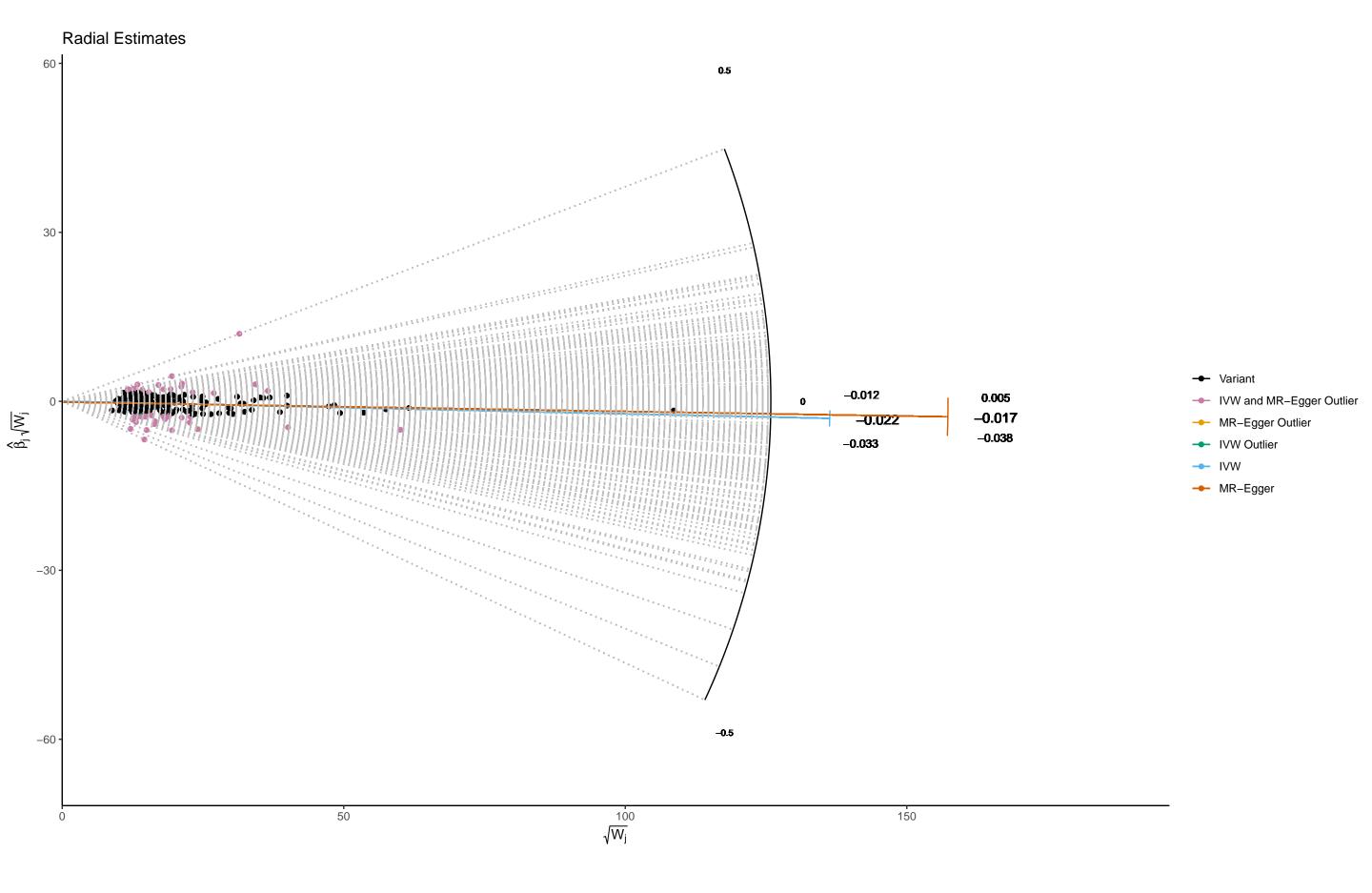
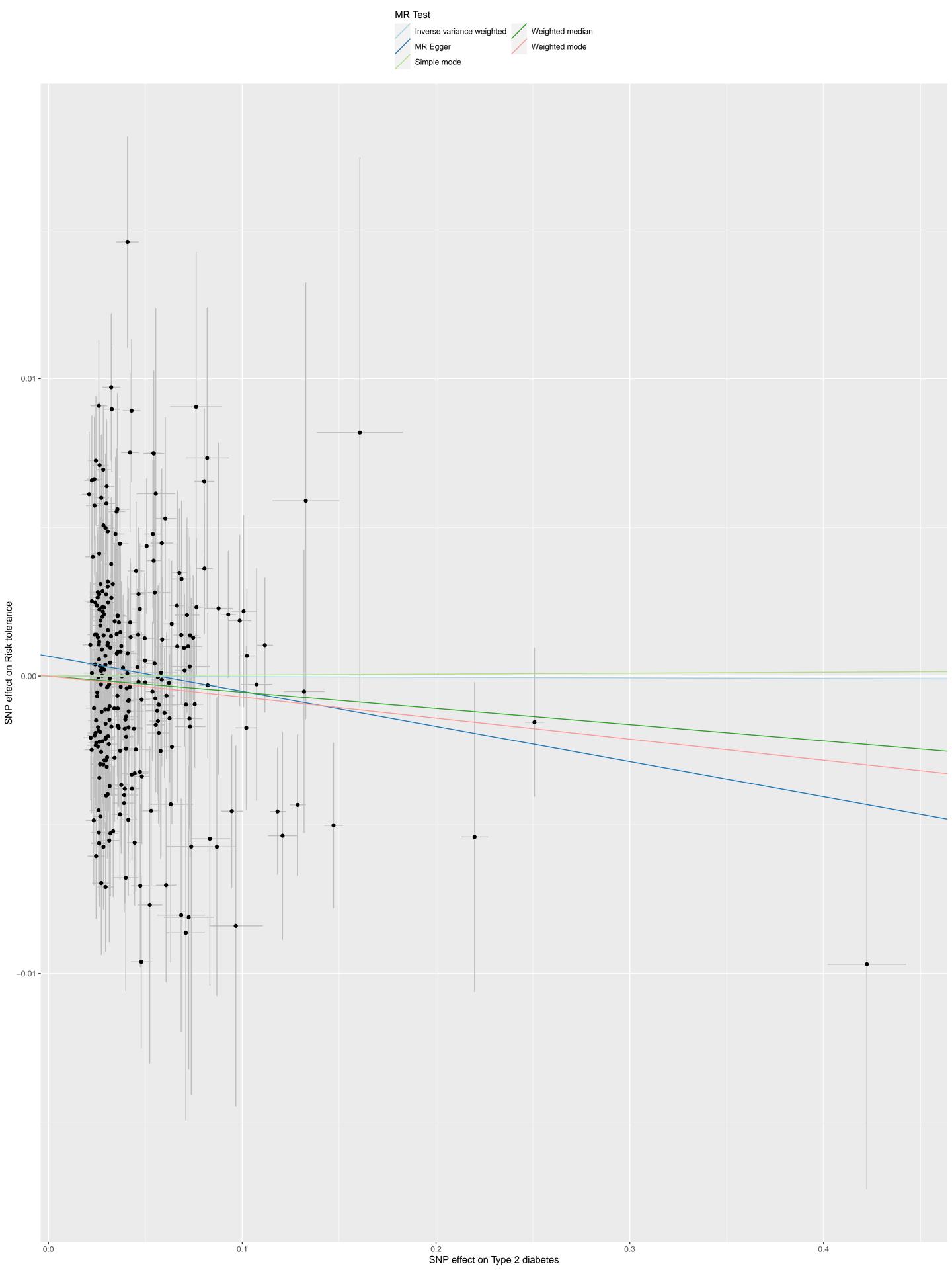
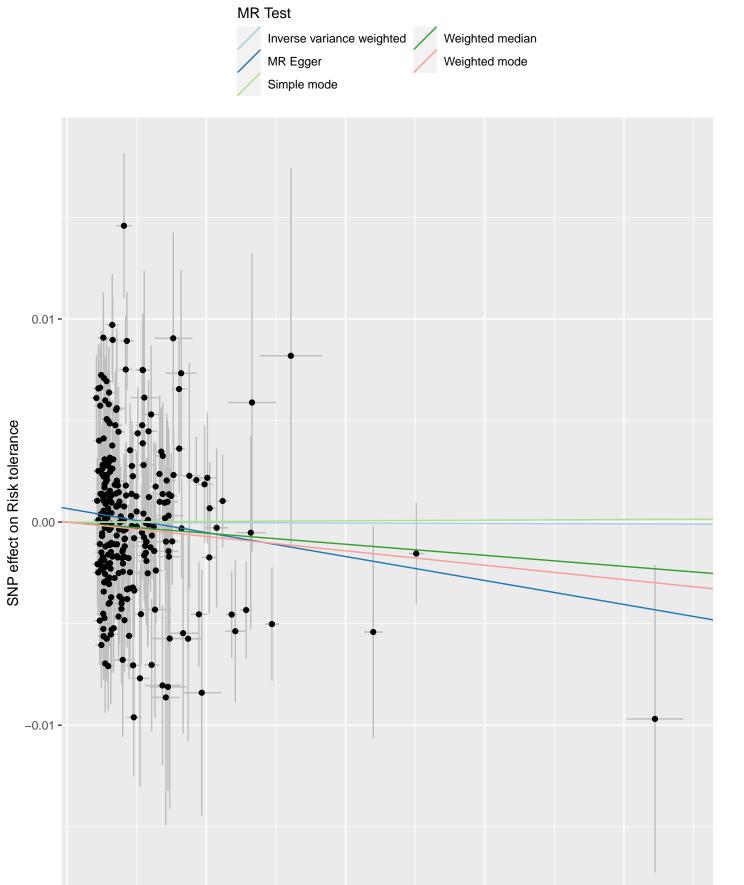


MR Method Inverse variance weighted MR Egger 90 -1/SE ≥ 60 --0.25 0.00 0.25  $\beta_{\text{IV}}$ 







0.2 0.3
SNP effect on Type 2 diabetes

0.4

0.0

0.1