## Lecture 13

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- Total Transfer Capability (TTC) Computation
  - With a source and sink bus (with load  $P_L$ ), slowly increase the load  $P_L$
- DC Power Approximation:
  - From the power flow equation, we get:

$$P_{km} = \frac{\theta_k - \theta_m}{X}$$

- \* This is a linear approximation for the DC power flow
- Let us assume that there are L lines in a system and n buses. Then, define the line-to-bus incidence matrix A as follows:

$$A(i,j) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } j \text{ is the sending-end of line } i \\ -1, & \text{if } j \text{ is the receiving-end of line } i \\ 0, & \text{Otherwise} \end{cases}$$