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# Phosphate Aggregation:

## Comparison of Polarizable and Non-Polarizable Force Fields

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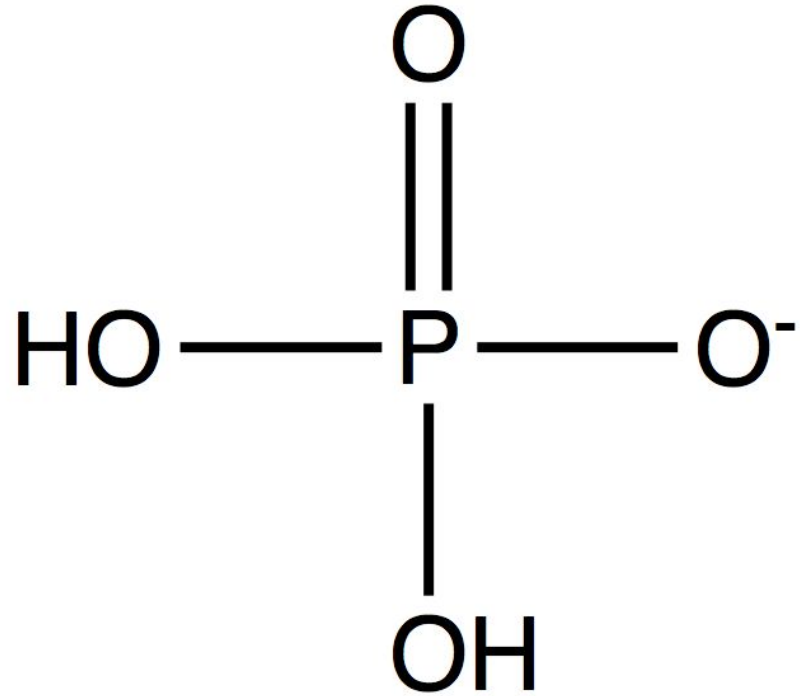


# The Goal

2



- It's everywhere!

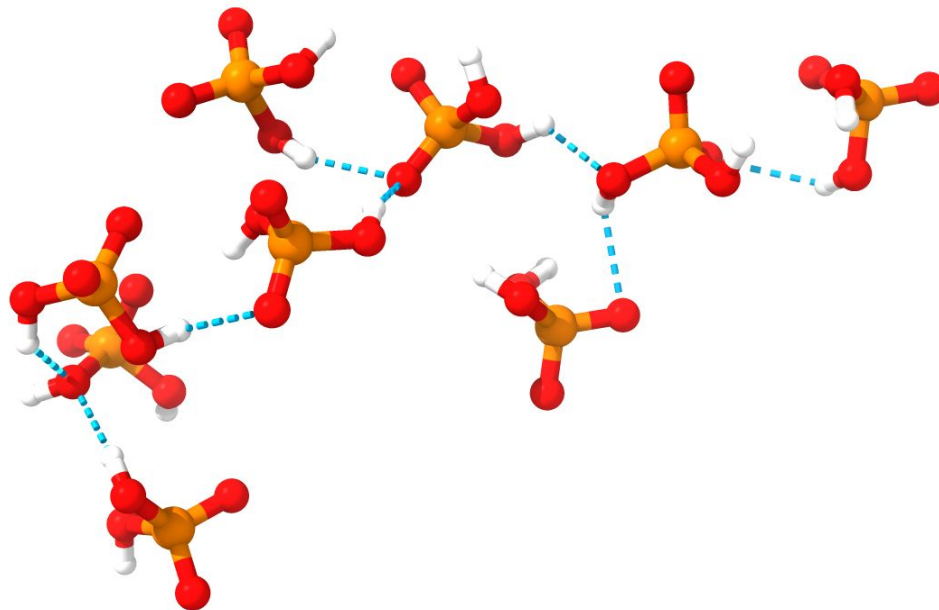


# The Goal

3



- It's everywhere!



# The Goal

4

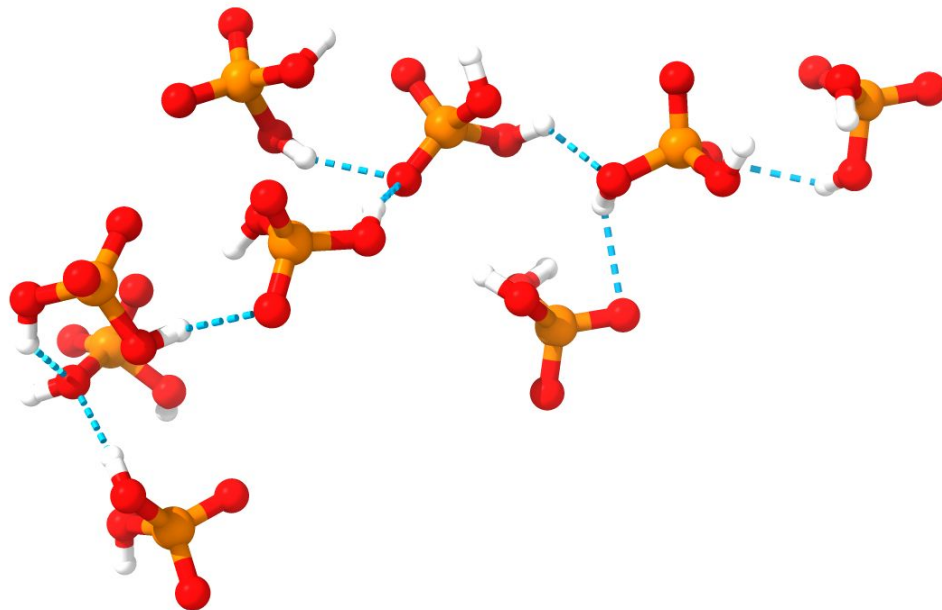


- It's everywhere!

*How does  $\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^-$  aggregate?*

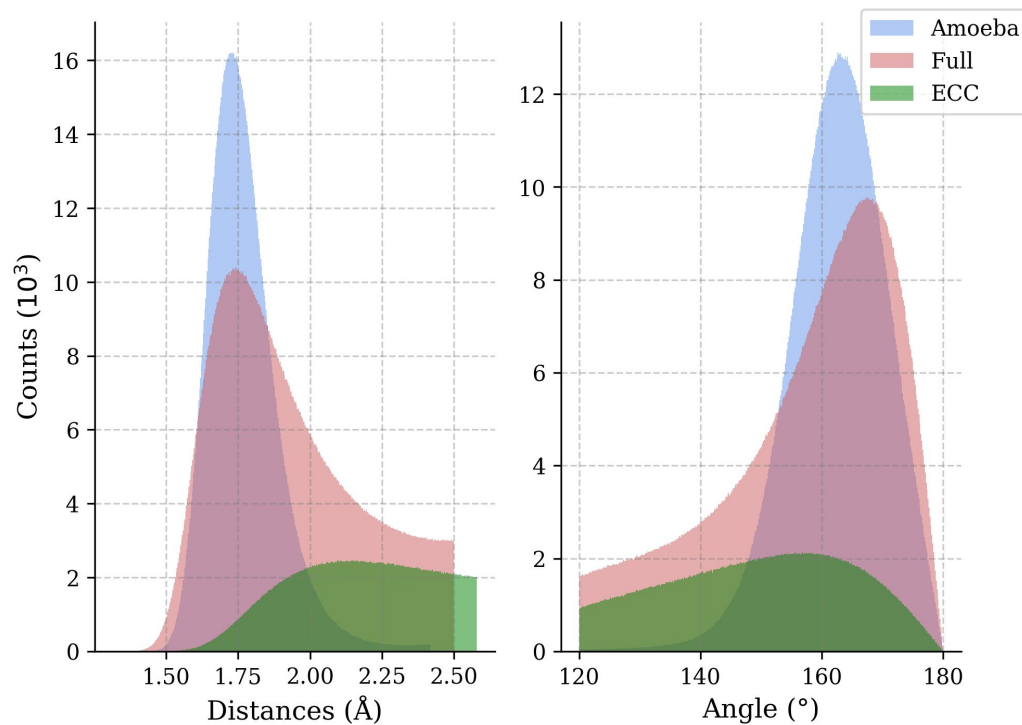
*How do force field parameters affect aggregation?*

- Full charge
- ECC (scaled charged)
- AMOEBA (polarization)



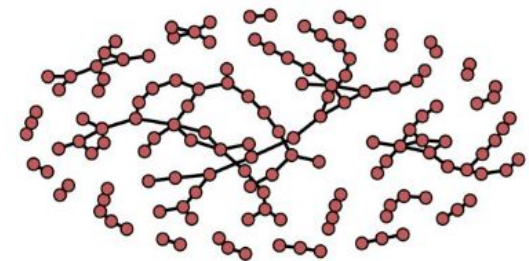
# Aggregate Structure

5

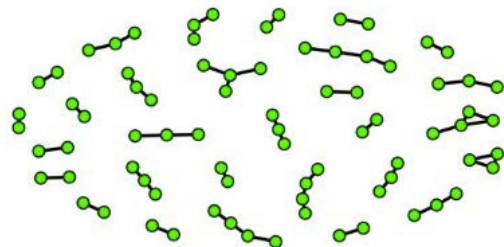


# Aggregate Structure

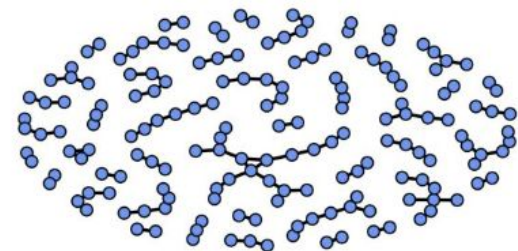
6



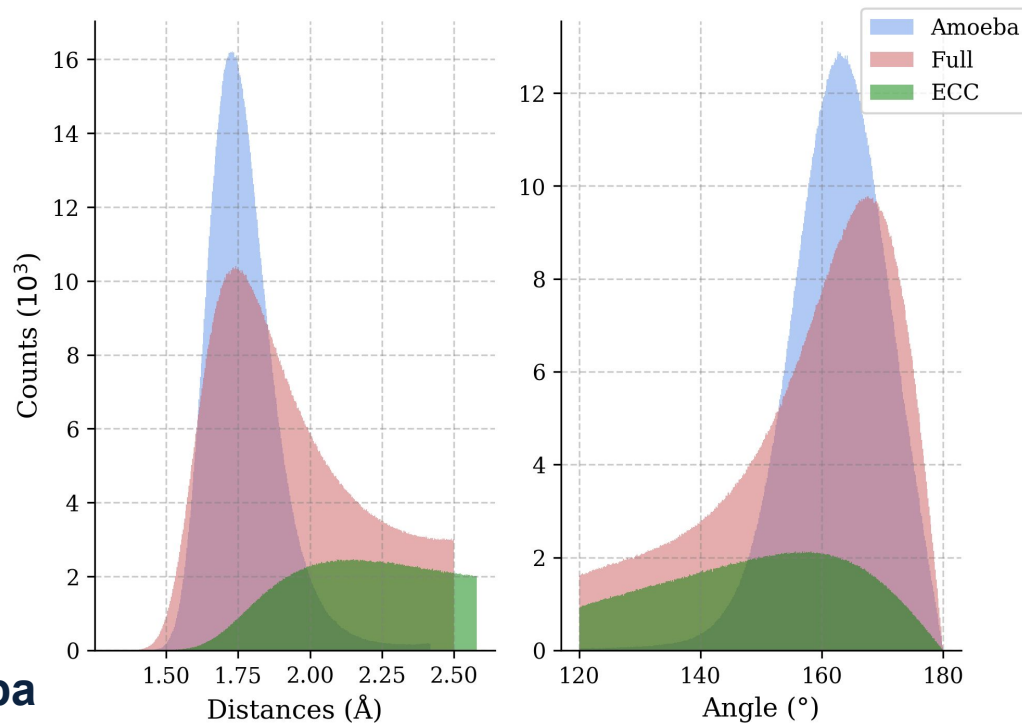
**Full**

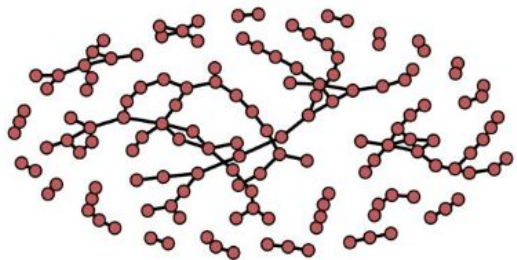


**ECC**

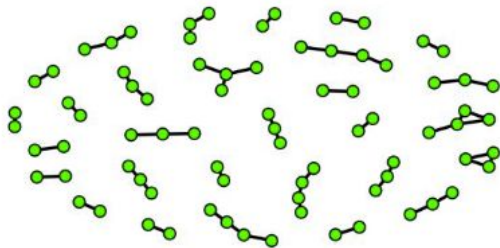


**Amoeba**

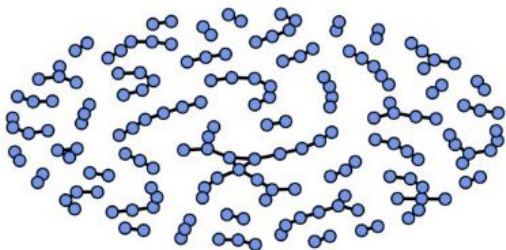




Full



ECC



Amoeba

***How does  $H_2PO_4^-$  aggregate?***

- *Chain-Like structures*
- *Random Network Topology*

***How do force field parameters affect aggregation?***

- *Largest impact at close range*
- *Macro structure consistent*



# Acknowledgements

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