

Aim-2

2. Configure IP address to routers in packet tracer. Explore the following messages: ping responses, destination unreachable, request timed out, reply

Topology:

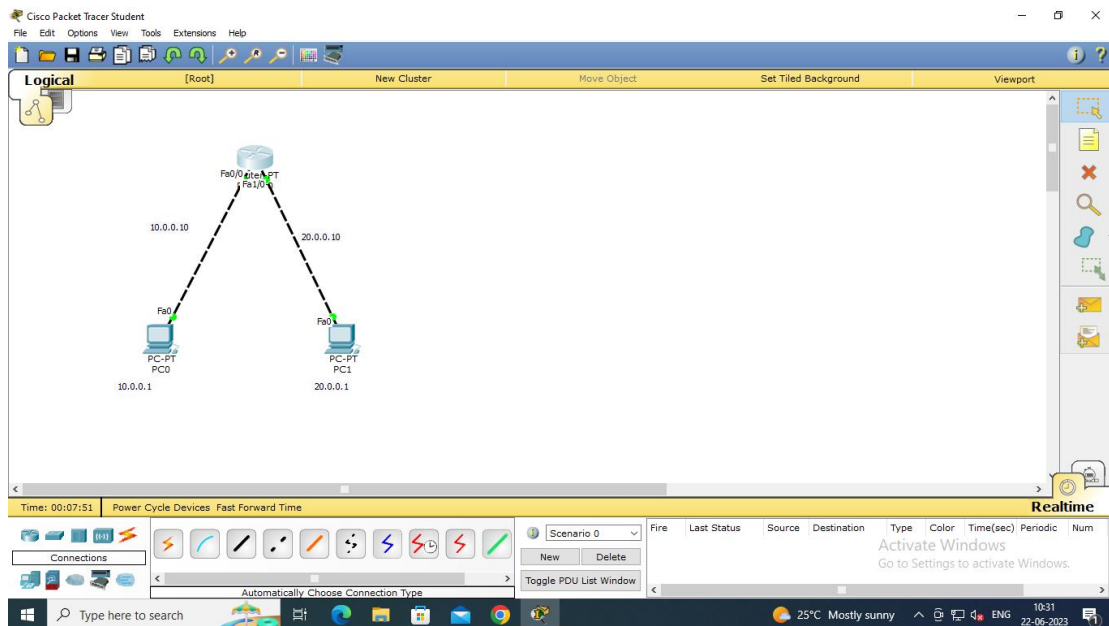


Fig 1: Topology

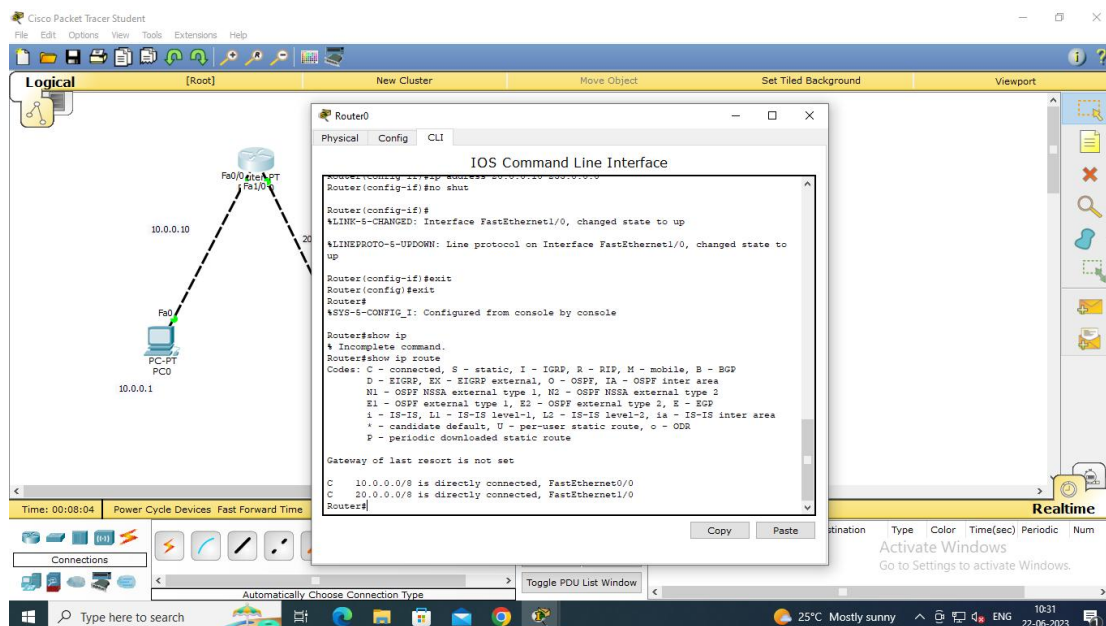


Fig 2: Router showing its connections after configuration

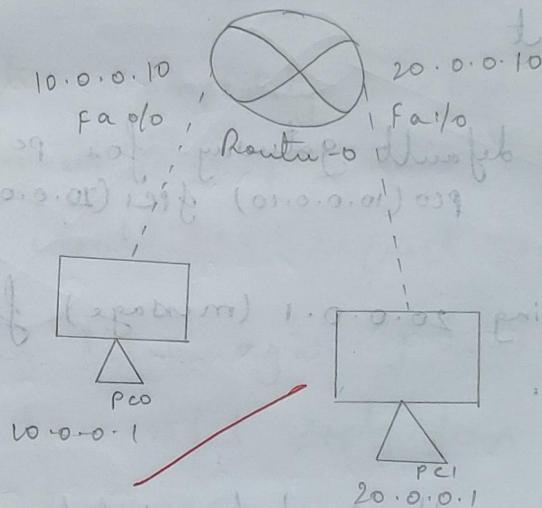
Procedure and Observation:

22/06/23

Aim - 2

Configure IP address to router in packet trace. Explain the following messages: ping responses, destination unreachable, request timed out, reply.

Topology



Procedure:

=> Configuring the IP address of two PCs
i.e; PC0 (10.0.0.1) & PC1 (20.0.0.1).

=> Configuring the 1st part of router

-> n

-> enable

-> config t

-> interface fastethernet 0/0

-> ip address 10.0.0.10 255.0.0.0

-> no shut

-> exit

=> Configuring the other port of router

-> interface fastethernet 1/0

-> ip address 20.0.0.10 255.0.0.0

-> no shut

-> exit

-> configuring default gateway for pc's i.e;
Output PC0 (10.0.0.10) PC1 (20.0.0.10)

-> Passing ping 20.0.0.1 (message) from
PC0 to PC1.

Response

Pinging 20.0.0.1 with 32 bytes of data:
Request timed out

Reply from 20.0.0.1: bytes = 32 time = 0ms
TTL = 127

Ping Statistics for 20.0.0.1:

Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25%
loss),

Approximate round trip times in
milli-seconds:

Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms,

Average = 0ms.

→ If try pinging message without setting
default gateway the reply would be
"destination unreachable".

→ After completely configuring if you
get or if tried pinging again the 1st
reply would be "request timed out".

→ Then later again if tried will get
the ~~successful~~ reply from source to
destination ~~pc's~~.

Done
13/7/23

Output:

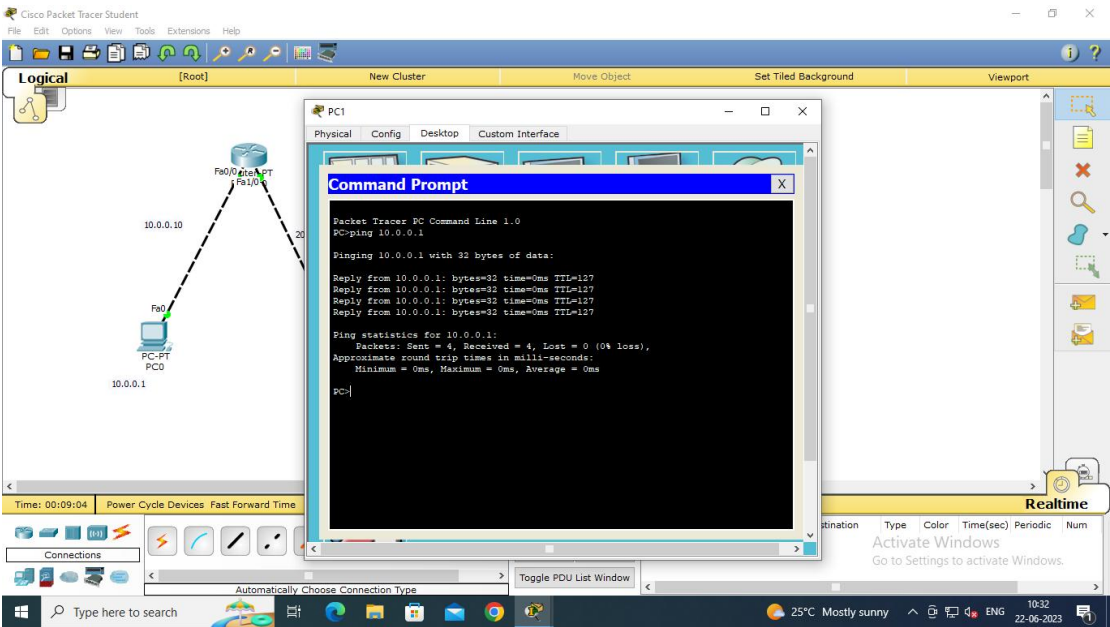


Fig 3: Pinging from pc1 to pc0

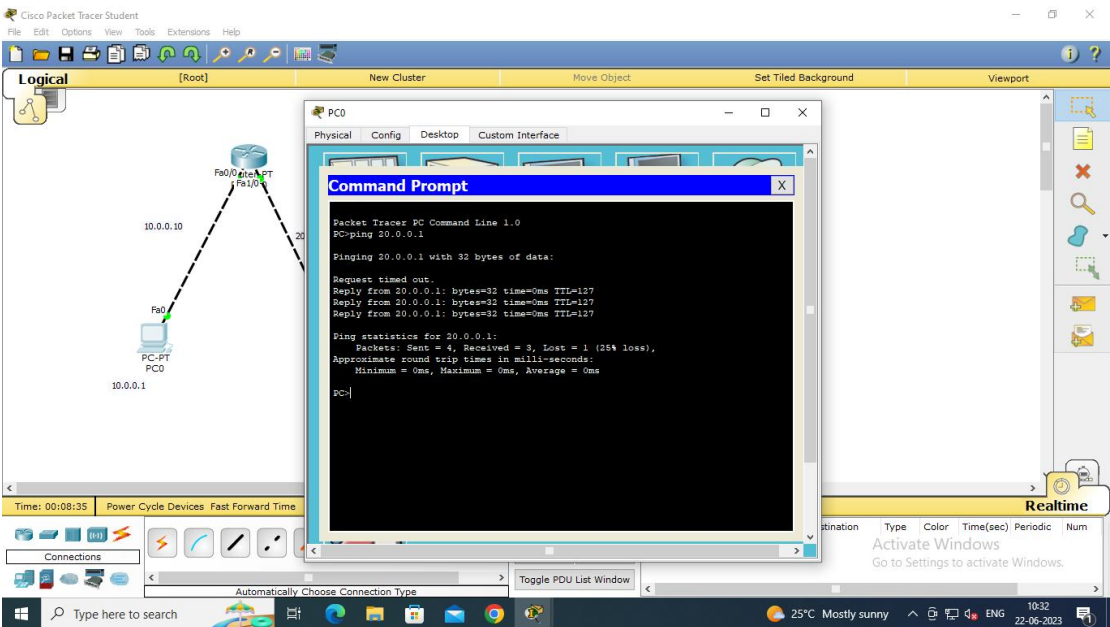


Fig 4: Pinging from pc0 to pc1