

---

# **Phosphate Aggregation: Comparison of Polarizable and Non-Polarizable Force Fields**

Noah Vasconez and Steven A. Corcelli

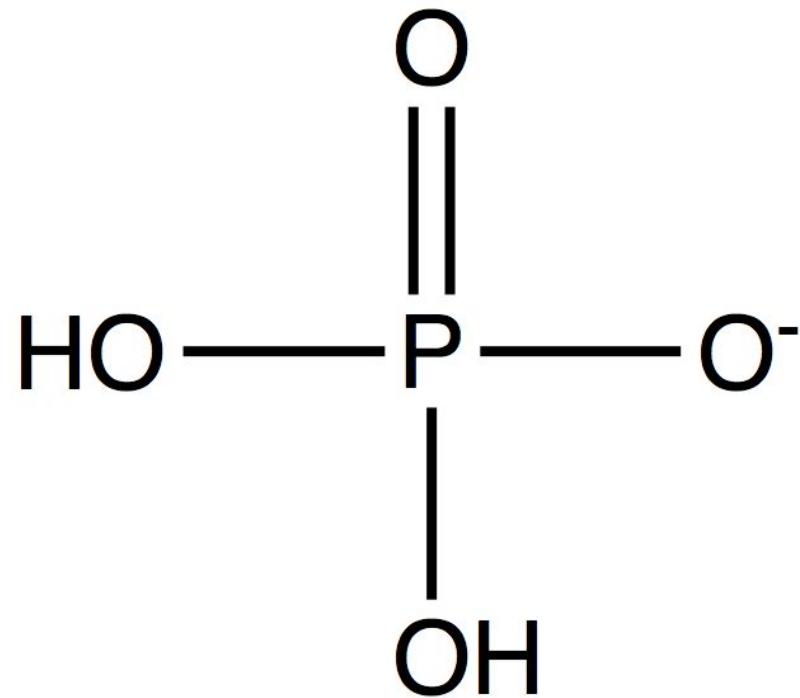


# The Goal

2



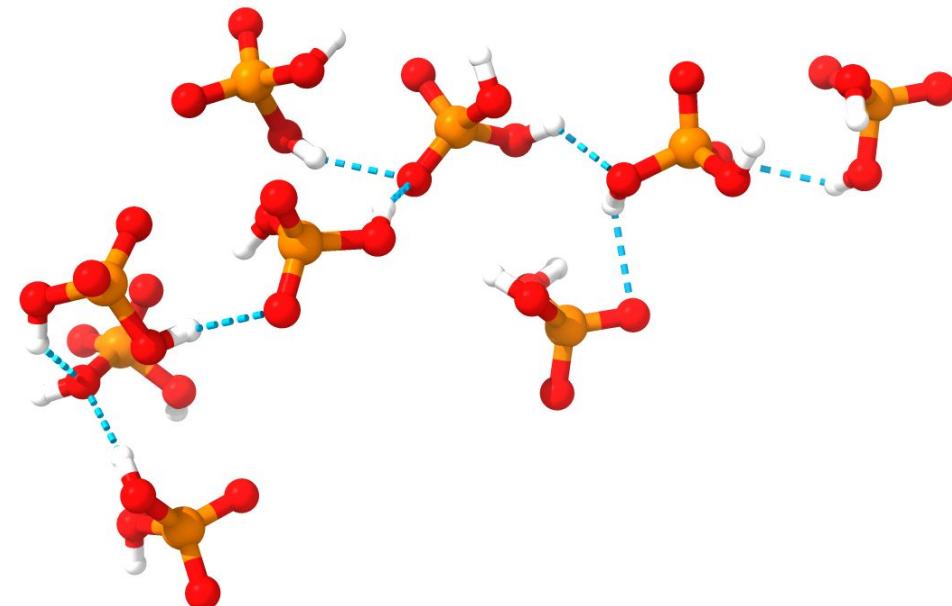
- It's everywhere!



# The Goal



- It's everywhere!



# The Goal

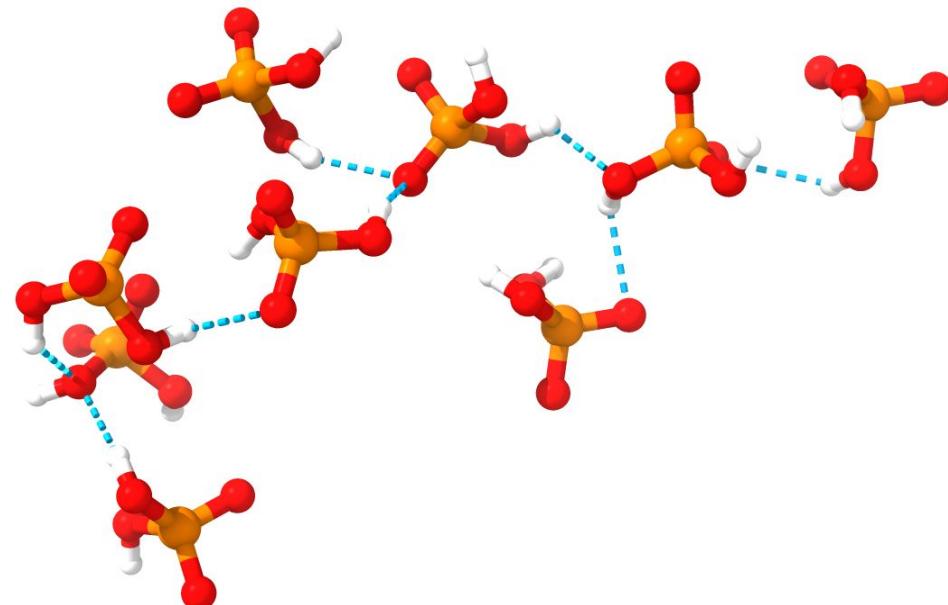


- It's everywhere!

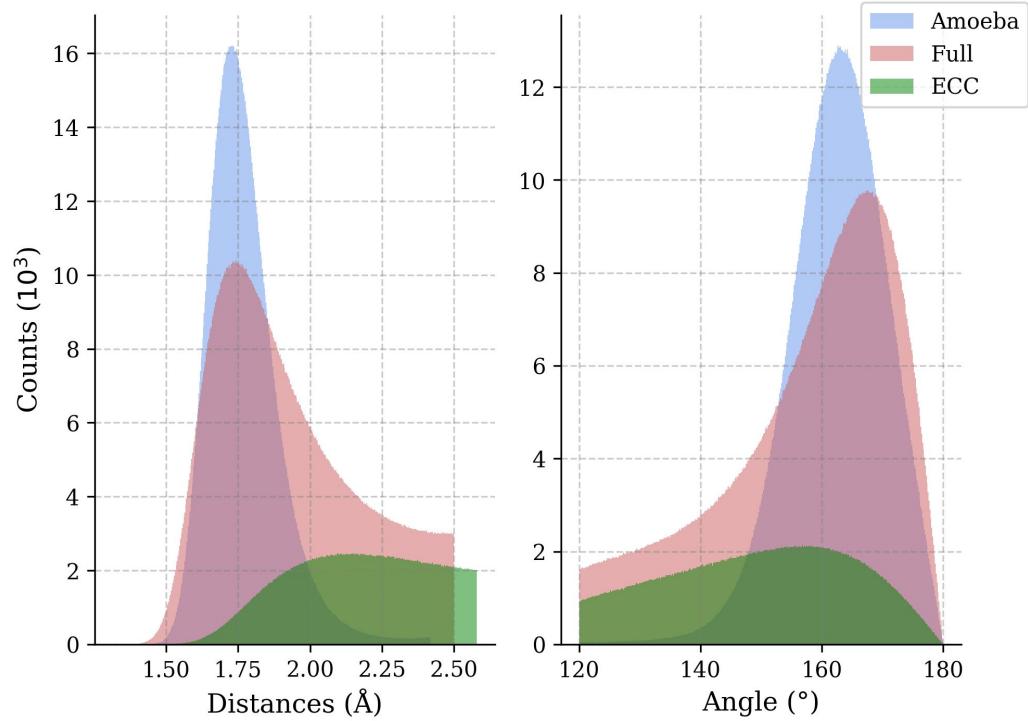
*How does  $\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4^-$  aggregate?*

*How do force field parameters affect aggregation?*

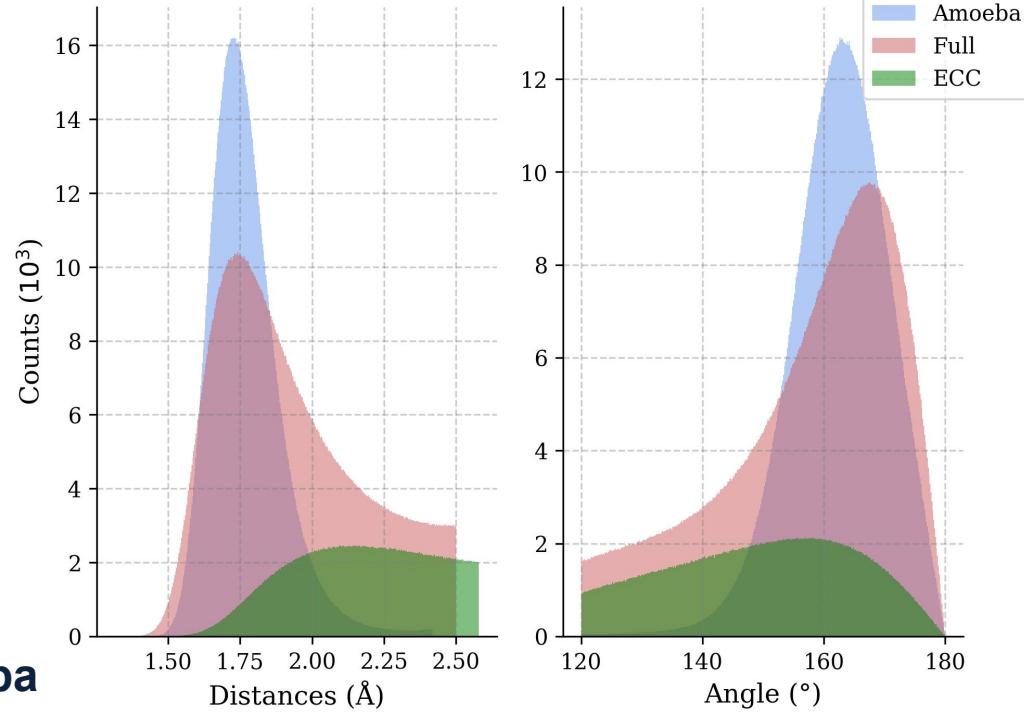
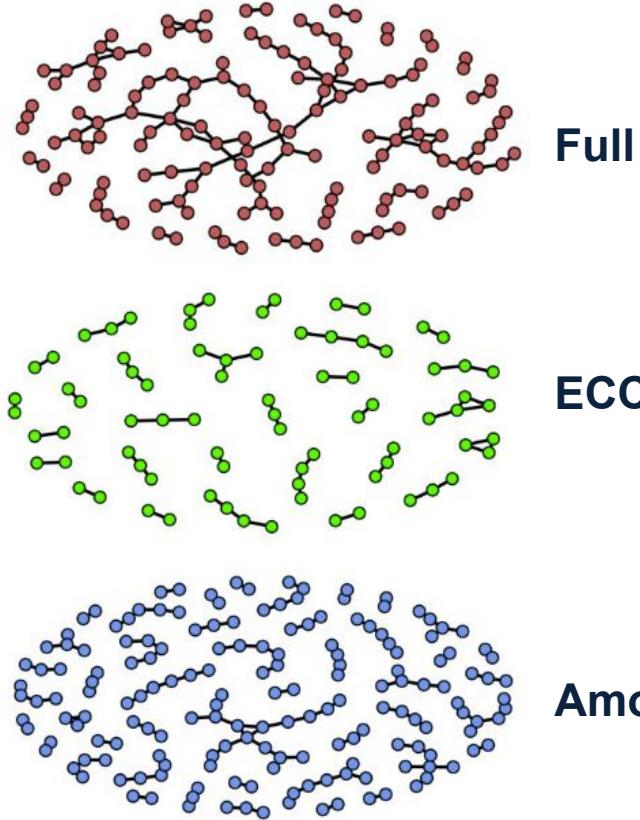
- Full charge
- ECC (scaled charged)
- AMOEBA (polarization)



# Aggregate Structure

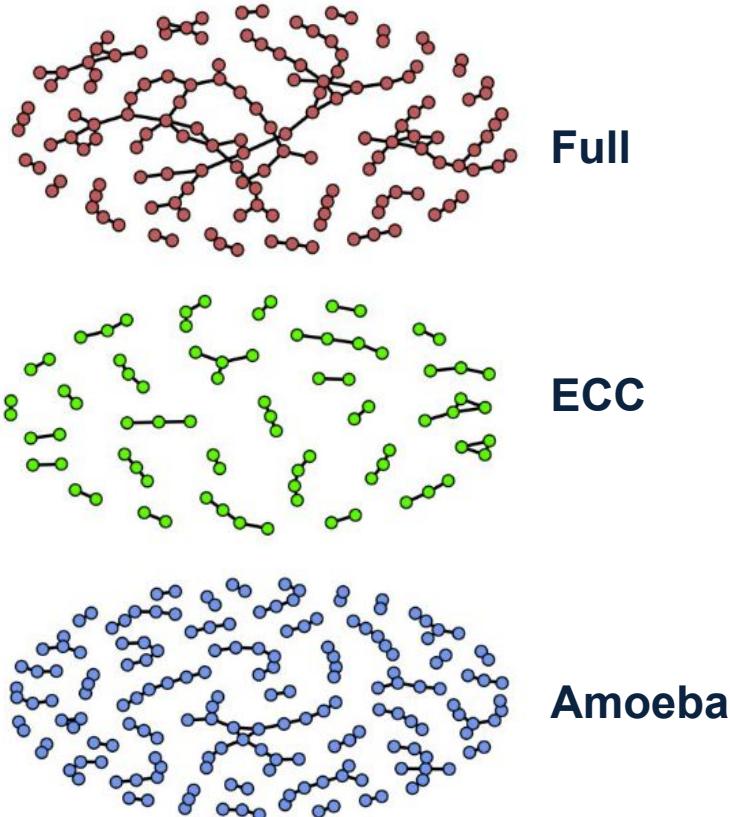


# Aggregate Structure



# Aggregate Structure

7



**How does  $H_2PO_4^-$  aggregate?**

- *Chain-Like structures*
- *Random Network Topology*

**How do force field parameters affect aggregation?**

- *Largest impact at close range*
- *Macro structure consistent*

# Acknowledgements

- Dr. Steven A. Corcelli
- Dr. Erin Brossard
- Nell Karpinski
- Shuang Wu
- Kaitlyn Handy
- Isabel Thompson



UNIVERSITY OF  
NOTRE DAME

