CSE 1142 - COMPUTER PROGRAMMING II

Programming Assignment #3

DUE DATE: 01/05/2019 - 23:59 (No extension)

In this assignment, you will write the following programs by using recursion.

1. We have bunnies standing in a line, numbered 1, 2, ... The odd bunnies (1, 3, ..) have the normal 2 ears. The even bunnies (2, 4, ..) have 3 ears, because they each have a raised foot. Recursively return the number of "ears" in the bunny line 1, 2, ... n (without loops or multiplication).

Example:

```
Please enter the number of lines (n=): 2 bunnyEars2(0) \rightarrow 0 bunnyEars2(1) \rightarrow 2 bunnyEars2(2) \rightarrow 5
```

- 2. In this question, you will write a program to find super digit of a number X using the following rules:
 - If X has only 1 digit, then its super digit is X.
 - If *X* has more than 1 digit, then its super digit is equal to the super digit of the digit-sum of *X*.

For example,

The number X will be given to your program with two numbers (n and k) and you will construct the number X as the number n concatenated k times.

For example:

```
Please enter a number (n=): 123
Please enter repetition factor (k=): 3
Super digit of number 123123123 is 9.
```

- 3. In this question, you will print identical triangles nested each other recursively. You will construct the triangles by using two digits '_' (underscore) and '1'. There will be number of iterations given as an input to your program.
 - If the number of iterations is given as 0, you will print a simple triangle by using 32 rows and 63 columns in a matrix as the following:

1
111
11111
111111
11111111
1111111111
11111111111
111111111111
1111111111111
111111111111111
1111111111111111
11111111111111111111111
111111111111111111111111
11111111111111111111111111
111111111111111111111111111111111111111
1111111111111111111111111111111
1111111111111111111111111111111
1111111111111111111111111111111
11111111111111111111111111111111
11111111111111111111111111111111111
1111111111111111111111111111111111
1111111111111111111111111111111111
1111111111111111111111111111111111
1111111111111111111111111111111111
11111111111111111111111111111111111
11111111111111111111111111111111111
11111111111111111111111111111111111
11111111111111111111111111111111111
11111111111111111111111111111111111
1111111111111111111111111111111111111
_11111111111111111111111111111111111111
111111111111111111111111111111111111111

• If the number of iterations is given as 1, you will create 3 triangles by calculating their 3 corner points using the original triangle in the previous iteration. It should be noted that the original triangle at iteration 0 will be decomposed three identical triangles as the following:

	1
	<u>1</u> 11
1	1111
11	11111
111	111111
1111	111111
11111	1111111
111111	11111111
1111111	111111111
1111111	1111111111
11111111	11111111111
111111111	1111111111111
1111111111	11111111111111
11111111111	111111111111111
111111111111	111111111111111
1111111111111	1111111111111111
1	1
<u>1</u> 1	
1	11
	1 111 11111 1111111
	1 111 11111
	11 111 11111 111111
	1 111 11111 1111111 111111111 11111111
1 111 1111111111111111111	11 111 11111 111111
1 111 11111 1111111 111111111 11111111	1 111 11111 1111111 111111111 11111111
1 111 11111 1111111 111111111 11111111	1 111 11111 1111111 111111111 111111
1 111 11111 1111111 111111111 11111111	1111 1111
1 111 1111 11111 111111 1111111 1111111	1 111 11111 1111111 111111111 111111
1 111 11111 111111 11111111 1111111111 1111111111111 1111111111111111 111111111111111111 11111111111111111111	1 111 1111 11111 111111 11111111 111111
1 111 11111 111111 1111111 11111111 1111	1 111 11111 111111 111111 1111111 111111
1 111 11111 111111 1111111 11111111 1111	1 111 11111 111111 1111111 11111111 1111

• If the number of iterations is given as 2, you will again create 3 triangles for each triangle in the previous iteration by calculating their 3 corner points using the triangles in the previous iteration. It should be noted that each triangle at iteration 1 will be decomposed three identical triangles as the following:

		1	
	1:	11	
	11:	111	
	111	1111	
	1111	11111	
	11111	111111	
	111111	1111111	
	1111111	11111111	
	1	11	
	111	111	
	11111	11111	
	11111111	11111111	
	1111111111	1111111111	
	11111111111	11111111111	
	1111111111111_	1111111111111	
	_1111111111111111	_1111111111111111	
	1	-	1
	<u> </u>		
1	1 <u></u>	1	11
1	<u> </u>		11
1 11 111	11 111 1111	1 111 1111	11 111 111
1 11 111	11 111	11	11 111 111
1111111111	11 111 1111 1111 11111 111111	11 111 11111 111111	11 111 111 1111 11111 111111
11111111111111111	11 111 1111 1111 11111 111111 1111111		11 111 1111 1111 11111 111111 1111111
111111111111111111	11 111 1111 1111 11111 111111	11 111 1111 11111 1111111 11111111	11 111 1111 11111 111111 1111111 111111
11 111 1111 11111 111111 1111111 1	11		11 111 1111 11111 111111 1111111 111111
111111111	11 111 1111 11111 111111 1111111 111111	11 111 1111 11111 111111 11111111 1 1111	11 111 1111 11111 111111 1111111 111111
111111111111	11 111 1111 11111 111111 1111111 111111	11 111 1111 11111 1111111 11111111	11 111 1111 11111 111111 1111111 111111
111111111	11 111 1111 11111 111111 1111111 111111	11 111 1111 11111 1111111 11111111	11 111 1111 11111 111111 1111111 111111
111111111	11	111111111 1111 1111 1111 1111111	11 111 1111 11111 111111 1111111 111111
111111111	11	11111111111111111111111111111111111111	11 111 1111 11111 111111 1111111 111111
111111111	11	111 1111 11111 1111111 11111111 111111	11 111 1111 11111 111111 1111111 111111

• If the number of iterations is given as 3, you will need to print triangles as the following:

		1		
		11		
		1111		
	113	11111		
	11	11		
	111	111		
	11111_	11111		
	1111111	L_1111111		
	11	11		
	111	111		
	11111	11111		
	1111111	1111111		
	11	1	1	
	111111		11	
	_1111111111		111	
		L_1111111_111:		
1			1	<u> </u>
11			111	
111			11111	
1111			_1111111	
11	1		11	
111	111		11111	
11111	_11111		11111111_	
1111111_			1111_1111111	
1	11	11		1
111	111	111		11
11111	11111	11111		111
11111111	11111111 <u></u>	1111111		1111
			1 <u> </u>	1
	111 111			111
11111 11111		11111 11.	111 11111	11111
_1111111111 1111111 11111111		1111111: L 1111111 111:	<u></u>	11111 <u></u> 1111111

• If the number of iterations is given as 4, you will need to print triangles as the following:

		1	
		11	
	11	1	
	1	1111	
	¹ 111	1 111	
	1 1	1	
	<u>_</u>	$- \frac{1}{1}$	
	111	111	
	111	11	
	111_111	111_111	
	1111	111	
	$\frac{111}{1}$ $\frac{111}{1}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
		$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
		++++++_	
		1	
1			
11		1 11	
111		11 1 1111	1
11 111 1	1 1 111 1	11 111_ 1	1 1 111 1
111 111 111	1 1 111 111 1 111	11 1 111 1	1 1 111 111 111
111 111 111 111 111	1 1 111 1 1 111 1	11 1 111 111 111 111 1 1	1 1 111 1 1 111 1
11 111 111 111 111 111 111	11 111 111 111 111 111 111	11 1 111 111 111 1 1 111 111	1 1 111 1 1 111 1 111 111
111 111 111 111 111 111_111	1 1 111 111 111 111 111 111 1	11 1 111 1 1 111 1 111_111	1 1 111 1 1 1 1 1 1 111_111 1
11 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111	11111111111111111111111111111111111111	11 111 111 111 111 111 111 111	1 1 111 111 111 1 1 111 111 1 111
11 111 111 111 111 111 111 111	11 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 1	11 1 111 1 1 111 1 111_111	1 1 111 1 1 1 1 1 1 111_111 1
111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111	11 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111	111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111	111 111 111 111 111 1 1 111 111
111	11 111 111 111 111 111 111 111	111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111 11	111 111 111 111 1 1 111 111 111
111 111 111 111 111 111 111 111	11 111 111 111 111 111 111 111	111	11111111111111111111111111111111111111

- The number of iterations given to your program will be less than 5.
- The output will consist of 32 rows and 63 columns, and will be composed of ones (1) and underscores as in the triangles above.
- Solutions using iterations will not be graded for ALL questions.
- You have to solve the problems by using RECURSION.
- It should be noted that selected parts will be graded in your homework.

Submission Instructions

Please zip and submit your files using filename YourNumberHW3.zip (ex: 150713852HW3.zip) to Canvas system (under Assignments tab). Your zip file should contain the following 3 files:

- 1. C source code for Q1 (Pro3_1_150713852.c)
- 2. C source code for Q2 (Pro3_2_150713852.c)
- 3. C source code for Q3 (Pro3_3_150713852.c)

Your program must include necessary comments with your own words to explain your actions!

Notes:

- 1. Write a comment at the beginning of each program to explain the purpose of the program.
- 2. Write your name and student ID as a comment.
- 3. Include necessary comments to explain your actions.
- **4.** Select meaningful names for your variables and class names.
- 5. You are allowed to use the materials that you have learned in lectures & labs.
- **6.** Do not use things that you did not learn in the course.
- **7. Program submissions** should be done through the Canvas class page, under the assignments tab. Do not send program submissions through e-mail. E-mail attachments will not be accepted as valid submissions.
- **8.** You are responsible for making sure you are turning in the right file, and that it is not corrupted in anyway. We will not allow resubmissions if you turn in the wrong file, even if you can prove that you have not modified the file after the deadline.
- **9.** In case of any form of **copying and cheating** on solutions, all parts will get **ZERO** grade. You should submit your own work. In case of any forms of cheating or copying, both giver and receiver are equally culpable and suffer equal penalties.

All types of plagiarism will result in zero grade from the homework.

10. No late submission will be accepted.