## The Information Revolution

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- World-Changing Events of the 14<sup>th</sup>—16<sup>th</sup> Centuries
  - Demographic Catastrophe of the Black Death in Early Modern Europe, 1350—1650
  - The Revolution in Printing
    - \* German goldsmith Johann Gutenberg produced the first book using movable print the modern printing press in 1440. The first complete Gutenberg bibles were available in 1455.
  - The Discovery of America (1492)
  - The Protestant Reformation (1517—1648)
    - \* In 1566, Pope Pius V creates "the Entity" to force Protestants to return to Catholicism (Main Catholic agents: Jesuits, order formed in 1540 as missionaries to win back lost souls)
  - Age of Religious Wars (1560—1715)
- Sir Francis Walsingham (1532—1590) was Queen Elizabeth's spymaster named "The Father of Modern Intelligence"
- "Knowledge is power ... not just knowledge, but secret knowledge" Jean-Baptiste Colbert
- The modern social sciences that arose from the Information Revolution led to development of intelligence-gathering methods