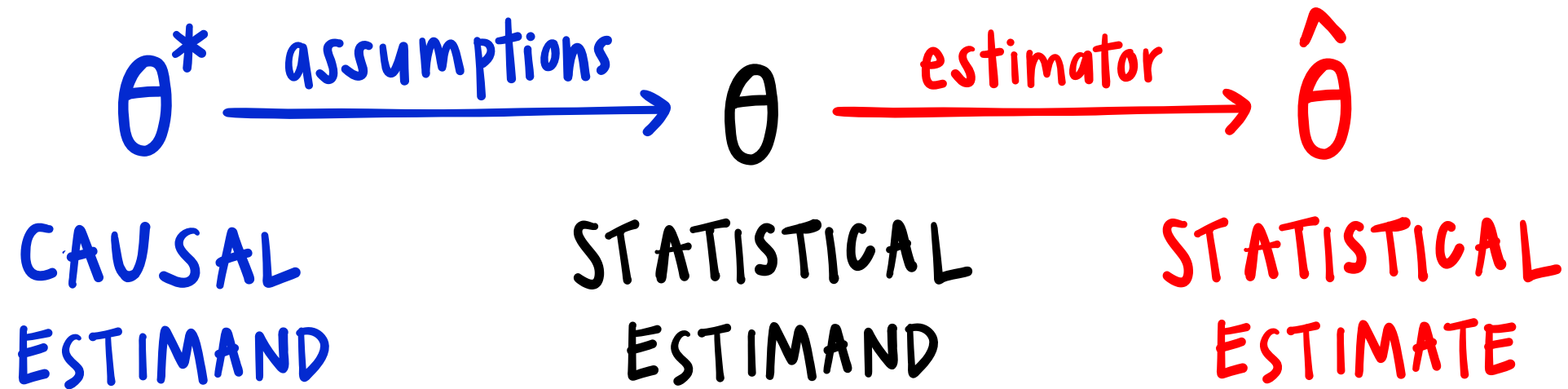


IDENTIFICATION

VS.

ESTIMATION



What hypothetical quantity, or parameter, are we interested in?

Can we write this causal quantity in terms of observable data?

What algorithm will best approximate this statistical quantity?