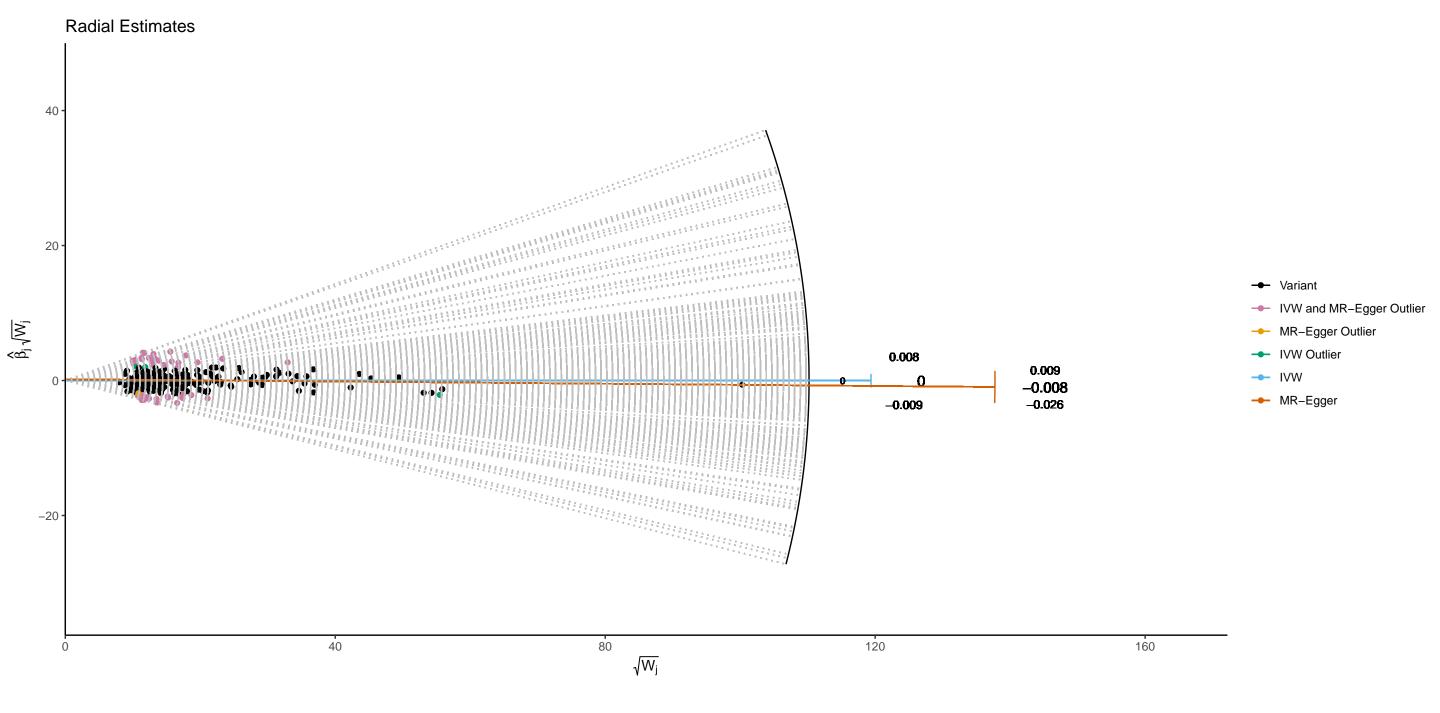
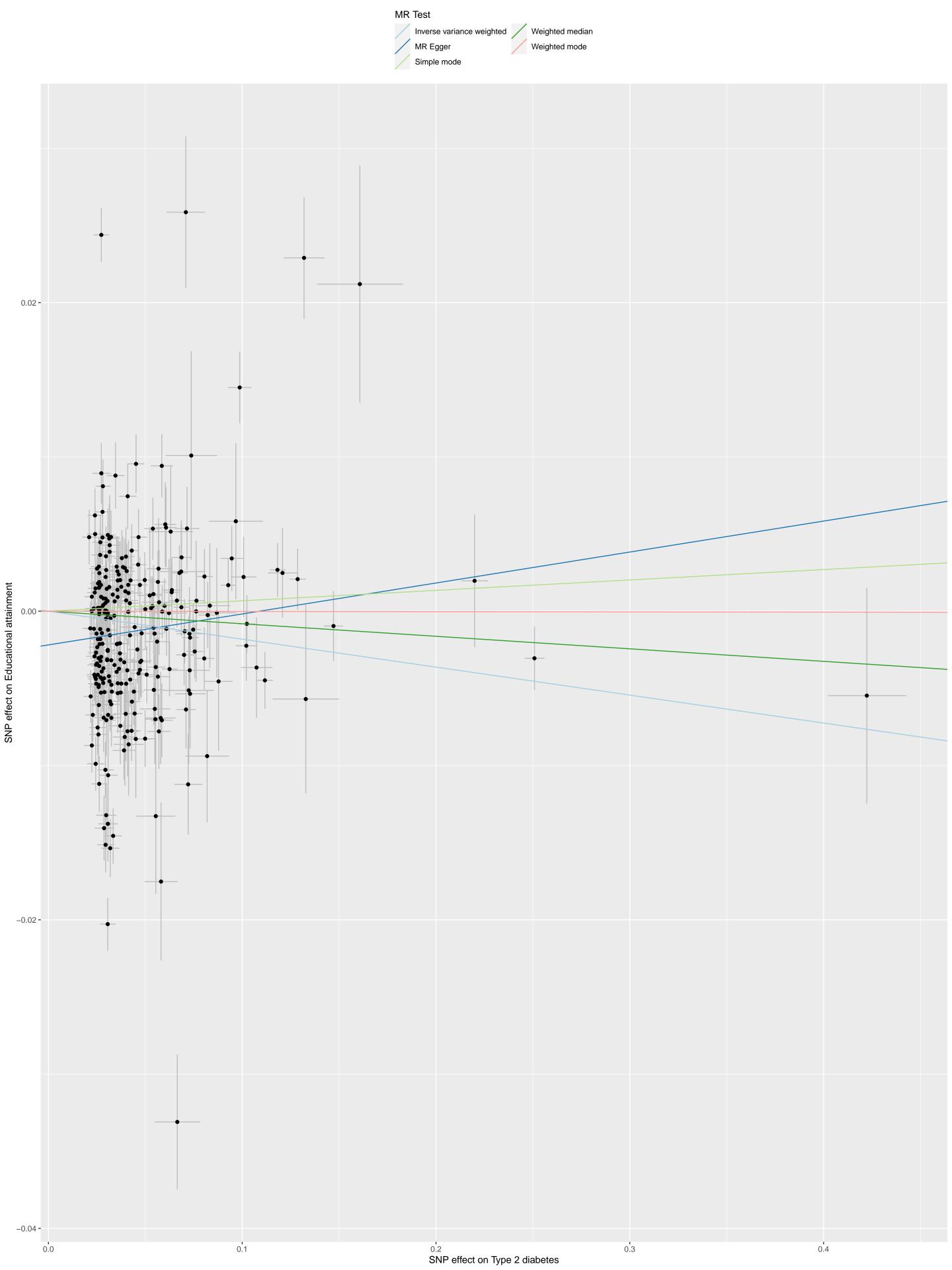
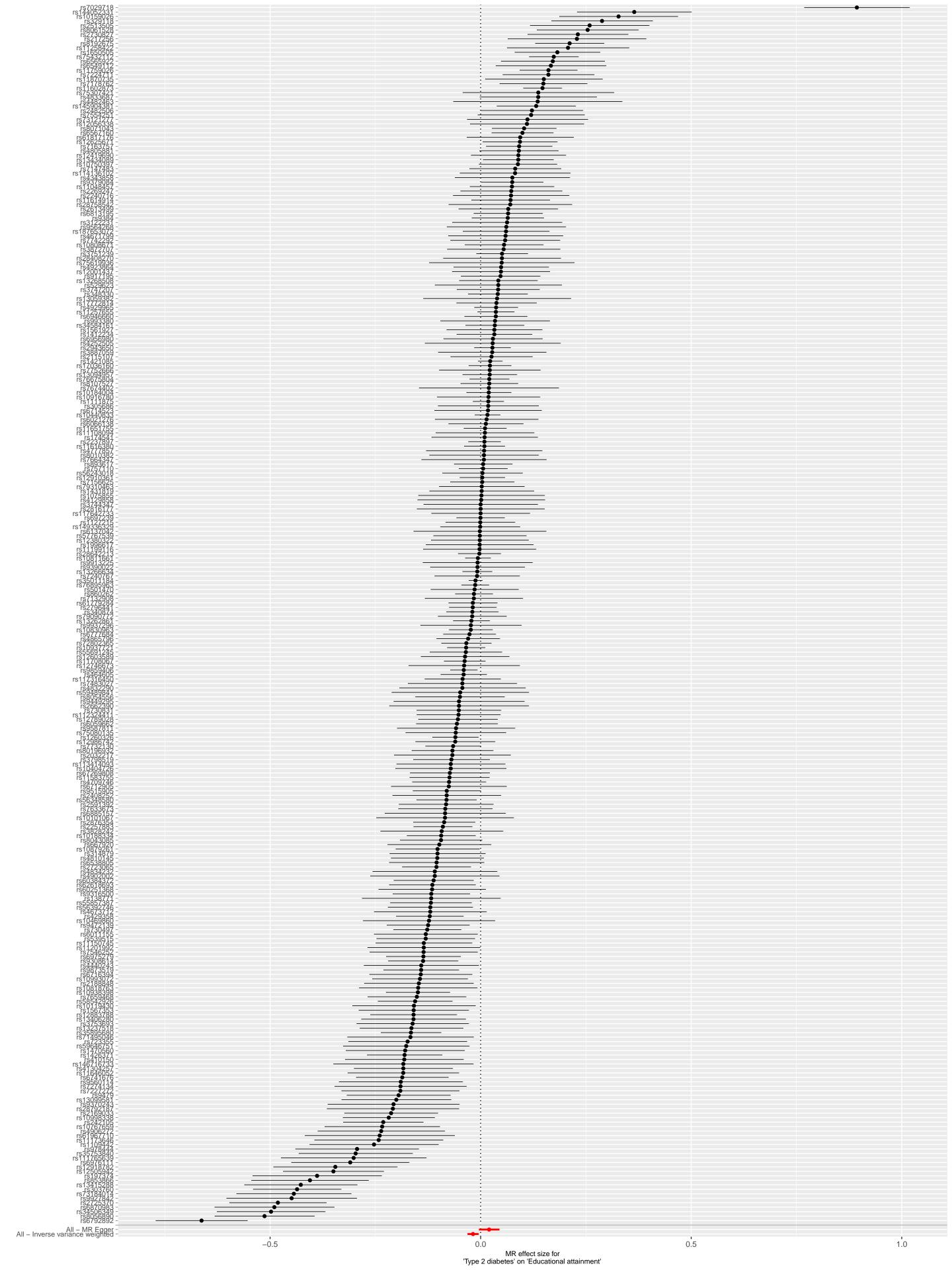
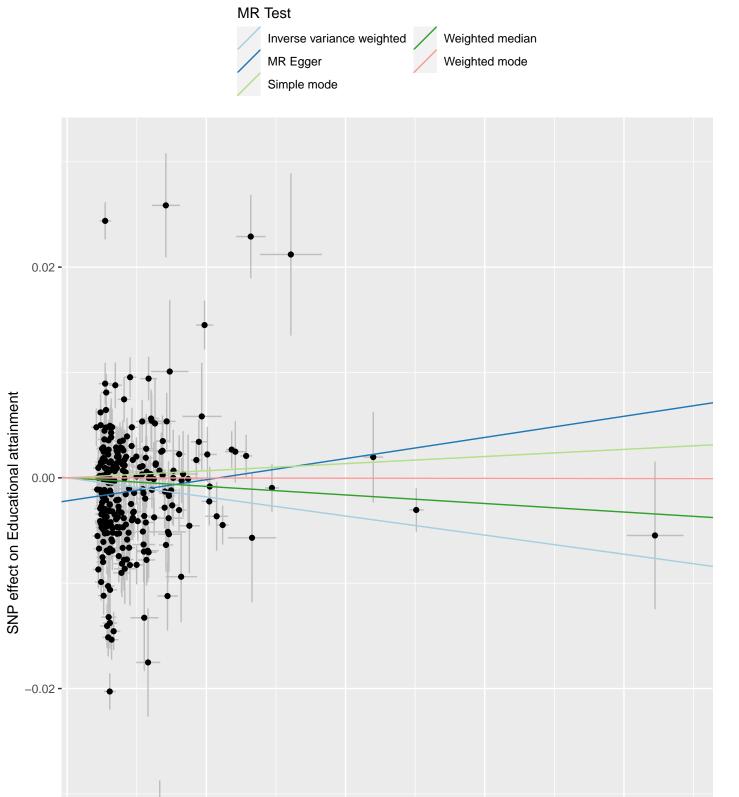


MR Method Inverse variance weighted MR Egger 100 -75 **-** $1/SE_{\text{IV}}$ 50 **-**25 **-**0.0 0.2 β_{IV}









0.2 0.3 SNP effect on Type 2 diabetes

0.4

-0.04 **-**

0.1