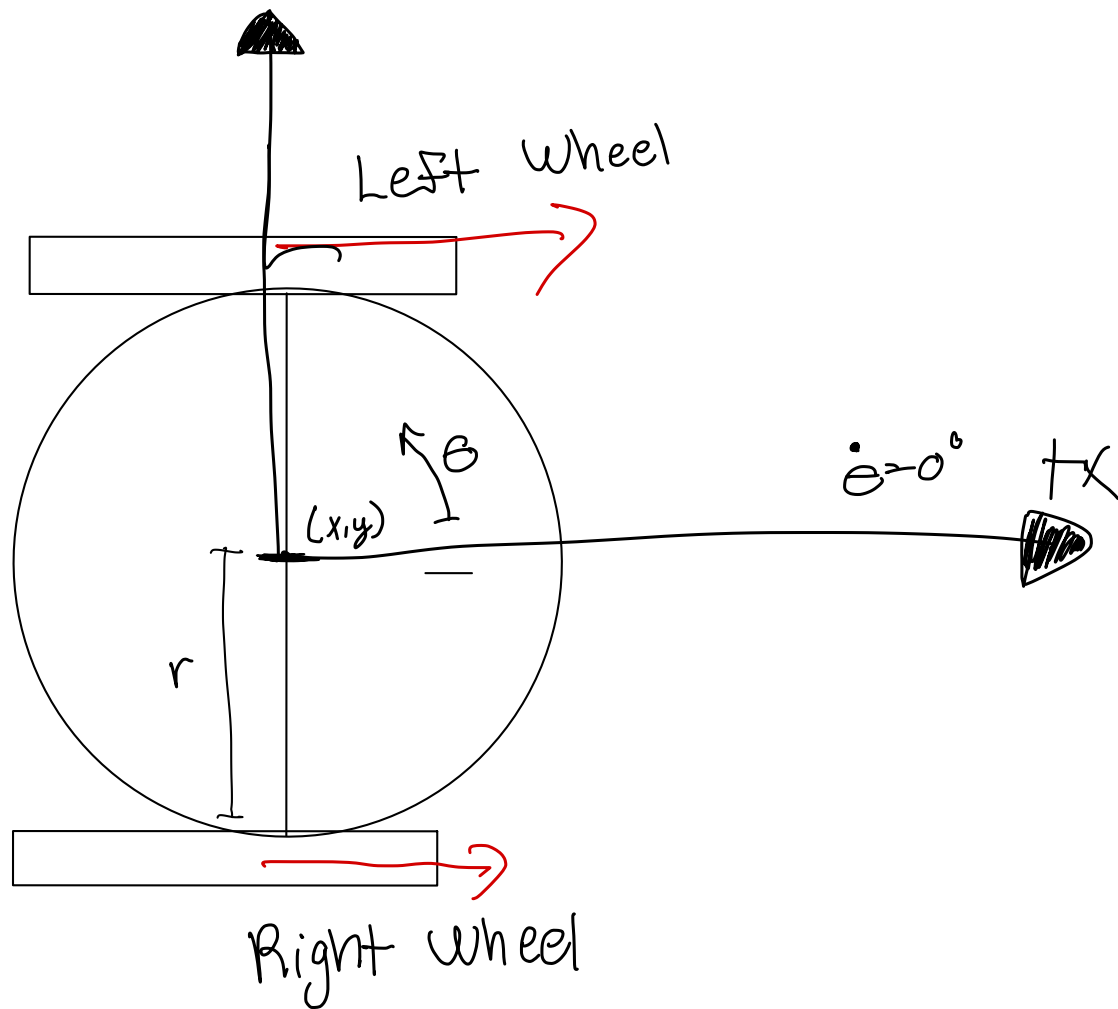


Marco
Morales



$D =$ body
radius
 $r =$ wheel
radius

$$U = \begin{bmatrix} u_L \\ u_R \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{r} \begin{bmatrix} -D & 1 & 0 \\ D & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} \\ v_x \\ v_y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L = \frac{1}{r} (-D\dot{\theta} + v_x)$$

$$R = \frac{1}{r} (D\dot{\theta} + v_x)$$

$$T_{BL} = (0, 0, D)$$

$$T_{BR} = (0, 0, -D)$$

$$A_{BL} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_{BR} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -D & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_{LB} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -D & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A_{RB} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ D & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$u = \begin{bmatrix} u_L \\ u_R \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{r} \begin{bmatrix} -D & 1 & 0 \\ D & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} \\ v_x \\ v_y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$u = \begin{bmatrix} u_L \\ u_R \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\phi}_L \\ \dot{\phi}_R \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{r} \begin{bmatrix} -D & 1 & 0 \\ D & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} \\ v_x \\ v_y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Left} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} \\ v_{x1} \\ v_{y2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -D & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} \\ v_x \\ v_y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} \\ -D\dot{\theta} + v_x \\ v_y \end{bmatrix} = V_{\text{Left}}$$

$$\text{Right} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} \\ v_{x2} \\ v_{y2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} \\ v_x \\ v_y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} \\ D\dot{\theta} + v_x \\ v_y \end{bmatrix} = V_{\text{Right}}$$

$$\text{Left} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} \\ r\dot{\phi}_L \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} \\ -D\dot{\theta} + v_x \\ v_y \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} = \dot{\theta} \\ r\dot{\phi}_L = -D\dot{\theta} + v_x \\ 0 = v_y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\dot{\phi}_L = \frac{-D\dot{\theta} + v_x}{r}$$

$$\text{right} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} \\ r\dot{\phi}_R \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} \\ D\dot{\theta} + v_x \\ v_y \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\theta} = \dot{\theta} \\ r\dot{\phi}_R = D\dot{\theta} + v_x \\ 0 = v_y \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\dot{\phi}_R = \frac{D\dot{\theta} + v_x}{r}$$

$$\dot{\phi}_L = -\frac{D}{r} \dot{\theta} + \frac{v_x}{r}$$

$$\dot{\phi}_R = \frac{D}{r} \dot{\theta} + \frac{v_x}{r}$$

Solve for

$\dot{\theta}$ & v_x

①

Right Wheel Inverse kinematics

$$\dot{\phi}_L - \frac{V_x}{r} = -\frac{D}{r} \dot{\theta}$$

Left wheel Inverse kinematics

$$\frac{-r}{D} \left(\dot{\phi}_L - \frac{V_x}{r} \right) = \dot{\theta}$$

2

$$\dot{\phi}_R = \frac{D}{r} \left(\frac{-r}{D} \left(\dot{\phi}_L - \frac{V_x}{r} \right) \right) + \frac{V_x}{r}$$

$$\dot{\phi}_R = \left(\frac{V_x}{r} - \dot{\phi}_L \right) + \frac{V_x}{r}$$

$$\dot{\phi}_R = 2 \frac{V_x}{r} - \dot{\phi}_L \quad \# V_x \text{ in terms of rates}$$

$$r \left(\frac{\dot{\phi}_R + \dot{\phi}_L}{2} \right) = V_x \Rightarrow \text{twist} \cdot x_{\text{dot}}$$

3

$$\dot{\theta} = \frac{-r}{D} \left(\dot{\phi}_L - \left(\frac{\dot{\phi}_R + \dot{\phi}_L}{2} \right) \right)$$

$$\dot{\theta} = \frac{r}{D} \left(\frac{\dot{\phi}_R}{2} - \frac{\dot{\phi}_L}{2} \right)$$



twist. thetadot

Forward Kinematics

4