## 2.1 Homework Worksheet

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- 1. (a)  $\frac{6}{20} = .3 \rightarrow 30^{\text{th}}$  percentile
  - (b)  $\frac{18}{20} = .9 \rightarrow 90^{\text{th}}$  percentile
  - (c) The boy with 22 pairs of shoes is more unusual. Unlike the girl, whose collection of shoes is greater than or equal to 30% of other girls, the boy has more than (or equal to) the amount of 90% of other boys
- 2. This means that 85% of vehicle speeds on those roads are less than or equal to the speed limit. The other 15% of speeds are greater than the speed limit.
- 3. (a)  $\frac{320-450}{70} = -1.86$  standard deviations
  - (b)  $\frac{475-450}{70} = .36$  standard deviations
  - (c)  $\frac{610-450}{70} = 2.29$  standard deviations
- 4.  $\frac{680-500}{100} = 1.8$  and  $\frac{27-18}{6} = 1.5$  standard deviations. This means that, interpreting the z-scores, Eleanor performed better, as her value is more above than mean than Gerald.
- 5.  $\frac{.42-.266}{.0371} = 4.15$ ,  $\frac{.406-.267}{.0326} = 4.26$ , and  $\frac{.39-.261}{.0317} = 4.07$  standard deviations. According to the z-scores, Ted Williams performed the best, with Ty Cobb in second, and George Brett in third.
- 6. C
- 7. C
- 8. SKIP
- 9. (a) This would mean the student is 2.2 standard deviations above the average test score
  - (b) This would mean the student is .4 standard deviations below the average test score
  - (c) This would mean the student is 1.8 standard deviations below the average test score

- (d) This student is exactly one standard deviation above the average test score
- (e) This student received the average score on the test

10.

11.

12.