Ecuaciones diferenciales ordinarias con una condición inicial

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Problema

Considere una población de escarabajos, se quiere estudiar la evolución de cierta característica *D* de una generación a otra. Al inicio del estudio se encontró que la mitad de la población posee dicha característica y cuatro generaciones después se encontró que la posee el 80% de la población.

Sea *y* el porcentaje de la población de escarabajos que portan la característica *t*generaciones después de haber iniciado el estudio, así

$$8y' + \ln(8) \cdot y(y-1)(2-y) = 0$$

Analice el comportamiento de la característica en las siguientes 5, 10, 25 y 50 generaciones, después de haber iniciado el estudio.

Solución:

Considere las condiciones inciales y(0) = 50% y y(4) = 80%. Dichas condiciones se obtienen de lo observado al inicio del estudio y 4 generaciones después de iniciado dicho estudio.

Se desea expresar la función en la forma y' = f(x, y), así:

$$8y' + \ln(8) \cdot y(y - 1)(2 - y) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 8y' = -\ln(8) \cdot y(y - 1)(2 - y)$$

$$\Rightarrow y' = \frac{-\ln(8) \cdot y(y - 1)(2 - y)}{8}$$

Para dar solución a este problema se hará uso de "**Toolbox en Matlab para métodos numéricos**" creado en este proyecto.

Como primer paso, se debe ingresar la función en el recuadro llamado "y'" como se muestra en la siguiente imagen:

$$y' = \boxed{@(y,x) (-log(8)^*y^*(y-1)^*(2-y))}$$

NOTA: Tenga en cuenta que al ingresar la ecuación, debe estar escrita en la forma y' = f(x, y) y lo que debe ingresar es únicamente f(x, y). Además, se debe escribir en función de la variable independiente x y la variable

dependiente y. Como nota adicional, se recomienda escribir la expresión @(x, y) antes de la función. En caso de ser una función en la que solamente aparece la variable dependiente y, debe escribir antes de la función la expresión @(y, x).

Como segundo paso, se debe indicar la condición inicial y0 la cual en este caso corresponde a 50, en la siguiente imagen si visualiza este proceso:



Así mismo, se debe definir el valor inicial y final. Como se mencionó anteriormente, se considerará a=0 y b=4. Estos valores se deben ingresar en los espacios llamados "a" y "b" como se muestra en la siguiente imagen:



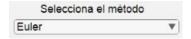
De la misma manera, se define el valor de n, para este caso se ha considerado n = 100 como se visualiza en la siguiente imagen:



A partir de este momento, solo se debe seleccionar el método con el cuál se desea aproximar la solución del problema ingresado. Puede aproximar dicha solución por medio de los siguientes métodos:

- Euler.
- Taylor de orden 2.
- Taylor de orden 3.
- Runge Kutta orden 2.
- Runge Kutta orden 4.

A continuación se muestra el cómo se visualiza la lista desplegable de estas opciones:



Por defecto aparece seleccionado el método de bisección, sin embargo al hacer clic sobre la pestaña, se despliegan las demás opciones:



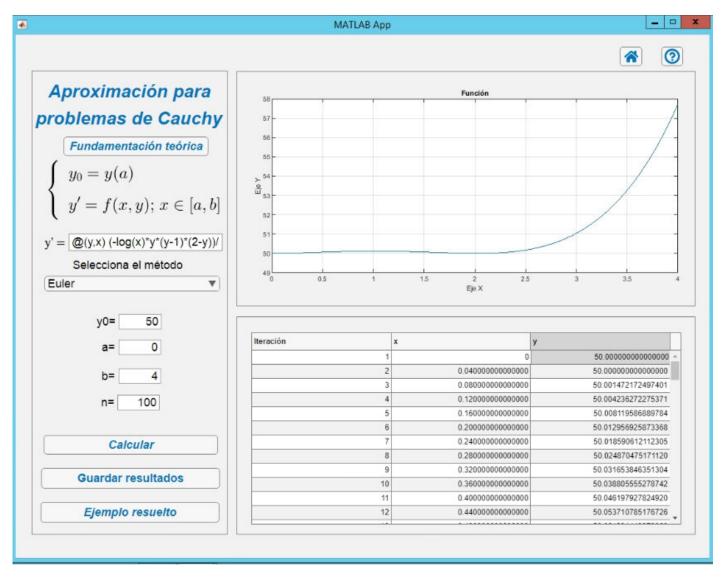
Para calcular dicho resultado, solo debe hacer clic sobre el botón llamado "Calcular":

Calcular

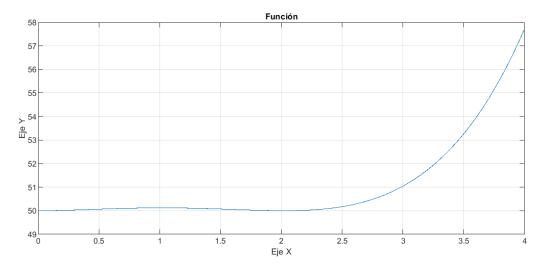
A continuación se muestran y analizan los resultados obtenidos con cada uno de los métodos:

Euler 2

• Al seleccionar el método de "**Euler**" y dar clic en el botón "Calcular" la pantalla se visualiza de la siguiente manera:



A continuación se muestra el gráfico que brinda la información:



T1 = 101×3 table

T1 =	101×3 table		
	Iteracion	X	Y
1	1	0	50
2	2	0.04	50
3	3	0.08	50.00147217
4	4	0.12	50.00423627
5	5	0.16	50.00811958
6	6	0.2	50.01295692
7	7	0.24	50.01859061
8	8	0.28	50.02487047
9	9	0.32	50.03165384
10	10	0.36	50.03880555
11	11	0.4	50.04619792
12	12	0.44	50.05371078
13	13	0.48	50.06123144
14	14	0.52	50.06865471
15	15	0.56	50.07588291
16	16	0.6	50.08282584
17	17	0.64	50.08940082
18	18	0.68	50.09553266
19	19	0.72	50.10115370
20	20	0.76	50.10620375
21	21	0.8	50.11063018
22	22	0.84	50.11438784

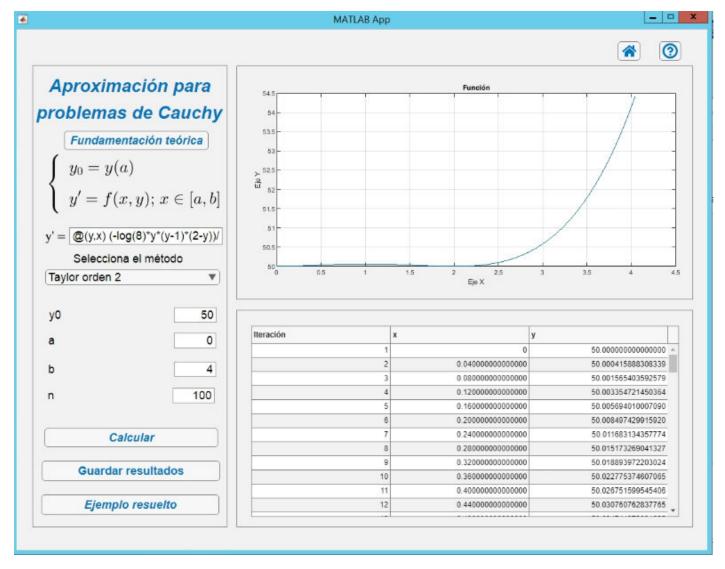
	Iteracion	Χ	Υ
23	23	0.88	50.11743913
24	24	0.92	50.11975393
25	25	0.96	50.12130967
26	26	1	50.12209131
27	27	1.04	50.12209131
28	28	1.08	50.12130967
29	29	1.12	50.11975391
30	30	1.16	50.11743908
31	31	1.2	50.11438775
32	32	1.24	50.11063002
33	33	1.28	50.10620349
34	34	1.32	50.10115330
35	35	1.36	50.09553211
36	36	1.4	50.08940008
37	37	1.44	50.08282488
38	38	1.48	50.07588170
39	39	1.52	50.06865323
40	40	1.56	50.06122968
41	41	1.6	50.05370873
42	42	1.64	50.04619559
43	43	1.68	50.03880294
44	44	1.72	50.03165097
45	45	1.76	50.02486736
46	46	1.8	50.01858729
47	47	1.84	50.01295345
48	48	1.88	50.00811599
49	49	1.92	50.00423260
50	50	1.96	50.00146846
51	51	2	49.99999627
52	52	2.04	49.99999627
53	53	2.08	50.00165622
54	54	2.12	50.00517144
55	55	2.16	50.01074481

	Iteracion	X	Υ
56	56	2.2	50.01858681
57	57	2.24	50.02891554
58	58	2.28	50.04195671
59	59	2.32	50.05794372
60	60	2.36	50.07711768
61	61	2.4	50.09972744
62	62	2.44	50.12602962
63	63	2.48	50.15628871
64	64	2.52	50.19077705
65	65	2.56	50.22977497
66	66	2.6	50.27357080
67	67	2.64	50.32246094
68	68	2.68	50.37674999
69	69	2.72	50.43675078
70	70	2.76	50.50278449
71	71	2.8	50.57518074
72	72	2.84	50.65427771
73	73	2.88	50.74042225
74	74	2.92	50.83396998
75	75	2.96	50.93528547
76	76	3	51.04474233
77	77	3.04	51.16272341
78	78	3.08	51.28962091
79	79	3.12	51.42583659
80	80	3.16	51.57178192
81	81	3.2	51.72787830
82	82	3.24	51.89455720
83	83	3.28	52.07226046
84	84	3.32	52.26144040
85	85	3.36	52.46256014
86	86	3.4	52.67609379
87	87	3.44	52.90252670
88	88	3.48	53.14235576

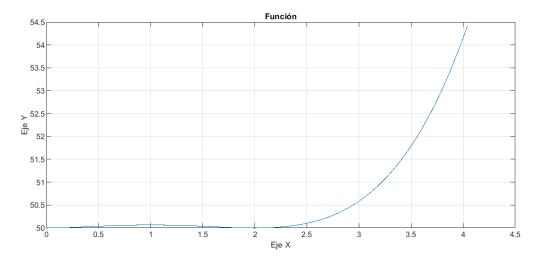
	Iteracion	X	Υ
89	89	3.52	53.39608960
90	90	3.56	53.66424894
91	91	3.6	53.94736681
92	92	3.64	54.24598892
93	93	3.68	54.56067389
94	94	3.72	54.89199365
95	95	3.76	55.24053368
96	96	3.8	55.60689340
97	97	3.84	55.99168650
98	98	3.88	56.39554126
99	99	3.92	56.81910093
100	100	3.96	57.26302410

Taylor de orden 2

• Al seleccionar el método de "**Taylor orden 2**" y dar clic en el botón "Calcular" la pantalla se visualiza de la siguiente manera:



A continuación se muestra el gráfico que brinda la información:



$$T2 = 102 \times 3 \text{ table}$$

	Iteracion	Х	Υ
1	1	0	50
2	2	0.04	50.00041588
3	3	0.08	50.00156540
4	4	0.12	50.00335472
5	5	0.16	50.00569401
6	6	0.2	50.00849742
7	7	0.24	50.01168313
8	8	0.28	50.01517326
9	9	0.32	50.01889397
10	10	0.36	50.02277537
11	11	0.4	50.02675159
12	12	0.44	50.03076076
13	13	0.48	50.03474497
14	14	0.52	50.03865033
15	15	0.56	50.04242692
16	16	0.6	50.04602885
17	17	0.64	50.04941418
18	18	0.68	50.05254499
19	19	0.72	50.05538733
20	20	0.76	50.05791128
21	21	0.8	50.06009086
22	22	0.84	50.06190414
23	23	0.88	50.06333313
24	24	0.92	50.06436387
25	25	0.96	50.06498637
26	26	1	50.06519465
27	27	1.04	50.06498670
28	28	1.08	50.06436453
29	29	1.12	50.06333413
30	30	1.16	50.06190547
31	31	1.2	50.06009253
32	32	1.24	50.05791327
33	33	1.28	50.05538966

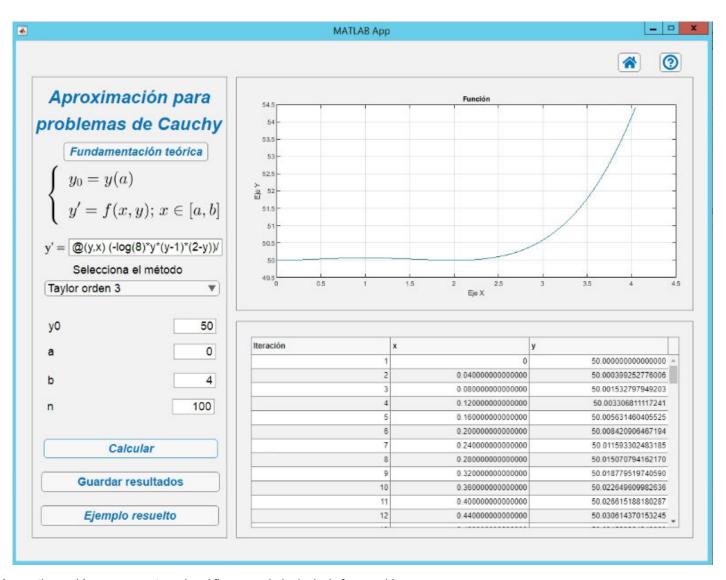
	Iteracion	X	Υ
34	34	1.32	50.05254765
35	35	1.36	50.04941717
36	36	1.4	50.04603218
37	37	1.44	50.04243058
38	38	1.48	50.03865432
39	39	1.52	50.03474929
40	40	1.56	50.03076542
41	41	1.6	50.02675659
42	42	1.64	50.02278069
43	43	1.68	50.01889962
44	44	1.72	50.01517925
45	45	1.76	50.01168945
46	46	1.8	50.00850408
47	47	1.84	50.00570099
48	48	1.88	50.00336204
49	49	1.92	50.00157305
50	50	1.96	50.00042387
51	51	2	50.00000831
52	52	2.04	50.00042420
53	53	2.08	50.00177334
54	54	2.12	50.00416154
55	55	2.16	50.00769859
56	56	2.2	50.01249827
57	57	2.24	50.01867837
58	58	2.28	50.02636066
59	59	2.32	50.03567090
60	60	2.36	50.04673885
61	61	2.4	50.05969827
62	62	2.44	50.07468688
63	63	2.48	50.09184643
64	64	2.52	50.11132265
65	65	2.56	50.13326525
66	66	2.6	50.15782794

	Iteracion	X	Υ
67	67	2.64	50.18516844
68	68	2.68	50.21544844
69	69	2.72	50.24883362
70	70	2.76	50.28549368
71	71	2.8	50.32560228
72	72	2.84	50.36933709
73	73	2.88	50.41687978
74	74	2.92	50.46841599
75	75	2.96	50.52413538
76	76	3	50.58423157
77	77	3.04	50.64890220
78	78	3.08	50.71834890
79	79	3.12	50.79277727
80	80	3.16	50.87239692
81	81	3.2	50.95742146
82	82	3.24	51.04806848
83	83	3.28	51.14455955
84	84	3.32	51.24712027
85	85	3.36	51.35598020
86	86	3.4	51.47137290
87	87	3.44	51.59353594
88	88	3.48	51.72271084
89	89	3.52	51.85914317
90	90	3.56	52.00308245
91	91	3.6	52.15478220
92	92	3.64	52.31449994
93	93	3.68	52.48249720
94	94	3.72	52.65903945
95	95	3.76	52.84439621
96	96	3.8	53.03884097
97	97	3.84	53.24265119
98	98	3.88	53.45610836
99	99	3.92	53.67949794

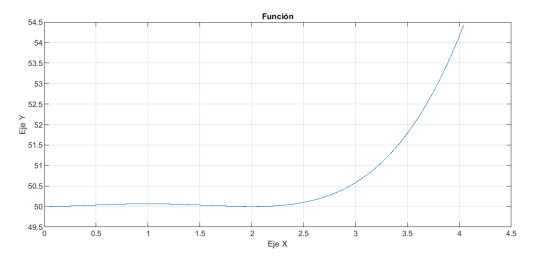
	Iteracion	X	Υ
100	100	3.96	53.91310939
	:		

Taylor de orden 3

• Al seleccionar el método de "**Taylor orden 3**" y dar clic en el botón "Calcular" la pantalla se visualiza de la siguiente manera:



A continuación se muestra el gráfico que brinda la información:



T3 = 102×3 table

T3 =	102×3 table Iteracion	X	Υ
1			
1	1	0	50
2	2	0.04	50.00039925
3	3	0.08	50.00153279
4	4	0.12	50.00330681
5	5	0.16	50.00563146
6	6	0.2	50.00842090
7	7	0.24	50.01159330
8	8	0.28	50.01507079
9	9	0.32	50.01877951
10	10	0.36	50.02264960
11	11	0.4	50.02661518
12	12	0.44	50.03061437
13	13	0.48	50.03458926
14	14	0.52	50.03848597
15	15	0.56	50.04225458
16	16	0.6	50.04584919
17	17	0.64	50.04922786
18	18	0.68	50.05235268
19	19	0.72	50.05518970
20	20	0.76	50.05770899
21	21	0.8	50.05988458
22	22	0.84	50.06169453

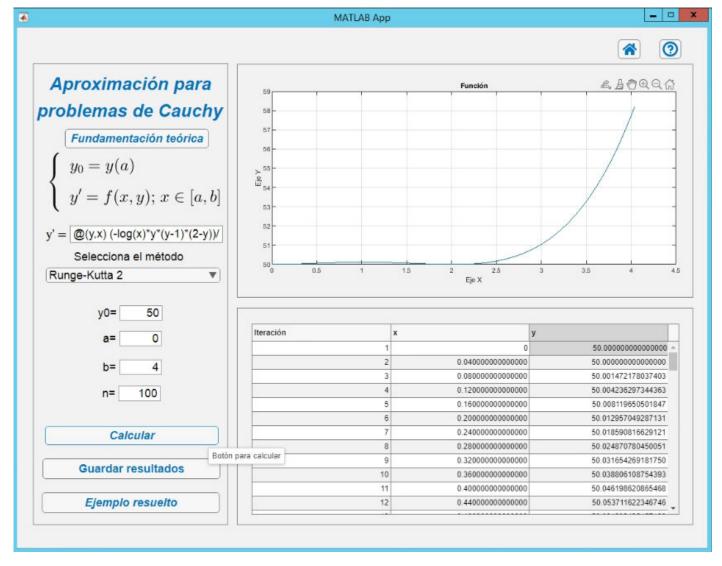
23 23 0.88 50.06312086 24 24 0.92 50.06414960 25 25 0.96 50.06477077 26 26 1 50.06497838 27 27 1.04 50.06477044 28 28 1.08 50.06414894 29 29 1.12 50.06311986 30 30 1.16 50.06169320 31 31 1.2 50.05988292 32 32 1.24 50.05770699 33 33 1.28 50.05235002 34 34 1.32 50.05235002 35 35 1.36 50.04922487 36 36 1.4 50.04524592 38 38 1.48 50.03848197 39 39 1.52 50.03458493 40 40 1.56 50.0366971 41 41 1.6 50.02661019		Iteracion	Х	Y
25 25 0.96 50.06477077 26 26 1 50.06497838 27 27 1.04 50.06417044 28 28 1.08 50.06414894 29 29 1.12 50.06311986 30 30 1.16 50.06169320 31 31 1.2 50.05988292 32 32 1.24 50.05770699 33 33 1.28 50.05518738 34 34 1.32 50.05235002 35 35 1.36 50.04922487 36 36 1.4 50.04922487 38 38 1.48 50.04922487 38 38 1.48 50.03458498 40 1.56 50.03458493 40 40 1.56 50.03458493 41 41 1.6 50.02661019 42 42 1.64 50.02264428 43	23	23	0.88	50.06312086
26 26 1 50.06497838 27 27 1.04 50.06477044 28 28 1.08 50.06414894 29 29 1.12 50.06311986 30 30 1.16 50.06169320 31 31 1.2 50.05988292 32 32 1.24 50.05770699 33 33 1.28 50.05235002 34 34 1.32 50.05235002 35 35 1.36 50.04922487 36 36 1.4 50.04584586 37 37 1.44 50.04225092 38 38 1.48 50.03848197 39 39 1.52 50.03458493 40 1.56 50.03060971 41 41 1.6 50.02661019 42 1.64 50.0264428 43 43 1.68 50.01506480 45 45	24	24	0.92	50.06414960
27 27 1.04 50.06477044 28 28 1.08 50.06414894 29 29 1.12 50.06311986 30 30 1.16 50.06169320 31 31 1.2 50.05988292 32 32 1.24 50.05776699 33 33 1.28 50.05518738 34 34 1.32 50.05235002 35 35 1.36 50.04922487 36 36 1.4 50.04584586 37 37 1.44 50.04225092 38 38 1.48 50.03458493 40 40 1.56 50.03458493 40 40 1.56 50.0360971 41 41 1.6 50.02661019 42 42 1.64 50.0264428 43 43 1.68 50.01877386 44 44 1.72 50.01506480	25	25	0.96	50.06477077
28 28 1.08 50.06414894 29 29 1.12 50.06311986 30 30 1.16 50.06169320 31 31 1.2 50.05988292 32 32 1.24 50.05770699 33 33 1.28 50.05235002 34 34 1.32 50.05235002 35 35 1.36 50.04922487 36 36 1.4 50.045235002 37 37 1.44 50.04225092 38 38 1.48 50.03458493 40 40 1.56 50.03458493 40 40 1.56 50.03458493 41 41 1.6 50.02661019 42 42 1.64 50.02264428 43 43 1.68 50.01506480 44 44 1.72 50.01506480 45 45 1.76 50.01506480	26	26	1	50.06497838
29 29 1.12 50.06311986 30 30 1.16 50.06169320 31 31 1.2 50.05988292 32 32 1.24 50.05770699 33 33 1.28 50.05518738 34 34 1.32 50.05235002 35 35 1.36 50.04922487 36 36 1.4 50.04922487 38 38 1.44 50.04225092 38 38 1.48 50.03848197 39 39 1.52 50.034584493 40 40 1.56 50.03060971 41 41 1.6 50.02661019 42 1.64 50.02264428 43 1.68 50.01877386 44 44 1.72 50.01506480 45 45 1.76 50.01158698 46 46 1.8 50.00562447 48 48	27	27	1.04	50.06477044
30 30 1.16 50.06169320 31 31 1.2 50.05988292 32 32 1.24 50.05770699 33 33 1.28 50.05518738 34 34 1.32 50.05235002 35 35 1.36 50.04922487 36 36 1.4 50.04584586 37 37 1.44 50.04225092 38 38 1.48 50.03848197 39 39 1.52 50.03458493 40 40 1.56 50.03060971 41 41 1.6 50.02661019 42 42 1.64 50.02264428 43 43 1.68 50.01877386 44 44 1.72 50.01506480 45 45 1.76 50.01506480 46 46 1.8 50.00841425 47 47 1.84 50.00562447 48 4.8 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 <td>28</td> <td>28</td> <td>1.08</td> <td>50.06414894</td>	28	28	1.08	50.06414894
31 31 1.2 50.05988292 32 32 1.24 50.05770699 33 33 1.28 50.05518738 34 34 1.32 50.05235002 35 35 1.36 50.04922487 36 36 1.4 50.04584586 37 37 1.44 50.04225092 38 38 1.48 50.03458493 40 40 1.56 50.03458493 40 40 1.56 50.034661019 41 41 1.6 50.02661019 42 42 1.64 50.02264428 43 43 1.68 50.0157386 44 44 1.72 50.01506480 45 45 1.76 50.01506480 46 46 1.8 50.00841425 47 47 1.84 50.00562447 48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 <td>29</td> <td>29</td> <td>1.12</td> <td>50.06311986</td>	29	29	1.12	50.06311986
32 32 1.24 50.05770699 33 33 1.28 50.05518738 34 34 1.32 50.05235002 35 35 1.36 50.04922487 36 36 1.4 50.04584586 37 37 1.44 50.04225092 38 38 1.48 50.03848197 39 39 1.52 50.03458493 40 40 1.56 50.03060971 41 41 1.6 50.02661019 42 42 1.64 50.02264428 43 43 1.68 50.01877386 44 44 1.72 50.01506480 45 45 1.76 50.01158698 46 46 1.8 50.00841425 47 47 1.84 50.00562447 48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 <td>30</td> <td>30</td> <td>1.16</td> <td>50.06169320</td>	30	30	1.16	50.06169320
33 33 1.28 50.05518738 34 34 1.32 50.05235002 35 35 1.36 50.04922487 36 36 1.4 50.04584586 37 37 1.44 50.04225092 38 38 1.48 50.03848197 39 39 1.52 50.03458493 40 40 1.56 50.03060971 41 41 1.6 50.02661019 42 42 1.64 50.02264428 43 43 1.68 50.01877386 44 44 1.72 50.01506480 45 45 1.76 50.01158698 46 46 1.8 50.00841425 47 47 1.84 50.00562447 48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 2 49.99999168 52 52	31	31	1.2	50.05988292
34 34 1.32 50.05235002 35 35 1.36 50.04922487 36 36 1.4 50.04584586 37 37 1.44 50.04225092 38 38 1.48 50.03848197 39 39 1.52 50.03458493 40 40 1.56 50.03060971 41 41 1.6 50.02661019 42 42 1.64 50.02264428 43 43 1.68 50.01877386 44 44 1.72 50.01506480 45 45 1.76 50.01506480 46 46 1.8 50.00841425 47 47 1.84 50.00562447 48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 2 49.99999168 52 52 2.04 50.00419681 54 54 2.12 <td>32</td> <td>32</td> <td>1.24</td> <td>50.05770699</td>	32	32	1.24	50.05770699
35 35 1.36 50.04922487 36 36 1.4 50.04584586 37 37 1.44 50.04225092 38 38 1.48 50.03848197 39 39 1.52 50.03458493 40 40 1.56 50.03060971 41 41 1.6 50.02661019 42 42 1.64 50.0264428 43 1.68 50.01877386 44 44 1.72 50.01506480 45 45 1.76 50.01158698 46 46 1.8 50.00841425 47 47 1.84 50.00329949 48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 2 49.99999168 52 52 2.04 50.00042420 53 53 2.08 50.00179064 54 2.12 50.0041	33	33	1.28	50.05518738
36 36 1.4 50.04584586 37 37 1.44 50.04225092 38 38 1.48 50.03848197 39 39 1.52 50.03458493 40 40 1.56 50.03060971 41 41 1.6 50.02661019 42 42 1.64 50.02264428 43 43 1.68 50.01877386 44 44 1.72 50.01506480 45 45 1.76 50.01158698 46 46 1.8 50.00841425 47 47 1.84 50.00562447 48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 2 49.99999168 52 52 2.04 50.00042420 53 53 2.08 50.00179064 54 54 2.12 50.00419681	34	34	1.32	50.05235002
37 37 1.44 50.04225092 38 38 1.48 50.03848197 39 39 1.52 50.03458493 40 40 1.56 50.03060971 41 41 1.6 50.02661019 42 42 1.64 50.02264428 43 43 1.68 50.01877386 44 44 1.72 50.01506480 45 45 1.76 50.01158698 46 46 1.8 50.00841425 47 47 1.84 50.00562447 48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 2 49.99999168 52 52 2.04 50.00179064 54 54 2.12 50.00419681	35	35	1.36	50.04922487
38 38 1.48 50.03848197 39 39 1.52 50.03458493 40 40 1.56 50.03060971 41 41 1.6 50.02661019 42 42 1.64 50.02264428 43 1.68 50.01877386 44 44 1.72 50.01506480 45 45 1.76 50.01158698 46 46 1.8 50.00841425 47 47 1.84 50.00562447 48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 2 49.99999168 52 52 2.04 50.00042420 53 53 2.08 50.00179064 54 54 2.12 50.00419681	36	36	1.4	50.04584586
39 39 1.52 50.03458493 40 40 1.56 50.03060971 41 41 1.6 50.02661019 42 42 1.64 50.02264428 43 43 1.68 50.01877386 44 44 1.72 50.01506480 45 45 1.76 50.01158698 46 46 1.8 50.00841425 47 47 1.84 50.00562447 48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 2 49.99999168 52 52 2.04 50.00042420 53 53 2.08 50.00179064 54 54 2.12 50.00419681	37	37	1.44	50.04225092
40 40 1.56 50.03060971 41 41 1.6 50.02661019 42 42 1.64 50.02264428 43 43 1.68 50.01877386 44 44 1.72 50.01506480 45 45 1.76 50.01158698 46 46 1.8 50.00841425 47 47 1.84 50.00562447 48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 2 49.99999168 52 52 2.04 50.00042420 53 53 2.08 50.00179064 54 54 2.12 50.00419681	38	38	1.48	50.03848197
41 41 1.6 50.02661019 42 42 1.64 50.02264428 43 1.68 50.01877386 44 44 1.72 50.01506480 45 45 1.76 50.01158698 46 46 1.8 50.00841425 47 47 1.84 50.00562447 48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 2 49.99999168 52 52 2.04 50.00042420 53 53 2.08 50.00179064 54 54 2.12 50.00419681	39	39	1.52	50.03458493
42 42 1.64 50.02264428 43 1.68 50.01877386 44 44 1.72 50.01506480 45 45 1.76 50.01158698 46 46 1.8 50.00841425 47 47 1.84 50.00562447 48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 2 49.99999168 52 52 2.04 50.00042420 53 53 2.08 50.00179064 54 54 2.12 50.00419681	40	40	1.56	50.03060971
43 43 1.68 50.01877386 44 44 1.72 50.01506480 45 45 1.76 50.01158698 46 46 1.8 50.00841425 47 47 1.84 50.00562447 48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 2 49.99999168 52 52 2.04 50.00042420 53 53 2.08 50.00179064 54 54 2.12 50.00419681	41	41	1.6	50.02661019
44 44 1.72 50.01506480 45 45 1.76 50.01158698 46 46 1.8 50.00841425 47 47 1.84 50.00562447 48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 2 49.99999168 52 52 2.04 50.00042420 53 53 2.08 50.00179064 54 54 2.12 50.00419681	42	42	1.64	50.02264428
45 45 1.76 50.01158698 46 46 1.8 50.00841425 47 47 1.84 50.00562447 48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 2 49.99999168 52 52 2.04 50.00042420 53 53 2.08 50.00179064 54 54 2.12 50.00419681	43	43	1.68	50.01877386
46 46 1.8 50.00841425 47 47 1.84 50.00562447 48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 2 49.99999168 52 52 2.04 50.00042420 53 53 2.08 50.00179064 54 54 2.12 50.00419681	44	44	1.72	50.01506480
47 47 1.84 50.00562447 48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 2 49.99999168 52 52 2.04 50.00042420 53 53 2.08 50.00179064 54 54 2.12 50.00419681	45	45	1.76	50.01158698
48 48 1.88 50.00329949 49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 2 49.99999168 52 52 2.04 50.00042420 53 53 2.08 50.00179064 54 54 2.12 50.00419681	46	46	1.8	50.00841425
49 49 1.92 50.00152514 50 50 1.96 50.00039126 51 51 2 49.99999168 52 52 2.04 50.00042420 53 53 2.08 50.00179064 54 54 2.12 50.00419681	47	47	1.84	50.00562447
50 50 51 51 52 52 53 53 54 54 20 50.00419681 50 50.00039126 49.999999168 50.00042420 50 50.00179064 50 50.00419681	48	48	1.88	50.00329949
51 51 2 49.999999168 52 52 2.04 50.00042420 53 53 2.08 50.00179064 54 54 2.12 50.00419681	49	49	1.92	50.00152514
52 52 2.04 50.00042420 53 53 2.08 50.00179064 54 54 2.12 50.00419681	50	50	1.96	50.00039126
53 53 2.08 50.00179064 54 54 2.12 50.00419681	51	51	2	49.99999168
54 54 2.12 50.00419681	52	52	2.04	50.00042420
34 2.12 30.00413001	53	53	2.08	50.00179064
55 2.16 50.00775249	54	54	2.12	50.00419681
	55	55	2.16	50.00775249

56 56 2.2 50.01257147 57 57 2.24 50.01877153 58 58 2.28 50.02647445 59 59 2.32 50.03580598 60 60 2.36 50.04689589 61 61 2.4 50.05987793 62 62 2.44 50.07488983 63 63 2.48 50.09207334 64 64 2.52 50.11157418 65 65 2.56 50.13354206 66 66 2.6 50.15813071 67 67 2.64 50.18549783 68 68 2.68 50.21580510 69 69 2.72 50.24921824 70 70 2.76 50.28590690 71 71 2.8 50.32604478 72 72 2.84 50.36980954 73 73 2.88 50.41738284		Iteracion	Х	Υ
58 58 2.28 50.02647445 59 59 2.32 50.03580598 60 60 2.36 50.04689589 61 61 2.4 50.05987793 62 62 2.44 50.07488983 63 63 2.48 50.09207334 64 64 2.52 50.11157418 65 65 2.56 50.13354206 66 66 2.6 50.15813071 67 67 2.64 50.18549783 68 68 2.68 50.21580510 69 69 2.72 50.24921824 70 70 2.76 50.28590690 71 71 2.8 50.32604478 72 2.84 50.36980954 73 73 2.88 50.41738284 74 74 2.92 50.46895033 75 75 2.96 50.52470165 76	56	56	2.2	50.01257147
59 59 2.32 50.03580598 60 60 2.36 50.04689589 61 61 2.4 50.05987793 62 62 2.44 50.07488983 63 63 2.48 50.09207334 64 64 2.52 50.11157418 65 65 2.56 50.13354206 66 66 2.6 50.15813071 67 67 2.64 50.18549783 68 68 2.68 50.21580510 69 69 2.72 50.24921824 70 70 2.76 50.28590690 71 71 2.8 50.32604478 72 72 2.84 50.36980954 73 73 2.88 50.41738284 74 74 2.92 50.46895033 75 75 2.96 50.52470165 78 73 3.04 50.59437196	57	57	2.24	50.01877153
60 60 2.36 50.04689589 61 61 2.4 50.05987793 62 62 2.44 50.07488983 63 63 2.48 50.09207334 64 64 2.52 50.11157418 65 65 2.56 50.13354206 66 66 2.6 50.15813071 67 67 2.64 50.18549783 68 68 2.68 50.21580510 69 69 2.72 50.24921824 70 70 2.76 50.28590690 71 71 2.8 50.32604478 72 72 2.84 50.36980954 73 73 2.88 50.41738284 74 74 2.92 50.46895033 75 75 2.96 50.52470165 76 76 3 50.58483045 77 77 3.04 50.64953435	58	58	2.28	50.02647445
61 61 2.4 50.05987793 62 62 2.44 50.07488983 63 63 2.48 50.09207334 64 64 2.52 50.11157418 65 65 2.56 50.13354206 66 66 2.6 50.18549783 67 67 2.64 50.18549783 68 68 2.68 50.21580510 69 69 2.72 50.24921824 70 70 2.76 50.28590690 71 71 2.8 50.32604478 72 72 2.84 50.36980954 73 73 2.88 50.41738284 74 74 2.92 50.46895033 75 75 2.96 50.52470165 76 76 3 50.58483045 77 77 3.04 50.64953435 78 3.08 50.71901498 79	59	59	2.32	50.03580598
62 62 2.44 50.07488983 63 63 2.48 50.09207334 64 64 2.52 50.11157418 65 65 2.56 50.13354206 66 66 2.6 50.15813071 67 67 2.64 50.18549783 68 68 2.68 50.21580510 69 69 2.72 50.24921824 70 70 2.76 50.28590690 71 71 2.8 50.32604478 72 72 2.84 50.36980954 73 73 2.88 50.41738284 74 74 2.92 50.46895033 75 75 2.96 50.52470165 76 76 3 50.58483045 77 77 3.04 50.64953435 78 78 3.08 50.71901498 79 79 3.12 50.79347796	60	60	2.36	50.04689589
63 63 2.48 50.09207334 64 64 2.52 50.11157418 65 65 2.56 50.13354206 66 66 2.6 50.15813071 67 67 2.64 50.18549783 68 68 2.68 50.21580510 69 69 2.72 50.24921824 70 70 2.76 50.28590690 71 71 2.8 50.32604478 72 72 2.84 50.36980954 73 73 2.88 50.41738284 74 74 2.92 50.46895033 75 75 2.96 50.52470165 76 76 3 50.58483045 77 77 3.04 50.64953435 78 78 3.08 50.71901498 79 79 3.12 50.79347796 80 80 3.16 50.87313288	61	61	2.4	50.05987793
64 64 2.52 50.11157418 65 65 2.56 50.13354206 66 66 2.6 50.15813071 67 67 2.64 50.18549783 68 68 2.68 50.21580510 69 69 2.72 50.24921824 70 70 2.76 50.28590690 71 71 2.8 50.32604478 72 72 2.84 50.36980954 73 73 2.88 50.41738284 74 74 2.92 50.46895033 75 75 2.96 50.52470165 76 3 50.58483045 77 77 3.04 50.64953435 78 3.08 50.71901498 79 3.12 50.79347796 80 3.16 50.87313288 81 81 3.2 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530	62	62	2.44	50.07488983
65 65 2.56 50.13354206 66 66 2.6 50.15813071 67 67 2.64 50.18549783 68 68 2.68 50.21580510 69 69 2.72 50.24921824 70 70 2.76 50.28590690 71 71 2.8 50.32604478 72 72 2.84 50.36980954 73 73 2.88 50.41738284 74 74 2.92 50.46895033 75 75 2.96 50.52470165 76 76 3 50.58483045 77 77 3.04 50.64953435 78 3.08 50.71901498 79 79 3.12 50.79347796 80 80 3.16 50.87313288 81 81 3.2 50.95819335 82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83	63	63	2.48	50.09207334
66 66 2.6 50.15813071 67 67 2.64 50.18549783 68 68 2.68 50.21580510 69 69 2.72 50.24921824 70 70 2.76 50.28590690 71 71 2.8 50.32604478 72 2.84 50.36980954 73 73 2.88 50.41738284 74 74 2.92 50.46895033 75 75 2.96 50.52470165 76 76 3 50.58483045 77 77 3.04 50.64953435 78 3.08 50.71901498 79 79 3.12 50.79347796 80 80 3.16 50.87313288 81 81 3.2 50.95819335 82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84	64	64	2.52	50.11157418
67 67 2.64 50.18549783 68 68 2.68 50.21580510 69 69 2.72 50.24921824 70 70 2.76 50.28590690 71 71 2.8 50.32604478 72 72 2.84 50.36980954 73 73 2.88 50.41738284 74 74 2.92 50.46895033 75 75 2.96 50.52470165 76 76 3 50.58483045 77 77 3.04 50.64953435 78 3.08 50.71901498 79 79 3.12 50.79347796 80 80 3.16 50.87313288 81 81 3.2 50.95819335 82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85	65	65	2.56	50.13354206
68 68 2.68 50.21580510 69 69 2.72 50.24921824 70 70 2.76 50.28590690 71 71 71 2.8 50.32604478 72 72 2.84 50.36980954 73 73 2.88 50.41738284 74 74 2.92 50.46895033 75 75 2.96 50.52470165 76 76 3 50.58483045 77 77 3.04 50.64953435 78 3.08 50.71901498 79 79 3.12 50.79347796 80 80 3.16 50.87313288 81 81 3.2 50.95819335 82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.47233444 87 3.44 </td <td>66</td> <td>66</td> <td>2.6</td> <td>50.15813071</td>	66	66	2.6	50.15813071
69 69 2.72 50.24921824 70 70 2.76 50.28590690 71 71 2.8 50.32604478 72 72 2.84 50.36980954 73 73 2.88 50.41738284 74 74 2.92 50.46895033 75 75 2.96 50.52470165 76 76 3 50.58483045 77 77 3.04 50.64953435 78 3.08 50.71901498 79 79 3.12 50.79347796 80 80 3.16 50.87313288 81 81 3.2 50.95819335 82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.47233444 87 3.44 51.59453740	67	67	2.64	50.18549783
70 70 2.76 50.28590690 71 71 2.8 50.32604478 72 72 2.84 50.36980954 73 73 2.88 50.41738284 74 74 2.92 50.46895033 75 2.96 50.52470165 76 76 3 50.58483045 77 77 3.04 50.64953435 78 78 3.08 50.71901498 79 79 3.12 50.79347796 80 80 3.16 50.87313288 81 81 3.2 50.95819335 82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.47233444 87 87 3.44 51.59453740	68	68	2.68	50.21580510
71 71 2.8 50.32604478 72 72 2.84 50.36980954 73 73 2.88 50.41738284 74 74 2.92 50.46895033 75 2.96 50.52470165 76 76 3 50.58483045 77 77 3.04 50.64953435 78 78 3.08 50.71901498 79 79 3.12 50.79347796 80 80 3.16 50.87313288 81 81 3.2 50.95819335 82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.47233444 87 87 3.44 51.59453740	69	69	2.72	50.24921824
72 72 2.84 50.36980954 73 73 2.88 50.41738284 74 74 2.92 50.46895033 75 75 2.96 50.52470165 76 76 3 50.58483045 77 77 3.04 50.64953435 78 78 3.08 50.71901498 79 79 3.12 50.79347796 80 80 3.16 50.87313288 81 81 3.2 50.95819335 82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.59453740	70	70	2.76	50.28590690
73 73 2.88 50.41738284 74 74 2.92 50.46895033 75 75 2.96 50.52470165 76 76 3 50.58483045 77 77 3.04 50.64953435 78 78 3.08 50.71901498 79 79 3.12 50.79347796 80 80 3.16 50.87313288 81 81 3.2 50.95819335 82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.59453740	71	71	2.8	50.32604478
74 74 2.92 50.46895033 75 75 2.96 50.52470165 76 76 3 50.58483045 77 77 3.04 50.64953435 78 78 3.08 50.71901498 79 79 3.12 50.79347796 80 80 3.16 50.87313288 81 81 3.2 50.95819335 82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.47233444 87 87 3.44 51.59453740	72	72	2.84	50.36980954
75 75 2.96 50.52470165 76 76 3 50.58483045 77 77 3.04 50.64953435 78 78 3.08 50.71901498 79 79 3.12 50.79347796 80 80 3.16 50.87313288 81 81 3.2 50.95819335 82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.47233444 87 87 3.44 51.59453740	73	73	2.88	50.41738284
76 76 3 50.58483045 77 77 3.04 50.64953435 78 78 3.08 50.71901498 79 79 3.12 50.79347796 80 80 3.16 50.87313288 81 81 3.2 50.95819335 82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.47233444 87 87 3.44 51.59453740	74	74	2.92	50.46895033
77 77 3.04 50.64953435 78 78 3.08 50.71901498 79 79 3.12 50.79347796 80 80 3.16 50.87313288 81 81 3.2 50.95819335 82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.47233444 87 87 3.44 51.59453740	75	75	2.96	50.52470165
78 78 3.04 50.04935435 79 79 3.12 50.79347796 80 80 3.16 50.87313288 81 81 3.2 50.95819335 82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.47233444 87 87 3.44 51.59453740	76	76	3	50.58483045
79 79 3.12 50.79347796 80 80 3.16 50.87313288 81 81 3.2 50.95819335 82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.47233444 87 87 3.44 51.59453740	77	77	3.04	50.64953435
80 80 3.16 50.87313288 81 81 3.2 50.95819335 82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.47233444 87 87 3.44 51.59453740	78	78	3.08	50.71901498
81 81 3.2 50.95819335 82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.47233444 87 87 3.44 51.59453740	79	79	3.12	50.79347796
82 82 3.24 51.04887696 83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.47233444 87 87 3.44 51.59453740	80	80	3.16	50.87313288
83 83 3.28 51.14540530 84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.47233444 87 3.44 51.59453740	81	81	3.2	50.95819335
84 84 3.32 51.24800395 85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.47233444 87 87 3.44 51.59453740	82	82	3.24	51.04887696
85 85 3.36 51.35690248 86 86 3.4 51.47233444 87 87 3.44 51.59453740	83	83	3.28	51.14540530
86 86 3.4 51.47233444 87 87 3.44 51.59453740	84	84	3.32	51.24800395
87 87 3.44 51.59453740	85	85	3.36	51.35690248
07 0.44 31.39433740	86	86	3.4	51.47233444
88 3.48 51.72375289	87	87	3.44	51.59453740
	88	88	3.48	51.72375289

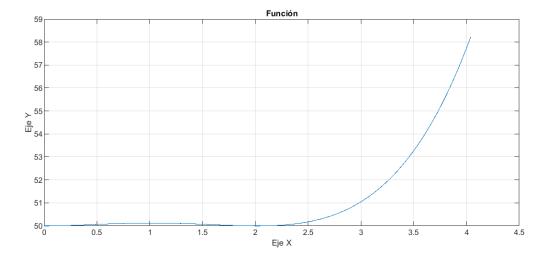
	Iteracion	X	Υ
89	89	3.52	51.86022648
90	90	3.56	52.00420767
91	91	3.6	52.15595001
92	92	3.64	52.31571101
93	93	3.68	52.48375218
94	94	3.72	52.66033902
95	95	3.76	52.84574103
96	96	3.8	53.04023170
97	97	3.84	53.24408850
98	98	3.88	53.45759292
99	99	3.92	53.68103041
100	100	3.96	53.91469043

Runge Kutta de orden 2

• Al seleccionar el método de "**Runge-Kutta 2**" y dar clic en el botón "Calcular" la pantalla se visualiza de la siguiente manera:



A continuación se muestra el gráfico que brinda la información:



A continuación se muestra la tabla de datos generada:

$$T4 = 102 \times 3 \text{ table}$$

17

	Iteracion	Х	Υ
1	1	0	50
2	2	0.04	50
3	3	0.08	50.00147217
4	4	0.12	50.00423629
5	5	0.16	50.00811965
6	6	0.2	50.01295704
7	7	0.24	50.01859081
8	8	0.28	50.02487078
9	9	0.32	50.03165426
10	10	0.36	50.03880610
11	11	0.4	50.04619862
12	12	0.44	50.05371162
13	13	0.48	50.06123242
14	14	0.52	50.06865583
15	15	0.56	50.07588416
16	16	0.6	50.08282722
17	17	0.64	50.08940231
18	18	0.68	50.09553425
19	19	0.72	50.10115536
20	20	0.76	50.10620548
21	21	0.8	50.11063196
22	22	0.84	50.11438966
23	23	0.88	50.11744097
24	24	0.92	50.11975578
25	25	0.96	50.12131153
26	26	1	50.12209317
27	27	1.04	50.12209317
28	28	1.08	50.12131153
29	29	1.12	50.11975578
30	30	1.16	50.11744097
31	31	1.2	50.11438966
32	32	1.24	50.11063196
33	33	1.28	50.10620548

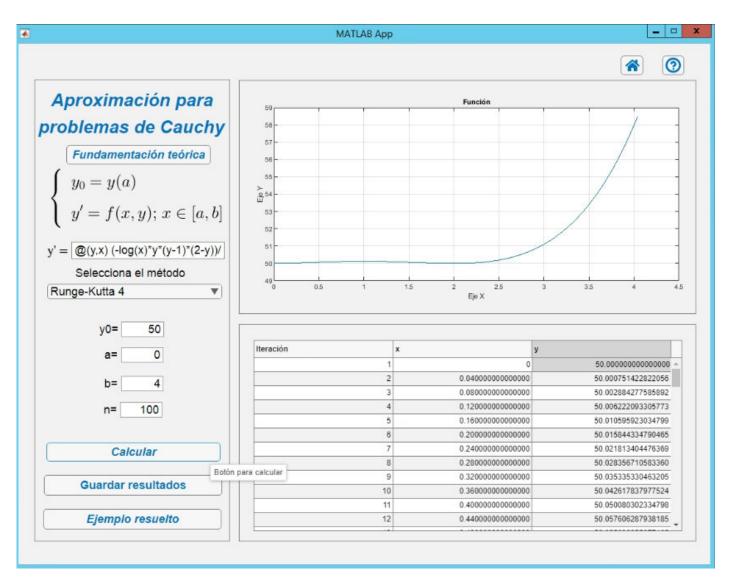
	Iteracion	X	Υ
34	34	1.32	50.10115536
35	35	1.36	50.09553425
36	36	1.4	50.08940231
37	37	1.44	50.08282722
38	38	1.48	50.07588416
39	39	1.52	50.06865583
40	40	1.56	50.06123242
41	41	1.6	50.05371162
42	42	1.64	50.04619862
43	43	1.68	50.03880610
44	44	1.72	50.03165426
45	45	1.76	50.02487078
46	46	1.8	50.01859081
47	47	1.84	50.01295704
48	48	1.88	50.00811965
49	49	1.92	50.00423629
50	50	1.96	50.00147217
51	51	2	50
52	52	2.04	50
53	53	2.08	50.00165995
54	54	2.12	50.00517520
55	55	2.16	50.01074865
56	56	2.2	50.01859081
57	57	2.24	50.02891981
58	58	2.28	50.04196141
59	59	2.32	50.05794908
60	60	2.36	50.07712398
61	61	2.4	50.09973504
62	62	2.44	50.12603899
63	63	2.48	50.15630041
64	64	2.52	50.19079178
65	65	2.56	50.22979357
66	66	2.6	50.27359427

67 67 2.64 50.32249049 68 68 2.68 50.37678701 69 69 2.72 50.43679693 70 70 2.76 50.50284167 71 71 2.8 50.57525116 72 72 2.84 50.65436392 73 73 2.88 50.74052714 74 74 2.92 50.83409686 75 75 2.96 50.93543808 76 76 3 51.04492492 77 77 3.04 51.16294073 78 78 3.08 51.28987831 79 79 3.12 51.42614004 80 80 3.16 51.57213808 81 81 3.2 51.72829455 82 82 3.24 51.89504174 83 83 3.28 52.07282232 84 84 3.32 52.26208957		Iteracion	Х	Υ
69 69 2.72 50.43679693 70 70 2.76 50.50284167 71 71 2.8 50.57525116 72 72 2.84 50.65436392 73 73 2.88 50.74052714 74 74 2.92 50.83409686 75 75 2.96 50.93543808 76 76 3 51.04492492 77 77 3.04 51.16294073 78 78 3.08 51.28987831 79 79 3.12 51.42614004 80 80 3.16 51.57213808 81 81 3.2 51.72829455 82 82 3.24 51.89504174 83 83 3.28 52.07282232 84 84 3.32 52.26208957 85 85 3.36 52.46330757 86 86 3.4 52.90350785	67	67	2.64	50.32249049
70 70 2.76 50.50284167 71 71 2.8 50.57525116 72 72 2.84 50.65436392 73 73 2.88 50.74052714 74 74 2.92 50.83409686 75 75 2.96 50.93543808 76 3 51.04492492 77 77 3.04 51.16294073 78 78 3.08 51.28987831 79 79 3.12 51.42614004 80 80 3.16 51.57213808 81 81 3.2 51.72829455 82 82 3.24 51.89504174 83 3.28 52.07282232 84 84 3.32 52.26208957 85 85 3.36 52.46330757 86 86 3.4 52.67695149 87 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88	68	68	2.68	50.37678701
71 71 2.8 50.57525116 72 72 2.84 50.65436392 73 73 2.88 50.74052714 74 74 2.92 50.83409686 75 75 2.96 50.93543808 76 76 3 51.04492492 77 77 3.04 51.16294073 78 78 3.08 51.28987831 79 79 3.12 51.42614004 80 80 3.16 51.57213808 81 81 3.2 51.72829455 82 82 3.24 51.89504174 83 83 3.28 52.07282232 84 84 3.32 52.26208957 85 85 3.36 52.46330757 86 86 3.4 52.90350785 87 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88 3.48 53.14347470	69	69	2.72	50.43679693
72 72 2.84 50.65436392 73 73 2.88 50.74052714 74 74 2.92 50.83409686 75 75 2.96 50.93543808 76 76 3 51.04492492 77 77 3.04 51.16294073 78 78 3.08 51.28987831 79 79 3.12 51.42614004 80 80 3.16 51.57213808 81 81 3.2 51.72829455 82 82 3.24 51.89504174 83 83 3.28 52.07282232 84 84 3.32 52.26208957 85 85 3.36 52.46330757 86 86 3.4 52.90350785 87 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88 3.48 53.14347470 89 89 3.52 53.39736198	70	70	2.76	50.50284167
73 73 2.88 50.74052714 74 74 2.92 50.83409686 75 75 2.96 50.93543808 76 76 3 51.04492492 77 77 3.04 51.16294073 78 78 3.08 51.28987831 79 79 3.12 51.42614004 80 80 3.16 51.57213808 81 81 3.2 51.72829455 82 82 3.24 51.89504174 83 83 3.28 52.07282232 84 84 3.32 52.26208957 85 85 3.36 52.46330757 86 86 3.4 52.67695149 87 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88 3.48 53.14347470 89 89 3.52 53.39736198 90 90 3.56 53.66569178	71	71	2.8	50.57525116
74 74 2.92 50.83409686 75 75 2.96 50.93543808 76 76 3 51.04492492 77 77 3.04 51.16294073 78 78 3.08 51.28987831 79 79 3.12 51.42614004 80 80 3.16 51.57213808 81 81 3.2 51.72829455 82 82 3.24 51.89504174 83 83 3.28 52.07282232 84 84 3.32 52.26208957 85 85 3.36 52.46330757 86 86 3.4 52.90350785 87 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88 3.48 53.14347470 89 89 3.52 53.39736198 90 90 3.56 53.66569178 91 91 3.6 53.94899858	72	72	2.84	50.65436392
75 75 2.96 50.93543808 76 3 51.04492492 77 77 3.04 51.16294073 78 78 3.08 51.28987831 79 79 3.12 51.42614004 80 80 3.16 51.57213808 81 81 3.2 51.72829455 82 82 3.24 51.89504174 83 83 3.28 52.07282232 84 84 3.32 52.26208957 85 85 3.36 52.46330757 86 86 3.4 52.90350785 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88 3.48 53.14347470 89 89 3.52 53.39736198 90 90 3.56 53.66569178 91 91 3.6 53.94899858 92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93	73	73	2.88	50.74052714
76 76 3 51.04492492 77 77 3.04 51.16294073 78 78 3.08 51.28987831 79 79 3.12 51.42614004 80 80 3.16 51.57213808 81 81 3.2 51.72829455 82 82 3.24 51.89504174 83 83 3.28 52.07282232 84 84 3.32 52.26208957 85 85 3.36 52.46330757 86 86 3.4 52.90350785 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88 3.48 53.14347470 89 89 3.52 53.39736198 90 90 3.56 53.66569178 91 91 3.6 53.94899858 92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94	74	74	2.92	50.83409686
77 3.04 51.16294073 78 78 3.08 51.28987831 79 79 3.12 51.42614004 80 80 3.16 51.57213808 81 81 3.2 51.72829455 82 82 3.24 51.89504174 83 83 3.28 52.07282232 84 84 3.32 52.26208957 85 85 3.36 52.46330757 86 86 3.4 52.67695149 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88 3.48 53.14347470 89 89 3.52 53.39736198 90 90 3.56 53.66569178 91 91 3.6 53.94899858 92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95	75	75	2.96	50.93543808
78 78 3.04 51.10294073 79 79 3.12 51.42614004 80 80 3.16 51.57213808 81 81 3.2 51.72829455 82 82 3.24 51.89504174 83 83 3.28 52.07282232 84 84 3.32 52.26208957 85 85 3.36 52.46330757 86 86 3.4 52.67695149 87 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88 3.48 53.14347470 89 89 3.52 53.39736198 90 90 3.56 53.66569178 91 91 3.6 53.94899858 92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95 3.76 55.24313793	76	76	3	51.04492492
79 79 3.12 51.42614004 80 80 3.16 51.57213808 81 81 3.2 51.72829455 82 82 3.24 51.89504174 83 83 3.28 52.07282232 84 84 3.32 52.26208957 85 85 3.36 52.46330757 86 86 3.4 52.67695149 87 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88 3.48 53.14347470 89 89 3.52 53.39736198 90 90 3.56 53.66569178 91 91 3.6 53.94899858 92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95 3.76 55.24313793 96 96 3.8 55.60980378	77	77	3.04	51.16294073
80 80 3.16 51.57213808 81 81 3.2 51.72829455 82 82 3.24 51.89504174 83 83 3.28 52.07282232 84 84 3.32 52.26208957 85 85 3.36 52.46330757 86 86 3.4 52.67695149 87 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88 3.48 53.14347470 89 89 3.52 53.39736198 90 90 3.56 53.66569178 91 91 3.6 53.94899858 92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95 3.76 55.24313793 96 96 3.8 55.60980378 97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 98 3.88 56.39915315	78	78	3.08	51.28987831
81 81 3.2 51.72829455 82 82 3.24 51.89504174 83 83 3.28 52.07282232 84 84 3.32 52.26208957 85 85 3.36 52.46330757 86 86 3.4 52.67695149 87 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88 3.48 53.14347470 89 89 3.52 53.39736198 90 90 3.56 53.66569178 91 91 3.6 53.94899858 92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95 3.76 55.24313793 96 96 3.8 55.60980378 97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 98 3.88 56.39915315	79	79	3.12	51.42614004
82 82 3.24 51.89504174 83 83 3.28 52.07282232 84 84 3.32 52.26208957 85 85 3.36 52.46330757 86 86 3.4 52.67695149 87 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88 3.48 53.14347470 89 89 3.52 53.39736198 90 90 3.56 53.66569178 91 91 3.6 53.94899858 92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95 3.76 55.24313793 96 96 3.8 55.60980378 97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 98 3.88 56.39915315	80	80	3.16	51.57213808
83 83 3.28 52.07282232 84 84 3.32 52.26208957 85 85 3.36 52.46330757 86 86 3.4 52.67695149 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88 3.48 53.14347470 89 89 3.52 53.39736198 90 90 3.56 53.66569178 91 91 3.6 53.94899858 92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95 3.76 55.24313793 96 96 3.8 55.60980378 97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 98 3.88 56.39915315	81	81	3.2	51.72829455
84 84 3.32 52.26208957 85 85 3.36 52.46330757 86 86 3.4 52.67695149 87 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88 3.48 53.14347470 89 89 3.52 53.39736198 90 90 3.56 53.66569178 91 91 3.6 53.94899858 92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95 3.76 55.24313793 96 96 3.8 55.60980378 97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 98 3.88 56.39915315	82	82	3.24	51.89504174
85 85 3.36 52.46330757 86 86 3.4 52.67695149 87 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88 3.48 53.14347470 89 89 3.52 53.39736198 90 90 3.56 53.66569178 91 91 3.6 53.94899858 92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95 3.76 55.24313793 96 96 3.8 55.60980378 97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 98 3.88 56.39915315	83	83	3.28	52.07282232
86 86 3.4 52.67695149 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88 3.48 53.14347470 89 89 3.52 53.39736198 90 90 3.56 53.66569178 91 91 3.6 53.94899858 92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95 3.76 55.24313793 96 96 3.8 55.60980378 97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 98 3.88 56.39915315	84	84	3.32	52.26208957
87 87 3.44 52.90350785 88 88 3.48 53.14347470 89 89 3.52 53.39736198 90 90 3.56 53.66569178 91 91 3.6 53.94899858 92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95 3.76 55.24313793 96 96 3.8 55.60980378 97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 98 3.88 56.39915315	85	85	3.36	52.46330757
88 88 3.48 53.14347470 89 89 3.52 53.39736198 90 90 3.56 53.66569178 91 91 3.6 53.94899858 92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95 3.76 55.24313793 96 96 3.8 55.60980378 97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 98 3.88 56.39915315	86	86	3.4	52.67695149
89 89 3.52 53.39736198 90 90 3.56 53.66569178 91 91 3.6 53.94899858 92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95 3.76 55.24313793 96 96 3.8 55.60980378 97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 98 3.88 56.39915315	87	87	3.44	52.90350785
90 90 3.56 53.66569178 91 91 3.6 53.94899858 92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95 3.76 55.24313793 96 96 3.8 55.60980378 97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 98 3.88 56.39915315	88	88	3.48	53.14347470
91 91 3.6 53.94899858 92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95 3.76 55.24313793 96 96 3.8 55.60980378 97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 98 3.88 56.39915315	89	89	3.52	53.39736198
92 92 3.64 54.24782962 93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95 3.76 55.24313793 96 96 3.8 55.60980378 97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 3.88 56.39915315	90	90	3.56	53.66569178
93 93 3.68 54.56274517 94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95 3.76 55.24313793 96 96 3.8 55.60980378 97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 98 3.88 56.39915315	91	91	3.6	53.94899858
94 94 3.72 54.89431884 95 95 3.76 55.24313793 96 96 3.8 55.60980378 97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 98 3.88 56.39915315	92	92	3.64	54.24782962
95 95 3.76 55.24313793 96 96 3.8 55.60980378 97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 98 3.88 56.39915315	93	93	3.68	54.56274517
96 96 3.8 55.60980378 97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 98 3.88 56.39915315	94	94	3.72	54.89431884
97 97 3.84 55.99493206 98 98 3.88 56.39915315	95	95	3.76	55.24313793
98 98 3.88 56.39915315	96	96	3.8	55.60980378
30 3.00 30.39913313	97	97	3.84	55.99493206
99 99 3.92 56.82311251	98	98	3.88	56.39915315
	99	99	3.92	56.82311251

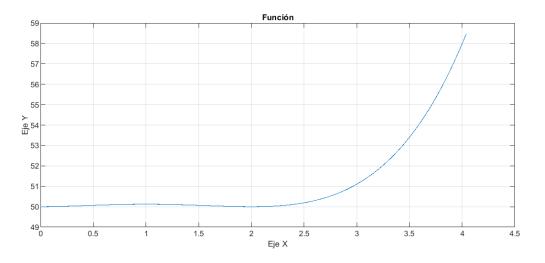
)2

Runge Kutta de orden 4

• Al seleccionar el método de "Runge-Kutta 4" y dar clic en el botón "Calcular" la pantalla se visualiza de la siguiente manera:



A continuación se muestra el gráfico que brinda la información:



T5 = 102×3 table

T5 =	102×3 table		
	Iteracion	Х	Y
1	1	0	50
2	2	0.04	50.00075142
3	3	0.08	50.00288427
4	4	0.12	50.00622209
5	5	0.16	50.01059592
6	6	0.2	50.01584433
7	7	0.24	50.02181340
8	8	0.28	50.02835671
9	9	0.32	50.03533533
10	10	0.36	50.04261783
11	11	0.4	50.05008030
12	12	0.44	50.05760628
13	13	0.48	50.06508685
14	14	0.52	50.07242056
15	15	0.56	50.07951346
16	16	0.6	50.08627911
17	17	0.64	50.09263859
18	18	0.68	50.09852045
19	19	0.72	50.10386077
20	20	0.76	50.10860315
21	21	0.8	50.11269869
22	22	0.84	50.11610601

	Iteracion	Х	Y
23	23	0.88	50.11879127
24	24	0.92	50.12072812
25	25	0.96	50.12189776
26	26	1	50.12228889
27	27	1.04	50.12189776
28	28	1.08	50.12072812
29	29	1.12	50.11879127
30	30	1.16	50.11610601
31	31	1.2	50.11269869
32	32	1.24	50.10860315
33	33	1.28	50.10386077
34	34	1.32	50.09852045
35	35	1.36	50.09263859
36	36	1.4	50.08627911
37	37	1.44	50.07951346
38	38	1.48	50.07242056
39	39	1.52	50.06508685
40	40	1.56	50.05760628
41	41	1.6	50.05008030
42	42	1.64	50.04261783
43	43	1.68	50.03533533
44	44	1.72	50.02835671
45	45	1.76	50.02181340
46	46	1.8	50.01584433
47	47	1.84	50.01059592
48	48	1.88	50.00622209
49	49	1.92	50.00288427
50	50	1.96	50.00075142
51	51	2	49.99999999
52	52	2.04	50.00081401
53	53	2.08	50.00338502
54	54	2.12	50.00791214
55	55	2.16	50.01460209

	Iteracion	Х	Y
56	56	2.2	50.02366917
57	57	2.24	50.03533533
58	58	2.28	50.04983018
59	59	2.32	50.06739103
60	60	2.36	50.08826292
61	61	2.4	50.11269869
62	62	2.44	50.14095897
63	63	2.48	50.17331229
64	64	2.52	50.21003512
65	65	2.56	50.25141193
66	66	2.6	50.29773527
67	67	2.64	50.34930581
68	68	2.68	50.40643250
69	69	2.72	50.46943257
70	70	2.76	50.53863171
71	71	2.8	50.61436411
72	72	2.84	50.69697261
73	73	2.88	50.78680884
74	74	2.92	50.88423328
75	75	2.96	50.98961549
76	76	3	51.10333417
77	77	3.04	51.22577740
78	78	3.08	51.35734273
79	79	3.12	51.49843743
80	80	3.16	51.64947862
81	81	3.2	51.81089347
82	82	3.24	51.98311945
83	83	3.28	52.16660451
84	84	3.32	52.36180731
85	85	3.36	52.56919745
86	86	3.4	52.78925575
87	87	3.44	53.02247446
88	88	3.48	53.26935757

	Iteracion	X	Υ
89	89	3.52	53.53042106
90	90	3.56	53.80619318
91	91	3.6	54.09721476
92	92	3.64	54.40403954
93	93	3.68	54.72723443
94	94	3.72	55.06737986
95	95	3.76	55.42507011
96	96	3.8	55.80091365
97	97	3.84	56.19553350
98	98	3.88	56.60956754
99	99	3.92	57.04366890
100	100	3.96	57.49850633

Comparación de resultados

A continuación se brinda una tabla resumen de los datos obtenudos con cada uno de los métodos:

 $T6 = 5 \times 4 \text{ table}$

	TO = SAT CODIC				
	Metodo	Iteracion	X	Y	
1	"Euler"	100	4	57.26302410	
2	"Taylor de orden 2"	100	4	53.91310939	
3	"Taylor de orden 3"	100	4	53.91469043	
4	"Runge-Kutta 2"	100	4	57.26747102	
5	"Runge-Kutta 4"	10	4	57.49850633	

Ejercicios propuestos

- 1. Considere $\frac{dy}{x+1} = y dx$ sujeta a la condición inicial y(-1) = -1. Si ϕ es la solución, aproxime el valor de $\phi(2)$. Use el método de Euler con un tamaño de paso 0.5.
- 2. Considere $\frac{dy}{dx} = x e^{3x} 2y$ sujeta a la condicióninicial y(0) = 1. Si ϕ es la solución, aproxime el valor de $\phi(1)$. Use el método de Taylor de segundo y tercer orden con un tamaño de paso 0.5.

- 3. Considere el problema de valor inicial dado por y^2 dy = $xe^{\frac{x}{2}}$ dx con y(0) = 1. Determine una aproximación de la solución ϕ del problema de solución inicial en el intervalo [0,2]. Utilice Euler Taylor de orden 2 y 3. Use un tamaño e paso de 0.5.
- 4. Considere el problema de valor inicial $y' = y \cos(x)$ sujeto a la condición y(0) = 2. Use Runge Kutta para determinar una solución en el intervalo [0, 8]. Use como tamaño de paso 1.
- 5. Considere el problema de valor inicial $y' = x e^{2x}$ sujeto a la condición y(1) = 1. Use Runge Kutta para aproximar la solución en el intervalo [0, 6]. Use como tamaño de paso 1.

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