

Functional Requirement:

We need to design a class for text editor that support the following **

- [Type] Add the Text to our editor
- [Undo] User can Undo the last Operation
- [Delete] User can Delete some Text

Brute Force Design:

```
## class TextEditor:
    __text:str
    __history:stack

    def __init(self):
        self.__text = None
        self.__history = []

    def type(self, text):
        self.text += text
        self.__history.append(text)

    def undo():
        self.__history.pop()

    def delete(self, length):
        self.__text = self.__text[:len(self.__text) - length +1]
```

Problem in a given solution

- ☐ Its Violates the SOLID Principles
 - ☒ ~~Single Responsibility Principles~~
 - ☒ ~~Open Closed Principles~~
- ☐ Its very Hard extend the functionality
 - ☐ Suppose Delete needs to be extend there many ways to delete the text Between or From end and From Start

Command Design Pattern

is a behavioral design pattern that turns a request into a stand-alone object that contains all information about the request. This transformation lets you pass requests as a method arguments, delay or queue a request's execution, and support undoable operations.

Let's Design a class for Command Design Pattern

- ☐ Define a Command class as a Interface

```
class Command(ABC):  
    def excute()  
    def undo()
```

- ☐ Now Type Command Class will implement the command class

```
class Type(Comand):  
    text_editor: TextEditor  
    text:str  
  
    def __init__(self, text_editor, text):  
        self.text_editor = text_editor  
        self.text = text  
  
    def execute():  
        text_editor.type(text)  
  
    def undo():  
        text_editor.delete(len())
```

- ☐ Delete Command class will implement the command class

```
class Delete(Command):  
    text_editor: TextEditor  
    text:str  
  
    def execute():  
    def udno():
```

- ☐ Define our Text editor class

```

class TextEditor:
    text:str

    def type(text):
        self.text += text

    def delete(self, length):
        self.text = text[:len(self.tex) - length]

```

- ☐ Define our commad Manager will be intract with our command class

```

class CommandManager:
    history:Stack = []

    def execute_command(self, command:Command):
        command.execute()

    def undo(self):
        if self.history:
            history.pop().undo()

```

```

command_obj = CommandManager()
text_editor = TextEditor()

heading_commad = Type("Create my Document", text_editor)
para_commad = Type("Its my first doucument", text_editor)

# Now Excute command
command_obj.execute(heading_commad)
command_obj.execute(para_commad)

```