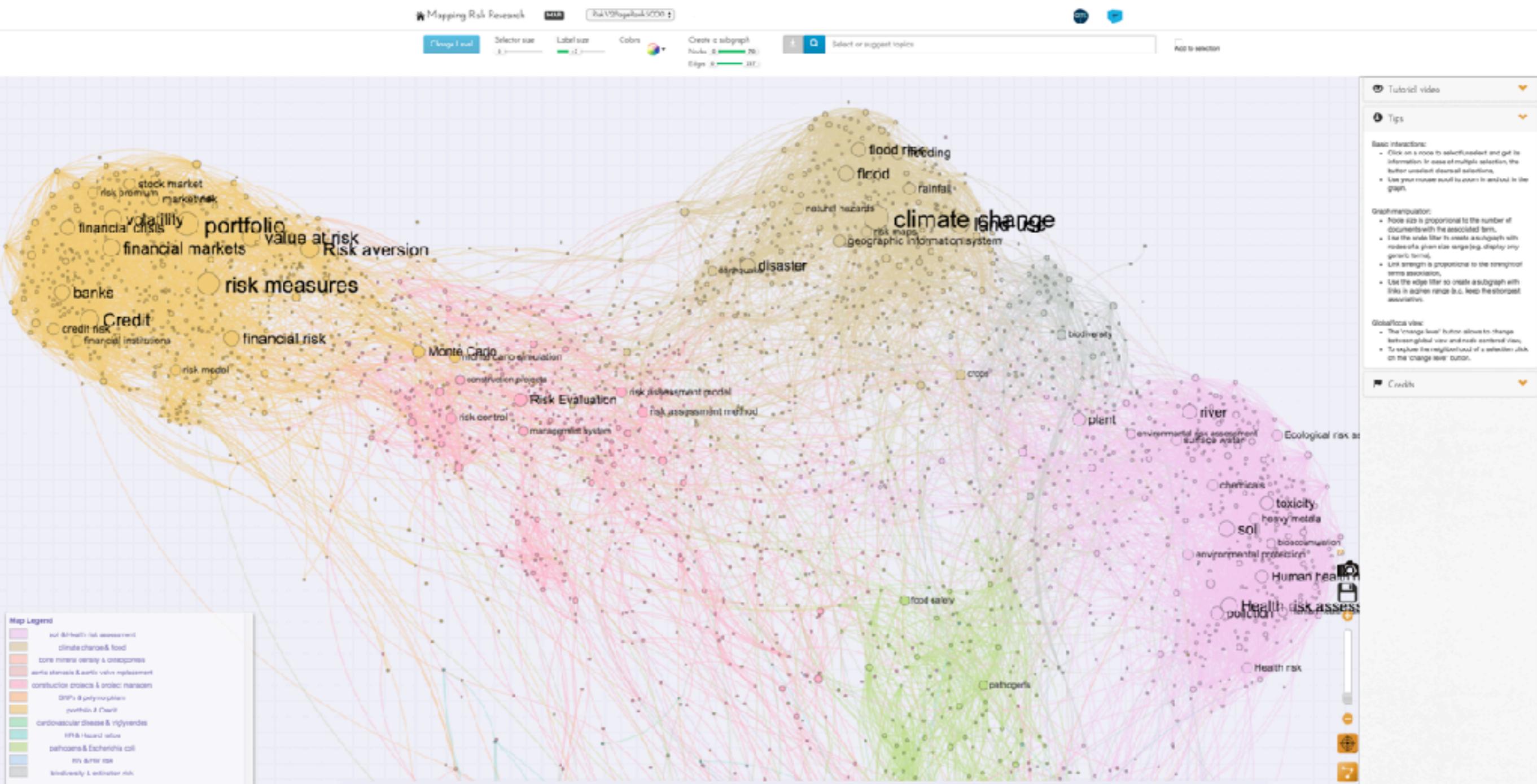
The figure displays a screenshot of the Politoscope.org website. At the top, the title "DES RÉSEAUX SOCIAUX DANS NOS URNES" is centered. Below the title are three main sections: "LES CANDIDATS ET LEURS COMMUNAUTÉS", "FACE À FACE DU SECOND TOUR", and "ATTENTION DES COMMUNAUTÉS". Each section contains a small image representing its content: a dashboard of social media metrics, a comparison between candidates, and a pie chart of community attention.



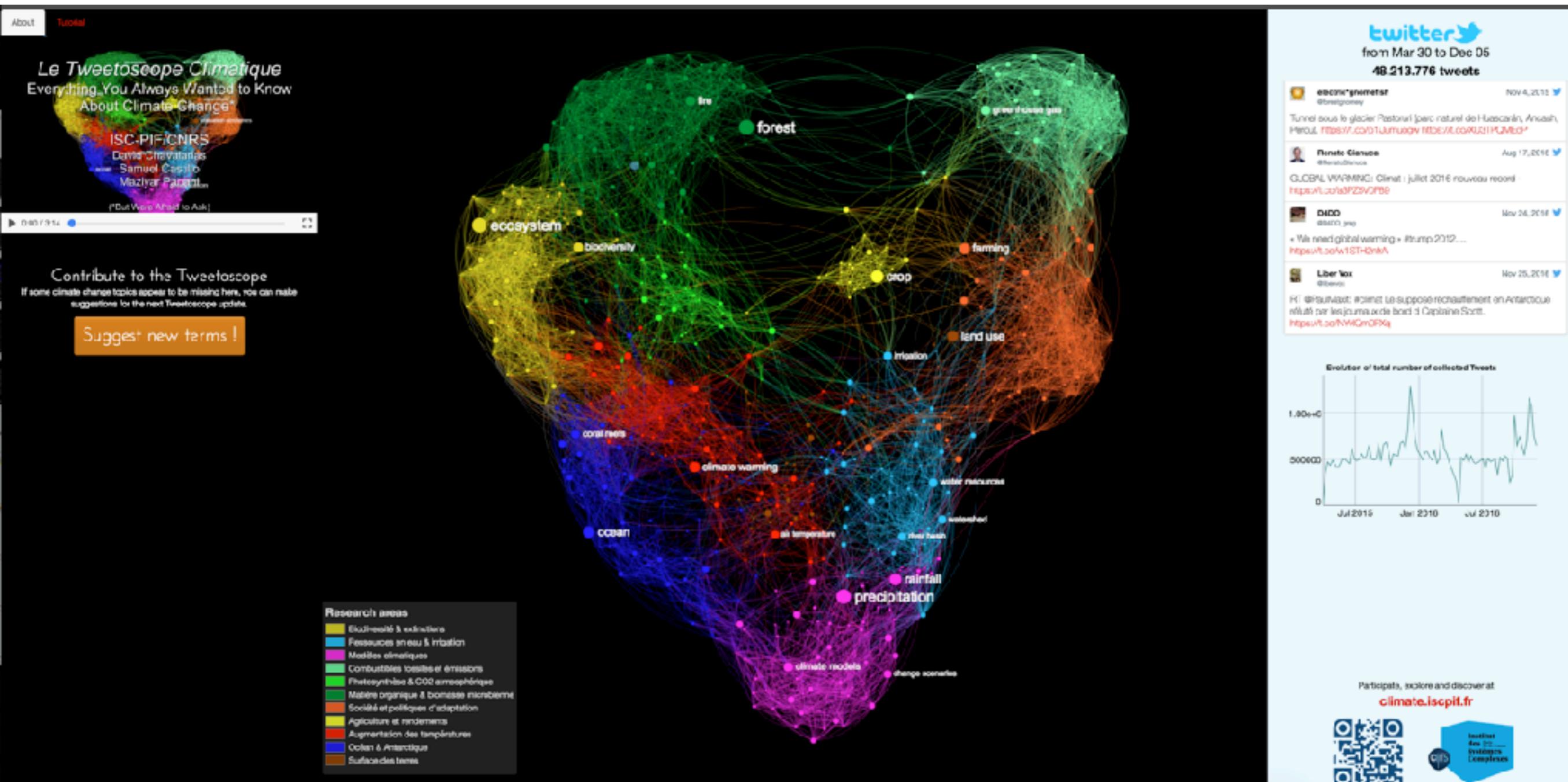
JOURNALIST PLATFORM



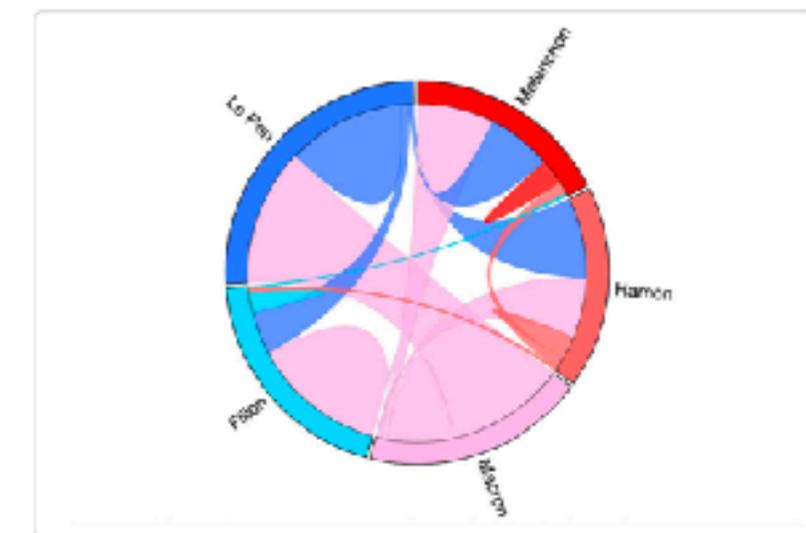
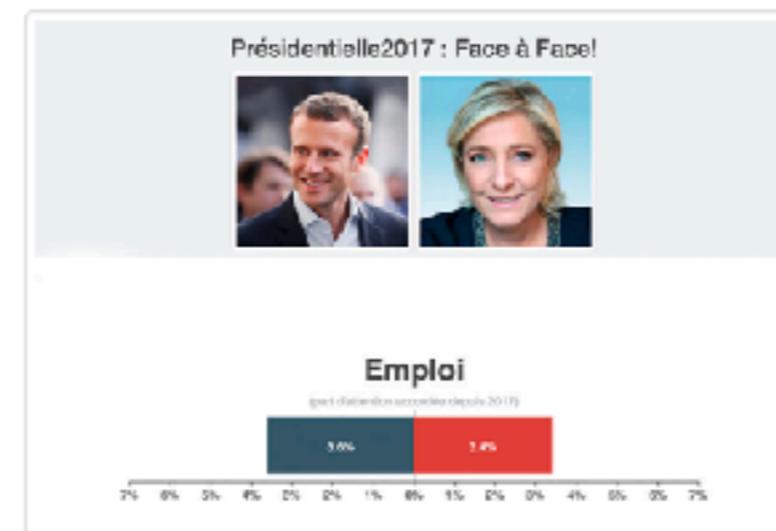
BUILT BY MULTIVAC PLATFORM



<http://tweetoscope.iscpif.fr>



DES RÉSEAUX SOCIAUX DANS NOS URNES



LES CANDIDATS ET
LEURS COMMUNAUTÉS

FACE À FACE
DU SECOND TOUR

ATTENTION DES
COMMUNAUTÉS

Depuis août 2016, l'ISC-PIF analyse les interactions de plus de 3000 comptes Twitter liés à la campagne présidentielle française 2017 (élus, partis, candidats) : (re)tweets, mentions, citations, etc. Une plateforme collecte et traite ainsi chaque mois plusieurs millions d'événements auxquels ont participé au total plus d'un million d'utilisateurs uniques. Une série d'analyses portant sur la structure des interactions et leur contenu est présentée dans ce dispositif, qui fait partie du *Politoscope*. L'objectif est de résituer dans le temps des événements perçus dans le flux continu de l'actualité. C'est une plongée inédite dans les différentes temporalités de la campagne présidentielle qui est proposée ici.

MÉTHODOLOGIE

CRÉDITS

POLITOSCOPE.ORG #PRESIDENTIELLE2017

<http://politoscope.org>

<https://politoscope.org>

Maziyar PANAHY @MaziyarPanahi · Apr 2

Bravo à l'équipe @citedessciences expo #terradata et merci d'avoir choisi
#politoscope qui a rencontré un grand succès! @CNRS @ISCPiF



10 14

cité des sciences & de l'industrie

TERRA DATA

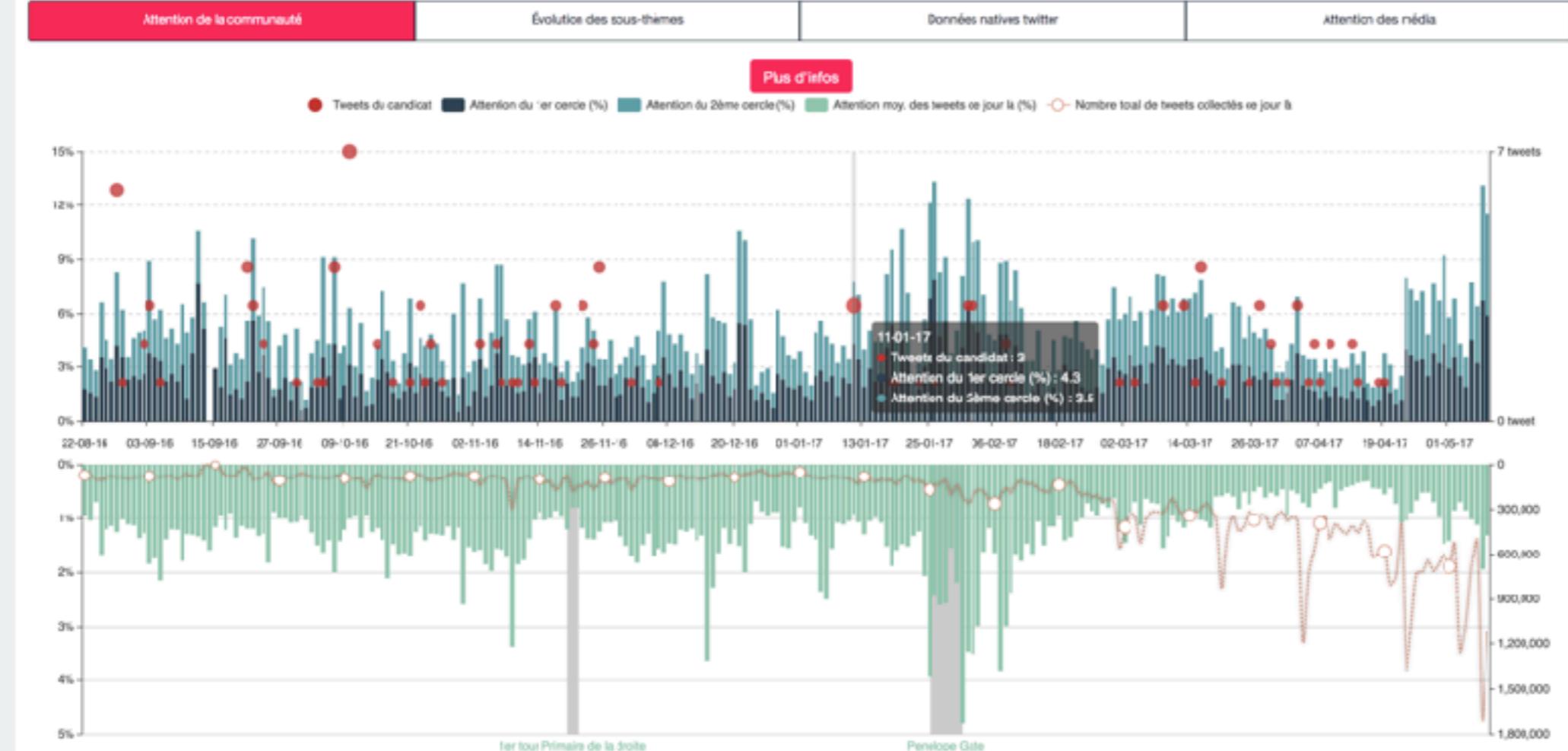
NOS VIES À L'ÈRE
DU NUMÉRIQUE

EXPOSITION DU 04/04/17 AU 07/01/18

Terra Data

CNIL SAFRAN Le Monde 20 Alternatives Économiques SCIENCE LE HUFFINGTON POST M3 franceinfo

INSTITUT DES SYSTÈMES COMPLEXES DE PARIS ÎLE-DE-FRANCE (ISCPiF)



Messages de François Fillon les plus associés à ce thème

François Fillon @FrancoisFillon Apr 14, 2017
Replying to @FrancoisFillon
Il faut rétablir l'autorité de l'Etat en rendant certaine la sanctié des crimes et délits.
#FillonMontpellier
pic.twitter.com/bnUFI0ko1S

François Fillon @FrancoisFillon Note communaut  nationale est ouverte mais pas n'importe quelle condition : je restreindrai les conditions d'acc s 脿 notre nationalit  pic.twitter.com/uwmufUuOcopy
7:45 PM - Apr 14, 2017 - Montpellier, France

Demandez sur l'application internationale le r tournement de 10 ans : elle devient tr s importante pour nous dans le monde de l'information. Nous voulons que les personnes d'exception qui en conservent d'exceptionnelles ont 脥t  respect es
pic.twitter.com/0zEYVQfP

151 153 people are talking about this 0

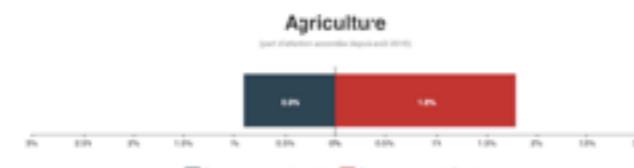
François Fillon @FrancoisFillon Apr 13, 2017
Replying to @FrancoisFillon
Moi, je me bats pour une France productive, une France qui cr e des emplois ! #FillonToulouse
pic.twitter.com/mnFstzwMjI

François Fillon @FrancoisFillon Pour reconstruire la puissance fran aise,
pic.twitter.com/0zEYVQfP

Pr sidentielle2017 : Face 脿 Face!



Editez votre th me



Sélection de messages pour le "08-05-2017"

Sur (m dias) ou de Emmanuel Macron sur ce th me

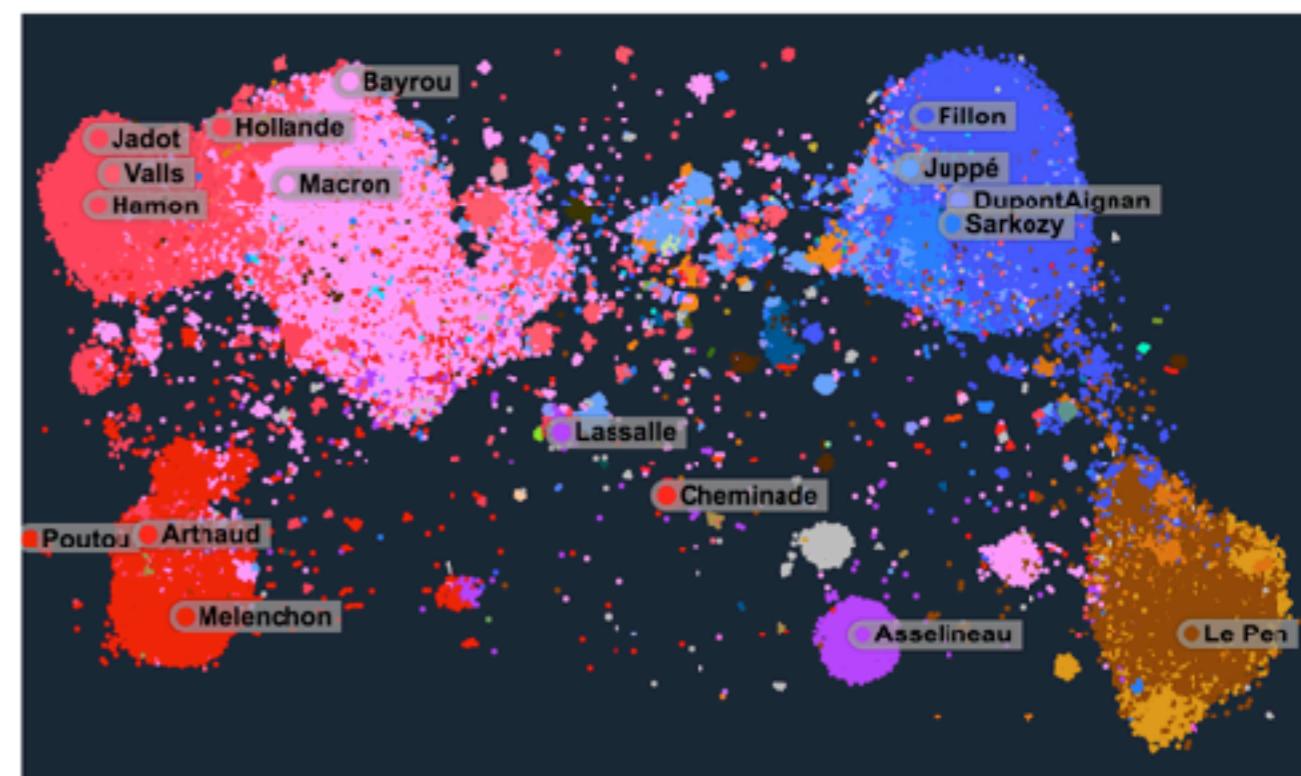
Emmanuel Macron @EmmanuelMacron Je veux que les agriculteurs viennent du p s du p . L'agriculture doit exister : nous le portons. #R gionCharente
1,001 300 people are talking about this

Emmanuel Macron @EmmanuelMacron Bravo & Christine Lambert, nouvelle pr sidente de la FNSEA. Un objectif commun : permettre aux agriculteurs de vivre de leur travail !
1,001 Apr 10, 2017
300 people are talking about this

Emmanuel Macron @EmmanuelMacron 100,000 sur ce th me

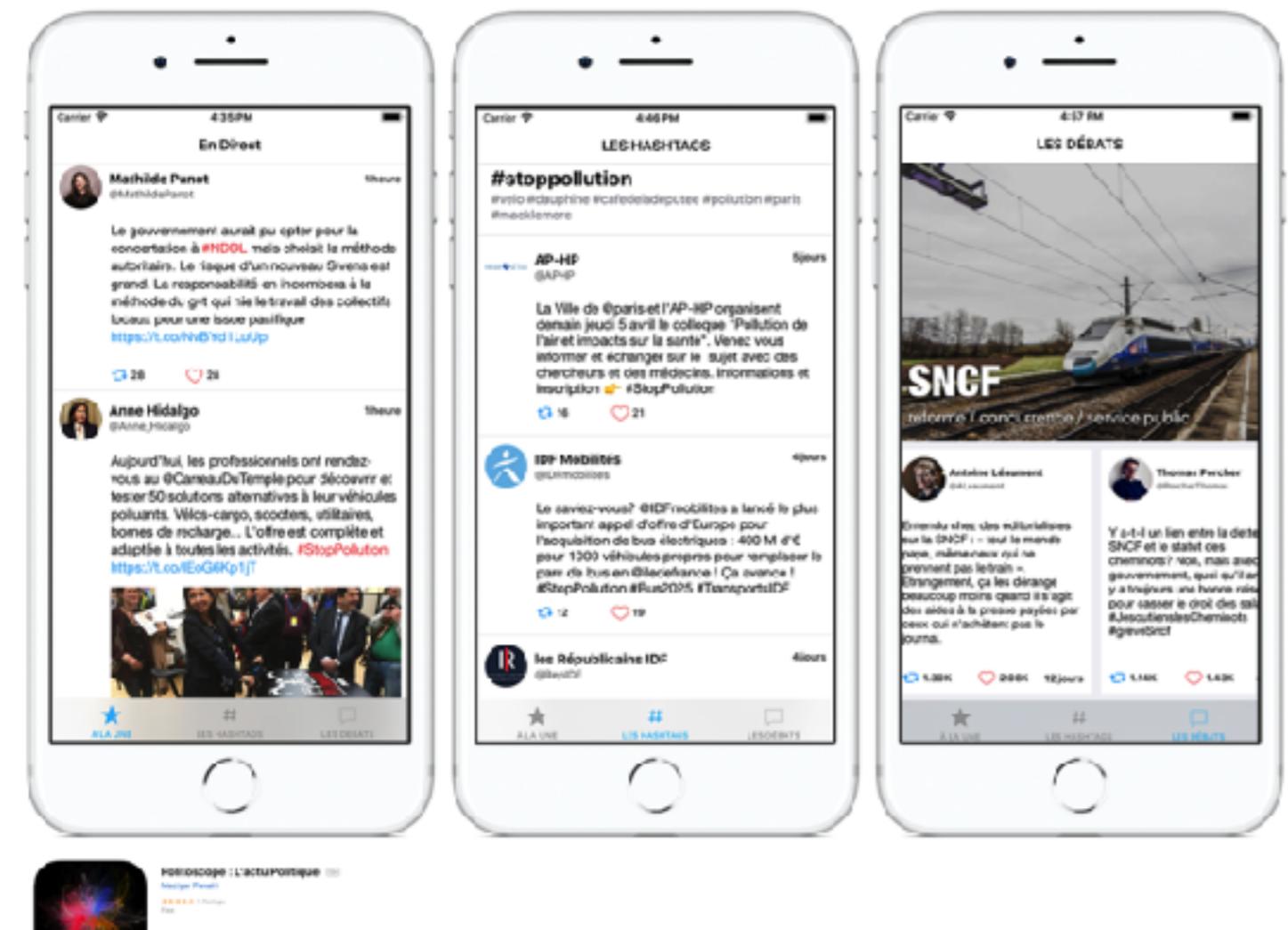
Sur (m dias) ou de Marine Le Pen sur ce th me

Opinion @Opinion_P Marine Le Pen critique les effets de la PAC et r vise certains de leurs critiques au profit de l'agriculture. Cela fait partie de son programme. #R gionCharente
1,001 Apr 10, 2017
See Opinions other tweets





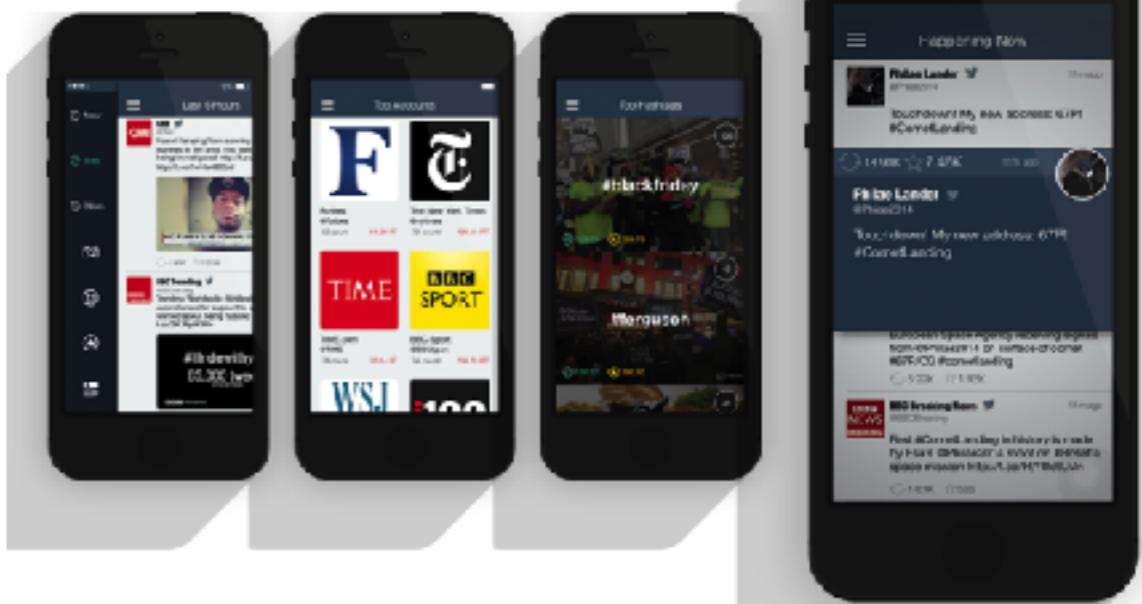
MOBILE APPLICATIONS



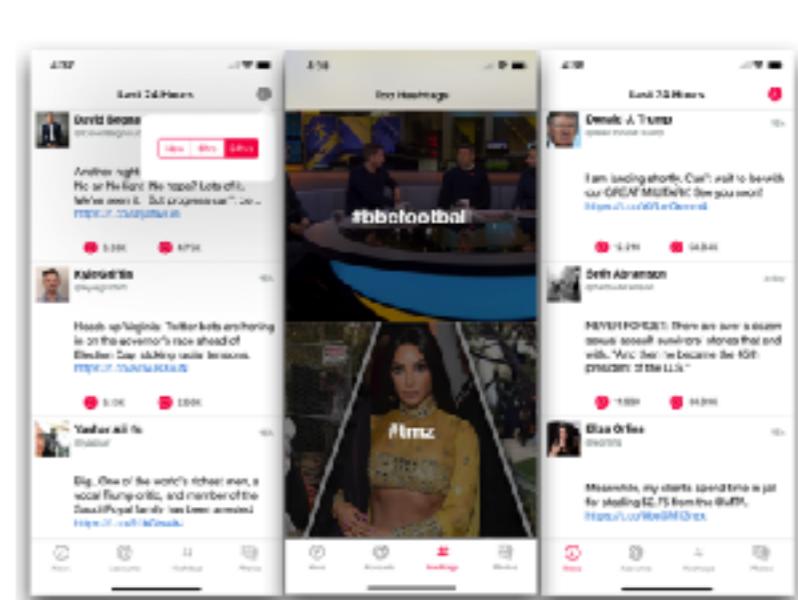
POLITOSCOPE: Politique en France



BUILT BY MULTIVAC PLATFORM



24 NEWS: Real-time News and Highlights

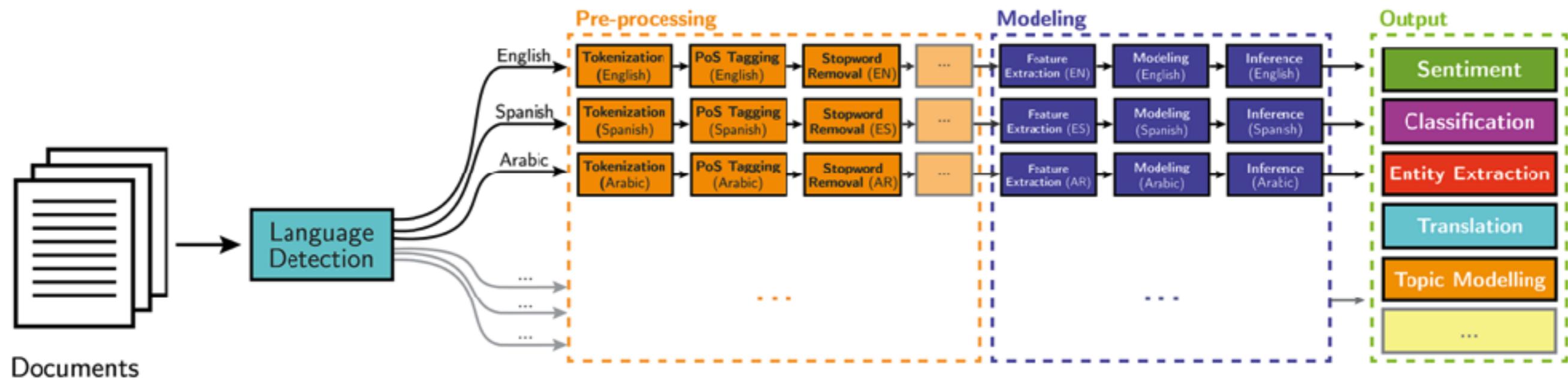


24 NEWS: Real-time News and Highlights

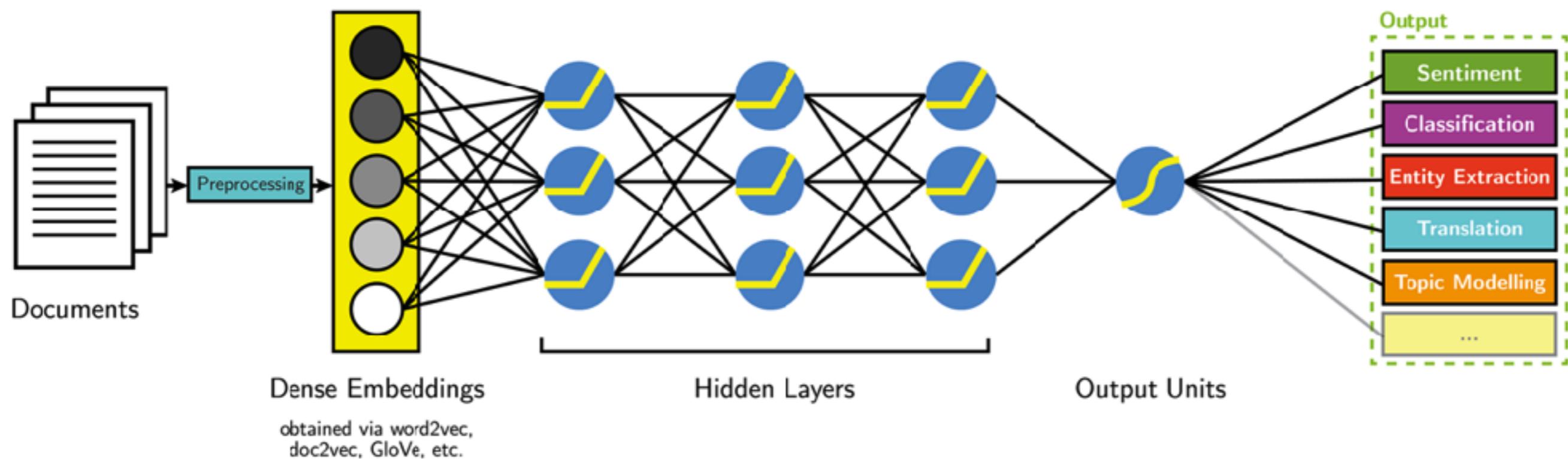
Le grand débat national

Comment les nouvelles technologies changent
les rapports que les individus entretiennent
avec les productions numériques collectives ?

Classical NLP



Deep Learning-based NLP



122,309
Unique Users

251,244
Proposals

2,192,163
Answers

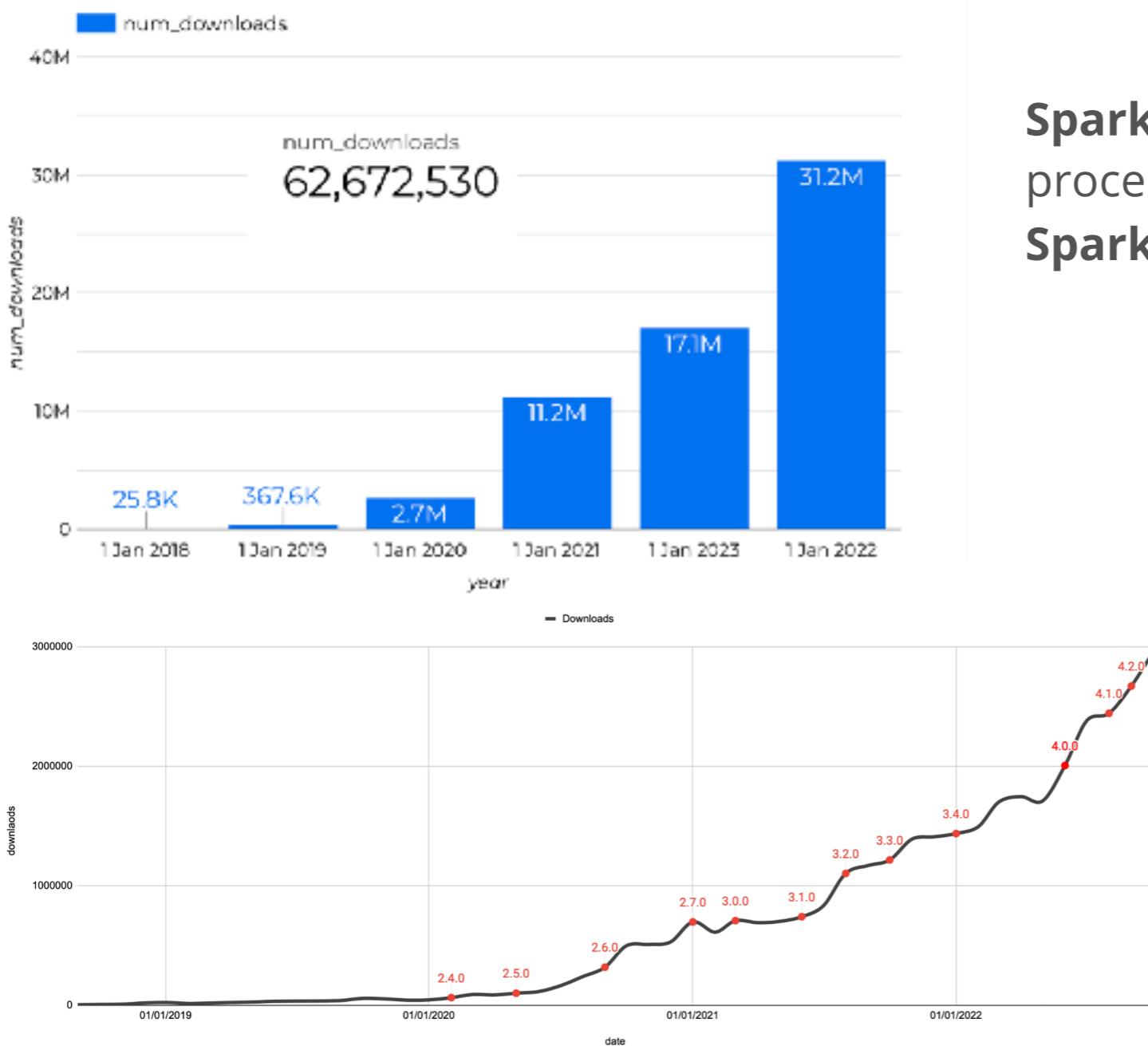
840K
Unique Words

66M
Total Words

+1 Million
Answers > 100 Characters

+3.5 Million
Unique Phrases

Introducing Spark NLP



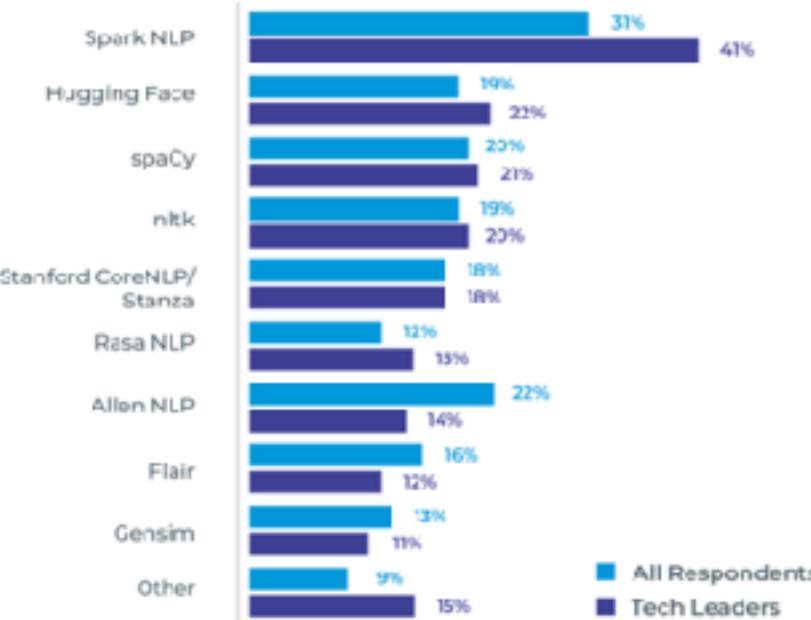
Spark NLP is an open-source natural language processing library, built on top of **Apache Spark** and **Spark ML**. (first release: July 2017)

- A single unified solution for all your NLP needs
- Take advantage of transfer learning and implementing the latest and greatest **SOTA** algorithms and models in NLP research
- The most widely used NLP library in industry (5 yrs in a row)
- The most scalable, accurate and fastest library in NLP history
- 111 total releases, every two weeks for the past 5 years

Spark NLP in Industry

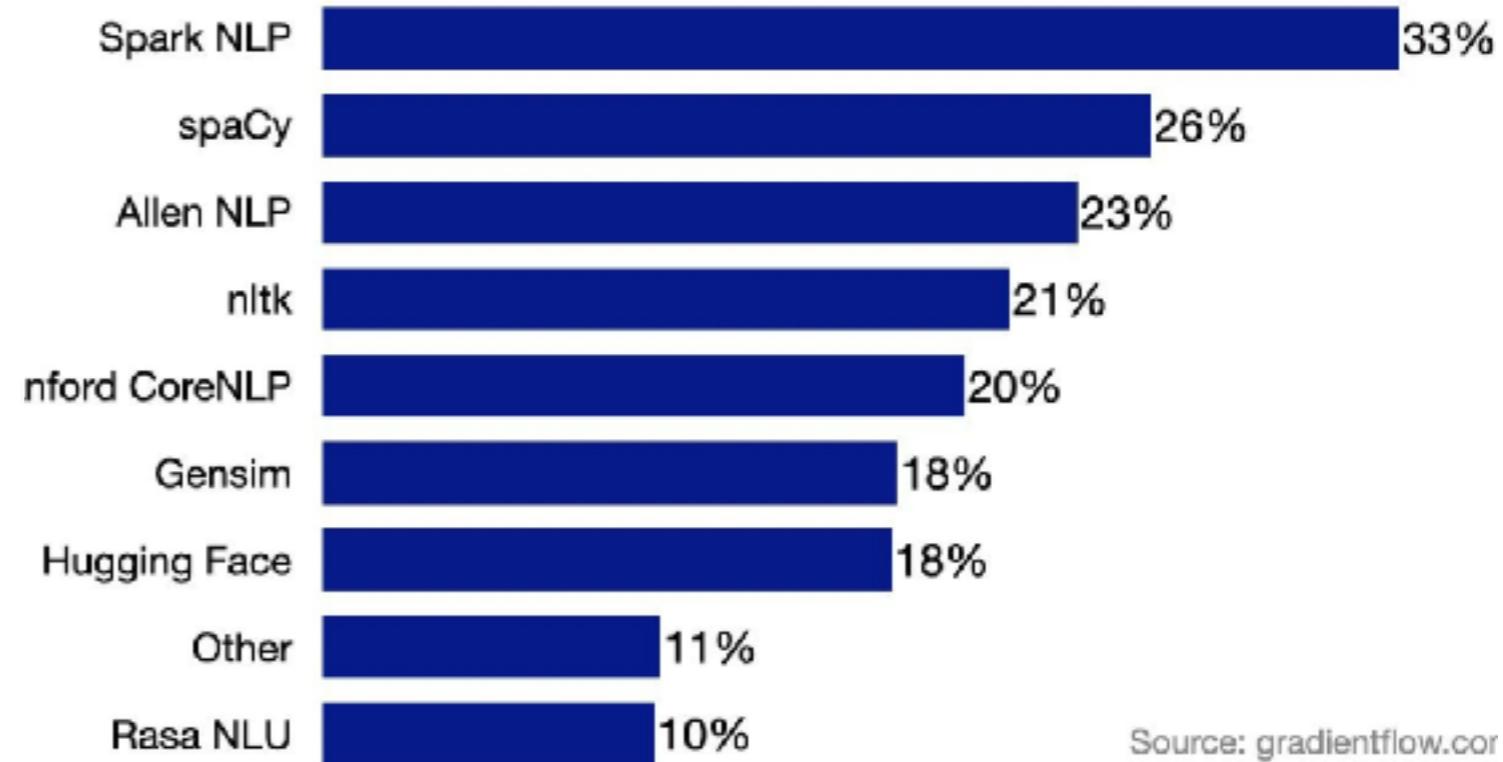
The most widely used NLP library in the enterprise

Which NLP Libraries does your organization use in production?



Gradient Flow NLP Survey, 2021.

Which NLP libraries does your organization use?



Source: gradientflow.co

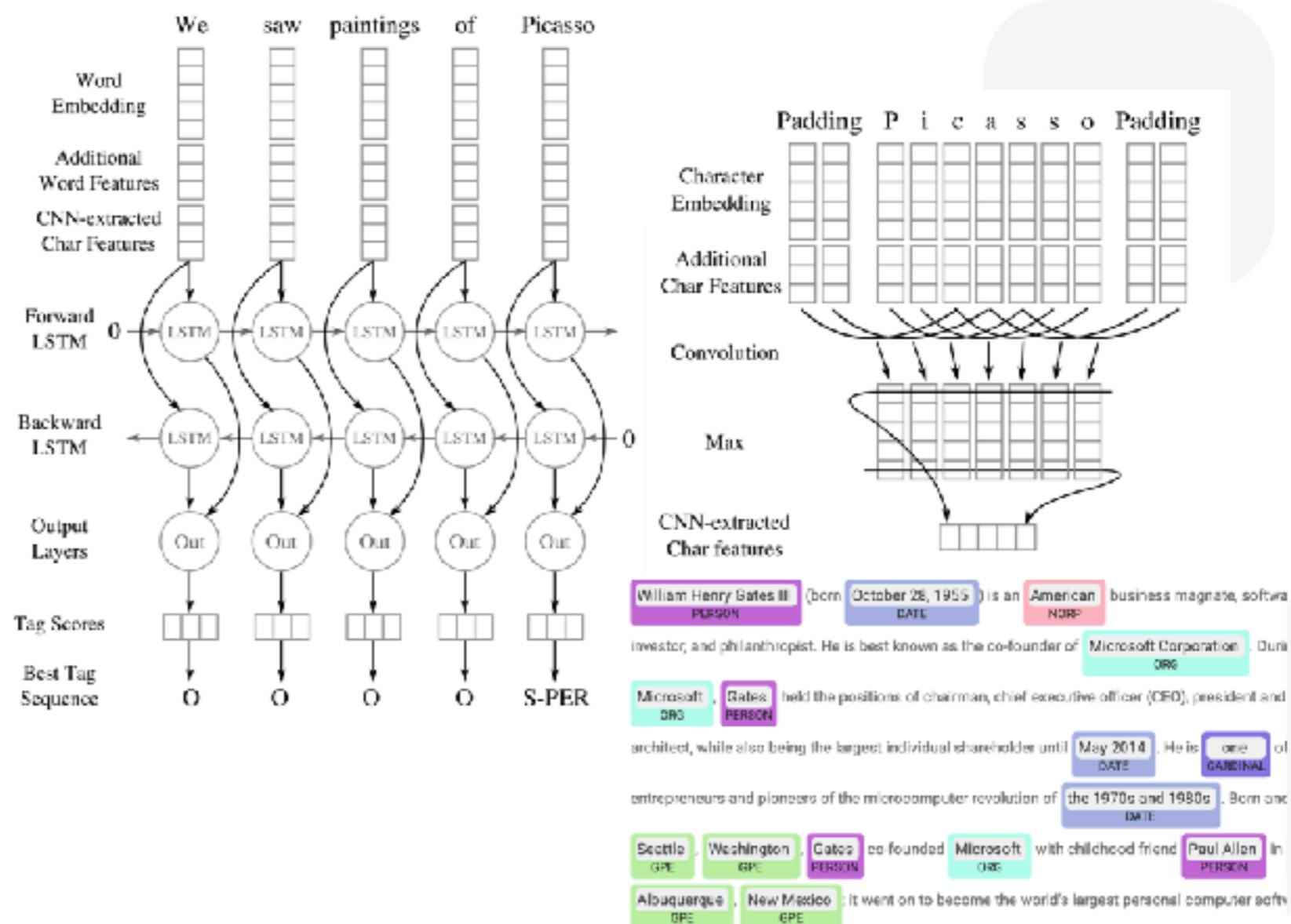
NLP Industry Survey by Gradient Flow,
an independent data science research & insights company, September 2020/2021

Entity Recognition	Information Extraction	Spelling & Grammar	Text Classification	Image Classification
I love Lucy PERSON	They met Last week DATE -> 29-04-2020	abc She become the first... -> ✓ She became the first		
Translation	Summarization	Question Answering	Emotion Detection	Automatic Speech Recognition
[je t'aime -> i love you]				
Split Text <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sentence Detector Tokenizer Normalizer nGram Generator Word Segmentation 	Clean Text <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spell Checker Grammar Checker Writing Style Checker Stopword Cleaner Summarization 	17,000+ 12,000+ Pre-trained Pipelines, Models & Transformers <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> BERT ELMO TAPAS </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> ALBERT DeBERTa USE </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> Longformer ELECTRA </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> T5 NMT ViT </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> DistilBERT RoBERTa </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> XLM-RoBERTa </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> Wav2Vec2 XLNet </div> </div>	250+ Languages <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: flex-start;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> </div> </div>	
Understand Grammar <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stemmer Lemmatizer Part of Speech Tagger Dependency Parser Translation 	Find in Text <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Text Matcher Regex Matcher Date Matcher Chunker Question Answering 			
Trainable & Tunable	Scalable to a Cluster	Fast Inference	Hardware Optimized	Community

Accuracy: State-of-the-art Models

Named Entity Recognition

- “State of the art” means the best peer-reviewed **academic results**
- For example: Best **F1 score** on **CoNLL-2003 NER** benchmark for a system in production
- Spark NLP uses **Bi-LSTM + Char-CNN + CRF + Word Embeddings**



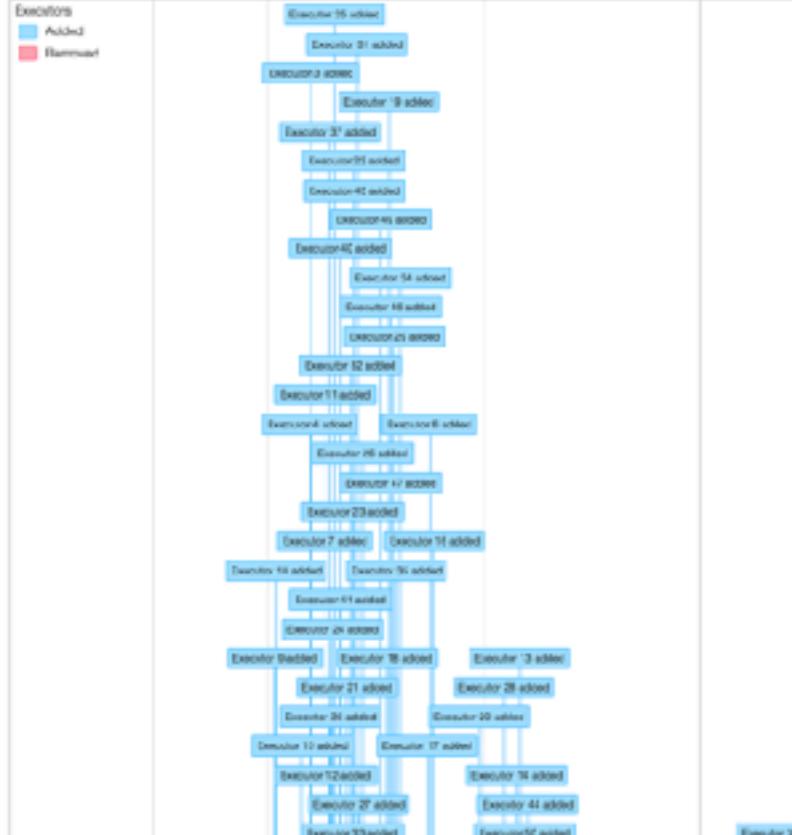
The European Union **ORG** (**EU ORG**) is a supranational political and economic union of 27 **CARDINAL** member states that are located primarily in **Europe LOC** . The union has a total area of 4,233,255.3 km² **QUANTITY** (1,634,469.0 sq mi **QUANTITY**) and an estimated total population of nearly 447 million **CARDINAL** . The **EU ORG** has often been described as a *sui generis* political entity (without precedent or comparison) combining the characteristics of both a federation and a confederation. Containing 5.8 per cent **PERCENT** of the world population in 2020 **DATE** , [c] the **EU ORG** generated a nominal gross domestic product (GDP) of around US\$17.1 trillion **MONEY** in 2021 **DATE** , [5] constituting approximately 18 per cent **PERCENT** of global nominal GDP. [12 **CARDINAL**] Additionally, all **EU ORG** states but **Bulgaria GPE** have a very high Human Development Index according to the United Nations Development Programme **ORG** .

L'Union européenne **ORG** (UE) est une union politico-économique sui generis de vingt-sept États européens qui délèguent ou transmettent par traité l'exercice de certaines compétences à des organes communautaires^{5,6}. Elle s'étend sur un territoire de 4,2 millions de kilomètres carrés⁷, est peuplée de plus de 447 millions d'habitants et est la troisième puissance économique mondiale par son PIB nominal derrière les États-Unis et la Chine.⁸ L'Union européenne est régie par le traité de Maastricht (TUE **ORG**) et le traité de Rome (TFU **ORG**), dans leur version actuelle, depuis le 1er décembre 2009 et l'entrée en vigueur du traité de Lisbonne. Sa structure institutionnelle est en partie supranationale et en partie intergouvernementale : le Parlement européen est élu au suffrage universel direct, tandis que le Conseil européen et le Conseil de l'Union européenne (informellement le « Conseil des ministres ») sont composés de représentants des États membres. Le président de la Commission européenne est élu pour sa part par le Parlement sur proposition du Conseil européen. La Cour de justice de l'Union européenne est chargée de veiller à l'application du droit de l'Union européenne.

Spark Jobs 1

Total Runtime: 1.0 min
Relocating Mode: OFF
Completed Jobs: 2

Print lineage
 Enable zooming

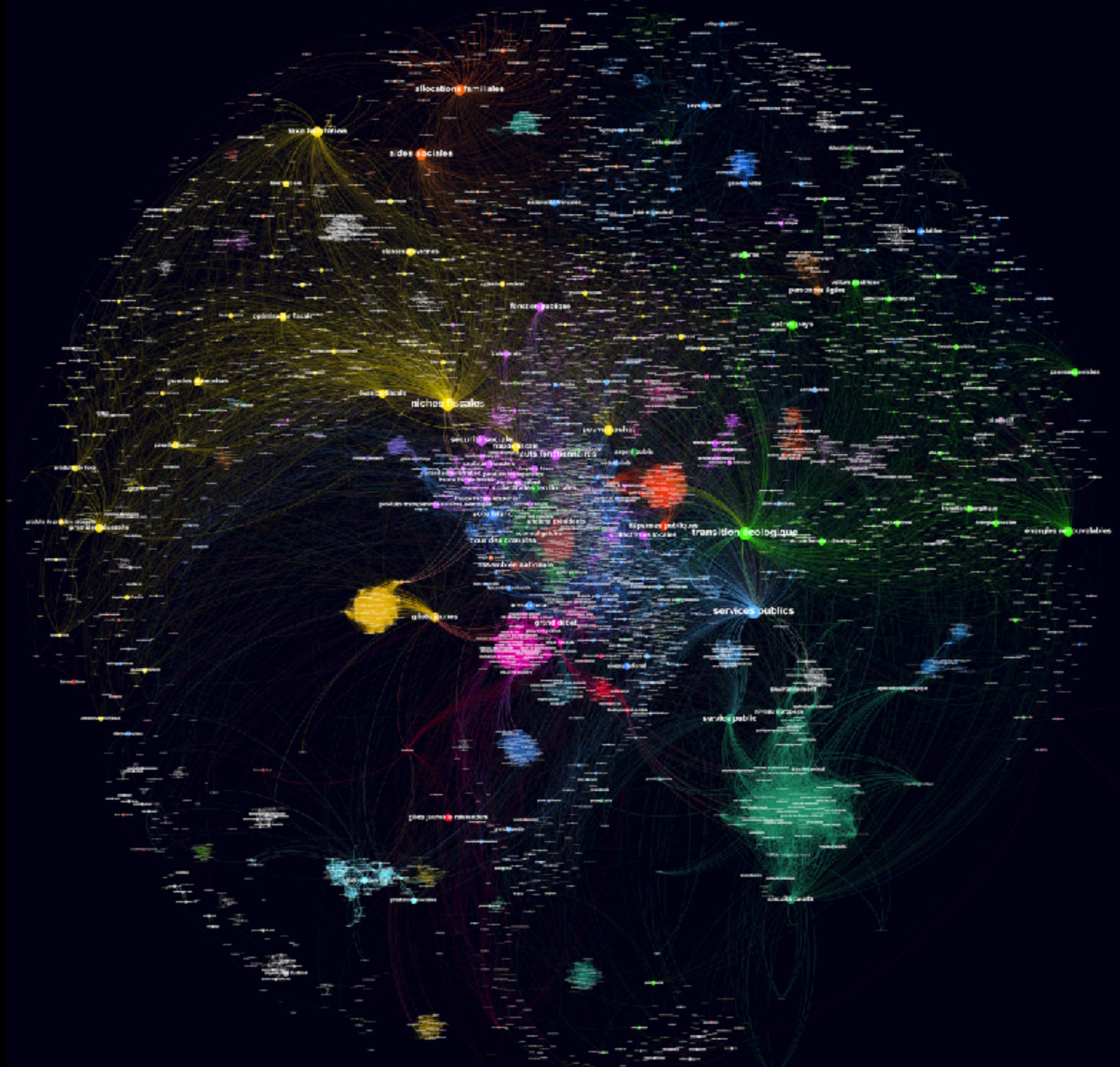


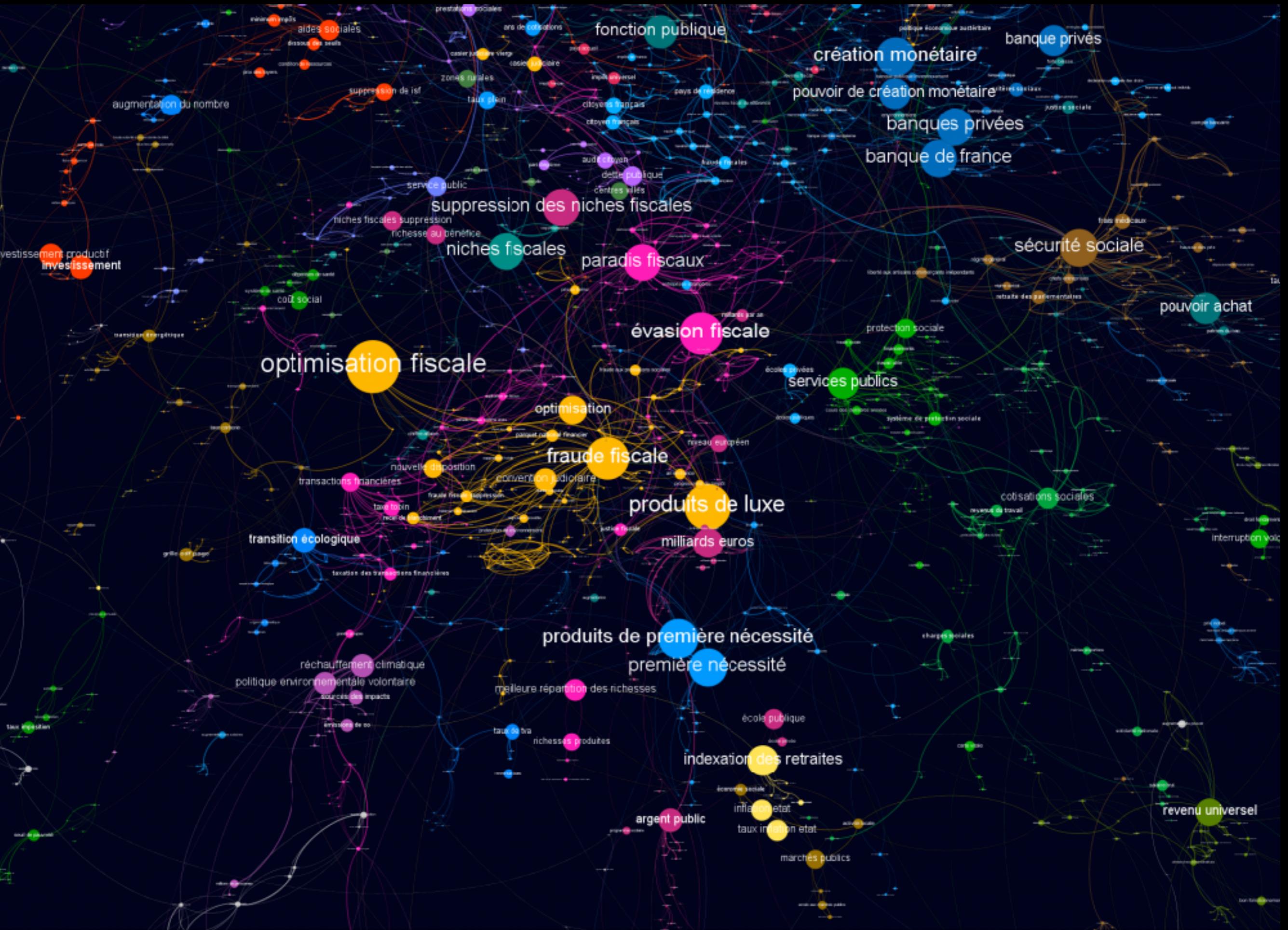
>120 Millions Tweets: NLP et Text mining

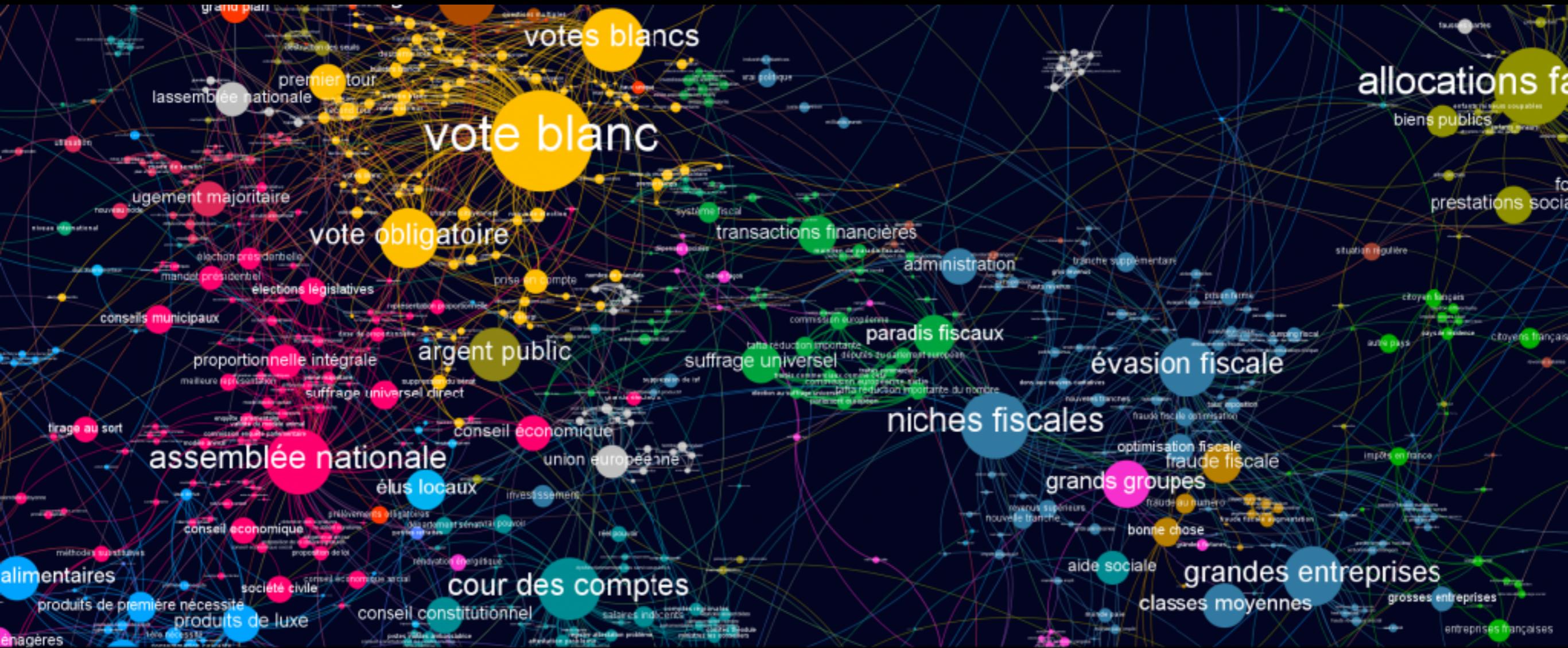
Charts

30m 1h 2h









Spark NLP ASR-NER Pipeline

Wav2Vec2, OntoNotes NER, and BERT

```
asr_pipelineDF.select("document.result").show(1, False)
asr_pipelineDF.select("normalized.result").show(1, False)
asr_pipelineDF.select("ner.result").show(1, False)
asr_pipelineDF.select("entities.result").show(1, False)

+---+
| result
+---+
|[THE MONALISA IS THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY OIL PAINTING CREATED BY LEONARDO IT'S HELD AT THE LOUVRE IN PARIS]|
+---+
+---+
| result
+---+
|[the, monalisa, is, the, sixteenth, century, oil, painting, created, by, leonardo, its, held, at, the, louvre, in, paris]|
+---+
+---+
| result
+---+
|[B, O, O, O, O, B-DATE, I-DATE, O, O, O, O, B-PERSON, O, O, O, O, B-LOC, I-LOC, O, O, B-GPE]|
+---+
+---+
| result
+---+
|[SIXTEENTH CENTURY, LEONARDO, THE LOUVRE, PARIS]|
+---+
```

```
from sparknlp.annotator import *
from sparknlp.base import *

audio_assembler = AudioAssembler() \
    .setInputCol("audio_content") \
    .setOutputCol("audio_assembler")

speech_to_text = Wav2Vec2ForCTC \
    .pretrained() \
    .setInputCols("audio_assembler") \
    .setOutputCol("document")

token = Tokenizer() \
    .setInputCols("document") \
    .setOutputCol("token")

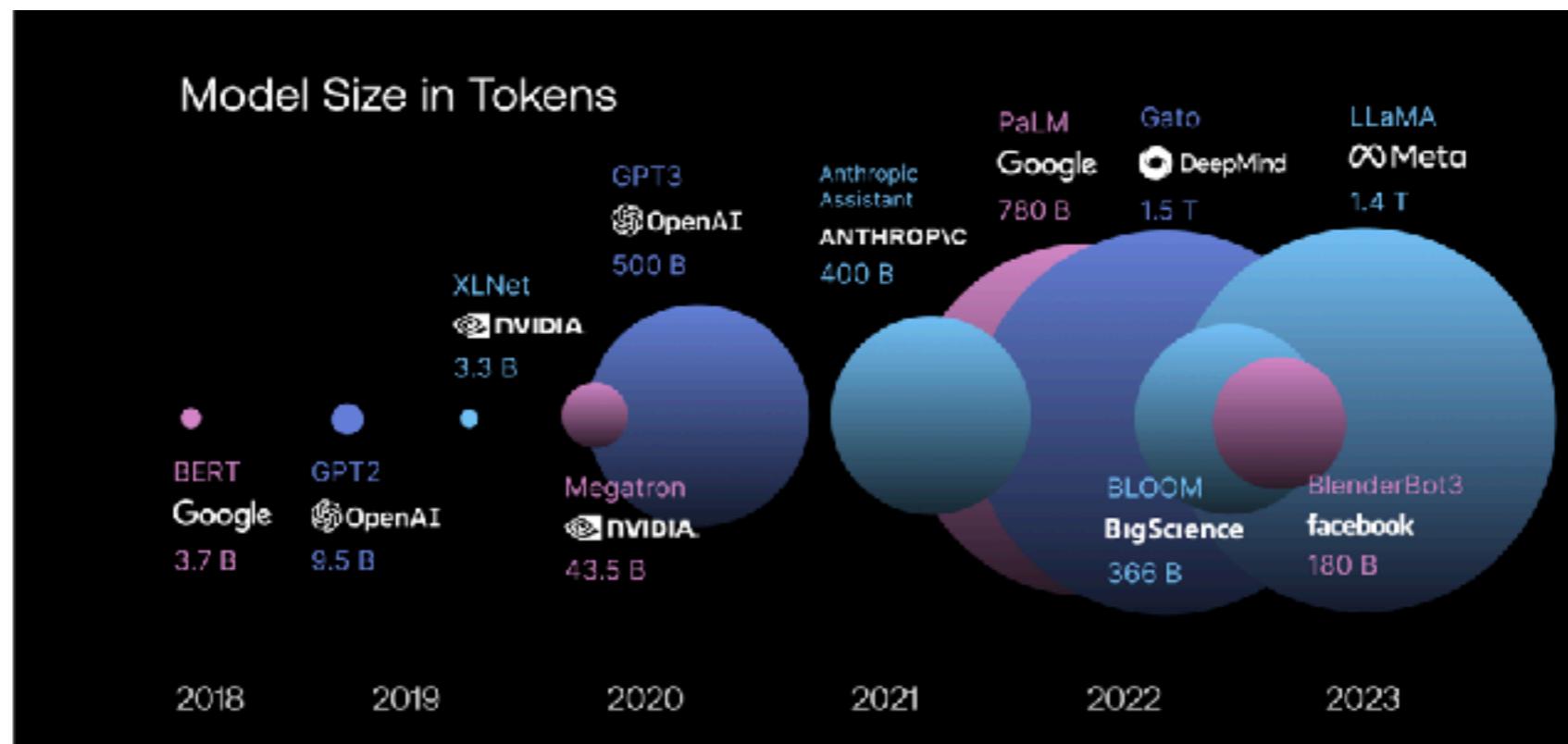
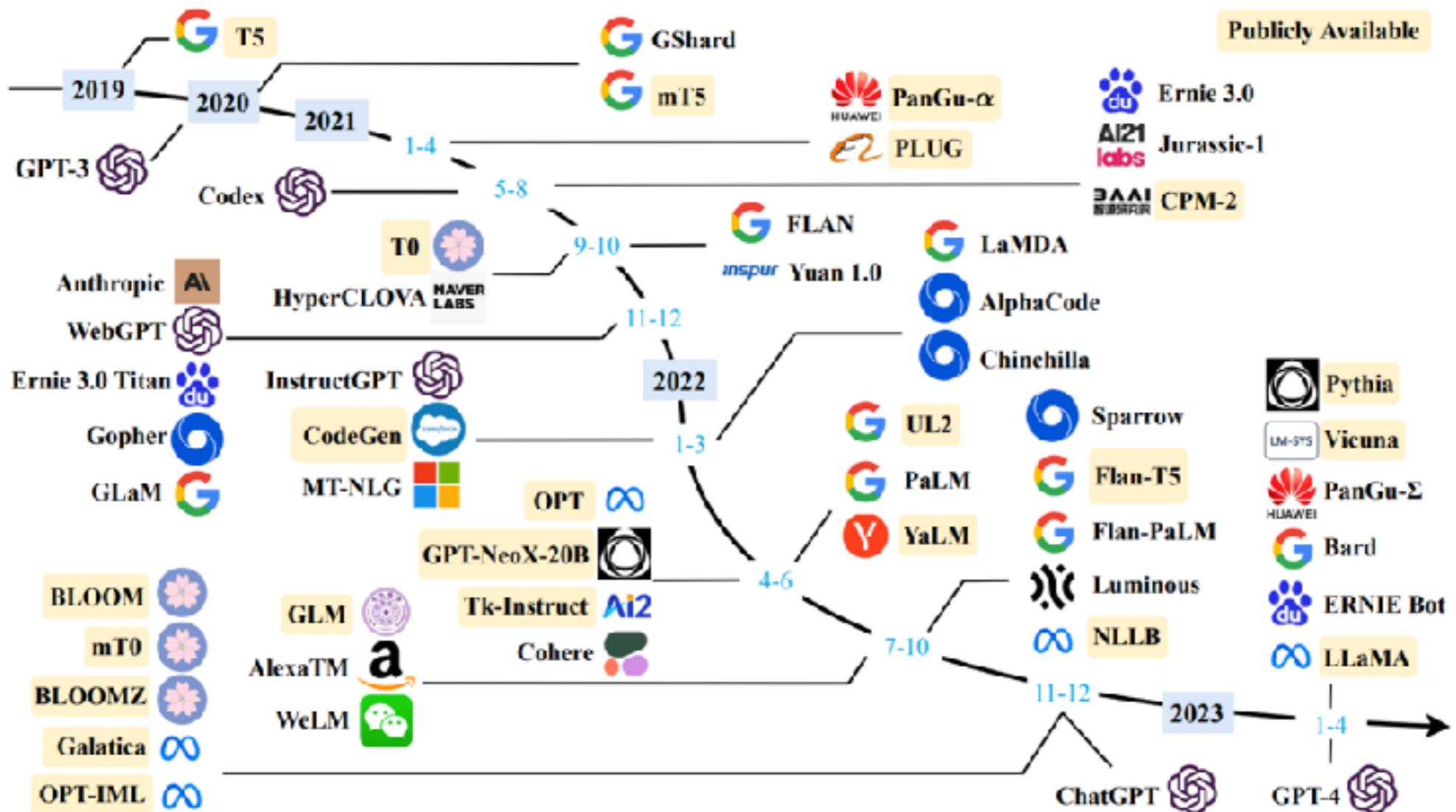
normalizer = Normalizer() \
    .setInputCols("token") \
    .setOutputCol("normalized") \
    .setLowercase(True)

bert = BertEmbeddings.pretrained("small_bert_L4_256") \
    .setInputCols("document", "normalized") \
    .setOutputCol("embeddings")

ner_onto = NerDLModel.pretrained("onto_small_bert_L4_256", "en") \
    .setInputCols(["document", "normalized", "embeddings"]) \
    .setOutputCol("ner")

entities = NerConverter() \
    .setInputCols(["document", "normalized", "ner"]) \
    .setOutputCol("entities")

pipeline = Pipeline(stages=[ \
    audio_assembler, \
    speech_to_text, \
    token, \
    normalizer, \
    bert, \
    ner_onto, \
    entities \
])
```



Large Language Models

Research use



Dalai



Koala 13B



Vicuna



ColossalChat



Alpaca.cpp



Alpaca-LoRA

GPT4All



Commercial use



Lit-LLaMA



Pythia



Dolly



Open Assistant



Cerebras-GPT



GeoV



OpenChatKit

LLM Leaderboard

Model	Type	Hub License	#Params (B)
mlieuse/falcon-40b-instruct	finetuned	apache-2.0	42
mindformers/guanaco-65b-megged	finetuned		65
ColdezeAI/RGB-Lazarus	finetuned		32
mlieuse/falcon-40b	pratrainned	apache-2.0	42
mindformers/guanaco-33b-megged	finetuned		33
ausbass/llama-30b-superset	finetuned		32
huggyllama/llama-65b	pratrainned	other	65.286
RankTracer/llama-65b-ft	finetuned	apache-2.0	65
llama-65b	pratrainned		
MetaAI/GPT4-X-Alpaca-30b	finetuned		32
Aesla/VicUnlocked-alpaca-30b	finetuned		32
digitole/Misacino32b	finetuned	other	32
Aesla/GPT4-x-AlpacaDense2-30b	finetuned		32
TheBloke/dzongedary-65b-lora-HF	finetuned	other	65
TheBloke/Lizard-Vicuna-13B-Uncensored-HF	finetuned	other	13
elinas/llama-30b-hf-transformers-4.29	finetuned	other	32
ausbass/Llama30B-SuperHOT	finetuned		32
llama-30b	pratrainned		
cvt/awsome-llama	finetuned		
NousResearch/Nous-hermes-13b	finetuned	apl	13

https://huggingface.co/spaces/HuggingFaceH4/open_llm_leaderboard

NVIDIA-SMI 530.30.02			Driver Version: 530.30.02		CUDA Version: 12.1	
GPU	Name	Persistence-MI	Bus-Id	Disp.A	Volatile	Uncorr. ECC
Fan	Temp	Pwr	Pwr:Usage/Cap	Memory-Usage	GPU-Util	Compute M.
						MIG M.
0	NVIDIA A100 80GB PCIe	On	00000000:08:00.0 OFF			0
N/A	36C	P0	66W / 300W	64038MiB / 81920MiB	0%	Default
1	NVIDIA A100 80GB PCIe	On	00000000:48:00.0 OFF			0
N/A	34C	P0	63W / 300W	48290MiB / 81920MiB	0%	Default
2	NVIDIA A100 80GB PCIe	On	00000000:88:00.0 OFF			0
N/A	34C	P0	63W / 300W	48330MiB / 81920MiB	0%	Default
3	NVIDIA A100 80GB PCIe	On	00000000:C8:00.0 OFF			0
N/A	34C	P0	63W / 300W	48170MiB / 81920MiB	0%	Default
Processes:						
GPU	GI	CI	PID	Type	Process name	GPU Memory Usage
TD	TD					
0	N/A	N/A	2995258	C	/opt/conda/bin/python3.9	28966MiB
0	N/A	N/A	3004823	C	/opt/conda/bin/python3.9	15768MiB
0	N/A	N/A	3052888	C	/opt/conda/bin/python3.9	7442MiB
0	N/A	N/A	3073295	C	/opt/conda/bin/python3.9	11860MiB
1	N/A	N/A	2995259	C	/opt/conda/bin/python3.9	28972MiB
1	N/A	N/A	3052887	C	/opt/conda/bin/python3.9	7436MiB
1	N/A	N/A	3073297	C	/opt/conda/bin/python3.9	11880MiB
2	N/A	N/A	2995261	C	/opt/conda/bin/python3.9	28992MiB
2	N/A	N/A	3052890	C	/opt/conda/bin/python3.9	7450MiB
2	N/A	N/A	3073298	C	/opt/conda/bin/python3.9	11886MiB
3	N/A	N/A	2995262	C	/opt/conda/bin/python3.9	28922MiB
3	N/A	N/A	3052889	C	/opt/conda/bin/python3.9	7410MiB
3	N/A	N/A	3073296	C	/opt/conda/bin/python3.9	11836MiB



```
from langchain import PromptTemplate, LLMChain

template = """Question: {question}
Answer: Let's think step by step."""

prompt = PromptTemplate(
    template=template,
    input_variables= ["question"]
)

llm_chain_local = LLMChain(prompt=prompt, llm=llm_local)
llm_chain_local("What is the shape of the planet Earth?")
```



```
{  
  "question": "What is the shape of the planet Earth?",  
  "text": " First, the planet is round. Second, all planets are  
round. Therefore, the shape of the planet is round."  
}
```

Case closed! 🎉 #RoundEarth #ScienceWins

Ask PubMed

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Ask PubMed  with [falcon-40b-instruct](#)

The most common malignancies associated with pituitary spread are breast cancer, lung cancer, and prostate cancer, followed by melanoma and thyroid cancer.

What were the screening rates for retinopathy, nephropathy, peripheral neuropathy, and cardiovascular disease in patients with type 2 diabetes?



Based on the information provided, the screening rates for retinopathy, nephropathy, peripheral neuropathy, and cardiovascular disease in patients with type 2 diabetes varied between studies. The study by Doc 1 found that patient and provider knowledge of diabetic retinopathy, nephropathy, and neuropathy were poor, and that screening practices for microvascular complications were suboptimal. The study by Doc 2 found that patient knowledge of microvascular complications was associated with greater formal education, longer diabetes duration, and higher socioeconomic status. The study by Doc 3 found that the incidence of diabetes and DR among people at risk with different glycemic levels was high, and that FPG and HbA1c levels were associated with the risk of DR. The study by Doc 4 found that the incidences of type 2 diabetes mellitus (T2DM) and DR were high, and that FPG and HbA1c levels were associated with the risk of T2DM and DR. The study by Doc 5 found that the incidences of type 2 diabetes mellitus (T2DM) and DR were high, and that FPG and HbA1c levels were associated with the risk of T2DM and DR. The study by Doc 6 found that the frequency of screening for diabetic retinopathy (DR) was associated with the detection of DR in patients with newly diagnosed type 2 diabetes mellitus (T2DM). The study by Doc 7 found that DR and its stages were associated with the incidence of major cardiovascular events and all-cause mortality in type 2 diabetes mellitus (T2DM) persons in our large primary healthcare database from Catalonia (Spain). The study by Doc 8 found that abnormal renal- and liver-function and diabetic retinopathy (DR) in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus (T2DM).

Ask here your Medical-related question and press enter

Ask PubMed 

≡ Examples

What structural tools have been used to identify phytochemical compounds with antidiabetic properties?

How does chronic hyperglycemia contribute to endothelial dysfunction?

What are the common causes of central diabetes insipidus (CDI)?

What are the recommended measures to reduce the risk of GDM in pregnant women?

What is the mechanism of lithium-induced protection against hyponatraemia?

What are some innovative measures that researchers have employed to protect and enhance peptide drug

Sources

Select a source

pubmed_faiss_800k_new

Query used for retrieval: What were the screening rates for retinopathy, nephropathy, peripheral neuropathy, and cardiovascular disease in patients with type 2 diabetes?

Doc 1 - Incidence of long-term diabetes complications and mortality in youth-onset type 2 diabetes: A systematic review.

This systematic review aims to assess the incidence of chronic kidney disease (CKD), cardiovascular disease (CVD) and mortality in people with type 2 diabetes diagnosed <20 years.

Published in 2022 - PMID: 35934075

Doc 2 - Patient and health care provider knowledge of diabetes and diabetic microvascular complications: a comprehensive literature review.

Diabetic retinopathy, neuropathy, and nephropathy occur in more than 50% of people with diabetes, contributing substantially to morbidity and mortality. Patient understanding of these microvascular complications is essential to ensure early recognition and treatment of these sequelae as well as associated symptoms, yet little is known about patient knowledge of microvascular sequelae. In this comprehensive literature review, we provide an overview of existing knowledge regarding patient knowledge of diabetes, retinopathy, neuropathy, and nephropathy. We also discuss health care provider's knowledge of these sequelae given that patients and providers must work together to achieve optimal care. We published 821 articles on

Ask PubMed

falcon-40b-instruct

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Ask PubMed

falcon-40b-instruct

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Patient and health care provider knowledge of diabetes and diabetic microvascular complications: a comprehensive literature review

Melissa A Elafros¹, Brian C Callaghan¹, Lesli E Skolarus¹, Loretta Vileikyte^{2 3}, John G Lawrenson⁴, Eva L Feldman^{5 6}

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 36322296 PMCID: PMC10202021 (available on 2024-04-01)

DOI: 10.1007/s11154-022-09754-5

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Abstract

Diabetic retinopathy, neuropathy, and nephropathy occur in more than 50% of people with diabetes, contributing substantially to morbidity and mortality. Patient understanding of these microvascular complications is essential to ensure early recognition and treatment of these sequelae as well as associated symptoms, yet little is known about patient knowledge of microvascular sequelae. In this comprehensive literature review, we provide an overview of existing knowledge regarding patient knowledge of diabetes, retinopathy, neuropathy, and nephropathy. We also discuss health care provider's knowledge of these sequelae given that patients and providers must work together to achieve optimal care. We evaluated 281 articles on patient and provider knowledge of diabetic retinopathy, neuropathy, and nephropathy as well as predictors of improved knowledge and screening practices. Results demonstrated that patient and provider knowledge of microvascular sequelae varied widely between studies, which may reflect sociocultural or methodologic differences. Knowledge assessment instruments varied between studies with limited validation data and few studies controlled for confounding. Generally, improved patient knowledge was associated with greater formal education, longer diabetes duration, and higher socioeconomic status. Fewer studies examined provider knowledge of sequelae, yet these studies identified multiple misconceptions regarding appropriate screening practices for microvascular complications and the need to screen patients who are asymptomatic. Further investigations are needed that use well validated measures, control for confounding, and include diverse populations. Such studies will

Climate Q&A

Ask climate-related questions to the IPCC reports

WARNING - We have a small temporary bug on HF platform, you can use the new v1.0 version in the meantime <https://climateqa.com>

Ask here your climate-related question and press enter

Examples

Is climate change caused by humans? What evidence do we have of climate change? What are the impacts of climate change?

Can climate change be reversed? What is the difference between climate change and global warming?

What can individuals do to address climate change? What are the main causes of climate change?

What is the Paris Agreement and why is it important? Which industries have the highest GHG emissions?

Is climate change a hoax created by the government or environmental organizations?

What is the relationship between climate change and biodiversity loss? What is the link between gender equality and climate change?

Is the impact of climate change really as severe as it is claimed to be? What is the impact of rising sea levels?

What are the different greenhouse gases (GHG)?

Pages: 1 2 3

Select reports

IPCC

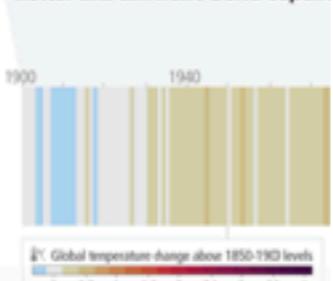
Climate change and environmental disruptions have become some of the most pressing challenges facing our planet today. As global temperatures rise and ecosystems suffer, it is essential for individuals to understand the gravity of the situation in order to make informed decisions and advocate for appropriate policy changes.

However, comprehending the vast and complex scientific information can be daunting, as the scientific consensus references, such as the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) reports, span thousands of pages. To bridge this gap and make climate science more accessible, we introduce ClimateQ&A as a tool to distill expert-level knowledge into easily digestible insights about climate science.

How does ClimateQ&A work?

ClimateQ&A harnesses modern OCR techniques to parse and preprocess IPCC reports. By

The extent to which current and future world depends on fossil fuels



Sources



Global warming is like a fever that the Earth has. Just like when we have a fever, different parts of our body can feel different. When the Earth has a fever, different parts of the world can feel different too. For example, in some places it might get hotter and drier, like a desert, while in other places it might get wetter and have more storms, like a rainforest. This can also affect the plants and animals that live in those places. The Arctic, which is like the Earth's freezer, is getting warmer very quickly, which can cause problems like melting ice and changes in weather patterns [2 4 10](#).

Sometimes, changes in the land can also affect the weather. For example, if there are fewer trees in a place, it might get hotter because there is less shade. Or if there is less snow on the ground, it might get warmer because the sun can heat up the ground more easily. But if there is more rain and more plants growing, it might actually get cooler because the plants can help keep the air around them cooler [13](#).

All of these changes can also affect how we use energy, like electricity. When it gets hotter, we might need more air conditioning to stay cool, which uses more electricity. But when it gets colder, we might need more heating, which also uses more electricity. And if there is less water, we might not be able to use some kinds of energy, like hydroelectric power, as much [5 7](#).

Overall, global warming can make different parts of the world feel different, just like a fever can make different parts of our body feel different. It can also affect the plants and animals that live in those places, and how we use energy to stay comfortable.

Follow-up questions:

- [How does global warming affect the Arctic region specifically?](#) [Can global warming cause more extreme weather events?](#)
- [How does deforestation contribute to global warming and affect regional climates?](#)
- [How does global warming affect the energy sector and our use of electricity?](#)
- [Why do some species respond more slowly to climate change than others?](#)

Sources:

IPCC X IPBES X

X | ▾

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For children

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Ekimetrics.

Data science for business

[Ask IPCC !\[\]\(785d8b53f116faca2dbae2cbde4b497e_img.jpg\) with tiluaa/falson-40b-instruc](#)

Is climate change a hoax created by the government or environmental organizations?



No, climate change is not a hoax created by governments or environmental organizations. Multiple independent lines of evidence indicate that Earth's climate is changing due to human activity, primarily the burning of fossil fuels such as coal, oil, and gas. This includes rising temperatures, melting glaciers and ice caps, sea level rise, ocean acidification, and extreme weather events. These findings are supported by multiple scientific assessments conducted by international bodies such as the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) and the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN).

What can individuals do to address climate change? Answer with bullet points



There are several things individuals can do to address climate change, such as:

- Reduce their personal carbon footprint by using renewable energy sources or switching to more efficient appliances.
- Use public transportation, bike, walk, or carpool instead of driving alone.
- Eat less meat and dairy products, which produce large amounts of greenhouse gases.
- Support companies and organizations that prioritize sustainability and environmental protection.
- Educate themselves about climate change and advocate for policies that promote clean energy and conservation.

Ask here your climate-related question and press enter

Ask IPCC 

Examples

[What are the main causes of climate change?](#)

[What are the impacts of climate change?](#)

[Can climate change be reversed?](#)

[What is the difference between climate change and global warming?](#)

[What can individuals do to address climate change? Answer with bullet points](#)

[What evidence do we have of climate change?](#)

[What is the Paris Agreement and why is it important?](#)

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[What is the relationship between climate change and biodiversity loss?](#)

[What is the link between gender equality and climate change?](#)

Sources

Query used for retrieval: What can individuals do to address climate change? Answer with bullet points

[Doc 1 - IPCC AR6 WGIII FR - Page 1593](#)

by engaging the climate policy process, undertaking litigation and interacting with media.

Full Report: [Climate Change 2022: Mitigation of Climate Change: Contribution of the WGIII to the AR6 of the IPCC](#) 

[Doc 2 - IPCC AR6 WGIII FR - Page 1327](#)

Solutions for individual households and businesses involving pledges and shared communities that set new cultural norms of reducing fossil fuel consumption, especially in transport, are setting out new approaches for how climate change mitigation can be achieved.

Full Report: [Climate Change 2022: Mitigation of Climate Change: Contribution of the WGIII to the AR6 of the IPCC](#) 

[Doc 3 - IPCC AR6 WGII FR - Page 1352](#)

through involving community members in decision making, increasing the capacity of these communities to respond to climate change (Reid, 2014).

Full Report: [Climate Change 2022: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability: Contribution of the WGII to the AR6 of the IPCC](#) 

[Doc 4 - IPCC AR6 WGIII TS - Page 71](#)

Socio-cultural and lifestyle changes can accelerate climate change mitigation (medium confidence). Among 60 identified actions that could change individual consumption, individual mobility choices have the largest potential to reduce carbon footprints. Prioritising car-free mobility by walking and cycling and adoption of electric mobility could save 2 tCO₂-eq cap-1 yr-1. Other options with high mitigation potential include reducing air travel, cooling setpoint adjustments, reduced appliance use, shifts to public transit and shifting consumption towards plant-based diets. [5.3.1, 5.3.I.2, Figure 5.8]

Ask IPCC

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There are several things individuals can do to address climate change, such as:

- Reduce their personal carbon footprint by using renewable energy sources or switching to more efficient appliances.
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- Educate themselves about climate change and advocate for policies that promote clean energy and conservation.

How would eating less meat and dairy products help to combat Climate Change? Explain it step by step like I am a student

How would eating less meat and dairy products help to combat Climate Change? Explain it step by step like I am a student



Eating less meat and dairy products can significantly reduce our carbon footprint and slow down climate change. Here are some steps explaining how:

- 1. Land Use:** Animal farming takes up a lot of space and leads to deforestation. According to the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (UN FAO), animal agriculture accounts for around 14.5 percent of global greenhouse gas emissions. Reducing meat consumption will decrease the amount of land required for grazing animals, leading to fewer trees being cut down.
- 2. Water Usage:** Meat production uses a lot of fresh water. It takes approximately 15,000 liters of water to produce one kilogram of beef. In contrast, producing one kilogram of wheat requires only 1,300 liters of water. Therefore, reducing meat consumption can save freshwater resources.
- 3. Methane Emissions:** Cows emit methane, a potent greenhouse gas. A single cow produces between 100 and 500 liters of methane each day. Methane stays in the atmosphere for much longer than CO₂, so its impact on warming is greater over time. However, when we eat less meat, we consume fewer cows, resulting in fewer methane emissions.
- 4. Transportation:** Transporting meat and dairy products long distances adds to their environmental impact. For instance, transporting milk from New Zealand to China emits almost twice as much greenhouse gases as shipping soybeans from Brazil to China. Eating locally sourced meat and dairy reduces transportation emissions.
- 5. Health Benefits:** Plant-based diets are healthier than meat-heavy ones. They contain more fiber, vitamins, minerals, and antioxidants. Additionally, they are linked to decreased rates of heart disease, diabetes, cancer, and obesity.

In conclusion, reducing meat and dairy intake can benefit both our planet and ourselves.

Ask here your climate-related question and press enter



Ask IPCC



Examples

What are the main causes of climate change?

What are the impacts of climate change?

Can climate change be reversed?

What is the difference between climate change and global warming?

What can individuals do to address climate change? Answer with bullet points

What evidence do we have of climate change?

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Which industries have the highest GHG emissions?

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Sources

Query used for retrieval: How would eating less meat and dairy products help to combat Climate Change? Explain it step by step like I am a student

Doc 1 - IPCC AR6 WGIII FR – Page 426

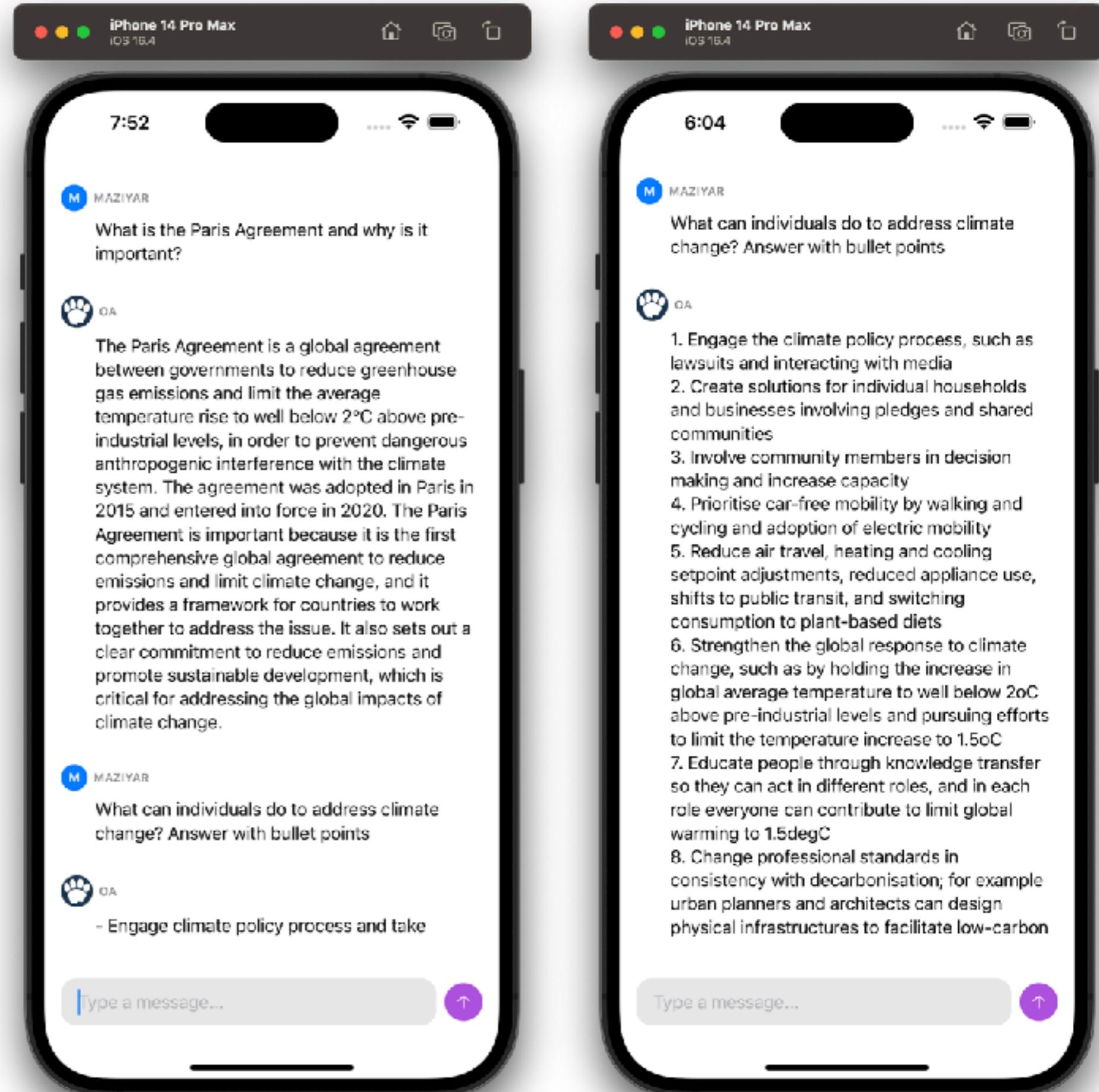
Lower demand – for example, for energy and land-intensive consumption such as meat – represents a synergistic strategy for achieving ambitious climate mitigation without compromising Sustainable Development Goals (high confidence) (Bertram et al. 2018; Grubler et al. 2018; van Vuuren et al. 2018; Kikstra et al. 2021b; Soergel et al. 2021a). This is especially true for reliance on BECCS (Hickel et al. 2021; Keyser and Lenzen 2021). Options that reduce agricultural demand (e.g., dietary change, reduced food waste) can have co-benefits for adaptation through reductions in demand for land and water (Bertram et al. 2018; Grubler et al. 2018; IPCC 2019a; Soergel et al. 2021a).

Full Report: In: Climate Change 2022: Mitigation of Climate Change. Contribution of the WGII to the AR6 of the IPCC

Doc 2 - IPCC AR6 WGII FR – Page 799

natural land. Weindl et al. (2015) assessed the implications of several climate projections on land use change to 2045 and found that shifts in livestock production towards mixed crop-livestock systems would represent a resource- and cost-efficient adaptation option, reducing global agricultural adaptation costs and combating deforestation by about 76 million ha globally. Both studies suggest that public policy support for transitioning livestock production systems to increase their efficiency could be an important lever for reducing adaptation costs and contributing to emissions reductions. This policy support could include modified regulatory and certification frameworks that incentivise livestock producers to adapt and mitigate (Weindl et al., 2015).

Full Report: In: Climate Change 2022: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability. Contribution of the WGII to the AR6 of the IPCC



Integrating ONNX runtime (ORT) in Spark NLP 5.0.0 🎉 #13857

[Edit](#) [Code](#)[Open](#)maziyarpanahi wants to merge 33 commits into [release/500-release-candidate](#) from [feature/onnx-runtime](#)[Conversation](#) 9[Commits](#) 33[Checks](#) 4[Files changed](#) 66

+1,199 -455



maziyarpanahi commented 2 weeks ago · edited

Member

Overview

This pull request (PR) aims to enhance the capabilities of Spark NLP by introducing the integration of the ONNX runtime ORT for Java. This integration will enable the users to import Transformers and LLM (Language Model) models in ONNX format into Spark NLP. 🎉

In the upcoming release of Spark NLP 5.0.0, users can work with models in both TensorFlow and ONNX formats. However, our team's default provision of pretrained models will be in ONNX format. This choice is driven by the fact that the ONNX models yield significantly better inference results, ranging from 3x to 5x, even without any optimization or quantization techniques on CPUs.

The integration of ORT in Spark NLP empowers users to further enhance the performance of their models. When exporting models to ONNX, users can leverage built-in features provided by libraries such as `onnxruntime`, `transformers`, `optimum`, and `pytorch`. These features include optimization and quantization capabilities, which come ready to use out of the box.

Initial Annotators/Features to support ONNX Runtime

In the realm of Vector Databases, the quest for faster and more efficient Embeddings models has become an imperative pursuit. Models like BERT, DistilBERT, and DeBERTa have revolutionized natural language processing tasks by capturing intricate semantic relationships between words. However, their computational demands and slow inference times pose significant challenges in the game of Vector Databases.

In Vector Databases, the speed at which queries are processed and embeddings are retrieved directly impacts the overall performance and responsiveness of the system. As these databases store vast amounts of vectorized data, such as documents, sentences, or entities, swiftly retrieving relevant embeddings becomes paramount. It enables real-time applications like search engines, recommendation systems, sentiment analysis, and chat/instruct-like products similar to ChatGPT to deliver timely and accurate results, ensuring a seamless user experience.

With that in mind, we have started with the following annotators: `BertEmbeddings`, `DistilBertEmbeddings`, and `DeBerttaEmbeddings`. We will identify all the existing models for these annotators on our Models Hub, re-exporting them in ONNX format, and re-uploading them with the same name to have a seamless transition for our community starting Spark NLP 5.0.0. (stuff will just get faster with each release starting Spark NLP 5.0.0 🚀)

Models converted to ONNX

- BERT (for Word Embeddings)
- DistilBERT (for Word Embeddings)
- DeBERTa (for Word Embeddings)

Reviewers

danilojsl

welliq

Still in progress? Convert to draft

Assignees

maziyarpanahi

ahmedlione127

Labels

documentation DON'T MERGE new model
 new-feature

Projects

None yet

Milestone

No milestone

Development

Successfully merging this pull request may close these issues.

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WHERE JOURNALISM MEETS BIG DATA!

Welcome!

IT'S ALL ABOUT DATA JOURNALISM!

This is an experimental platform developed by the Comptoir Systems Institute of Paris Le-de-France ISCP-PI in order to help journalists in the domain of "Data Journalism".

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CLIMATE TWEETOSCOPE

Thank You!

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