

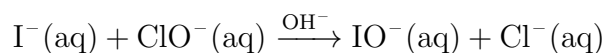
Chapter 11 – Practice FRQ

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3. Answer the following questions related to the kinetics of chemical reactions.



Iodide ion, I^{-} , is oxidized to hypoiodite ion, IO^{-} , by hypochlorite, ClO^{-} , in a basic solution according to the equation above. Three initial-rate experiments were conducted; the results are shown in the following table.

Experiment	$[\text{I}^{-}]$	$[\text{ClO}^{-}]$	Initial Rate
1	0.017	0.015	0.156
2	0.052	0.015	0.476
3	0.016	0.061	0.596

- (a) Determine the order of the reaction with respect to each reactant listed below. Show your work.

- i. $\text{I}^{-}(\text{aq})$

$$\frac{156}{476} = \left(\frac{17}{52}\right)^m$$
$$m = 1$$
(1)

- ii. $\text{ClO}^{-}(\text{aq})$

$$\frac{156}{596} = \frac{17}{16} \cdot \left(\frac{15}{61}\right)^n$$
$$n = 1$$
(2)

- (b) For the reaction,

- i. write the law that is consistent with the calculations in part (a);

$$\text{rate} = k[\text{I}^{-}(\text{aq})][\text{ClO}^{-}(\text{aq})]$$
(3)

- ii. calculate the value of the specific rate constant, k , and specify units.

$$\begin{aligned} .596 &= k (.016) (.061) \\ \frac{.596}{.016 \cdot .061} &= 610.66 \left[\frac{1}{\text{M s}} \right] \end{aligned} \tag{4}$$