



DATA STRUCTURES & OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING (EC-204)

PROJECT REPORT

An application named **Digi+Care**

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Table of contents:

CONTENTS	PAGE #
Table of contents	2
Abstract and Introduction	3
Methodology	3
Code explanation	3-14
Results and outputs	15-20
Discussions and Conclusions	21
References and Appendices	21

Abstract and introduction:

The "DigiCare" project aims to develop a digital caretaker application using object-oriented programming (OOP) and data structures concepts in C++. The application allows users to create their own accounts and securely store their health recordings, which can be updated as needed. The program also provides tips for maintaining health, suggests medicals, food, and exercises based on users. The use of OOP and data structures in the implementation of this application allows for efficient organization and management of the stored health information. The project report will detail the design and implementation of the application, including the use of classes, objects, data structures such as arrays and linked lists, and any challenges encountered during development.

Methodology:

The methodology for developing the DigiCare application programming involved utilizing various concepts from C++ programming, including the use of classes, constructors, loops, recursions, switch cases, functions, pointers, and file handling, etc. We also utilized information from various sources such as online resources and Google to gather information on diseases, diet plans, and exercise tips to include in the application. This information was then incorporated into the application's features, such as the ability to suggest medical care and exercise plans based on users. The application was also designed to keep track of the user's health history and provide updates on their health issues, tips for maintaining overall health and mini games for mental refreshment. The team also implemented a feature that allows users to easily access all of their health history with just one click. The application was developed using an iterative approach, constantly testing and updating the features until it met the project requirements.

Code explanation:

Libraries added:

```
#include<iostream>
#include<string> //for strings
#include<Windows.h> //for maximize the screen
#include<fstream> //for file handling

using namespace std;
```

This is a code snippet that includes several libraries in C++ programming. The first line, "#include<iostream>", is for input and output operations, such as displaying text on the screen or taking user input. The second line, "#include<string>", is for using string data type, which is a sequence of characters. The third line, "#include<Windows.h>", is for using windows specific functions such as maximizing the screen. The fourth line, "#include<fstream>", is for file handling, such as reading and writing to files. The last line "using namespace std;" allows the use of standard C++ library functions without having to specify the namespace. These libraries are commonly used in C++ programming and are useful for the DigiCare application as it allows for user input, string manipulation, screen manipulation, and storing data in files.

Base class and derived classes:

```
// Base class of diseases
class Disease
{
private:
    string name;
    string solution;

public:
    Disease(string name1, string solution1)//constructor
    {
        name = name1;
        solution = solution1;
    }

    string getName()
    {
        return name;
    }

    string getSolution()
    {
        return solution;
    }
};

// Derived class
class dizziness : public Disease
{
public:
    //parametrise constructor call of base class
    dizziness() : Disease("Dizziness", "Get plenty of rest, avoid sudden head movements, and stay hydrated.\n If you still facing the issue please consult a doctor as soon as possible") {}
};
```

This is a code snippet for a C++ program that defines two classes: "Disease" and "chronicPain". The "Disease" class is the base class, and the "chronicPain" class is a derived class that inherits from the "Disease" class. The "Disease" class has two private variables: "name" and "solution", and has two public methods: "getName()" and "getSolution()" which returns the name and solution of the disease respectively. The derived class, "chronicPain" has a constructor that calls the constructor of the base class and passes the name and solution of the Chronic Pain disease. This class will allow the user to get the name and solution of the chronic pain disease. This is a simple example of how the base class and derived class work together and how inheritance can be used to organize code and reduce duplication. Similarly, we inherited all the diseases to the same base class Disease.

Main function:

```
//main function
int main()
{
    ShowWindow(GetConsoleWindow(), SW_MAXIMIZE);//to maximize the window
    firstwelcome();//function call of first welcome

    return 0;
}
```

This is a code snippet of the main function in a C++ program. The main function is the entry point of the program and is where the execution of the program begins. The first line, "ShowWindow(GetConsoleWindow(), SW_MAXIMIZE);", is used to maximize the console window. The second line, "firstwelcome();", is a function call to display a welcome message to the user upon running the program. The function "firstwelcome()" is not defined in this code snippet, but it's assumed to be a function that prints a welcome message on the console. The last line, "return 0;", is used to indicate that the main function has completed execution successfully. It's the core function of the program that calls other functions and runs the program.

Welcome function at the beginning:

```
//welcome function just after run the code
void firstwelcome()
{
    system("CLS");//to open a fresh console by deleting all others

    cout << endl << endl << endl;
    cout << "+++++++" << endl;
    cout << "+++++++" << endl;
    cout << endl << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "***** welcome to your digital carer *****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << endl << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "***** DIGI + CARE *****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << endl << endl;
    cout << "+++++++" << endl;
    cout << "+++++++" << endl;
    cout << endl << endl;
    system("pause");//just to pause the console window

    dupmain();//function call of duplicate main
}
```

This is just a welcome printing function for users just after open the application (just after running the code).

Duplicate function that act like main:

```
//duplicate main for ease
void dupmain()
{
    int chooser = 0;

    while (chooser != 3)//this loop will exit when chooser =3
    {
        system("CLS");//to open a fresh console by deleting all others

        cout << "*****" << endl;
        cout << "*" << endl;
        cout << "*" << endl;
        cout << "*" << endl;
        cout << "*" << endl;
        cout << "Enter the number of action you want to take!" << endl;
        cout << "1.Login as ADMIN" << endl;
        cout << "2.Login as USER" << endl;
        cout << "3.Exit from the application" << endl;
        cout << "*" << endl;
        cout << "*" << endl;
        cout << "*****" << endl;

        cin >> chooser;

        if (chooser == 1)
        {
            admin();//calling admin function
        }

        else if (chooser == 2)
        {
            user();//calling user function
        }

        else if (chooser == 3)
        {
            break;//exit from the loop
        }

        else
        {
            system("CLS");
            cout << "*****" << endl;
            cout << "*" << endl;
            cout << "*" << endl;
            cout << "The number you entered is not suitable. Please try again" << endl;
            cout << ":( " << endl;
            cout << "*" << endl;
            cout << "*" << endl;
            cout << "*****" << endl;
            system("pause");
        }
    }
}
```

Admin function:

6 | Page

[illegible]

11 | Page

```

else
{
    userfile.close();
    userfile.open(username + ".txt", ios::out);//for writing

    system("CLS");
    cout << "=====^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << "          Enter new user password ^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << "=====^M" << endl;
    getline(cin >> ws, password);//taking pswrd

    system("CLS");
    cout << "=====^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << "          Enter your full name ^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << "=====^M" << endl;
    getline(cin >> ws, fullname);//taking pswrd

    system("CLS");
    cout << "=====^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << "          Enter your age ^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << "=====^M" << endl;
    cin >> age;//taking pswrd

    system("CLS");
    cout << "=====^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << "          Enter your current weight ^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << "=====^M" << endl;
    cin >> weight;//taking pswrd

    userfile << password << endl;
    userfile << "\nFull name: " << fullname << endl;
    userfile << "Age: " << age << endl;
    userfile << "Weight: " << weight << endl << endl;
    userfile.close();

    system("CLS");
    cout << "=====^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << "          New user added:) ^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << " ^M" << endl;
    cout << "=====^M" << endl;
    system("pause");
}
}

```

Disease function:

The program allows users to log in as an admin or regular user and provides a variety of options for users to access information about different diseases and health tips. The "disease()" function is a specific function within the program that is intended to help users identify a disease based on a set of symptoms. It does this by prompting the user to select a specific part of their body that is hurting and then providing a set of symptoms based on that selection. Once the user has selected their symptoms, the program uses a pointer to a class called "Disease" to create a new object in dynamic memory and then uses that object to access the name and solution of the disease that corresponds to the selected symptoms. And it is returning the variable "diseaseforfile" to identify the disease. Similarly, we have done for all painning parts.

Display symptom functions:

```
//Functions for painning parts
int S_brain_nerves_spinalcord()
{
    int chooser = 0;

    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;

    //chronic pain
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;

    //dizziness
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;

    //migraine
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;

    cin >> chooser;

    return chooser;
}
```

This is just a printing function for print the symptoms. Similarly we made different functions to print all the symptoms of all painig parts. Finally, this function will return the int value of the specific symptom and this will help to identify the symptom.

Diet function:

```
//Function to find healthy diet()
{
    system("CLS");
    int chooser = 0;

    cout << "=====>" << endl;
    cout << ">" << endl;
    cout << ">" << endl;
    cout << ">" << endl;
    cout << ">" << endl;
    cout << ">" << endl;
    Select the age group that you want to find healthy diet
    cout << ">" << endl;
    cout << ">" << endl;
    1.Children (1-3 years)
    cout << ">" << endl;
    2.Children (>=3 years)
    cout << ">" << endl;
    3.Teen (14-18 years)
    cout << ">" << endl;
    4.Adults (19-60 years)
    cout << ">" << endl;
    5.Adults (61+ years)
    cout << ">" << endl;
    Enter 6 to go to main page
    cout << ">" << endl;
    cout << ">" << endl;
    cout << ">" << endl;
    cout << "=====>" << endl;

    cin >> chooser;

    switch(chooser)
    {
        case 1:
            cout << "=====>" << endl;
            cout << ">" << endl;
            cout << ">" << endl;
            -Children at this age are still growing rapidly, so it's important for them to get enough nutrients to support their growth and development
            cout << ">" << endl;
            -Offer a variety of foods, including protein sources like meat, beans, and tofu; grains like rice, pasta, and bread; and vegetables and fruit
            cout << ">" << endl;
            -Avoid giving children under 4 years old honey, as it can contain botulinum spores that can cause serious illness
            cout << ">" << endl;
            Break;
            cout << "=====>" << endl;

        case 2:
            cout << "=====>" << endl;
            cout << ">" << endl;
            cout << ">" << endl;
            -As children get older, it's important to encourage them to be active and choose a variety of healthy foods
            cout << ">" << endl;
            -Encourage teens to eat a variety of foods, including fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and lean protein sources
            cout << ">" << endl;
            -Limit sugary drinks and snacks, and encourage children to drink water
            cout << ">" << endl;
            Break;
            cout << "=====>" << endl;

        case 3:
            cout << "=====>" << endl;
            cout << ">" << endl;
            cout << ">" << endl;
            -During the teenage years, it's important for young people to continue eating a healthy diet to support their growing bodies
            cout << ">" << endl;
            -Encourage teens to eat a variety of foods, including fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and lean protein sources
            cout << ">" << endl;
            -Encourage them to be physically active and limit screen time
            cout << ">" << endl;
            Break;
            cout << "=====>" << endl;
    }
}
```

This `diet()` function is providing information on healthy diets for different age groups. It uses a `switch` statement to display different information based on the user's choice of age group. The information provided includes tips on what types of foods to offer, and things to avoid, to ensure that children and adults are getting enough nutrients to support their growth and development.

Function for exercise tips:

```
//Function for giving exercise tips
void ex_tips()
{
    system("CLS");
    int choosor = 0;

    cout << "*****" << endl;
    cout << "*" << endl;
    cout << "*" << endl;
    cout << "*" << endl;
    cout << "*" << endl;
    cout << "*" << endl;
    cout << "        Select the age group to get a healthy efficient exercise tips" << endl;
    cout << "            1.Children (6-12 years)" << endl;
    cout << "            2.Teens (13-18 years)" << endl;
    cout << "            3.Adults (19-64 years)" << endl;
    cout << "            4.Adults (65+ years)" << endl;
    cout << "        Enter 5 to go to main page" << endl;
    cout << "*" << endl;
    cout << "*" << endl;
    cout << "*" << endl;
    cout << "*****" << endl;

    cin >> choosor;

    switch(choosor)
    {
    case 1:
        cout << "*****" << endl;
        cout << "*" << endl;
        cout << "*" << endl;
        cout << "                -Encourage them to participate in a variety of physical activities such as running, jumping, and playing games" << endl;
        cout << "                -Organize fun activities that involve movement, such as dancing or playing tag" << endl;
        cout << "                -Set a good example by being physically active yourself" << endl;
        cout << "                -Make sure they get at least 60 minutes of physical activity every day" << endl;
        cout << "*" << endl;
        break;

    case 2:
        cout << "*****" << endl;
        cout << "*" << endl;
        cout << "*" << endl;
        cout << "                -Encourage them to participate in team sports or individual activities they enjoy" << endl;
        cout << "                -Help them set fitness goals and work towards them" << endl;
        cout << "                -Make sure they get at least 60 minutes of moderate to vigorous physical activity every day" << endl;
        cout << "                -Teach them the importance of stretching and warming up before physical activity" << endl;
        cout << "*" << endl;
        break;

    case 3:
        cout << "*****" << endl;
        cout << "*" << endl;
        cout << "*" << endl;
        cout << "                -Find an activity you enjoy and make it a regular part of your routine" << endl;
        cout << "                -Mix cardio and strength training exercises for a well-rounded workout" << endl;
        cout << "                -Stretch and warm up before exercising" << endl;
        cout << "                -Aim for at least 150 minutes of moderate-intensity aerobic activity or 75 minutes of vigorous-intensity aerobic activity per week" << endl;
        cout << "*" << endl;
        break;
    }
}
```

This is a C++ program that is designed to provide different types of health-related information and services to users, such as information about diseases, healthy diets, and exercise tips. The program uses a combination of functions, switch statements, and user input to display different information to the user based on their selections. Some of the functions, like "disease()" and "diet()" are used to provide specific information, while others, like "ex_tips()" are used to guide the user through the process of getting the information they need. Overall, the program appears to be well-organized and easy to follow.


```
*****
*
*
*      Enter your user name
*
*
*****
Nalim
```

Asking user name to confirm

```
*****
*
*
*      You entered wrong password
*      Please try again later
*      :(
*
*
*****
Press any key to continue . . . █
```

If user entered wrong password

```
*****
*
*
*
*      Enter the number of action you need to take
*      1.Add new admin
*      2.Go back
*      3.Go to first page
*
*
*****
2_█
```

After login to admin account

```

*****
*
*
*
*
*      Enter the number of action you want to take!
*      1.Login to previous user account
*      2.Create a new user account
*      3.Go back
*      4.Go to first page
*
*
*
*****
1

```

Entering user section

```

*****
*
*
*
*
*      What we offer!
*      1.Find the disease for your symtoms and get precautions
*      2.Find healthy diet for you
*      3.Find exercise tips for you
*      4.Check the history of your file
*      5.Go back
*      6.Go to first page
*      Enter the number of action you want to take!
*
*
*
*****
1_

```

After login to previous user account

```

*****
*
*
*
*
*      What part of your body is hurting?
*      1.Brain, Nerves and Spinal cord
*      2.Ears, Nose and Throat
*      3.Glands
*      4.Heart and blood vessels
*      5.Immune system
*      6.Infections and poisoning
*      7.Kidneys, bladder and prostate
*      8.Lungs and airways
*      9.Mouth
*
*
*
*****
9

```

Showing the painig parts to choose


```

*****
*
*
*      -During the teenage years, it's important for young people to continue eating a healthy diet to support their growing bodies
*      -Encourage teens to eat a variety of foods, including fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and lean protein sources
*      -Encourage them to be physically active and limit screen time
*
*
*****
Press any key to continue . . . █

```

Showing some healthy diet tips

```

*****
*
*
*
*
*      lol
*
*      Full name: Ahamed Nahar
*      Age: 22
*      Weight: 83
*      Identify the symptoms of Nose bleed
*      Identified the symptoms of  on the date of 13/01/2023
*      Identified the symptoms of Tooth ache on the date of 13/01/2023
*      Identified the symptoms of Tooth ache on the date of 15/01/2023
*
*
*
*
*****
Press any key to continue . . . █

```

Showing the previous history of the user

```

*****
*
*
*      Enter your username for this new user account
*
*
*
*****
Nahar

```

Creating new user account

```

*****
*
*
*      Sorry for the inconvenience
*      The username you entered is already exist
*      Now you are moving to back page
*      :(
*
*
*****
Press any key to continue . . . █

```

If the username entered is already exists

```

*****
*                                           *
*                                           *
*           Enter your username for this new user account           *
*                                           *
*                                           *
*****
Saad_

```

Enter new username

```

*****
*                                           *
*                                           *
*           New user added :)           *
*                                           *
*                                           *
*****
Press any key to continue . . . _

```

Showing that new user added

```

*****
*                                           *
*                                           *
*           Thank you so much           *
*           :)           *
*                                           *
*                                           *
*****
C:\Users\mhmdn\OneDrive\Desktop\project update\x64\Debug\project update.exe (process 15788) exited with code 0.
Press any key to close this window . . .

```

Exit from the application

Discussions and conclusions:

The project aims to create a digital healthcare system that allows users to access information and services related to their health and well-being. The system includes several features such as a symptom checker, information on various diseases and their treatments, healthy diet and exercise tips, and a user account system for personalization and tracking of health information. The system is implemented in C++ programming language and uses file handling for storing user information.

Overall, the digital healthcare system demonstrates the potential for technology to improve access to healthcare information and services. It provides a convenient and user-friendly platform for users to manage their health and seek advice on various health concerns. However, it is important to note that the system is not meant to replace professional medical advice and should not be used as a substitute for consulting a healthcare provider.

In conclusion, the digital healthcare system is a valuable tool for individuals to manage their health and stay informed about various health issues. However, it should be used in conjunction with professional medical advice and not as a replacement for seeking professional help. Further improvements and updates can be made to the program to enhance its functionality and make it even more user-friendly and efficient.

References and Appendices:

All the details of diseases and their solutions are compiled from the website,

<https://www.nhsinform.scot/symptoms-and-self-help/a-to-z>

All diet plans are compiled from the websites,

<https://www.singlecare.com/blog/best-diets-by-health-condition/>

<https://chat.openai.com/>

All exercise tips and plans are compiled from the websites,

[Best exercises for every age and gender | MDLinx](#)

<https://chat.openai.com/>

END!