

Sum and Difference Identities	Double/Half-Angle Identities
$\sin(\alpha + \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta$	$\sin(2\theta) = 2 \sin \theta \cos \theta$
$\sin(\alpha - \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta - \cos \alpha \sin \beta$	$\cos(2\theta) = \begin{cases} \cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta \\ 2 \cos^2 \theta - 1 \\ 1 - 2 \sin^2 \theta \end{cases}$
$\cos(\alpha + \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta$	$\tan(2\alpha) = \frac{2 \tan \alpha}{1 - \tan^2 \alpha}$
$\cos(\alpha - \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta + \sin \alpha \sin \beta$	$\sin \frac{x}{2} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos x}{2}}$
$\tan(\alpha + \beta) = \frac{\tan \alpha + \tan \beta}{1 - \tan \alpha \tan \beta}$	$\cos \frac{x}{2} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1 + \cos x}{2}}$
$\tan(\alpha - \beta) = \frac{\tan \alpha - \tan \beta}{1 + \tan \alpha \tan \beta}$	$\tan(\alpha/2) = \frac{1 - \cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha} = \frac{\sin \alpha}{1 + \cos \alpha}$

Vectors
$\text{comp}_{\vec{v}} \vec{u} = \frac{\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v}}{ \vec{v} }$
$\text{proj}_{\vec{v}} \vec{u} = \frac{\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v}}{ \vec{v} ^2} \vec{v}$