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Evaluación escrita Semana 1

Capítulo 3

1. Which of the following Java operators can be used with boolean variables? (Choose all that apply.)

```
1. ==
2. +
3. -
4. !
5. %
6. <=
7. Cast with (boolean)
```

2. What data type (or types) will allow the following code snippet to compile? (Choose all that apply.)

```
1. byte apples = 5;
2. short oranges = 10;
3. _____ bananas = apples + oranges;
1. int
2. long
3. Boolean
4. double
5. short
6. byte
```

3. What change, when applied independently, would allow the following code snippet to compile? (Choose all that apply.)

```
    long ear = 10;
    int hearing = 2 * ear;
    No change; it compiles as is.
    Cast ear on line 4 to int.
    Change the data type of ear on line 3 to short.
    Cast 2 * ear on line 4 to int.
```

- 5. Change the data type of hearing on line 4 to short.
- 6. Change the data type of hearing on line 4 to long.

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6. What is the output of the following program?

```
1: public class CandyCounter {
      static long addCandy(double fruit, float vegetables) {
2:
           return (int)fruit+vegetables;
3:
4: }
5:
     public static void main(String[] args) {
6:
           System.out.print(addCandy(1.4, 2.4f) + "- ");
7:
           System.out.print(addCandy(1.9, (float)4) + "-");
8:
           System.out.print(addCandy((long)(int) (short)2, (float)4)); } }
9:
1.4-6-6.0
2.3-5-6
3. 3-6-6
4. 4-5-6
5. The code does not compile because of line 9.
6. None of the above
```

9. What are the unique outputs of the following code snippet? (Choose all that apply.)

```
int a = 2, b = 4, c = 2;
System.out.println(a > 2 ? --c : b++); // output: 4, b = 5
System.out.println(b = (a!=c ? a : b++)); //output: 5, b = 5, ignora el ++
System.out.println(a > b ? b < c ? b : 2 : 1); // output: 1
```

- **1**. **1** 2. 2
- 3. 3
- <mark>4. 4</mark>
- **5**. **5** 6.6
- 7. The code does not compile

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7. The code does not compile.

17. Given the following code snippet, what is the value of the variables after it is executed? (Choose all that apply.)

```
int ticketsTaken = 1;
int ticketsSold = 3;
ticketsSold += 1 + ticketsTaken++; // ticketsSold: 3 + 2 = 5, ticketsTaken:
2
ticketsTaken *= 2; // ticketsTaken: 4
ticketsSold += (long)1; // No se puede, en memoria long > int

1. ticketsSold is 8
2. ticketsTaken is 2
3. ticketsTaken is 6
5. ticketsSold is 7
6. ticketsTaken is 4
```

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Capitulo 4

2. What is the output of the following code snippet? (Choose all that apply.)

```
3: int temperature = 4;
4: long humidity = -temperature + temperature * 3;
5: if (temperature>=4)
      if (humidity < 6) System.out.println("Too Low");</pre>
7:
      else System.out.println("Just Right");
8: else System.out.println("Too High");
1. Too Low
2. Just Right
3. Too High
4. A NullPointerException is thrown at runtime.
5. The code will not compile because of line 7.
```

- 6. The code will not compile because of line 8.
- 6. Which statements, when inserted independently into the following blank, will cause the code to print 2 at runtime? (Choose all that apply.)

```
int count = 0;
BUNNY: for(int row = 1; row <=3; row++)
     RABBIT: for(int col = 0; col < 3; col++){
            If((col + row) \% 2 == 0)
           Count++;
System.out.println(count);
1. break BUNNY
2. break RABBIT
3. continue BUNNY
4. continue RABBIT
5. break
6. continue
```

7. None of the above, as the code contains a compiler error

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9. What is the output of the following code snippet?

```
2: boolean keepGoing = true;
3: int result = 15, meters = 10;
4: do {
5:
     meters--;
     if(meters==8) keepGoing = false;
6:
7:
     result -= 2;
8: } while keepGoing; // No es Python como para esto funcione :P
9: System.out.println(result);
1.7
2.9
3.10
4.11
5. 15
6. The code will not compile because of line 6.
```

7. The code does not compile for a different reason.

20. What is the output of the following code snippet? (Choose all that apply.)

```
9:
     int w = 0, r = 1;
10: String name = "";
11: while(w < 2) {
     name += "A";
12:
13:
     do {
           name += "B";
14:
           if(name.length()>0) name += "C";
15:
           else break;
16:
      } while (r <=1); // Nunca cambias el valor de r</pre>
17:
     r++; w++; }
18:
19: System.out.println(name);
1. ABC
2. ABCABC
3. ABCABCABC
4. Line 15 contains a compilation error.
```

- 5. Line 18 contains a compilation error.
- 6. The code compiles but never terminates at runtime.
- 7. The code compiles but throws a NullPointerException at runtime.

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Capítulo 5

1. What is output by the following code? (Choose all that apply.)

```
1: public class Fish {
     public static void main(String[] args) {
2:
3:
           int numFish = 4;
           String fishType = "tuna";
4:
           String anotherFish = numFish + 1;
5:
           System.out.println(anotherFish + " " + fishType);
6:
           System.out.println(numFish + " " + 1);
7:
8: } }
1.41
2.5
3. 5 tuna
4. 5tuna
5. 51tuna
6. The code does not compile
```

4. What is the result of the following code?

```
7: StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
8: sb.append("aaa").insert(1, "bb").insert(4, "ccc");
9: System.out.println(sb);
1. abbaaccc
```

- 2. abbaccca
- 3. bbaaaccc
- 4. bbaaccca
- 5. An empty line
- 6. The code does not compile.

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5. What is the result of the following code?

```
12: int count = 0;
13: String s1 = "java";
14: String s2 = "java";
15: StringBuilder s3 = new StringBuilder("java");
16: if (s1 == s2) count++;
17: if (s1.equals(s2)) count++;
18: if (s1 == s3) count++;
19: if (s1.equals(s3)) count++;
20: System.out.println(count);
1.0
2. 1
<mark>3. 2</mark>
4. 3
5.4
6. An exception is thrown.
7. The code does not compile.
6. What is the result of the following code?
public class Lion {
      public void roar(String roar1, StringBuilder roar2) {
            roar1.concat("!!!");
            roar2.append("!!!");
      }
      public static void main(String[] args) {
            String roar1 = "roar"; // Inmutable
            StringBuilder roar2 = new StringBuilder("roar"); // Mutable
            new Lion().roar(roar1, roar2);
            System.out.println(roar1 + " " + roar2);
      }
}
1. roar roar
2. roar roar!!!
3. roar!!! roar
4. roar!!! roar!!!
5. An exception is thrown.
6. The code does not compile.
```

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13. Which of the following can replace line 4 to print "avaJ"? (Choose all that apply.)

```
3: var puzzle = new StringBuilder("Java");
4: // INSERT CODE HERE
5: System.out.println(puzzle);
```

1. puzzle.reverse();

- 2. puzzle.append("vaJ\$").substring(0, 4);
- 3. puzzle.append("vaJ\$").delete(0, 3).deleteCharAt(puzzle.length() 1);
- 4. puzzle.append("vaJ\$").delete(0, 3).deleteCharAt(puzzle.length());
- 5. None of the above

Los demás ya están mal al tener la cadena de caracteres diferente a la que se pide.