

Compilation and Example Functionality Test

```
Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$ make
g++ -c -o helper.o helper.cc
g++ -Wall -c helper.cc main.cc
g++ -Wall -pthread -o main helper.o main.o
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$ ./main 5 6 2 3
Producer(2): Job ID 1 duration 3
Producer(1): Job ID 2 duration 7
Consumer(1): Job ID 1 executing sleep duration 3
Consumer(2): Job ID 2 executing sleep duration 7
Consumer(1): Job ID 1 completed
Producer(2): Job ID 3 duration 7
Producer(1): Job ID 4 duration 9
Consumer(1): Job ID 4 executing sleep duration 9
Consumer(3): Job ID 3 executing sleep duration 7
Consumer(2): Job ID 2 completed
Producer(1): Job ID 5 duration 8
Consumer(2): Job ID 5 executing sleep duration 8
Producer(2): Job ID 1 duration 7
Consumer(3): Job ID 3 completed
Producer(1): Job ID 2 duration 4
Consumer(3): Job ID 1 executing sleep duration 7
Producer(2): Job ID 3 duration 7
Consumer(1): Job ID 4 completed
Consumer(1): Job ID 2 executing sleep duration 4
Consumer(2): Job ID 5 completed
Consumer(2): Job ID 3 executing sleep duration 7
Producer(1): Job ID 4 duration 9
Producer(2): Job ID 5 duration 6
Producer(2): Job ID 1 duration 9
Producer(2): No more jobs to generate
Consumer(1): Job ID 2 completed
Consumer(1): Job ID 4 executing sleep duration 9
Consumer(3): Job ID 1 completed
Consumer(3): Job ID 5 executing sleep duration 6
Producer(1): Job ID 2 duration 3
Producer(1): No more jobs to generate
Consumer(2): Job ID 3 completed
Consumer(2): Job ID 1 executing sleep duration 9
Consumer(3): Job ID 5 completed
Consumer(3): Job ID 2 executing sleep duration 3
Consumer(1): Job ID 4 completed
Consumer(3): Job ID 2 completed
Consumer(2): Job ID 1 completed
Consumer(1): No more jobs left
Consumer(3): No more jobs left
Consumer(2): No more jobs left
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$
```

Error Handling Invalid Arguments (Non-integer argument and incorrect number of arguments)

```
Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$ ./main 2 2/ 2 2
Argument number 2 is not a valid number!
Command line arguments are supposed to be positive integers
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$ ./main 1 2 2
Incorrect number of arguments!
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$
```

Example Outputs For Cases with 0 Used In Arguments

- Case with Buffer Size 0
- Case with 0 Producers
- Case with 0 Consumers
- Case with 0 Producers and 0 Consumers

```
Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$ ./main 0 6 2 3
Consumer(1): No more jobs left
Consumer(2): No more jobs left
Consumer(3): No more jobs left
Producer(2): terminated due to a timeout
Producer(1): terminated due to a timeout
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$ ./main 5 6 0 3
Consumer(2): No more jobs left
Consumer(1): No more jobs left
Consumer(3): No more jobs left
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$ ./main 5 6 5 0
Producer(4): Job ID 1 duration 9
Producer(5): Job ID 2 duration 9
Producer(1): Job ID 3 duration 5
Producer(5): Job ID 4 duration 9
Producer(2): Job ID 5 duration 7
Producer(4): terminated due to a timeout
Producer(3): terminated due to a timeout
Producer(5): terminated due to a timeout
Producer(1): terminated due to a timeout
Producer(2): terminated due to a timeout
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$ ./main 5 6 0 0
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$
```

Error Handling When the Program is Interrupted Before the Semaphore Set is Deleted (Part 1)

```
Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$ ./main 2 2 2 2
Producer(2): Job ID 1 duration 8
Consumer(1): Job ID 1 executing sleep duration 8
Producer(2): Job ID 2 duration 4
Producer(2): No more jobs to generate
Consumer(2): Job ID 2 executing sleep duration 4
^C
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$ ./main 2 2 2 2
IPC_CREAT and IPC_EXCL were specified in semflg, but a semaphore set already exists for key.

Please verify status of semaphores using command line tools such as 'ipcs' and use 'ipcrm' for debugging.
If the semaphore key is already in use by another user please change it in the 'helper.h' file.
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$ ipcs

----- Message Queues -----
key          msqid          owner          perms          used-bytes      messages

----- Shared Memory Segments -----
key          shmid          owner          perms          bytes           nattch          status
0x00000000  7045120        mmg717         600            524288          2              dest
0x00000000  6946817        mmg717         600            524288          2              dest
0x00000000  7143426        mmg717         600            524288          2              dest
0x00000000  7241731        mmg717         600            524288          2              dest
0x00000000  7438340        mmg717         600            524288          2              dest
0x00000000  7372805        mmg717         600            524288          2              dest
0x00000000  7667718        mmg717         600            524288          2              dest
0x00000000  7831559        mmg717         600            524288          2              dest
0x00000000  7929864        mmg717         600            524288          2              dest
0x00000000  7962633        mmg717         600            4194304         2              dest
0x00000000  8060938        mmg717         600            67108864        2              dest
0x00000000  8159243        mmg717         600            524288          2              dest
0x00000000  8257548        mmg717         600            524288          2              dest
0x00000000  8290317        mmg717         600            4194304         2              dest
0x00000000  8388622        mmg717         600            524288          2              dest
0x00000000  8486927        mmg717         600            524288          2              dest
0x00000000  8519696        mmg717         600            4194304         2              dest
0x00000000  10387473       mmg717         600            3846144         2              dest
0x00000000  10420242       mmg717         600            3846144         2              dest
0x00000000  10813459       mmg717         600            1429504         2              dest
0x00000000  10780692       mmg717         600            1429504         2              dest
0x00000000  11173909       mmg717         600            110592          2              dest
0x00000000  11206678       mmg717         600            110592          2              dest
0x00000000  11763735       mmg717         600            524288          2              dest
0x00000000  11796504       mmg717         600            4194304         2              dest
0x00000000  9633817        mmg717         600            524288          2              dest
0x00000000  11829274       mmg717         600            67108864        2              dest

----- Semaphore Arrays -----
key          semid          owner          perms          nsems
0x00000050  1376256        mmg717         666            3

mmg717@edge21:OpSys$ ipcrm -s 1376256
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$ ./main 2 2 2 2
Producer(1): Job ID 1 duration 7
Consumer(1): Job ID 1 executing sleep duration 7
Producer(2): Job ID 2 duration 10
Consumer(2): Job ID 2 executing sleep duration 10
```

Error Handling When the Program is Interrupted Before the Semaphore Set is Deleted (Part 2)

```

Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

----- Message Queues -----
key          msqid      owner      perms      used-bytes   messages

----- Shared Memory Segments -----
key          shmid      owner      perms      bytes       nattch     status
0x00000000   7045120    mmg717     600        524288      2          dest
0x00000000   6946817    mmg717     600        524288      2          dest
0x00000000   7143426    mmg717     600        524288      2          dest
0x00000000   7241731    mmg717     600        524288      2          dest
0x00000000   7438340    mmg717     600        524288      2          dest
0x00000000   7372805    mmg717     600        524288      2          dest
0x00000000   7667718    mmg717     600        524288      2          dest
0x00000000   7831559    mmg717     600        524288      2          dest
0x00000000   7929864    mmg717     600        524288      2          dest
0x00000000   7962633    mmg717     600        4194304     2          dest
0x00000000   8060938    mmg717     600        67108864    2          dest
0x00000000   8159243    mmg717     600        524288      2          dest
0x00000000   8257548    mmg717     600        524288      2          dest
0x00000000   8290317    mmg717     600        4194304     2          dest
0x00000000   8388622    mmg717     600        524288      2          dest
0x00000000   8486927    mmg717     600        524288      2          dest
0x00000000   8519696    mmg717     600        4194304     2          dest
0x00000000   10387473   mmg717     600        3846144     2          dest
0x00000000   10420242   mmg717     600        3846144     2          dest
0x00000000   10813459   mmg717     600        1429504     2          dest
0x00000000   10780692   mmg717     600        1429504     2          dest
0x00000000   11173909   mmg717     600        110592      2          dest
0x00000000   11206678   mmg717     600        110592      2          dest
0x00000000   11763735   mmg717     600        524288      2          dest
0x00000000   11796504   mmg717     600        4194304     2          dest
0x00000000   9633817    mmg717     600        524288      2          dest
0x00000000   11829274   mmg717     600        67108864    2          dest

----- Semaphore Arrays -----
key          semid      owner      perms      nsems
0x00000050   1376256    mmg717     666        3

mmg717@edge21:OpSys$ ipcrm -s 1376256
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$ ./main 2 2 2 2
Producer(1): Job ID 1 duration 7
Consumer(1): Job ID 1 executing sleep duration 7
Producer(2): Job ID 2 duration 10
Consumer(2): Job ID 2 executing sleep duration 10
Producer(1): Job ID 1 duration 7
Producer(1): No more jobs to generate
Producer(2): Job ID 2 duration 4
Producer(2): No more jobs to generate
Consumer(1): Job ID 1 completed
Consumer(1): Job ID 1 executing sleep duration 7
Consumer(2): Job ID 2 completed
Consumer(2): Job ID 2 executing sleep duration 4
Consumer(1): Job ID 1 completed
Consumer(2): Job ID 2 completed
Consumer(1): No more jobs left
Consumer(2): No more jobs left
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$

```

Example Showing Seeding Used to Overcome Pseudo Random Problem – Exact Same Arguments Leading to Different Results

```
Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$ ./main 2 2 2 2
Producer(1): Job ID 1 duration 6
Producer(2): Job ID 2 duration 2
Consumer(1): Job ID 1 executing sleep duration 6
Consumer(2): Job ID 2 executing sleep duration 2
Consumer(2): Job ID 2 completed
Producer(1): Job ID 1 duration 3
Producer(1): No more jobs to generate
Consumer(2): Job ID 1 executing sleep duration 3
Producer(2): Job ID 2 duration 1
Producer(2): No more jobs to generate
Consumer(1): Job ID 1 completed
Consumer(2): Job ID 1 completed
Consumer(1): Job ID 2 executing sleep duration 1
Consumer(1): Job ID 2 completed
Consumer(2): No more jobs left
Consumer(1): No more jobs left
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$ ./main 2 2 2 2
Producer(1): Job ID 1 duration 4
Consumer(1): Job ID 1 executing sleep duration 4
Producer(2): Job ID 2 duration 3
Consumer(2): Job ID 2 executing sleep duration 3
Producer(1): Job ID 1 duration 1
Producer(1): No more jobs to generate
Consumer(2): Job ID 2 completed
Consumer(2): Job ID 1 executing sleep duration 1
Consumer(1): Job ID 1 completed
Producer(2): Job ID 2 duration 7
Producer(2): No more jobs to generate
Consumer(1): Job ID 2 executing sleep duration 7
Consumer(2): Job ID 1 completed
Consumer(1): Job ID 2 completed
Consumer(2): No more jobs left
Consumer(1): No more jobs left
mmg717@edge21:OpSys$
```

Semaphore Initialization Error Handling: (Errors do NOT occur in normal operation of the program, they were artificially created by hard coding incorrect parameters in the “sem_init” function)

- When the error is detected the user is not required to manually clean up the created semaphore as the program deals with this.

```
Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
mmg717@voxel18:OpSys$ ./main 5 5 5 5
Error found in semaphore 'item' initialization due to:
Invalid value for cmd or semid. Or: for a SEM_STAT operation, the index value specified in semid referred to an array slot that is currently unused.
mmg717@voxel18:OpSys$ make
g++ -Wall -c helper.cc main.cc
g++ -Wall -pthread -o main helper.o main.o
mmg717@voxel18:OpSys$ ./main 5 5 5 5
Error found in semaphore 'space' initialization due to:
Invalid value for cmd or semid. Or: for a SEM_STAT operation, the index value specified in semid referred to an array slot that is currently unused.
mmg717@voxel18:OpSys$
```