

# Open Source

Enigma

# Why is it called Open Source Software?

- > Open : collaboration is open to all
- > Source : source code

# Ideals of Open Source

What are the ideals of Open Source?

- > **Share the *goal***: a broad group of contributors recognize the same need and agree on how to meet
- > **Share the *work***: projects are broken into smaller tasks, and a review process screens the best contributions
- > **Share the *result***: code should be available to all and improvements should be shared to all

# Open Source and Science

- > The scientific method rests on a process of discovery and a process of **justification**
- > For scientific results to be justified, they must be **replicable**
- > Replication is not possible unless the source is **shared**

# Open Source and Software

- > Linux, 18 million users
- > Google uses Linux (1000 queries per second!)
- > Apache, Open Source web server
- > Used in 69% of web servers, 15 million servers!



# Open Source Projects

> Program: VS Code, <https://code.visualstudio.com/>

> Code Editor

> Publishing: Wikipedia, <http://www.wikipedia.com>

> 10000 active contributors, 1000000 articles in 50 languages

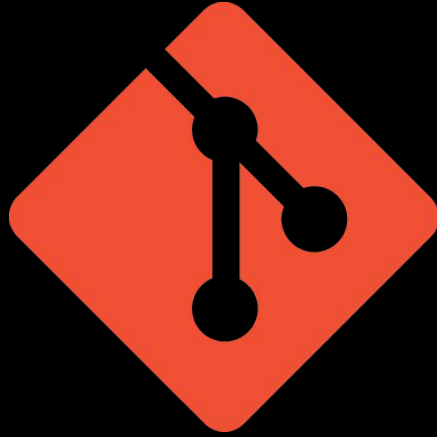
- > Open Source is not new!
- > Open Source is not just software!
- > Open Source is based on sharing!



# Open Source Initiative

To promote and protect open source  
software, projects and communities





Git

# What is a VCS?

*“A system that records  
changes to a file or set of  
files over time so that you  
can recall specific  
versions later”*

## But why?

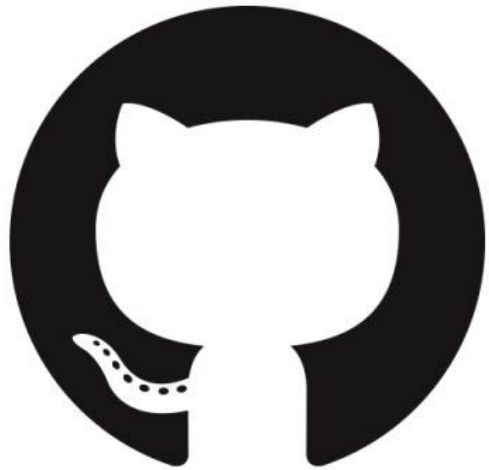
- > Review and revert back to previous versions
- > Tryout features/bug fixes without disturbing main codebase until you're ready
- > Reproducible software development
- > Clear attribution of work

# What is Git?

Distributed (Decentralized)  
Version Control System  
(VCS)

# GIT DOESN'T DELETE

- > Git generally only adds data
- > If you mess up, you can usually recover your stuff
- > Recovery can be tricky though



**GitHub**

# Wut?

A web service for hosting your Git  
Repositories and managing software  
projects (e.g. bug tracking, team  
organisation)

**Public GitHub repositories allow you  
to develop your software in the open**

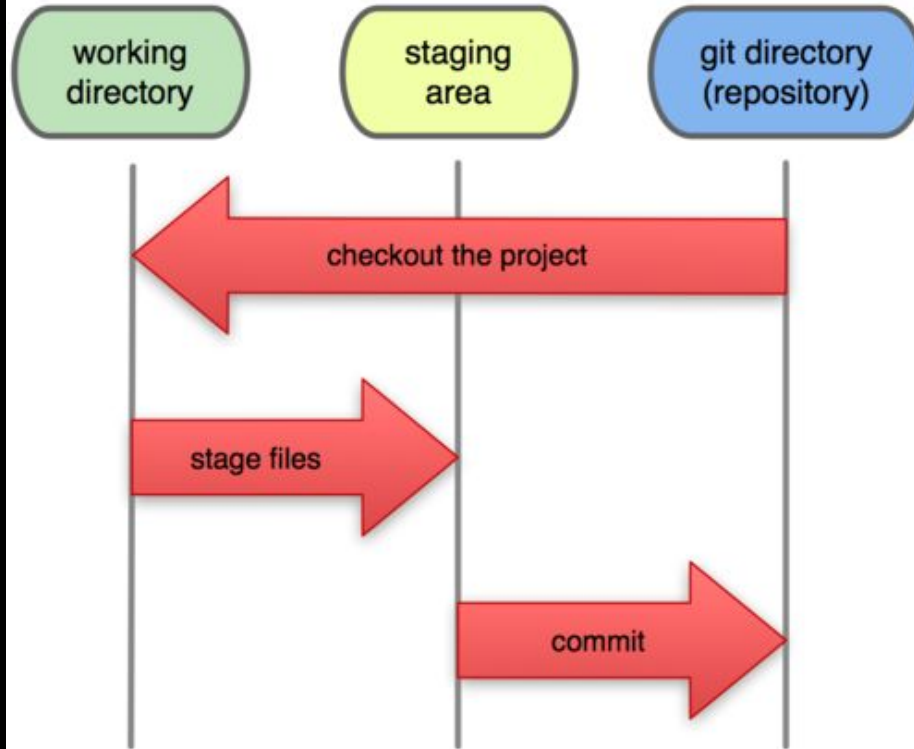
- > Transparency
- > Benefit from community collaboration
- > Distribute code



Make your GitHub  
Account

# Workflow

## Local Operations



# Terminology

## > Repository

A directory that has been "initialized" so that git can record changes made to files within it. Often shortened to "repo".

An initialized repository has a .git folder in it.

```
$ git init
```



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[IceCereal](#) / [HateSpeechClassification](#) **Private**

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A Program that detects whether the input text is classified as Hate Speech

[Edit](#)

[Add topics](#)

1 commit

1 branch

0 releases

1 contributor

Branch: [master](#)

[New pull request](#)

[Create new file](#)

[Upload files](#)

[Find file](#)

[Clone or download](#)



**IceCereal** Initial commit

Latest commit e696709 a day ago

[README.md](#)

Initial commit

a day ago

[README.md](#)



# HateSpeechClassification

A Program that detects whether the input text is classified as Hate Speech



# Terminology

## > Add

Add files to the repository locally

```
$ git add name_of_file
```

## > Remove

Remove files from the repository locally

```
$ git rm name_of_file
```

# Terminology

## > Commit

Record changes to a repository

```
$ git commit -m "commit message"
```

```
$ git commit -m "upgrade to include c9 installation"
```

## > Log

Show the log

```
$ git log
```

# Terminology

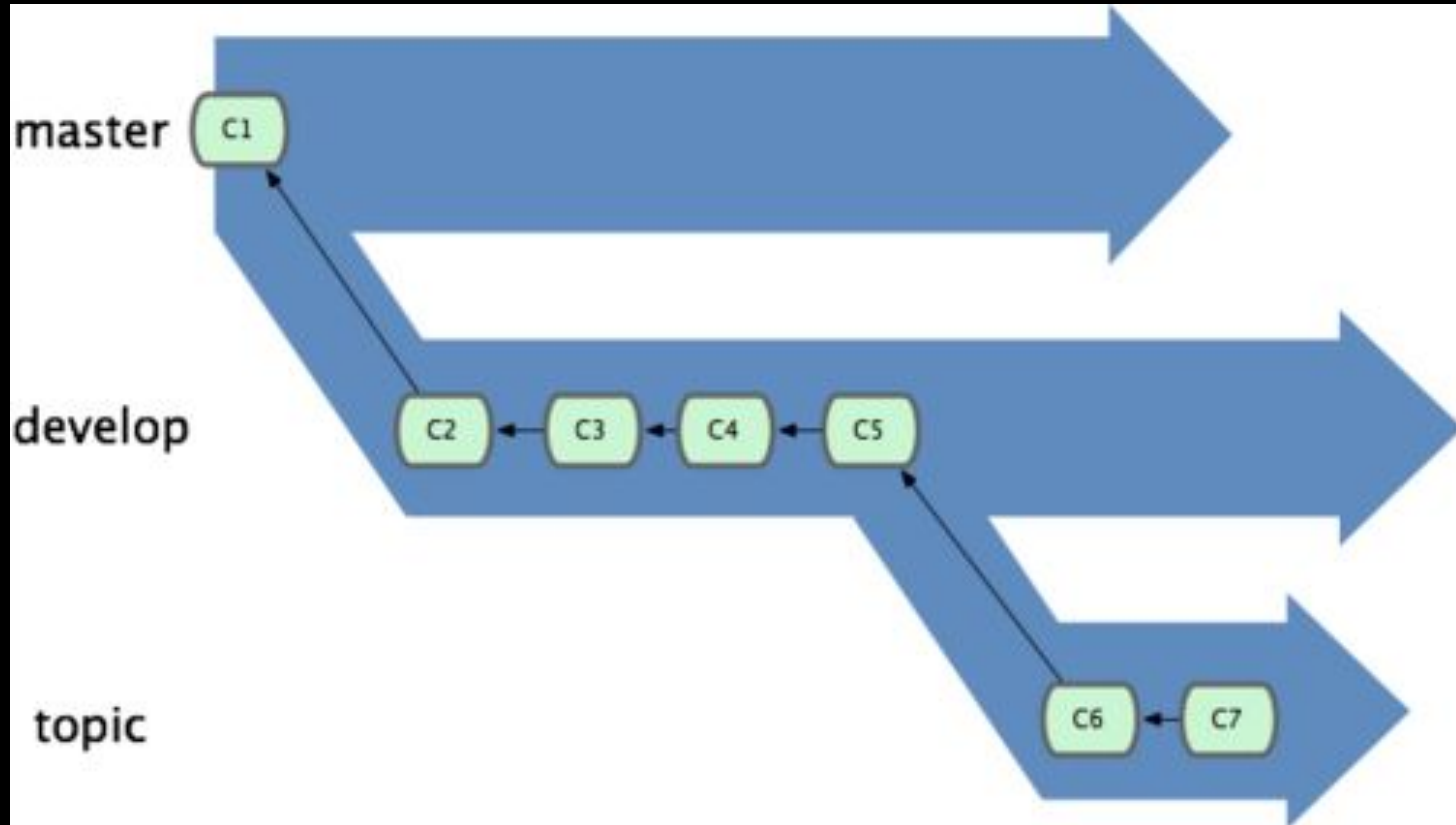
> Unmodify modified file

```
$ git checkout -- filename
```

> Revert a commit

```
$ git revert commit
```

# Branches





# Branch Management

> Create new Branch

```
$ git branch branch
```

```
$ git checkout -b branch master
```

> Switch Branch

```
$ git checkout branch
```

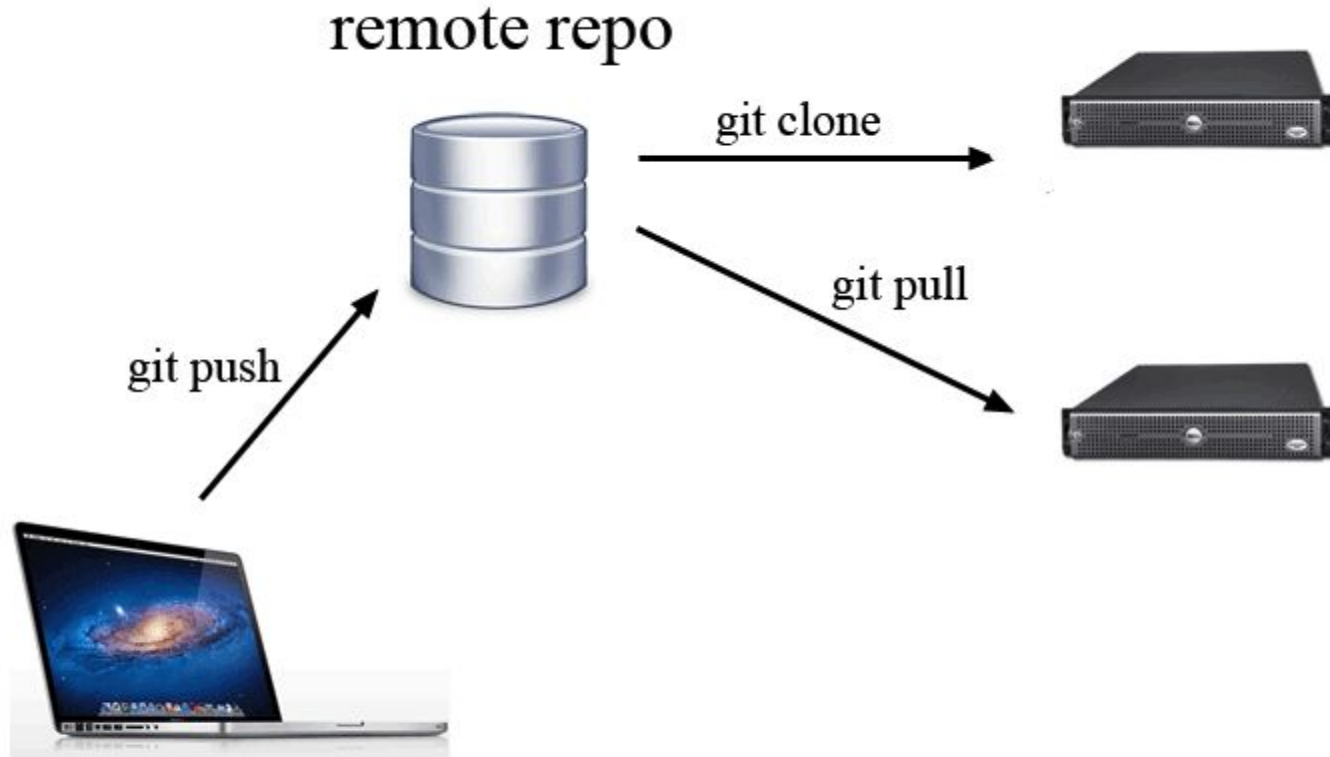
> Delete Branch

```
$ git branch -d branch
```

> Show All Branch

```
$ git branch -d branch
```

# Remote Repository



# Remote Management

> Push to remote

```
$ git push origin branch
```

> Fetch & Merge

```
$ git pull
```

> Clone

```
$ git clone url
```

> Fetch

```
$ git fetch branch
```

> Merge

```
$ git merge branch_1 branch_2
```

> Cherry pick

```
$ git cherry-pick commit
```

```
$ git status
```

# Discord







#tech-chat



regret that im server (img to server 2018 08 08)

This is not a spam place...🐸



**The Toothbrush** Aug 8, 2018 9:51 PM

yeah thats the point

Aug 9, 2018



**RaghavThePinkCereal** Aug 9, 2018 11:57 PM

So, some people were asking me about how to make a discord bot. I learnt from this reference:

<https://www.devdungeon.com/content/make-discord-bot-python>

If anyone is making a discord bot, you can ping me and I'll help you along the way.

DevDungeon

**Make a Discord Bot with Python**



This tutorial walks through the process of creating a server, creating a bot, and writing a custom Python script to power the bot.

Aug 10, 2018



**rahulkumaran** Aug 10, 2018 12:01 AM

Just make sure that if you put your code on GitHub and host it on heroku or openshift or something, make the private access key an environment variable on the platforms. Don't make the access key public ! You might lose control over your bot lol



**RaghavThePinkCereal** Aug 10, 2018 12:12 AM



Message #tech-chat





#tech-cl



negative mem  
This is not a



The Toothbr  
yeah thats th



RaghavThePi  
So, some peo  
discord bot. I  
[https://www  
-bot-python](https://www.github.com/rahulkumar/discord-bot-python)  
If anyone is n  
help you alon

DevDungeon  
[Make a Disc](#)  
This tutorial  
creating a se  
custom Pyth



rahulkumara  
Just make su  
host it on her  
private acces  
platforms. Do  
lose control o



RaghavThePi



Message #tech-cl

## CHANNEL TOPIC

No topic set.

## PRESIDENT — 1



rahulkumaran

## VICE-PRESIDENT — 1



RochanAvlur

Listening to Spotify

## SECRETARY — 1



RaghavThePinkCereal

## BOT — 1



Dyno

Playing dynobot.net | ?help

## MEMBER — 3



ironman19



MAK



Varshith Reddy

## OFFLINE — 161





#tech-chat



regret that in server (img to server chat)

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Message #tech-chat







Enigma - CS Club | MEC







Create Instant Invite






INFORMATION







# rules-and-info




# announcements




# faq




GENERAL







# chat




# tech-chat




# off-topic




# beginners




# articles-videos-and-interes...




# ideas-exchange




# courses




ADMIN








IceCereal ❄️


#4108













#tech-chat



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Message #tech-chat



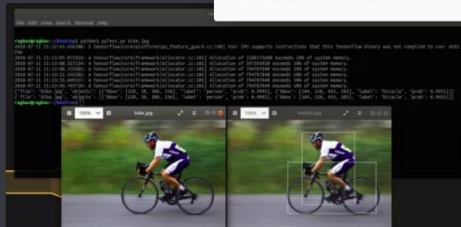


#ai-and-ml

Pinned Messages

Channel Settings

Screenshot\_from\_2018-0



RaghavThePinkCereal Jul 11, 2018 9:22 PM

As you can see, it's super cool!

Jul 29, 2018



RochanAvlur Jul 29, 2018 10:24 PM

<https://developers.google.com/machine-learning/guides>

Google Developers

**ML Universal Guides | Google Developers**

Simple step-by-step walkthroughs to solve common machine learning problems using best practices.



Aug 9, 2018



ochod Aug 9, 2018 11:17 AM

<https://pjreddie.com/darknet/yolo/> Really fast object detection algorithm

**YOLO: Real-Time Object Detection**

You only look once (YOLO) is a state-of-the-art, real-time object detection system.



Message #ai-and-ml





## Pinned Messages

#ai-and-ml



**RaghavThePinkCereal** Jul 5, 2018 10:49 AM

If anyone learning ML requires some datasets for computer vision, I find this website very useful. It has datasets in many domains including human actions, medical, video surveillance and loads more.

<http://www.cvpapers.com/datasets.html>



**RochanAvlur** Feb 15, 2018 8:49 AM

<https://github.com/josephmisiti/awesome-machine-learning>

GitHub

[josephmisiti/awesome-machine-learning](https://github.com/josephmisiti/awesome-machine-learning)

awesome-machine-learning - A curated list of awesome Machine Learning frameworks, libraries and software.



**RochanAvlur** Feb 15, 2018 8:47 AM

Tag me with suggestions and I'll consider updating this list along with the channel description.

Books:

(Deep Learning | MIT)

<http://www.deeplearningbook.org/>

(Neural Network Design) <https://goo.gl/15kyPg>

(Understanding Machine Learning: From Theory to Algorithms) <https://goo.gl/N9k6cv>

Videos:

(Neural Networks | 3Blue1Brown) <https://goo.gl/CcnSLu>

(AI and Games) <https://goo.gl/rHq8jz>

(Machine Learning with Python | sentdex)

Any Questions?