

Table S1

*Implicit Attitudes (Inferential Statistics)*

	Race 1 vs. Race 2		Race 2 vs. Race 3		Race 3 vs. Race 4	
<i>Participant Race</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
White	55.84	.31	11.02	.06	16.21	.09
Asian	14.91	.39	13.87	.36	.86*	.02*
Black	27.20	.45	4.82	.08	4.06	.07
Hispanic	6.60	.10	11.10	.17	6.87	.10
Other Races	4.24	.08	7.43	.13	5.59	.10

  

	Religion 1 vs. Religion 2		Religion 2 vs. Religion 3		Religion 3 vs. Religion 4	
<i>Participant Religion</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
Christianity	195.35	.97	75.74	.38	17.73	.09
Judaism	55.97	.93	18.23	.30	11.15	.19
Hinduism	15.14	.56	12.20	.45	6.03	.22
Islam	22.76	.64	13.27	.37	6.67	.19
Other or No Religion	57.18	.32	11.11	.06	52.76	.29

  

	Religion 1 vs. Religion 2		Religion 2 vs. Religion 3		Religion 3 vs. Religion 4	
<i>Participant Religion</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
Christianity	195.84	.97	46.46	.23	49.59	.25
Judaism	54.55	.91	8.75	.15	20.07	.33
Buddhism	19.56	.56	13.78	.40	9.29	.27
Islam	22.21	.61	13.19	.37	3.85	.11
Other or No Religion	19.33	.11	41.50	.23	62.50	.34

  

	Age 1 vs. Age 2		Age 2 vs. Age 3		Age 3 vs. Age 4	
<i>Participant Age</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
Teens	12.40	.24	29.73	.57	2.39	.05
Twenties	19.28	.21	46.52	.51	4.38	.05
Thirties	21.88	.35	30.91	.50	4.06	.07
Forties	20.19	.35	18.69	.33	9.27	.16
Fifties	18.52	.37	12.36	.24	8.4	.17
Sixties	14.28	.45	6.01	.19	3.75	.12

Note: For each participant group, the first column compares evaluations of the two highest-rated groups, the second column compares evaluations of the second- and third-highest-rated groups, and the final column compares evaluations of the third- and fourth-highest-rated groups. *t* = t-value from dependent samples t-test for Multicategory Implicit Association Test *D* scores (Greenwald, Nosek & Banaji, 2003). *d* = Cohen's *d* effect size. All *p* values less than .02, except for the contrast marked with an \*, where *p* = .394.

Table S2

*Explicit Attitudes (Descriptive Statistics)*

<i>Participant Race</i>	White People			Asian People			Black People			Hispanic People		
	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
White	32,277	.56	.81	32,225	-.07	.67	32,224	-.27	.71	32,221	-.22	.62
Asian	1,487	.21	.83	1,490	.95	1.04	1,486	-.67	.81	1,484	-.49	.73
Black	3,671	-.32	.79	3,670	-.32	.75	3,691	.74	1.04	3,659	-.09	.64
Hispanic	4,473	.06	.85	4,472	-.26	.76	4,471	-.35	.84	4,472	.54	.89
Other Races	3,206	.21	.82	3,205	.18	.80	3,197	-.23	.82	3,197	-.17	.66

  

<i>Partic. Religion</i>	Christianity			Judaism			Hinduism			Islam		
	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
Christianity	40,834	7.95	1.34	40,745	5.94	1.68	40,725	5.04	1.75	40,715	4.66	1.84
Judaism	3,721	5.18	1.72	3,724	8.12	1.12	3,715	5.92	1.43	3,713	4.75	1.78
Hinduism	749	5.75	1.65	750	6.00	1.40	750	7.95	1.27	749	5.27	1.78
Islam	1,295	5.89	1.71	1,299	5.37	1.91	1,296	5.16	1.92	1,303	8.26	1.25
Other or No Rel.	33,840	4.31	1.88	33,819	5.35	1.62	33,828	5.64	1.52	33,834	4.67	1.69

  

<i>Partic. Religion</i>	Christianity			Judaism			Buddhism			Islam		
	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
Christianity	41,601	7.96	1.34	41,497	5.92	1.69	41,502	5.27	1.90	41,474	4.63	1.87
Judaism	3,740	5.24	1.73	3,745	8.13	1.11	3,742	6.35	1.51	3,736	4.79	1.83
Buddhism	1,235	4.71	1.85	1,234	5.73	1.51	1,235	8.25	1.02	1,235	5.15	1.61
Islam	1,328	5.98	1.70	1,326	5.41	1.93	1,330	5.69	1.88	1,337	8.22	1.34
Other or No Rel.	34,074	4.35	1.90	34,073	5.37	1.62	34,081	6.40	1.55	34,050	4.68	1.70

  

<i>Participant Age</i>	Children			Young Adults			Middle-Age Adults			Old Adults		
	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
Teens	2,832	6.56	2.17	2,827	6.32	1.95	2,834	5.71	1.71	2,828	6.41	2.16
Twenties	8,539	6.93	2.19	8,560	6.27	1.91	8,567	6.11	1.67	8,542	6.74	2.09
Thirties	3,947	7.46	2.19	3,946	6.24	1.92	3,950	6.39	1.78	3,942	7.23	2.11
Forties	3,332	7.12	2.26	3,340	6.56	1.92	3,340	6.75	1.83	3,340	7.45	2.07
Fifties	2,565	7.45	2.12	2,568	6.75	1.90	2,569	7.00	1.80	2,564	7.47	1.98
Sixties	1,010	7.70	2.07	1,011	7.00	1.90	1,009	7.16	1.73	1,010	7.47	1.95

Note: *n* = number of participants. For racial attitudes, *M* = mean aggregate explicit preference (-3-+3); more positive values indicate greater preference for members of the target group. For religious attitudes, *M* = mean warmth (1-9). For age attitudes, *M* = mean warmth (0-10), with higher scores indicating greater warmth felt towards that group. *SD* = standard deviation of the mean.

Table S3

*Explicit Attitudes (Inferential Statistics)*

	Race 1 vs. Race 2		Race 2 vs. Race 3		Race 3 vs. Race 4	
<i>Participant Race</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
White	97.49	.54	25.05	.14	9.16	.05
Asian	19.85	.51	20.62	.54	7.17	.19
Black	38.00	.63	13.33	.22	.07*	0*
Hispanic	22.21	.33	17.16	.26	4.67	.07
Other Races	1.40*	.02*	15.86	.28	3.37	.06

  

	Religion 1 vs. Religion 2		Religion 2 vs. Religion 3		Religion 3 vs. Religion 4	
<i>Participant Religion</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
Christianity	202.03	1.00	105.51	.52	57.56	.29
Judaism	80.17	1.32	24.75	.41	13.06	.21
Hinduism	32.63	1.19	4.89	.18	7.42	.27
Islam	44.38	1.24	12.01	.33	4.29	.12
Other or No Religion	40.07	.22	85.24	.46	37.68	.20

  

	Religion 1 vs. Religion 2		Religion 2 vs. Religion 3		Religion 3 vs. Religion 4	
<i>Participant Religion</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
Christianity	205.10	1.00	73.99	.36	85.11	.42
Judaism	61.89	1.01	33.67	.55	13.25	.22
Buddhism	54.91	1.56	13.79	.39	8.09	.23
Islam	41.77	1.15	5.59	.15	5.50	.15
Other or No Religion	120.60	.65	87.64	.48	32.76	.18

  

	Age 1 vs. Age 2		Age 2 vs. Age 3		Age 3 vs. Age 4	
<i>Participant Age</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
Teens	3.24	.06	1.35*	.03*	15.68	.30
Twenties	7.37	.08	16.27	.17	7.86	.09
Thirties	6.14	.10	25.95	.41	4.74	.08
Forties	3.54	.06	20.57	.36	5.95	.10
Fifties	.55*	.01*	10.23	.20	6.94	.14
Sixties	3.46	.11	5.64	.18	2.77	.09

Note: For each participant group, the first column compares evaluations of the two highest-rated groups, the second column compares evaluations of the second- and third-highest-rated groups, and the final column compares evaluations of the third- and fourth-highest-rated groups. *t* = t-value from dependent samples t-test. *d* = Cohen's *d* effect size. All *p* values less than .03, except for the contrasts marked with an \*.

Table S4

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*Implicit Attitudes, Full Sample (Descriptive Statistics)*

	White People			Asian People			Black People			Hispanic People		
<i>Participant Race</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
White	38,604	.15	.36	38,622	-.01	.30	38,622	-.05	.33	38,600	-.09	.29
Asian	2,061	.05	.33	2,068	.26	.32	2,064	-.15	.32	2,064	-.16	.28
Black	3,926	-.03	.34	3,929	-.08	.31	3,927	.22	.34	3,926	-.11	.30
Hispanic	5,097	.05	.34	5,098	-.04	.31	5,099	-.09	.34	5,108	.09	.31
Other Races	4,516	.08	.35	4,518	.04	.32	4,522	-.03	.34	4,513	-.08	.29
	Christianity			Judaism			Hinduism			Islam		
<i>Partic. Religion</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
Christianity	43,937	.47	0.34	43,955	-.02	0.30	43,932	-.21	0.30	43,936	-.25	0.29
Judaism	3,971	-.02	0.33	3,971	.47	0.34	3,968	-.18	0.30	3,969	-.27	0.31
Hinduism	1,140	.07	0.32	1,144	-.17	0.28	1,138	.36	0.33	1,143	-.26	0.31
Islam	2,000	.02	0.31	1,997	-.16	0.31	1,994	-.25	0.32	1,995	.38	0.34
Other or No Rel.	40,893	.18	0.35	40,868	0	0.30	40,863	-.02	0.32	40,871	-.16	0.30
	Christianity			Judaism			Buddhism			Islam		
<i>Partic. Religion</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
Christianity	44,722	.45	0.34	44,720	-.04	0.30	44,723	-.15	0.31	44,736	-.27	0.29
Judaism	3,994	-.04	0.33	3,992	.45	0.34	3,985	-.12	0.31	3,994	-.29	0.31
Buddhism	1,527	.06	0.34	1,527	-.16	0.30	1,525	.37	0.34	1,519	-.27	0.30
Islam	2,032	.02	0.31	2,027	-.18	0.30	2,030	-.20	0.31	2,030	.36	0.35
Other or No Rel.	41,187	.15	0.35	41,191	-.04	0.30	41,156	.09	0.34	41,198	-.20	0.31
	Children			Young Adults			Middle-Age Adults			Old Adults		
<i>Participant Age</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
Teens	3,615	.21	.30	3,605	.11	.29	3,609	-.15	.27	3,604	-.17	.31
Twenties	10,967	.20	.30	10,966	.10	.28	10,976	-.14	.28	10,971	-.16	.31
Thirties	5,206	.24	.31	5,206	.09	.29	5,208	-.15	.28	5,213	-.18	.32
Forties	4,321	.21	.31	4,307	.06	.28	4,301	-.10	.27	4,306	-.18	.33
Fifties	3,160	.19	.32	3,165	.04	.27	3,166	-.08	.28	3,164	-.15	.32
Sixties	1,188	.20	.34	1,188	.02	.31	1,186	-.08	.34	1,187	-.14	.33

Note: *n* = number of participants. *M* = mean Multicategory Implicit Association Test *D* scores (Greenwald, Nosek & Banaji, 2003); positive values indicate greater preference for members of the target group. *SD* = standard deviation of the mean.

*Implicit Attitudes, Full Sample (Inferential Statistics)*

<i>Participant Race</i>	Race 1 vs. Race 2		Race 2 vs. Race 3		Race 3 vs. Race 4	
	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
White	59.10	.30	12.65	.06	16.65	.08
Asian	18.18	.40	16.87	.37	.73*	.02*
Black	27.53	.44	5.69	.09	3.83	.06
Hispanic	5.74	.08	12.02	.17	6.57	.09
Other Races	5.66	.08	8.56	.13	6.45	.10

  

<i>Participant Religion</i>	Religion 1 vs. Religion 2		Religion 2 vs. Religion 3		Religion 3 vs. Religion 4	
	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
Christianity	201.05	.96	78.50	.38	18.95	.09
Judaism	57.27	.91	19.77	.31	11.47	.18
Hinduism	17.93	.53	16.99	.50	6.81	.20
Islam	29.23	.66	16.27	.36	7.94	.18
Other or No Religion	67.05	.33	11.14	.06	56.93	.28

  

<i>Participant Religion</i>	Religion 1 vs. Religion 2		Religion 2 vs. Religion 3		Religion 3 vs. Religion 4	
	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
Christianity	204.12	.97	46.08	.21	53.42	.25
Judaism	55.92	.89	9.46	.15	21.66	.34
Buddhism	21.32	.55	16.50	.42	8.94	.23
Islam	27.45	.61	18.32	.41	2.38	.05
Other or No Religion	22.80	.11	48.08	.24	65.67	.32

  

<i>Participant Age</i>	Age 1 vs. Age 2		Age 2 vs. Age 3		Age 3 vs. Age 4	
	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
Teens	14.01	.23	34.36	.57	2.60	.04
Twenties	22.63	.22	54.08	.52	4.93	.05
Thirties	24.73	.34	35.58	.49	5.04	.07
Forties	22.60	.34	22.82	.45	11.35	.17
Fifties	20.44	.36	14.61	.26	9.10	.16
Sixties	15.04	.44	7.35	.21	4.48	.13

Note: For each participant group, the first column compares evaluations of the two highest-rated groups, the second column compares evaluations of the second- and third-highest-rated groups, and the final column compares evaluations of the third- and fourth-highest-rated groups. *t* = t-value from dependent samples t-test contrasting Multicategory Implicit Association Test *D* scores (Greenwald, Nosek & Banaji, 2003). *d* = Cohen's *d* effect size. All *p* values less than .02, except for the contrast marked with an \*, where *p* = .465.

Table S6

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*Explicit Attitudes, Full Sample (Descriptive Statistics)*

<i>Participant Race</i>	White People			Asian People			Black People			Hispanic People		
	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
White	39,421	.54	.80	39,371	-.07	.66	39,362	-.27	.70	39,352	-.20	.61
Asian	2,096	.22	.80	2,099	.89	1.02	2,095	-.68	.82	2,091	-.43	.71
Black	3,921	-.32	.80	3,921	-.32	.75	3,943	.73	1.03	3,910	-.09	.64
Hispanic	5,181	.09	.84	5,181	-.25	.76	5,179	-.34	.83	5,180	.50	.88
Other Races	4,420	.20	.79	4,418	.19	.80	4,412	-.25	.80	4,404	-.14	.64
<i>Partic. Religion</i>	Christianity			Judaism			Hinduism			Islam		
	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
Christianity	44,914	7.90	1.38	44,816	5.92	1.68	44,795	5.06	1.74	44,783	4.66	1.84
Judaism	4,053	5.18	1.71	4,055	8.08	1.17	4,046	5.91	1.42	4,044	4.72	1.79
Hinduism	1,175	5.82	1.64	1,170	5.92	1.41	1,175	7.81	1.36	1,175	5.20	1.84
Islam	2,027	5.86	1.72	2,028	5.22	1.94	2,029	5.08	1.94	2,034	8.14	1.38
Other or No Rel.	41,872	4.28	1.87	41,840	5.24	1.64	41,856	5.58	1.53	41,863	4.57	1.72
<i>Partic. Religion</i>	Christianity			Judaism			Buddhism			Islam		
	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
Christianity	45,728	7.91	1.36	45,612	5.91	1.69	45,621	5.31	1.90	45,596	4.64	1.87
Judaism	4,103	5.24	1.73	4,110	8.10	1.15	4,106	6.34	1.51	4,098	4.73	1.84
Buddhism	1,556	4.79	1.84	1,558	5.64	1.51	1,560	8.18	1.10	1,560	5.07	1.68
Islam	2,085	5.92	1.71	2,082	5.22	1.97	2,089	5.61	1.90	2,097	8.16	1.38
Other or No Rel.	42,227	4.32	1.89	42,220	5.25	1.45	42,229	6.35	1.57	42,188	4.57	1.73
<i>Participant Age</i>	Children			Young Adults			Middle-Age Adults			Old Adults		
	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
Teens	3,690	6.53	2.16	3,692	6.32	1.89	36984	5.71	1.73	3,683	6.38	1.94
Twenties	11,202	6.89	2.18	11,230	6.28	1.89	11,242	6.10	1.67	11,207	6.72	2.07
Thirties	5,310	7.37	2.17	5,310	6.26	1.89	5,315	6.34	1.74	5,303	7.13	2.08
Forties	4,356	7.58	2.09	4,362	6.56	1.89	4,363	6.72	1.79	4,360	7.35	2.06
Fifties	3,146	7.47	2.10	3,149	6.77	1.88	3,152	6.99	1.78	3,155	7.42	1.98
Sixties	1,186	7.68	2.07	1,186	7.00	1.89	1,185	7.16	1.73	1,185	7.44	1.94

Note. *n* = number of participants. For racial attitudes, *M* = mean aggregate explicit preference (-3-+3); positive values indicate greater preference for members of the target group. For religious attitudes, *M* = mean warmth (1-9). For age attitudes, *M* = mean warmth (0-10), with higher scores indicating greater warmth felt towards that group. *SD* = standard deviation of the mean.

Table S7

*Explicit Attitudes, Full Sample (Inferential Statistics)*

	Race 1 vs. Race 2		Race 2 vs. Race 3		Race 3 vs. Race 4	
<i>Participant Race</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
White	105.84	.53	24.16	.12	14.19	.07
Asian	21.66	.47	23.91	.52	11.84	.26
Black	38.88	.62	13.16	.21	.21*	0*
Hispanic	20.96	.29	19.60	.27	5.12	.07
Other Races	.79*	.01*	18.09	.27	6.67	.10

  

	Religion 1 vs. Religion 2		Religion 2 vs. Religion 3		Religion 3 vs. Religion 4	
<i>Participant Religion</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
Christianity	209.18	.99	105.05	.50	62.14	.29
Judaism	81.86	1.29	25.34	.40	14.55	.23
Hinduism	41.22	1.21	2.42	.07	12.07	.35
Islam	51.78	1.15	18.39	.41	3.48	.08
Other or No Religion	51.63	.25	94.35	.46	32.94	.16

  

	Religion 1 vs. Religion 2		Religion 2 vs. Religion 3		Religion 3 vs. Religion 4	
<i>Participant Religion</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
Christianity	213.00	1.00	69.87	.33	92.28	.43
Judaism	63.28	.99	35.30	.55	15.72	.25
Buddhism	60.22	1.53	14.60	.37	5.70	.14
Islam	50.90	1.12	7.49	.16	9.30	.20
Other or No Religion	141.00	.69	95.23	.46	28.30	.14

  

	Age 1 vs. Age 2		Age 2 vs. Age 3		Age 3 vs. Age 4	
<i>Participant Age</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>	<i>t</i>	<i>d</i>
Teens	3.78	.06	1.07*	.02*	17.99	.30
Twenties	7.30	.07	17.73	.17	10.51	.10
Thirties	7.61	.10	28.36	.39	2.90	.04
Forties	7.27	.11	21.07	.32	5.93	.09
Fifties	1.37*	.02*	12.99	.23	6.72	.12
Sixties	4.00	.12	5.55	.16	3.08	.09

Note: For each participant group, the first column compares evaluations of the two highest-rated groups, the second column compares evaluations of the second- and third-highest-rated groups, and the final column compares evaluations of the third- and fourth-highest-rated groups. *t* = t-value from dependent samples t-test. *d* = Cohen's *d* effect size. All *p* values less than .05 except those marked with \*.

Table S8

*Implicit Attitudes- Contrasts (Descriptive Statistics)*

	White-Asian			White-Hispanic			White-Black			Asian-Hispanic			Asian-Black			Black-Hispanic		
<i>Participant Race</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
White	32,037	.13	.51	31,998	.18	.50	32,010	.15	.55	32,034	.06	.47	32,025	.02	.51	32,043	.03	.49
Asian	1,483	-.17	.51	1,490	.16	.49	1,480	.17	.55	1,487	.32	.47	1,492	.27	.51	1,487	0	.47
Black	3,724	.03	.52	3,723	.06	.51	3,728	-.19	.54	3,732	.01	.49	3,725	-.22	.53	3,717	.26	.49
Hispanic	4,453	.06	.51	4,457	-.03	.50	4,456	.10	.55	4,464	-.11	.50	4,454	.04	.52	4,459	-.15	.51
Other Races	3,356	.02	.52	3,345	.12	.51	3,363	.09	.55	3,359	.09	.49	3,351	.05	.52	3,355	.04	.50
	Christianity-Judaism			Christianity-Islam			Christianity-Hinduism			Judaism-Islam			Judaism-Hinduism			Hinduism-Islam		
<i>Partic. Religion</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
Christianity	40,519	.37	.48	40,523	.54	.49	40,547	.51	.50	40,557	.18	.47	40,524	.14	.50	40,508	.03	.47
Judaism	3,696	-.42	.50	3,690	.20	.52	3,698	.14	.52	3,696	.54	.48	3,693	.48	.49	3,693	.07	.49
Hinduism	744	.19	.50	749	.25	.51	741	-.26	.52	748	.10	.49	747	-.37	.48	743	.45	.47
Islam	1,301	.16	.49	1,304	-.29	.51	1,305	.21	.52	1,301	-.36	.49	1,299	.06	.52	1,294	-.48	.49
Other or No Rel.	33,473	.14	.51	33,490	.25	.53	33,476	.15	.55	33,479	.14	.47	33,464	.03	.50	33,454	.11	.48
	Christianity-Judaism			Christianity-Islam			Christianity-Buddhism			Judaism-Islam			Judaism-Buddhism			Buddhism-Islam		
<i>Partic. Religion</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
Christianity	41,223	.38	.48	41,203	.54	.49	41,233	.46	.51	41,230	.18	.47	41,208	.08	.50	41,233	.08	.47
Judaism	3,695	-.41	.50	3,699	.20	.52	3,695	.07	.53	3,698	.53	.47	3,696	.42	.49	3,693	.12	.49
Buddhism	1,228	.17	.51	1,221	.25	.52	1,225	-.26	.54	1,222	.11	.46	1,222	-.40	.48	1,224	.46	.46
Islam	1,336	.16	.48	1,333	-.28	.52	1,330	.17	.51	1,330	-.35	.48	1,326	.04	.49	1,332	-.43	.49
Other or No Rel.	33,722	.15	.51	33,707	.25	.53	33,712	.05	.55	33,721	.15	.47	33,691	-.10	.51	33,704	.21	.49
	Child-Young Adult			Child-Middle Adult			Child-Old Adult			Young-Middle Adult			Young-Old Adult			Middle-Old Adult		
<i>Participant Age</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
Teens	2,823	.13	.44	2,829	.26	.47	2,821	.25	.49	2,821	.28	.45	2,823	.18	.48	2,826	.09	.46
Twenties	8,503	.11	.46	8,487	.25	.47	8,487	.22	.49	8,482	.25	.46	8,493	.15	.49	8,506	.10	.46
Thirties	3,924	.15	.45	3,928	.30	.48	3,926	.27	.50	3,926	.24	.47	3,925	.17	.50	3,922	.10	.47
Forties	3,351	.15	.44	3,340	.23	.47	3,341	.23	.50	3,338	.18	.47	3,335	.14	.49	3,336	.12	.46
Fifties	2,605	.14	.43	2,608	.22	.49	2,600	.21	.51	2,604	.13	.46	2,615	.12	.50	2,612	.12	.46



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Sixties	1,020	.17	.44	1,019	.21	.47	1,020	.21	.52	1,021	.12	.45	1,020	.09	.50	1,018	.10	.45
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Note:  $n$  = number of participants.  $M$  = mean Multicategory Implicit Association Test  $D$  scores (Greenwald, Nosek & Banaji, 2003); positive values indicate greater preference for members of the group listed first in the comparison.  $SD$  = standard deviation of the mean.

Table S9

*Explicit Race Attitudes (Descriptive Statistics)*

	White-Asian			White-Hispanic			White-Black			Asian-Hispanic			Asian-Black			Black-Hispanic		
<i>Particip. Race</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
White	32,349	.51	.95	32,342	.56	1.00	32,348	.61	.97	32,30	.14	.92	32,300	.16	.98	32,300	-.04	.84
Asian	1,494	-.57	1.34	1,491	.56	1.08	1,496	.63	1.1	1,493	1.06	1.26	1,497	1.23	1.26	1,488	-.15	.86
Black	3,692	-.02	.97	3,686	-.20	1.08	3,718	-.77	1.3	3,686	-.24	.96	3,708	-.76	1.28	3,702	.70	1.17
Hispanic	4,487	.25	1.06	4,485	-.35	1.21	4,488	.28	1.1	4,487	-.61	1.18	4,486	.08	1.06	4,484	-.67	1.12
Other Races	3,226	.05	1.05	3,226	.28	1.03	3,229	.31	1.1	3,220	.28	1.05	3,219	.31	1.14	3,215	-.06	.91

Note: *n* = number of participants. *M* = mean explicit preference (-3 -+3); positive values indicate greater preference for members of the group listed first in the comparison. *SD* = standard deviation of the mean.

Table S10

*Likability and Competence Age Perceptions (Descriptive Statistics)*

DOI: 10.11770956797614543801

	Children			Young Adults			Middle-Age Adults			Old Adults		
Likability	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
<i>Participant Age</i>												
Teens	2,857	5.71	1.56	2,856	5.54	1.40	2,856	5.26	1.27	2,856	5.70	1.52
Twenties	8,602	5.95	1.51	8,602	5.62	1.30	8,602	5.63	1.15	8,602	5.93	1.35
Thirties	3,955	6.34	1.33	3,955	5.75	1.26	3,955	5.95	1.10	3,955	6.30	1.24
Forties	3,364	6.47	1.26	3,364	6.06	1.17	3,364	6.25	1.01	3,363	6.49	1.15
Fifties	2,598	6.46	1.23	2,599	6.15	1.11	2,599	6.33	.97	2,599	6.48	1.09
Sixties	1,018	6.62	1.13	1,018	6.26	1.10	1,018	6.45	.91	1,018	6.54	1.00
Competence	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
<i>Participant Age</i>												
Teens	2,853	4.43	1.70	2,852	5.28	1.46	2,852	6.14	1.25	2,850	5.40	1.63
Twenties	8,589	4.55	1.69	8,590	5.37	1.39	8,592	6.35	1.12	8,590	5.65	1.44
Thirties	3,956	4.94	1.66	3,956	5.42	1.42	3,955	6.53	1.00	3,953	6.03	1.29
Forties	3,359	5.12	1.60	3,358	5.61	1.30	3,362	6.65	.92	3,360	6.31	1.16
Fifties	2,583	5.23	1.54	2,584	5.70	1.22	2,583	6.63	.86	2,582	6.34	1.08
Sixties	1,014	5.49	1.47	1,014	5.89	1.17	1,014	6.63	.90	1,013	6.41	1.00

Note: *n* = number of participants. *M* = mean likability or competence (1-8); positive values indicate greater perceptions of the trait. *SD* = standard deviation of the mean.

Table S11

*Implicit-Explicit Correlations*

DOI: 10.11770956797614543801

<i>Race Associations</i>	<i>r</i>
White	.32
Asian	.21
Black	.29
Hispanic	.21
<i>Religious Associations</i>	<i>r</i>
<i>Buddhism Version</i>	
Christianity	.42
Judaism	.23
Buddhism	.32
Islam	.21
<i>Religious Associations</i>	<i>r</i>
<i>Hinduism Version</i>	
Christianity	.40
Judaism	.23
Hinduism	.22
Islam	.21
<i>Age Associations</i>	<i>r</i>
Children	.13
Young Adults	.08
Middle-Age Adults	.05
Old Adults	.09

Note:  $r$  = Pearson's correlation. For race associations, correlations are between aggregate explicit and implicit variables. For religious and associations, correlations are between aggregate implicit and warmth ratings. All  $p$  values less than .001.