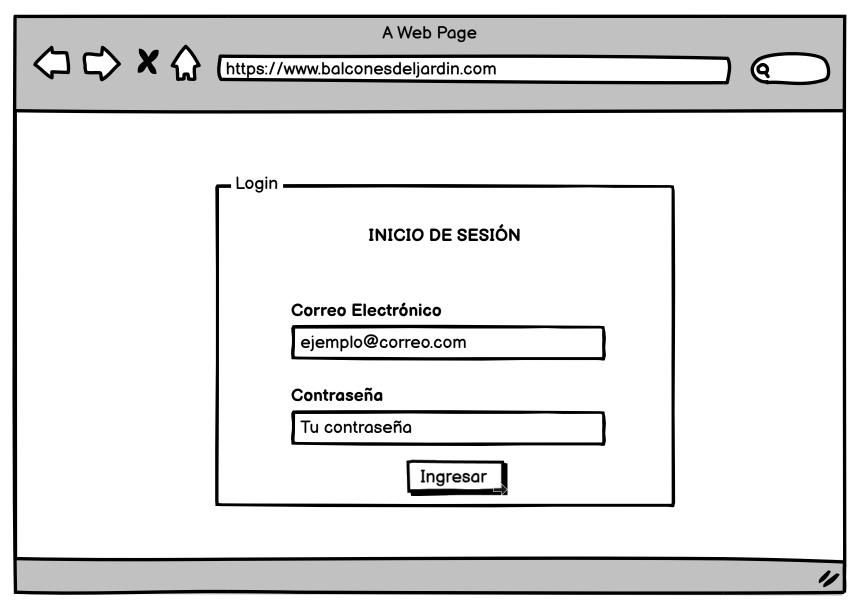
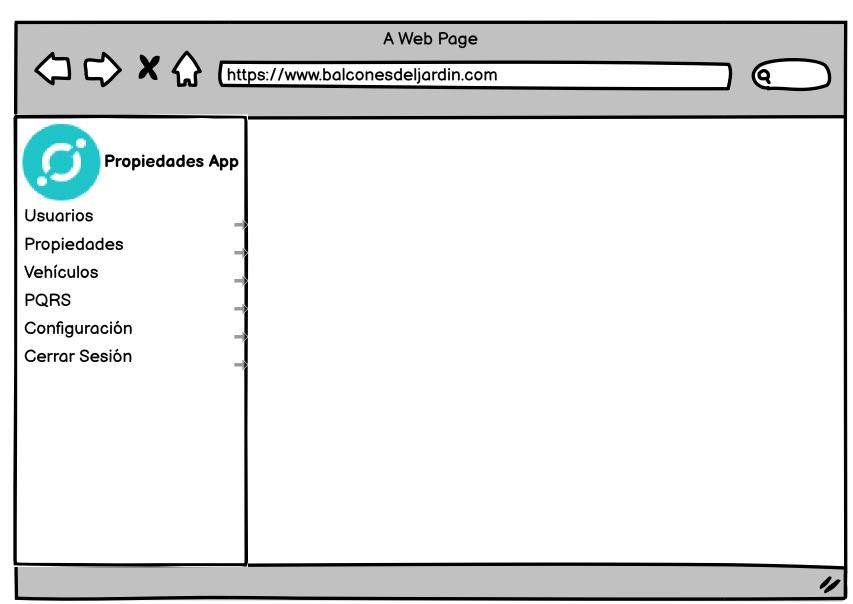
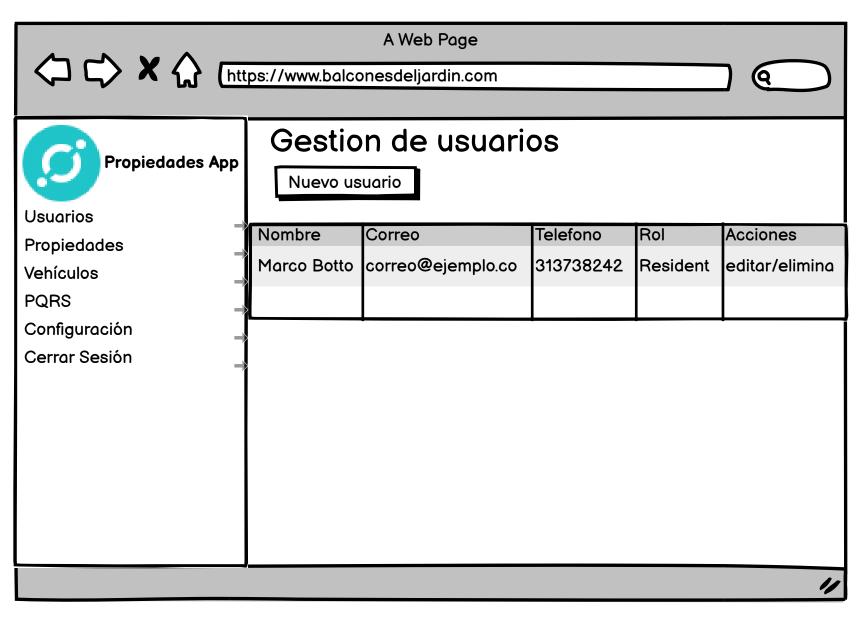
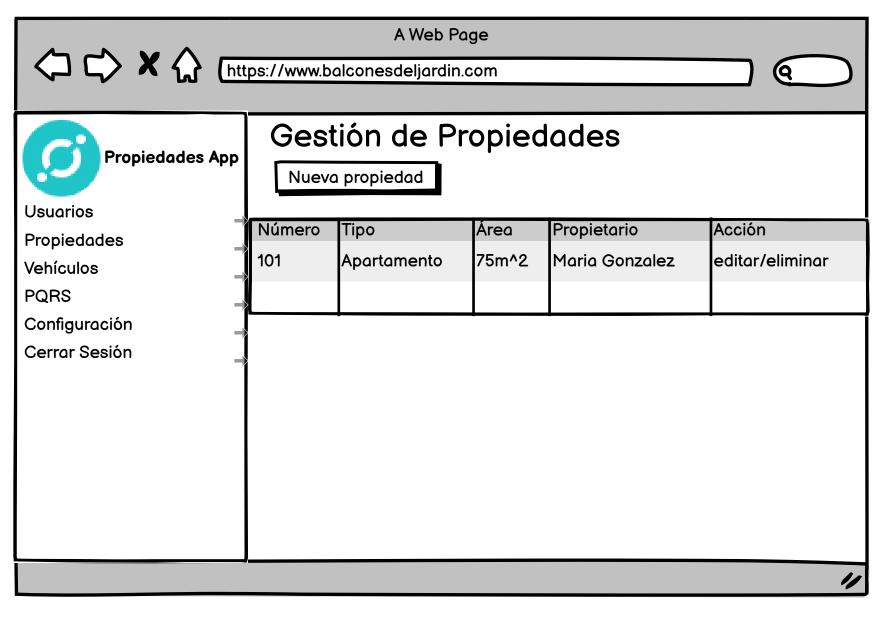
Login.html 1/7





Usuarios





Vehiculos

