

## Time Series HomeWork (4)

钟瑜 222018314210044

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1. 对例 2.2 中的调和平稳序列求极限

$$\lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{N} \sum_{t=1}^N X_t \quad (1)$$

证. 由例 2.2 知  $X_t = b \cos(at + U), t \in \mathbb{Z}$ , 其中  $r.v$   $U$  在  $(-\pi, \pi)$  内均匀分布.

令  $Y_t = U$ , 显然  $\{Y_t\}$  为严平稳遍历时间序列.

由定理 4.1(2),  $X_t = \Phi(Y_{t+1}, \dots, Y_{t+m}) = b \cos(at + U)$  也是严平稳遍历序列故由定理 4.1(1),

$$\lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{N} \sum_{t=1}^N X_t = \mathbb{E}X_1 = \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} b \cos(at + U) = 0, a.s. \quad (2)$$

2. 设  $\{X_t\}$  是严平稳序列, 对多元函数  $\varphi(x_1, \dots, x_m)$ , 证明

$$Y_t = \varphi(X_{t+1}, \dots, X_{t+m}), t \in \mathbb{Z}$$

是严平稳序列。

证. 由于  $\{X_t\}$  是严平稳序列, 故对  $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}_+, k \in \mathbb{Z}$ ,

$$\mathbb{P}(X_1 \leq x_1, \dots, X_n \leq x_n) = \mathbb{P}(X_{1+k} \leq x_{1+k}, \dots, X_{n+k} \leq x_{n+k})$$

故对多元函数  $\varphi(x_1, \dots, x_m)$ ,

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{P}(Y_1 \leq y_1, \dots, Y_n \leq y_n) &= \mathbb{P}(\varphi(X_{1+1}, \dots, X_{1+m}) \leq y_1, \dots, \varphi(X_{n+1}, \dots, X_{n+m}) \leq y_n) \\ &= \mathbb{P}((X_{1+1}, \dots, X_{1+m}) \leq \varphi^{-1}(y_1), \dots, (X_{n+1}, \dots, X_{n+m}) \leq \varphi^{-1}(y_n)) \\ &= \mathbb{P}((X_{1+1+k}, \dots, X_{1+m+k}) \leq \varphi^{-1}(y_{1+k}), \dots, (X_{n+1+k}, \dots, X_{n+m+k}) \leq \varphi^{-1}(y_{n+k})) \\ &= \mathbb{P}(\varphi(X_{1+1+k}, \dots, X_{1+m+k}) \leq y_{1+k}, \dots, \varphi(X_{n+1+k}, \dots, X_{n+m+k}) \leq y_{n+k}) \\ &= \mathbb{P}(Y_{1+k} \leq y_{1+k}, \dots, Y_{n+k} \leq y_{n+k}) \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

即  $Y_t = \varphi(X_{t+1}, \dots, X_{t+m}), t \in \mathbb{Z}$  是严平稳序列。