1. Form Validation (Check if Input is Empty)

* Ensures the user enters a value before submitting.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <title>Form Validation</title>
</head>
<body>
    <form onsubmit="return validateForm()">
        <input type="text" id="name" placeholder="Enter your name">
        <button type="submit">Submit
    </form>
    <script>
        function validateForm() {
            const input = document.getElementById('name').value;
            if (input.trim() === '') {
                alert('Name cannot be empty!');
                return false;
            return true;
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

2. Password Strength Checker

★ Checks if a password meets security standards.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <title>Password Strength Checker</title>
</head>
<body>
   <input type="password" id="password" placeholder="Enter password">
   <script>
       document.getElementById('password').addEventListener('input',
           const password = this.value;
           const regex = /^(?=.*[A-Z])(?=.*d)(?=.*[@$!%*?&])[A-Za-
z\d@$!%*?&]{8,}$/;
           document.getElementById('result').innerText =
regex.test(password) ? 'Strong Password' : 'Weak Password';
    </script>
</body>
```

3. Countdown Timer

* Creates a countdown timer that updates every second.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
   <title>Countdown Timer</title>
</head>
<body>
    <button onclick="startCountdown(5)">Start Countdown</button>
   <script>
        function startCountdown(seconds) {
           let timer = setInterval(() => {
               document.getElementById('timer').innerText = seconds;
               seconds--;
               if (seconds < 0) {
                   clearInterval(timer);
                   document.getElementById('timer').innerText = 'Time's
up!';
           }, 1000);
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

4. Detect User Inactivity (Auto Logout)

 \bigstar Logs out the user if inactive for 5 seconds.

```
document.addEventListener('mousemove', resetTimer);
    document.addEventListener('keypress', resetTimer);
    resetTimer();
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

5. Fetch and Display API Data

★ Fetches data from an API and displays it.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <title>Fetch API Data</title>
</head>
<body>
   <button onclick="fetchData()">Fetch Data/button>
   <script>
       async function fetchData() {
           const response = await
fetch('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/todos/1');
           const data = await response.json();
           document.getElementById('data').innerText = JSON.stringify(data);
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

6. Dark Mode Toggle

★ Toggles dark mode on button click.

```
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

7. Debounced Search (Optimized Input Handling)

★ Delays search requests to avoid excessive API calls.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <title>Debounced Search</title>
</head>
<body>
    <input type="text" id="searchBox" placeholder="Search...">
    <script>
        function debounce(func, delay) {
           let timer;
           return function (...args) {
               clearTimeout(timer);
               timer = setTimeout(() => func.apply(this, args), delay);
           };
        }
        const search = debounce((query) => {
           document.getElementById('result').innerText = `Searching for:
${query}`;
       }, 500);
       document.getElementById('searchBox').addEventListener('input', (e) =>
           search(e.target.value);
        });
   </script>
</body>
</html>
```

8. Image Lazy Loading

★ Loads images only when they are in view.

```
<img data-src="https://via.placeholder.com/300" width="300" alt="Lazy</pre>
Image">
    <script>
        document.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded', function () {
            const images = document.guerySelectorAll('img[data-src]');
            const observer = new IntersectionObserver(entries => {
                entries.forEach(entry => {
                    if (entry.isIntersecting) {
                         entry.target.src = entry.target.getAttribute('data-
src');
                         observer.unobserve(entry.target);
                    }
                });
            });
            images.forEach(img => observer.observe(img));
        });
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

9. Drag and Drop Element

★ Allows dragging and dropping an element.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <title>Drag & Drop</title>
    <style>
        #dragItem { width: 100px; height: 100px; background: blue; color:
white; text-align: center; }
        #dropZone { width: 200px; height: 200px; border: 2px dashed black;
margin-top: 10px; }
    </style>
</head>
<body>
    <div id="dragItem" draggable="true">Drag Me</div>
    <div id="dropZone"></div>
    <script>
        document.getElementById('dragItem').addEventListener('dragstart', (e)
=> {
            e.dataTransfer.setData('text/plain', e.target.id);
        });
        document.getElementById('dropZone').addEventListener('dragover', (e)
=> {
            e.preventDefault();
        });
        document.getElementById('dropZone').addEventListener('drop', (e) => {
            e.preventDefault();
```

10. Generate Random OTP

★ Generates a random 6-digit OTP.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
   <title>OTP Generator</title>
</head>
<body>
   <button onclick="generateOTP()">Generate OTP</button>
   <script>
       function generateOTP(length = 6) {
           let otp = '';
           for (let i = 0; i < length; i++) {
               otp += Math.floor(Math.random() * 10);
           document.getElementById('otp').innerText = `Your OTP: ${otp}`;
   </script>
</body>
</html>
```

11. To-Do List Application

★ Allows users to add and remove tasks.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <title>To-Do List</title>
</head>
<body>
    <input type="text" id="taskInput" placeholder="Enter a task">
    <button onclick="addTask()">Add Task/button>
   <script>
       function addTask() {
           const task = document.getElementById('taskInput').value;
           if (!task) return;
           const li = document.createElement('li');
           li.textContent = task;
           li.onclick = () => li.remove();
           document.getElementById('taskList').appendChild(li);
           document.getElementById('taskInput').value = '';
   </script>
</body>
</html>
```

12. Show/Hide Password

★ Toggles password visibility.

13. Random Quote Generator

★ Displays a random quote on button click.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
   <title>Random Quote</title>
</head>
<body>
   <button onclick="generateQuote()">New Quote</button>
   <script>
       const quotes = ["Stay positive!", "Keep going!", "You can do it!",
"Believe in yourself!"];
       function generateQuote() {
           document.getElementById('quote').innerText =
quotes[Math.floor(Math.random() * quotes.length)];
   </script>
</body>
</html>
```

14. Image Slider

★ Allows users to navigate through images.

```
const images = ["https://via.placeholder.com/300/FF0000",
"https://via.placeholder.com/300/000FF00",
"https://via.placeholder.com/300/0000FF"];
    let index = 0;

    function prev() {
        index = (index - 1 + images.length) % images.length;
        document.getElementById('slider').src = images[index];
    }

    function next() {
        index = (index + 1) % images.length;
        document.getElementById('slider').src = images[index];
    }
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

15. Modal Popup

 \bigstar Displays a modal when a button is clicked.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <title>Modal Popup</title>
    <style>
        #modal { display: none; position: fixed; top: 20%; left: 50%;
transform: translate(-50%, -20%); padding: 20px; background: white; border:
1px solid black; }
    </style>
</head>
<body>
    <button onclick="openModal()">Open Modal</button>
    <div id="modal">
        This is a modal!
        <button onclick="closeModal()">Close</button>
    </div>
    <script>
       function openModal() { document.getElementById('modal').style.display
= 'block'; }
       function closeModal() {
document.getElementById('modal').style.display = 'none'; }
</body>
</html>
```

16. Copy to Clipboard

 \bigstar Copies text to the clipboard when a button is clicked.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <title>Copy to Clipboard</title>
</head>
<body>
    <input type="text" id="textToCopy" value="Hello, World!">
    <button onclick="copyText()">Copy</button>
    <script>
        function copyText() {
            const text = document.getElementById('textToCopy');
            text.select();
            document.execCommand('copy');
            alert('Copied!');
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

17. Digital Clock

★ Displays the current time dynamically.

18. Weather API (Fetch Data)

★ Fetches and displays weather information.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <title>Weather API</title>
</head>
<body>
    <button onclick="fetchWeather()">Get Weather</button>
    <script>
       async function fetchWeather() {
           const response = await fetch('https://api.open-
meteo.com/v1/forecast?latitude=40.7128&longitude=-
74.0060&current weather=true');
           const data = await response.json();
           document.getElementById('weather').innerText = `Temp:
${data.current weather.temperature}°C`;
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

19. Word Counter

* Counts words in a textarea.

20. BMI Calculator

★ Calculates Body Mass Index (BMI).

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <title>BMI Calculator</title>
</head>
<body>
    <input type="number" id="weight" placeholder="Weight (kg)">
    <input type="number" id="height" placeholder="Height (m)">
    <button onclick="calculateBMI()">Calculate/button>
    <script>
       function calculateBMI() {
           const weight =
parseFloat(document.getElementById('weight').value);
            const height =
parseFloat(document.getElementById('height').value);
            if (!weight || !height) return alert('Enter valid values');
           const bmi = (weight / (height * height)).toFixed(2);
           document.getElementById('bmi').innerText = `Your BMI: ${bmi}`;
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

21. StopWatch

 \bigstar A simple stopwatch to start, stop, and reset time.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <title>Stopwatch</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h1 id="display">00:00:00</h1>
    <button onclick="start()">Start</button>
    <button onclick="stop()">Stop</button>
    <button onclick="reset()">Reset</putton>
    <script>
        let timer, seconds = 0, minutes = 0, hours = 0;
        function updateTime() {
            seconds++;
            if (seconds ==== 60) { seconds = 0; minutes++; }
            if (minutes === 60) { minutes = 0; hours++; }
            document.getElementById('display').innerText =
`${String(hours).padStart(2, '0')}:${String(minutes).padStart(2,
'0')}:${String(seconds).padStart(2, '0')}`;
        function start() { if (!timer) timer = setInterval(updateTime, 1000);
}
        function stop() { clearInterval(timer); timer = null; }
        function reset() { stop(); seconds = minutes = hours = 0;
updateTime(); }
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

22. Character Counter

★ Counts the number of characters entered in a text field.

23. Background Color Changer

* Changes the background color randomly when a button is clicked.

24. Local Storage Example

★ Saves and retrieves user input from local storage.

25. Light & Dark Mode Toggle (With Local Storage)

 \bigstar Persists theme preference even after reload.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
    <title>Light/Dark Mode</title>
    <style>
        body.dark-mode { background: black; color: white; }
    </style>
</head>
<body>
    <button onclick="toggleTheme()">Toggle Theme</button>
    <script>
        function toggleTheme() {
            document.body.classList.toggle('dark-mode');
            localStorage.setItem('theme',
document.body.classList.contains('dark-mode') ? 'dark' : 'light');
        }
       document.body.classList.toggle('dark-mode',
localStorage.getItem('theme') === 'dark');
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

26. Dynamic Table Row Addition

★ Adds rows dynamically to an HTML table.

```
<input type="text" id="name" placeholder="Enter Name">
<input type="number" id="age" placeholder="Enter Age">
<button onclick="addRow()">Add Row</button>

<script>
    function addRow() {
        const name = document.getElementById('name').value;
        const age = document.getElementById('age').value;
        if (!name || !age) return alert("Enter valid values");

        const row = document.createElement('tr');
        row.innerHTML = `$ {name} $ {age} ;
        document.getElementById('tableBody').appendChild(row);
      }
      </script>
</body>
</html>
```

27. Random Dice Roll

 \bigstar Simulates rolling a dice (1-6) when clicked.

28. Word Scramble Game

★ Scrambles a word for the user to guess.

```
<body>
   <input type="text" id="guess" placeholder="Your guess">
   <button onclick="checkGuess()">Check</button>
   <script>
       const words = ["javascript", "programming", "developer",
"algorithm"];
       let originalWord = words[Math.floor(Math.random() * words.length)];
       document.getElementById('scrambledWord').innerText =
originalWord.split('').sort(() => Math.random() - 0.5).join('');
       function checkGuess() {
           const guess =
document.getElementById('guess').value.toLowerCase();
           document.getElementById('result').innerText = guess ===
originalWord ? "Correct!" : "Try Again!";
   </script>
</body>
</html>
```

29. Mouse Position Tracker

* Tracks and displays the mouse position on the screen.

30. Fake Loading Spinner

★ Displays a loading spinner for 3 seconds before showing content.

```
<!DOCTYPE html> <html lang="en">
```

31. Temperature Converter

* Converts Celsius to Fahrenheit and vice versa.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
   <title>Temperature Converter</title>
</head>
<body>
    <input type="number" id="temp" placeholder="Enter Temperature">
    <select id="unit">
        <option value="C">Celsius</option>
        <option value="F">Fahrenheit</option>
    <button onclick="convertTemp()">Convert</button>
    <script>
        function convertTemp() {
           let temp = parseFloat(document.getElementById('temp').value);
           let unit = document.getElementById('unit').value;
           let converted = unit === 'C' ? (temp * 9/5) + 32 : (temp - 32) *
5/9;
           document.getElementById('result').innerText = `Converted
Temperature: ${converted.toFixed(2)}°${unit === 'C' ? 'F' : 'C'}`;
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

32. Age Calculator

* Calculates the age based on input birth year.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <title>Age Calculator</title>
</head>
<body>
   <input type="number" id="birthYear" placeholder="Enter Birth Year">
    <button onclick="calculateAge()">Calculate Age</button>
    <script>
       function calculateAge() {
           let birthYear = document.getElementById('birthYear').value;
           let age = new Date().getFullYear() - birthYear;
           document.getElementById('ageResult').innerText = `Your age is:
${age} years`;
       }
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

33. Countdown Timer

 \bigstar Starts a countdown from the given seconds.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <title>Countdown Timer</title>
</head>
<body>
    <input type="number" id="time" placeholder="Enter seconds">
    <button onclick="startCountdown()">Start
    <h1 id="timer">0</h1>
    <script>
        let countdown;
        function startCountdown() {
            let time = document.getElementById('time').value;
            document.getElementById('timer').innerText = time;
            clearInterval(countdown);
            countdown = setInterval(() => {
                if (time > 0) {
                    time--;
                    document.getElementById('timer').innerText = time;
                } else {
                    clearInterval(countdown);
            }, 1000);
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

34. Form Validation

★ Validates if name and email fields are filled.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
   <title>Form Validation</title>
</head>
<body>
    <input type="text" id="name" placeholder="Enter Name">
    <input type="email" id="email" placeholder="Enter Email">
    <button onclick="validateForm()">Submit</button>
    <script>
        function validateForm() {
           let name = document.getElementById('name').value;
           let email = document.getElementById('email').value;
           if (!name || !email) {
               document.getElementById('error').innerText = "All fields are
required!";
            } else {
               document.getElementById('error').innerText = "Form
Submitted!";
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

35. Prime Number Checker

★ Checks if a number is prime or not.

36. Random Joke Generator (Using API)

* Fetches and displays a random joke.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
   <title>Joke Generator</title>
</head>
<body>
   <button onclick="fetchJoke()">Get Joke</button>
   <script>
       async function fetchJoke() {
           let response = await fetch('https://official-joke-
api.appspot.com/random joke');
           let data = await response.json();
           document.getElementById('joke').innerText = `${data.setup} -
${data.punchline}`;
   </script>
</body>
</html>
```

37. Palindrome Checker

★ Checks if a word is a palindrome.

38. Tooltip on Hover

★ Displays a tooltip when hovering over text.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
   <title>Tooltip Example</title>
    <style>
        .tooltip { position: relative; display: inline-block; }
        .tooltip .tooltiptext {
            visibility: hidden; background-color: black; color: white;
            position: absolute; padding: 5px; border-radius: 5px;
        .tooltip:hover .tooltiptext { visibility: visible; }
</head>
<body>
    <div class="tooltip">Hover over me
        <span class="tooltiptext">Tooltip text</span>
</body>
</html>
```

39. Guess the Number Game

★ A simple number guessing game.

40. Detect Online/Offline Status

★ Checks internet connection status dynamically.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
   <title>Internet Status</title>
</head>
<body>
   <script>
       function updateStatus() {
           document.getElementById('status').innerText = navigator.onLine ?
"Online" : "Offline";
       window.addEventListener('online', updateStatus);
       window.addEventListener('offline', updateStatus);
       updateStatus();
   </script>
</body>
</html>
```