

Memory Analysis

With the analysis of volatility tools, I find a malicious executing file which is named “clickme.exe” on “C:\Users\ADF20221\Downloads\” location. And the file process ID or PID is 2012.

```
chrome.exe pid: 1240
Command line : "C:\Program Files\Google\Chrome\Application\chrome.exe" --type=renderer --display-capture-permissions-p
r=1 --num-raster-threads=1 --renderer-client-id=29 --time-ticks-at-unix-epoch=-1666618329235540 --launch-time-ticks=19
9695841114253820519,131072 /prefetch:1
*****
chrome.exe pid: 4556
Command line : "C:\Program Files\Google\Chrome\Application\chrome.exe" --type=renderer --display-capture-permissions-p
r=1 --num-raster-threads=1 --renderer-client-id=30 --time-ticks-at-unix-epoch=-1666618329235540 --launch-time-ticks=19
9695841114253820519,131072 /prefetch:1
*****
chrome.exe pid: 648
Command line : "C:\Program Files\Google\Chrome\Application\chrome.exe" --type=renderer --display-capture-permissions-p
r=1 --num-raster-threads=1 --renderer-client-id=31 --time-ticks-at-unix-epoch=-1666618329235540 --launch-time-ticks=20
9695841114253820519,131072 /prefetch:1
*****
chrome.exe pid: 4852
Command line : "C:\Program Files\Google\Chrome\Application\chrome.exe" --type=renderer --display-capture-permissions-p
r=1 --num-raster-threads=1 --renderer-client-id=32 --time-ticks-at-unix-epoch=-1666618329235540 --launch-time-ticks=20
9695841114253820519,131072 /prefetch:1
*****
dllhost.exe pid: 3672
Command line : C:\Windows\system32\DllHost.exe /Processid:{973D20D7-562D-44B9-B70B-5A0F49CCDF3F}
*****
WmiPrvSE.exe pid: 6396
Command line : C:\Windows\system32\wbem\wmiprvse.exe
*****
cmd.exe pid: 856
Command line : "C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe"
*****
conhost.exe pid: 3604
Command line : \??C:\Windows\system32\conhost.exe 0x4
*****
clickme.exe pid: 2012
Command line : "C:\Users\ADF20221\Downloads\clickme.exe"
*****
cmd.exe pid: 4892
*****
FTK Imager.exe pid: 1204
Command line : "C:\Program Files\AccessData\FTK Imager\FTK Imager.exe"
*****
svchost.exe pid: 4460
Command line : C:\Windows\System32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceAndNoImpersonation -p -s wncnsv
*****
pid: 0
```

We can see here that the file was executed by the ADF20221 user. We dump the file from the memory file on my local PC by the volatility tools. The file is downloaded with “executable.2012.exe” name. We can see here the PID 2012 is added.

And I make scans by virustotal online tools.

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DETECTION

DETAILS

RELATIONS

BEHAVIOR

COMMUNITY

Basic properties

MD5

32de42a20c013aa80dc138b9b6c430ef

SHA-1

45ef24e4b50c15aa1c02894ffe2f0ec7b964344b

SHA-256

60d645236cbabd0f9754ae49ee8b73fd7349af9a960439981fd69124532e560a

Vhash

074046155d051028z2e32z27z

Authenthash

404e78b44e0dc2af6c12b07c25db481c0d6ffe88aba1c171872c107253a1ffd

Imphash

481147bb2c9c21e108a6552b04c448

Rich PE header hash

a7016ce5cb15a8644d2a00d0e692d936

SSDEEP

384:IIeIQUjoa9PaTmVXAVDXaUHH06zAdYRcWmU5q3:IIe9oAwBXpCQq3

TLSH

T13C795C93C5E85C42F17B3B7CSABA2E168C74BE386C74C65D2684251CCDE4690CF22BB6

File type

Win32 EXE

Magic

PE32 executable for MS Windows (GUI) Intel 80386 32-bit

TrID

Win32 Executable MS Visual C++ (generic) (37.8%) | Microsoft Visual C++ compiled executable (generic) (20%) | Win64 Executable (generic) (12.7%) | Win32 Dynamic Link Library (generic) (7.9%) | Win16 NE executable (generic) (6.1%)

DetectItEasy

PE32 | Linker: Microsoft Linker (6.0) [GUI32]

File size

72.00 KB (73728 bytes)

History

Creation Time

2009-05-24 04:44:43 UTC

First Submission

2023-01-12 18:45:38 UTC

Last Submission

2023-01-12 18:45:38 UTC

Last Analysis

2023-01-12 18:45:38 UTC

Names

executable.2012.exe

ab.exe

48

/ 71

?

Community Score

48 security vendors and 1 sandbox flagged this file as malicious

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72.00 KB

2023-01-12 18:45:38 UTC

EXE

ab.exe

peexe

idle

DETECTION

DETAILS

RELATIONS

BEHAVIOR

COMMUNITY


Security vendors' analysis

AhnLab-V3	Trojan.Win32.Shell.R1283	ALYac	Trojan.CryptZ.Gen
Arcabit	Trojan.CryptZ.Gen	Avast	Win32.Meterpreter-C [Trj]
AVG	Win32.Meterpreter-C [Trj]	Avira (no cloud)	TR/Patched.Gen2
BitDefender	Trojan.CryptZ.Gen	BitDefender Theta	Gen:NN.ZexaF.36212.eq0@ay8ZxSni
ClamAV	Win.Trojan.Swroot-5710536-0	Comodo	TrojWare.Win32.Rozena.A@4jwdqr
CrowdStrike Falcon	Win/malicious_confidence_100% (D)	Cybereason	Malicious.20c013
Cylance	Unsafe	Cynet	Malicious (score: 100)
Cyren	W32/Swroot.B	Elastic	Windows.Trojan.Metasploit
Emsisoft	Trojan.CryptZ.Gen (B)	eScan	Trojan.CryptZ.Gen

ESET-NOD32	① A Variant Of Win32/Rozena.AA	F-Secure	① Trojan.TR/Patched.Gen2
Fortinet	① W32/Swrtor.C/tr	GData	① Win32.Trojan.PSE.12DT0MV
Google	① Detected	Ikarus	① Trojan.Win32.Swrtor
K7AntiVirus	① Trojan (005856601)	K7GW	① Trojan (005856601)
Kaspersky	① HEUR:Trojan.Win32.Generic	Malwarebytes	① Trojan.Rozena
MAX	① Malware (ai Score=84)	MaxSecure	① Trojan.Malware.7164915.susgen
McAfee	① Swrtor.d	McAfee-GW-Edition	① Swrtor.d
Microsoft	① Trojan:Win32/Meterpreter.O!MTB	NANO-Antivirus	① Virus.Win32.Gen-Crypt.cnc
Panda	① Trj/Genetic.gen	QuickHeal	① Trojan.Swrtor.A
Rising	① HackTool.Swrtor!1.6477 (CLASSIC)	Sangfor Engine Zero	① HackTool.Win32.Reverse_Bin_v2_5_thr...
SecureAge	① Malicious	Sophos	① ML/PE-A + Mal/EncPk-ACE
Symantec	① Packed.Generic.347	Trellix (FireEye)	① Generic.mg.32de42a20c013aa8
TrendMicro	① Backdoor.Win32.SWRORT.SMAL01	TrendMicro-HouseCall	① Backdoor.Win32.SWRORT.SMAL01
VIPRE	① Trojan.CryptZ.Gen	Yandex	① Trojan.Rosena.Gen.1
Zillya	① Trojan.Rozena.Win32.170611	ZoneAlarm by Check Point	① HEUR:Trojan.Win32.Generic

So, Now we know that the clickme.exe or PID 2012 is a malicious file and it is a trojan.

By checking the behavior section of virustotal of this trojan, I noticed that the attacker attacked by the 443 port or HTTPS.


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Activity Summary

System Information Discovery T1082

- ① Reads software policies

Command and Control TA0011

- Application Layer Protocol** T1071
 - ① Uses HTTPS
- Encrypted Channel** T1573
 - ① Uses HTTPS for network communication, use the SSL MITM Proxy cookbook for further analysis
 - ① Uses HTTPS

Network Communication ⓘ

IP Traffic

- 192.168.56.101:443 (TCP)
- 20.99.184.37:443 (TCP)
- 23.216.147.76:443 (TCP)

File system actions ⓘ

I also scan the file with Hybrid-analysis online tools. Where the file also scans as malicious. And the name of this malware is “Trojan.Swrort” or “Trojan Win32”. And this is a backdoor trojan. Which makes a remote connection to the attacker.

HYBRID ANALYSIS Sandbox Quick Scans File Collections Resources Request Info

Analysis Overview

[Request Report Deletion](#)

Submission name: executable.2012.exe
Size: 72KiB
Type: [peexe](#) [executable](#)
Mime: application/x-dosexec
SHA256: 60d645236cbabd0f9754ae49ee8b73fd7349a960439981fd69124532e560a
Operating System: Windows
Last Anti-Virus Scan: 01/12/2023 20:58:57 (UTC)
Last Sandbox Report: 01/12/2023 20:58:55 (UTC)

malicious
Threat Score: 100/100
AV Detection: 78%
Labeled as: Backdoor.F83A7E27
[Link](#) [Twitter](#) [E-Mail](#)

Anti-Virus Results

[Up-to-date](#)

CrowdStrike Falcon

100%

Static Analysis and ML

Last Update: 01/12/2023 20:58:57 (UTC)
View Details: [N/A](#)
View Vendor: [CS](#)

MetaDefender

68%

Multi Scan Analysis

Last Update: 01/12/2023 20:58:57 (UTC)
View Details: [MD](#)
View Vendor: [MD](#)


VirusTotal

67%

Multi Scan Analysis

Last Update: 01/12/2023 20:58:57 (UTC)
View Details: [VT](#)
View Vendor: [VT](#)

MALICIOUS

 **executable.2012.exe**

Analyzed on: 01/12/2023 20:58:55 (UTC)


Environment: Windows 7 32 bit

Threat Score: 100/100

AV Detection: 67% Trojan.Swrort

Indicators: 3 6 14

Network: (none)



After checking the scripts of clickme.exe file by volatility, I can see that the file has read and write permission.

```
0xb8360039 0000      ADD [EAX], AL
0xb836003b 0000      ADD [EAX], AL
0xb836003d 0000      ADD [EAX], AL
0xb836003f 00      DB 0x0

Process: clickme.exe Pid: 2012 Address: 0x30000
Vad Tag: VadS Protection: PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
Flags: PrivateMemory: 1, Protection: 6

0x00030000 fc e8 8f 00 00 00 60 31 d2 64 8b 52 30 8b 52 0c .....`1.d.R0.R.
0x00030010 8b 52 14 89 e5 31 ff 8b 72 28 0f b7 4a 26 31 c0 .R...1..r(..J&1.
0x00030020 ac 3c 61 7c 02 2c 20 c1 cf 0d 01 c7 49 75 ef 52 .<a|.,.....Iu.R
0x00030030 57 8b 52 10 8b 42 3c 01 d0 8b 40 78 85 c0 74 4c W.R..B<...@x..tL

0x00030000 fc      CLD
0x00030001 e88f000000      CALL 0x30095
0x00030006 60      PUSHA
0x00030007 31d2     XOR EDX, EDX
0x00030009 648b5230     MOV EDX, [FS:EDX+0x30]
0x0003000d 8b520c     MOV EDX, [EDX+0xc]
0x00030010 8b5214     MOV EDX, [EDX+0x14]
0x00030013 89e5     MOV EBP, ESP
0x00030015 31ff     XOR EDI, EDI
0x00030017 8b7228     MOV ESI, [EDX+0x28]
0x0003001a 0fb74a26     MOVZX ECX, WORD [EDX+0x26]
0x0003001e 31c0     XOR EAX, EAX
0x00030020 ac      LODSB
0x00030021 3c61     CMP AL, 0x61
0x00030023 7c02     JL 0x30027
0x00030025 2c20     SUB AL, 0x20
0x00030027 c1cf0d     ROR EDI, 0xd
0x0003002a 01c7     ADD EDI, EAX
0x0003002c 49      DEC ECX
0x0003002d 75ef     JNZ 0x3001e
0x0003002f 52      PUSH EDX
0x00030030 57      PUSH EDI
0x00030031 8b5210     MOV EDX, [EDX+0x10]
0x00030034 8b423c     MOV EAX, [EDX+0x3c]
0x00030037 01d0     ADD EAX, EDX
0x00030039 8b4078     MOV EAX, [EAX+0x78]
0x0003003c 85c0     TEST EAX, EAX
0x0003003e 744c     JZ 0x3008c

Process: clickme.exe Pid: 2012 Address: 0x430000
Vad Tag: VadS Protection: PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
Flags: PrivateMemory: 1, Protection: 6

0x00430000 4d 5a e8 00 00 00 00 5b 52 45 55 89 e5 81 c3 56 MZ.....[REU....V
0x00430010 45 00 00 ff d3 81 c3 a3 64 02 00 89 3b 53 6a 04 E.....d...;S].
0x00430020 50 ff d0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 P.....
0x00430030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 f8 00 00 00 .....

0x00430000 4d      DEC EBP
0x00430001 5a      POP EDX
0x00430002 e800000000      CALL 0x430007
```

And I also find that a malicious connection was established which was happening for the execution of the trojan.

```
trinity@trinity-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc0xx:~/Documents/ssjld$ volatility -f Memory.mem --profile=Win10x64_17134 netscan
```

Offset(P)	Proto	Local Address	Foreign Address	State	Pid	Owner	Created
0xdb0e1ef4c1a0	UDPv4	0.0.0.0:5355	**		1272	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:32 UTC+0000
0xdb0e1ef4c1a0	UDPv6	:::5355	**		1272	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:32 UTC+0000
0xdb0e1ef4c6e0	UDPv4	0.0.0.0:53407	**		1272	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:43:19 UTC+0000
0xdb0e1ef4c6e0	UDPv6	:::53407	**		1272	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:43:19 UTC+0000
0xdb0e1ef4cc20	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:135	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	780	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:30 UTC+0000
0xdb0e1ef4cc20	TCPv6	:::135	:::0	LISTENING	780	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:30 UTC+0000
0xdb0e1ef4d160	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:47001	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	4	System	2022-10-24 13:34:40 UTC+0000
0xdb0e1ef4d160	TCPv6	:::47001	:::0	LISTENING	4	System	2022-10-24 13:34:40 UTC+0000
0xdb0e1ef4d7f0	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:49665	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	1028	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:31 UTC+0000
0xdb0e1ef4d940	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:5985	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	4	System	2022-10-24 13:34:40 UTC+0000
0xdb0e1ef4d940	TCPv6	:::5985	:::0	LISTENING	4	System	2022-10-24 13:34:40 UTC+0000
0xdb0e1ef4dd30	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:49665	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	1028	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:31 UTC+0000
0xdb0e1ef4dd30	TCPv6	:::49665	:::0	LISTENING	1028	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:31 UTC+0000
0xdb0e219f95a0	UDPv4	0.0.0.0:3702	**		1872	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:41:53 UTC+0000
0xdb0e219f95a0	UDPv6	:::3702	**		1872	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:41:53 UTC+0000
0xdb0e219f9060	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:7680	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	2476	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:34:30 UTC+0000
0xdb0e219f9060	TCPv6	:::7680	:::0	LISTENING	2476	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:34:30 UTC+0000
0xdb0e210219e0	TCPv4	10.0.2.15:49800	23.48.165.149:443	ESTABLISHED	-1		3884-06-03 12:01:31 UTC+0000
0xdb0e216dd110	TCPv4	10.0.2.15:49731	144.2.9.1:443	ESTABLISHED	-1		3884-06-03 12:01:31 UTC+0000
0xdb0e223d69a0	TCPv4	10.0.2.15:49788	178.249.97.70:443	ESTABLISHED	-1		3884-06-03 12:01:31 UTC+0000
0xdb0e22ad8830	UDPv4	0.0.0.0:3702	**		2268	dasHost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:38 UTC+0000
0xdb0e22ad9e80	UDPv6	fe80::c50d:519f:96a4:e108:1900	**		2676	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:37 UTC+0000
0xdb0e22ad0c00	TCPv4	10.0.2.15:49816	204.79.197.222:443	ESTABLISHED	-1		3884-06-03 12:01:29 UTC+0000
0xdb0e25035050	TCPv4	10.0.2.15:49727	144.2.15.25:443	CLOSE_WAIT	-1		3884-06-03 12:01:31 UTC+0000
0xdb0e2a0b3270	TCPv4	10.0.2.15:49775	178.249.97.23:443	ESTABLISHED	-1		3884-06-03 12:01:31 UTC+0000
0xdb0e2b3edb00	TCPv4	10.0.2.15:49684	172.217.169.67:443	ESTABLISHED	-1		3884-06-03 12:01:31 UTC+0000
0xdb0e30bbcbf0	TCPv4	10.0.2.15:49811	13.107.6.158:443	ESTABLISHED	-1		3884-06-03 12:01:29 UTC+0000
0xdb0e3b5cbb00	TCPv4	10.0.2.15:49809	204.79.197.220:443	ESTABLISHED	-1		3884-06-03 12:01:29 UTC+0000
0xdb0e3b5d9820	TCPv4	10.0.2.15:49690	216.58.212.195:443	ESTABLISHED	-1		3884-06-03 12:01:31 UTC+0000
0xdb0e3b5ef400	UDPv4	0.0.0.0:5353	**		1272	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:32 UTC+0000
0xdb0e3b5ef6a0	UDPv4	0.0.0.0:0	**		1272	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:32 UTC+0000
0xdb0e3b5ef6a0	UDPv6	:::0	**		1272	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:32 UTC+0000
0xdb0e3b5ee2f0	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:135	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	780	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:30 UTC+0000
0xdb0e3b5ee440	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:49666	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	820	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:31 UTC+0000
0xdb0e3b5eeec0	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:49666	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	820	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:31 UTC+0000
0xdb0e3b5eeec0	TCPv6	:::49666	:::0	LISTENING	820	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:31 UTC+0000
0xdb0e3e935c20	UDPv4	0.0.0.0:3702	**		1984	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:37 UTC+0000
0xdb0e3e9366a0	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:49667	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	1260	spoolsv.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:33 UTC+0000
0xdb0e45849bb0	TCPv4	10.0.2.15:49784	104.18.70.113:443	ESTABLISHED	-1		3884-06-03 12:01:31 UTC+0000
0xdb0e49b20830	TCPv4	10.0.2.15:49680	20.190.159.64:443	CLOSED	-1		3884-06-03 12:01:29 UTC+0000
0xf8077519a400	UDPv4	0.0.0.0:5353	**		1272	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:32 UTC+0000
0xf8077519a6a0	UDPv4	0.0.0.0:0	**		1272	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:32 UTC+0000
0xf8077519a6a0	UDPv6	:::0	**		1272	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:32 UTC+0000
0xf807751992f0	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:135	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	780	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:30 UTC+0000
0xf80775199440	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:49666	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	820	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:31 UTC+0000
0xf80775199ec0	TCPv4	0.0.0.0:49666	0.0.0.0:0	LISTENING	820	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:31 UTC+0000
0xf80775199ec0	TCPv6	:::49666	:::0	LISTENING	820	svchost.exe	2022-10-24 13:32:31 UTC+0000

Here I can also notice that the foreign IP establishes a connection with the local machine.

So the attacker attacked the victim's machine with “clickme.exe” or PID 2012 and which is a trojan.

We know that Trojan.Swrort or Trojan Win32 is a very harmful Trojan. For stopping this trojan, there have a lot of ways. Such as:

- Go to PowerShell and kill Process 2012.
- Remove the clickme.exe from the registry.
- Install Malwarebytes for permanent protection from Trojans.