## Chapter 7 — Problems 56, 58, 64

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December 3, 2020

- 56. In each of the following polyatomic ions, the central atom has an expanded octet. Determine the number of electron pairs around the central atom and the hybridization in:
  - (a)  $ClF_4$

Electron Pairs: 6 Hybridization: sp<sup>3</sup>d<sup>2</sup>

(b)  $\operatorname{GeCl_6}^{2-}$ 

Electron Pairs: 6 Hybridization: sp<sup>3</sup>d<sup>2</sup>

(c) SbCl<sub>4</sub>

Electron Pairs: 5 Hybridization:  $sp^3d$ 

- 58. Acrylonitrile, C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>3</sub>N, is the building block of the polymer Orlon. What is the hybridization of nitrogen and of the three numbered carbon atoms?
  - (a) N sp
  - (b) C (1)  $sp^2$
  - (c) C (2)  $sp^2$
  - (d) C(3) sp
- 64. Give the number of sigma and pi bonds in the molecule in Question 58

 $\sigma \longrightarrow 6$ 

 $\pi \longrightarrow 3$