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# Author: Michael Oliveri
# Email: mcoliveri@umass.edu
# Spire ID: 34881210

class VendingMachine:
    def __init__(self):
        self.items = {}
        self.balance = 0.0
        self.sales = 0.0
        self.sales_history = []

    def add_item(self, name, price, quantity):
        if name in self.items:
            current_price, current_quantity = self.items[name] # Used to unpack,
            # current_price is important even though greyed out. do not delete
            self.items[name] = (price, current_quantity + quantity)
        else:
            self.items[name] = (price, quantity)
        print(f"{quantity} {name}(s) added to inventory")

    def get_item_price(self, name):
        if name in self.items:
            return self.items[name][0]
        else:
            print("Invalid item")
            return None

    def get_item_quantity(self, name):
        if name in self.items:
            return self.items[name][1]
        else:
            print("Invalid item")
            return None

    def list_items(self):
        if not self.items:
            print("No items in the vending machine")
        else:
            print("Available items:")
            for item, (price, quantity) in sorted(self.items.items()):
                print(f"{item} (${price}): {quantity} available")
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def insert_money(self, amount):
    if amount in [1.0, 2.0, 5.0]:
        self.balance += amount
        self.balance = round(self.balance, 2)
        print(f"Balance: {self.balance}")
    else:
        print("Invalid amount")

def purchase(self, name):
    if name not in self.items:
        print("Invalid item")
    elif self.items[name][1] == 0:
        print(f"Sorry {name} is out of stock")
    elif self.balance < self.items[name][0]:
        print(f"Insufficient balance. Price of {name} is {self.items[name][0]}")
    else:
        price = self.items[name][0]
        self.items[name] = (price, self.items[name][1] - 1) # Reduce quantity
        self.balance -= price
        self.balance = round(self.balance, 2)
        self.sales += price
        self.sales = round(self.sales, 2)
        self.sales_history.append((name, price))
        print(f"Purchased {name}")
        print(f"Balance: {self.balance}")

def output_change(self):
    if self.balance > 0:
        print(f"Change: {self.balance}")
        self.balance = 0.0
    else:
        print("No change")

def remove_item(self, name):
    if name in self.items:
        del self.items[name]
        print(f"{name} removed from inventory")
    else:
        print("Invalid item")

def empty_inventory(self):
    self.items.clear()
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print("Inventory cleared")

def get_total_sales(self):
    return self.sales

def stats(self, N):
    if not self.sales_history:
        print("No sale history in the vending machine")
        return

    recent_sales = self.sales_history[-N:]
    print(f"Sale history for the most recent {len(recent_sales)} purchase(s):")

    sale_data = {}
    for item, price in recent_sales:
        if item not in sale_data:
            sale_data[item] = {'total_sales': 0, 'count': 0}
        sale_data[item]['total_sales'] += price
        sale_data[item]['count'] += 1

    for item in sorted(sale_data.keys()):
        total_sales = round(sale_data[item]['total_sales'], 2)
        count = sale_data[item]['count']
        print(f"{item}: ${total_sales} for {count} purchase(s)")
```