

$\underline{f(t)}$	$\underline{F(s)}$	$\underline{f(t)}$	$\underline{F(s)}$
1	$\frac{1}{s}$	$t \sinh(kt)$	$\frac{2ks}{(s^2 - k^2)^2}$
t^n	$\frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$	$t \cosh(kt)$	$\frac{s^2 + k^2}{(s^2 - k^2)^2}$
$t^{-\frac{1}{2}}$	$\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{s}}$	$\frac{e^{at} - e^{bt}}{a - b}$	$\frac{1}{(s - a)(s - b)}$
$t^{\frac{1}{2}}$	$\frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2s^{\frac{3}{2}}}$	$\frac{ae^{at} - be^{bt}}{a - b}$	$\frac{s}{(s - a)(s - b)}$
$\sin(kt)$	$\frac{k}{s^2 + k^2}$	$1 - \cos(kt)$	$\frac{k^2}{s(s^2 + k^2)}$
$\cos(kt)$	$\frac{s}{s^2 + k^2}$	$kt - \sin(kt)$	$\frac{k^3}{s^2(s^2 + k^2)}$
$\sin^2(kt)$	$\frac{2k^2}{s(s^2 + 4k^2)}$	$\frac{a \sin(bt) - b \sin(at)}{ab(a^2 - b^2)}$	$\frac{1}{(s^2 + a^2)(s^2 + b^2)}$
$\cos^2(kt)$	$\frac{s^2 + 2k^2}{s(s^2 + 4k^2)}$	$\frac{\cos(bt) - \cos(at)}{a^2 - b^2}$	$\frac{s}{(s^2 + a^2)(s^2 + b^2)}$
e^{at}	$\frac{1}{s - a}$	$\sin(kt) \sinh(kt)$	$\frac{2k^2 s}{s^4 + 4k^4}$
$\sinh(kt)$	$\frac{k}{s^2 - k^2}$	$\sin(kt) \cosh(kt)$	$\frac{k(s^2 + 2k^2)}{s^4 + 4k^4}$
$\cosh(kt)$	$\frac{s}{s^2 - k^2}$	$\cos(kt) \sinh(kt)$	$\frac{k(s^2 - 2k^2)}{s^4 + 4k^4}$
$\sinh^2(kt)$	$\frac{2k^2}{s(s^2 - 4k^2)}$	$\cos(kt) \cosh(kt)$	$\frac{s^3}{s^4 + 4k^4}$
$\cosh^2(kt)$	$\frac{s^2 - 2k^2}{s(s^2 - 4k^2)}$	$\frac{e^{bt} - e^{at}}{t}$	$\ln\left(\frac{s - a}{s - b}\right)$
$t \sin(kt)$	$\frac{2ks}{(s^2 + k^2)^2}$	$e^{at} f(t)$	$F(s - a)$
$t \cos(kt)$	$\frac{s^2 - k^2}{(s^2 + k^2)^2}$	$\mathcal{U}(t - a)$	$\frac{e^{-as}}{s}$
$\sin(kt) + kt \cos(kt)$	$\frac{2ks^2}{(s^2 + k^2)^2}$	$f(t - a)\mathcal{U}(t - a)$	$e^{-as} F(s)$
$\sin(kt) - kt \cos(kt)$	$\frac{2k^3}{(s^2 + k^2)^2}$	$f * g = \int_0^t f(\tau)g(t - \tau) d\tau$	$F(s)G(s)$
$\delta(t - t_0)$	e^{-st_0}	$g(t)\mathcal{U}(t - a)$	$e^{-as} \mathcal{L}\{g(t + a)\}$

Energy and Power:

$$E_\infty = \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \int_{-T}^T \underbrace{|x(t)|^2}_{p(t)} dt$$

$$P_\infty = \frac{1}{2T} \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \int_{-T}^T \underbrace{|x(t)|^2}_{p(t)} dt$$

$$E_\infty = \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{n=-N}^N \underbrace{|x[n]|^2}_{p[n]}$$

$$P_\infty = \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2N + 1} \sum_{n=-N}^N \underbrace{|x[n]|^2}_{p[n]}$$

System Properties:Linear:

$$ax_1 + bx_2 = ay_1 + by_2$$

Memory:Depends only on current n or t Stability:

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) dt < \infty \text{ or } \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x[n] < \infty$$

Time-Invariant:

$$x(t - t_o) = y(t - t_o)$$

$$x[n - n_o] = y[n - n_o]$$

Causal:Depends on current or past n or t Non-invertible:

Two inputs produce same output

Convolution: $y[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} x[n-k]h[k]$ $y(t) = \int_0^t x(t-\tau)h(\tau) d\tau$

Geometric Series Properties: $\sum_{k=0}^n r^k = \frac{1-r^{n+1}}{1-r}$ $\sum_{n_1}^{n_2} r^k = \frac{r^{n_1} - r^{n_2+1}}{1-r}$ $\sum_{k=n}^{\infty} r^k = \frac{r^n}{1-r}$
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