

## PROJECT

## Traffic Sign Classification

A part of the Self Driving Car Engineer Nanodegree Program

## PROJECT REVIEW

## CODE REVIEW

## NOTES

SHARE YOUR ACCOMPLISHMENT!  

## Meets Specifications

This was a great effort!

Congratulations on successfully completing this project! ✨

The architecture that you came up with is fit for the given problem.

Keep up the good work and all the best for your future projects!

## Files Submitted

The project submission includes all required files.

## Dataset Exploration

The submission includes a basic summary of the data set.

Good job completing the TODOs to come up with a basic summary of the dataset.

The submission includes an exploratory visualization on the dataset.

Well done plotting the traffic signs as well as the histogram showing the number of images for each of the class labels.

The histogram should help you decide if you should generate additional data for some under-represented class of images.

## Design and Test a Model Architecture

The submission describes the preprocessing techniques used and why these techniques were chosen.

Conversion of images to grayscale and normalization are both perfectly valid preprocessing techniques to be used here. Well done justifying those choices as well.

Another technique that you might use is histogram equalization. This is a technique for adjusting image intensities to enhance contrast. For details, head over to

[http://docs.opencv.org/3.1.0/d5/daf/tutorial\\_py\\_histogram\\_equalization.html](http://docs.opencv.org/3.1.0/d5/daf/tutorial_py_histogram_equalization.html)

The submission provides details of the characteristics and qualities of the architecture, including the type of model used, the number of layers, and the size of each layer. Visualizations emphasizing particular qualities of the architecture are encouraged.

- Well done using the appropriate architecture.
- Please note that a faster alternative to the `relu` activation is the `elu`. You may refer to <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1511.07289v1.pdf>
- You may also use Tensor Board to visualize your model - [https://www.tensorflow.org/get\\_started/summaries\\_and\\_tensorboard](https://www.tensorflow.org/get_started/summaries_and_tensorboard)

The submission describes how the model was trained by discussing what optimizer was used, batch size, number of epochs and values for hyperparameters.

- Good job using an Adam optimizer.
- For deciding upon the final number of epochs, you may also use the technique of "Early Stopping" as has been noted in <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W0SP8FTmGW0>
- All the parameters used to train the model are reasonable.

The submission describes the approach to finding a solution. Accuracy on the validation set is 0.93 or greater.

Great job discussing your approach thoroughly and achieving a validation accuracy greater than 93%.

## Test a Model on New Images

The submission includes five new German Traffic signs found on the web, and the images are visualized. Discussion is made as to particular qualities of the images or traffic signs in the images that are of interest, such as whether they would be difficult for the model to classify.

- All the candidate images chosen are appropriate.
- Note that some factors that might make it difficult for the classifier to classify the new images include different brightness / contrast / orientation of the new images compared to the training images.

The submission documents the performance of the model when tested on the captured images. The performance on the new images is compared to the accuracy results of the test set.

Well done documenting the performance of the model when tested on the new images.

The top five softmax probabilities of the predictions on the captured images are outputted. The submission discusses how certain or uncertain the model is of its predictions.

Great job visualizing the softmax probabilities as well.

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