

**Guidelines for Thesis and Project Report
for
Undergraduate and Graduate Programs**



“Excellence Through Knowledge”

Department of Information and Communication Technology (ICT)

Faculty of Science and Technology (FST)

Bangladesh University of Professionals (BUP)

January 2020

Guidelines for Thesis & Project Report for Undergraduate and Graduate programs

The following instructions may be followed as standard format for the theses and project.

Arrangement of Items

The final copies of the manuscript are to be arranged as follows:

1. Cover page
2. A blank page
3. Title page (as shown in **Annex I**)
4. Copyright page (Optional)
5. Approval page (format of which is shown in **Annex-II** for Graduate program and **Annex-III** for Undergraduate program)
6. Declaration page (**Annex-IV**)
7. Dedication Page
8. Acknowledge page
9. Abstract
10. Table of contents with page references
 - a. Individual listing of preliminary pages (Preface, dedication, acknowledge etc.)
 - b. List of chapter and section headings
 - c. Appendices
 - d. Bibliography or references
11. Individual listing of tables, figures, illustrations, etc. (if included)
12. Text printed on single-sided paper with top, bottom, and right margins 25 mm from the edge of the paper and left margin 35 mm from the edge of the paper.
13. Tables, figures and illustrations (if included)
14. Bibliography or references (see Appendix A)
15. Appendices (if included)
16. Blank pages (two)

Page Numbering:

The preliminary pages preceding the main text of the thesis carry consecutive lower-case Roman numerals, centered at the lower margin of the page. The **title page** is unnumbered but carries the implied number “i”. The text carries consecutive Arabic numbers positioned in the upper right-hand corner. The pages at the **beginning of the chapter** do not show the page number.

Paper:

The Thesis/Project shall be submitted on A4 size offset paper or bonded paper weighing 80 gsm.

Printing:

A quality printer should be used for printing the final copies of the thesis/project. The acceptable font (12 point) is Times New Roman. The text should be justified.

Title Page:

Follow in detail the attached sample from (Annex I) in preparing the title page

Abstract

An abstract is to be included in each copy of the Thesis/Project. The abstract may not exceed 200/150 words for a Thesis/Project of undergraduate and graduate program. The abstract should be miniature version of the thesis/project and should contain summary of the results, conclusions and a main argument presented in the Thesis/Project.

Main Body of the Text

**1. CHAPTER TITELS SHOULD BE CENTERED
BOLD 14 POINT**

Text in the chapter titles should be in upper case.

1.1 Secondary Headings Should Be Flush Left 12-point Bold

The first letter in each word of the secondary heading should be capitalized

1.1.1 Third level headings should be flush Left 12-point bold

Only the first letter of the first word of the third level heading should be capitalized. In the case of the paragraph starting left justified, there should be spacing between the paragraphs. Otherwise, the paragraphs may be indented by consistent amount.

Line Spacing:

The text should be **double-spaced** throughout with the following **exceptions**:

- Captions for Figures/Tables: should be single-spaced
- List of Figures and Tables: should be single-spaced and double-spaced between entries
- Footnotes: should be single-spaced

Footnotes:

Footnotes should appear at the bottom of each page for easy reference and not at the end of the chapter.

The Font, Point size, Positioning, Numbering and Referencing of Equation:

The typeface for equations will be 12-point Times New Roman and are to be numbered sequentially by chapters (right justified). Reference for equation numbers in the text should be enclosed in parentheses, such as (1.2). All equations, however, need not be numbered- that is at the discretion of the author.

The Layout and Numbering of Figures and Tables and Their Captions:

Figures should be centered between the left and right margin with their captions centered below the figure in point size 12' Times new Roman single spaced. Figures should be consecutively number per chapter. The word figure may be abbreviated as “Fig”. Tables should be centered between the left and right margin with their captions (12-point Times new Roman) centered above the table. Table should be consecutively numbered per chapter. Main heading and number of Figures and tables should be bold.

Computer Disks:

If a student wishes to include computer disk as a part of his data, he must submit a disk for each required copy of his Thesis/Project. These must be submitted loosely. It is not necessary to submitted them at the time he schedules his defense. In this case there should be a pocket in the thesis /project report on the inside back cover. He should also indicate the presence of computer disk in his Table of Contents.

List of Abbreviations of Technical Symbols and Terms:

Page of the list abbreviations of technical symbols and Terms should be incorporated following the page of list of Tables and Figures. In this respect the student is advised to consult information sources such as Abbreviations Published by the American Standards Association and other information source available in the central library these abbreviations are also frequently found listed at the back of standards texts on technical writing.

The Notion Convention for References:

Use a blank line between references.

A numbered list references must be provided at the end of the thesis/project, before any appendices. The list should be **numbered either in the order of citation** in the text, or in **alphabetical order** and there should be only one references per reference number. Each reference number should be enclosed in square brackets. In text, citation of references may be given simply as “In [1]...”, rather than “in references [1]....”.

Books:

[1] I.A. Glover and P.M. Grant, Digital Communications, 3rd ed. Harlow: Prentice Hall, 2009.

Journal Article:

[2] F. Yan, Y. Gu, Y. Wang, C. M. Wang, X. Y. Hu, H. X. Peng, et al., "Study on the interaction mechanism between laser and rock during perforation," Optics and Laser Technology, vol. 54, pp. 303-308, Dec 2013.

Articles from published conference proceedings:

- [3] S. Adachi, T. Horio, T. Suzuki. "Intense vacuum-ultraviolet single-order harmonic pulse by a deep-ultraviolet driving laser," in Conf. Lasers and Electro-Optics, San Jose, CA, 2012, pp.2118-2120. *Papers presented at conferences (unpublished)*:

Theses:

- [4] J. O. Williams, "Narrow-band analyzer," Ph.D. dissertation, Dept. Elect. Eng., Harvard Univ., Cambridge, MA, 1993.

Websites:

- [5] J. Smith. "Obama inaugurated as President." CNN.com.
http://www.cnn.com/POLITICS/01/21/obama_inaugurated/index.html (accessed Feb. 1, 2009).

For details see **Appendix A**.

Binding and Color:

The thesis/ project report should be sewn and bound in strong, waterproof cloth. The color of the cloth for various degrees will be as follows:

Graduate Thesis/Project	Black
Undergraduate Thesis/Project	Blue

The lettering in all case will be in golden color, center justified.

The cover should include the title of the thesis/project. Author's name and Department.

The following items should be written on the spine of the thesis/project report:

Name of the degree (in abbreviated form) at the top. Title of Thesis/Project in the middle, and year of defense at the bottom of the spine. All letters should in golden letters.

Annex-I

Format of the Title Page

Title of the thesis/project Report	12-point Bold, Upper-and lowercase letter
by	12 Pt lowercase letters
The name of the Author	12 point Upper-and lowercase letters
NAME OF THE DEGREE	12 Pt Uppercase letters
Name of the Department/Institute	12 Point Uppercase and lowercase letters
BANGLADESH UNIVERSITY OF PROFESSIONALS	12 Point Uppercase letters
Month and year of the defence	12 Point Uppercase letters

Sample of Title Page

Performance of 100 GHz Coherent P36-QP5Q Optical System
by
Name of the Author
MASTER OF SCIENCE IN INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

I
Department of Information and Communication Technology BANGLADESH UNIVERSITY OF PROFESSIONALS December 2020

Annex-II (For Graduate)

The thesis/project title submitted by.....Roll NoSession has
been accepted as satisfactory in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of
.....
..... on

BOARD OF EXAMINERS

- | | |
|--|-------------------------|
| 1. (Signature)
Name of the Supervisor
Designation & Address | Chairman |
| 2. (Signature)
Name of the Chairman
Designation & Address | Member
(Ex-official) |
| 3. (Signature)
Name of the Internal Member
Designation & Address | Member |
| 4. (Signature)
Name of the Internal Member
Designation & Address | Member |
| 5. (Signature)
Name of the External Member
Designation & Address | Member |

Annex-III (For Undergraduate)

The thesis/project title submitted by.....Roll NoSession has
been accepted as satisfactory in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of
.....
..... on

Signature of the Supervisor

Dr. XXXX XXXXX

Professor

Department of Information and Communication Technology

Bangladesh University of Professionals (BUP)

Annex-IV

DECLARATION

I/We hereby declare that this thesis/report is our original work and it has been written by me/us in its entirety. I/We have duly acknowledged all the sources of information which have been used in the thesis. The thesis (fully or partially) has not been submitted for any degree or diploma in any university or institute previously.

Name of the Student

ID: 1501XX

Department of Information & Communication Technology

Faculty of Science and Technology

Bangladesh University of Professionals

01 December 2019

Appendix-A

IEEE REFERENCE GUIDE

**IEEE Periodicals
Transactions/Journals Department
445 Hoes Lane
Piscataway, NJ 08854 USA
V 11.12.2018**



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I. CITING REFERENCES

A. References in Text

References need not be cited in the text. When they are, they appear on the line, in square brackets, inside the punctuation. Grammatically, they may be treated as if they were footnote numbers, e.g.:

as shown by Brown [4], [5]; as mentioned earlier [2], [4]–[7], [9]; Smith [4] and Brown and Jones [5]; Wood *et al.* [7]

NOTE: Use *et al.* when three or more names are given for a reference cited in the text.

or as nouns:

as demonstrated in [3]; according to [4] and [6]–[9].

B. References Within a Reference

Check the reference list for *ibid.* or *op. cit.* These refer to a previous reference and should be eliminated from the reference section. In text, repeat the earlier reference number and renumber the reference section accordingly. If the *ibid.* gives a new page number, or other information, use the following forms:

[3, Th. 1]; [3, Lemma 2]; [3, pp. 5–10]; [3, eq. (2)]; [3, Fig. 1]; [3, Appendix I]; [3, Sec. 4.5]; [3, Ch. 2, pp. 5–10]; [3, Algorithm 5].

NOTE: Editing of references may entail careful renumbering of references, as well as the citations in text. Always query the author when renumbering references and text citations.

II. STYLE

Reference numbers are set flush left and form a column of their own, hanging out beyond the body of the reference. The reference numbers are on the line, enclosed in square brackets. In all references, the given name of the author or editor is abbreviated to the initial only and precedes the last name. Use commas around Jr., Sr., and III in names. IEEE publications must list names of all authors, up to six names. If there are more than six names listed, use the primary author's name followed by *et al.* For non-IEEE publications, *et al.* may be used if names are not provided. All references, except those ending with URLs, will end with a period, including those with a DOI. However, if a reference contains both a DOI or accessed date, as well as a URL, place the DOI after the URL and end with a period. Note that when citing IEEE Transactions, if the issue number or month is not available, research IEEEExplore to update the information. For any reference that cites two months for the same issue, the two months should be separated by a slash (e.g., Jul./Aug.), followed by the year of publication. References may not include all information; please obtain and include relevant information. Do not combine references. There must be only one reference with each number. If there is a URL included with the print reference, it can be included at the end of the reference (see style for online references).

A. Books

Book

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, "Title of chapter in the book," in *Title of His Published Book*, xth ed. City of Publisher, (only U.S. State), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year, ch. x, sec. x, pp. xxx–xxx.

Examples:

- B. Klaus and P. Horn, *Robot Vision*. Cambridge, MA, USA: MIT Press, 1986.
- L. Stein, “Random patterns,” in *Computers and You*, J. S. Brake, Ed. New York, NY, USA: Wiley, 1994, pp. 55–70.
- R. L. Myer, “Parametric oscillators and nonlinear materials,” in *Nonlinear Optics*, vol. 4, P. G. Harper and B. S. Wherret, Eds. San Francisco, CA, USA: Academic, 1977, pp. 47–160.
- M. Abramowitz and I. A. Stegun, Eds., *Handbook of Mathematical Functions* (Applied Mathematics Series 55). Washington, DC, USA: NBS, 1964, pp. 32–33.
- E. F. Moore, “Gedanken-experiments on sequential machines,” in *Automata Studies* (Ann. of Math. Studies, no. 1), C. E. Shannon and J. McCarthy, Eds. Princeton, NJ, USA: Princeton Univ. Press, 1965, pp. 129–153.
- Westinghouse Electric Corporation (Staff of Technology and Science, Aerospace Div.), *Integrated Electronic Systems*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ, USA: Prentice-Hall, 1970.
- M. Gorkii, “Optimal design,” *Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR*, vol. 12, pp. 111–122, 1961 (Transl.: in L. Pontryagin, Ed., *The Mathematical Theory of Optimal Processes*. New York, NY, USA: Interscience, 1962, ch. 2, sec. 3, pp. 127–135).
- A. Histace, “Image restoration—Recent advances and applications,” in *Super-Resolution Restoration and Image Reconstruction for Passive Millimeter Wave Imaging*. Rijeka, Croatia: InTech, 2012, pp. 25–45.

Books, Monographs (Online)

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Title of chapter in the book,” in *Title of Published Book*, xth ed. City of Publisher, State, Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year, ch. x, sec. x, pp. xxx–xxx. [Online]. Available: <http://www.web.com>

Examples:

- G. O. Young, “Synthetic structure of industrial plastics,” in *Plastics*, vol. 3, *Polymers of Hexadromicon*, J. Peters, Ed., 2nd ed. New York, NY, USA: McGraw-Hill, 1964, pp. 15–64. [Online]. Available: <http://www.bookref.com>.
- *The Terahertz Wave eBook*. ZOmega Terahertz Corp., 2014. [Online]. Available: http://dl.z-thz.com/eBook/zomega_ebook_pdf_1206_sr.pdf. Accessed: May 19, 2014.
- P. B. Kurland and R. Lerner, Eds., *The Founders’ Constitution*. Chicago, IL, USA: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1987. Accessed: Feb. 28, 2010. [Online]. Available: <http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/>

Book Translated

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Title of chapter in the book,” in *Title of Published Book*, X. Editor, Ed., xth ed. City of Publisher, State (only U.S.), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher (in Language), year, ch. x, sec. x, pp. xxx–xxx.

Examples:

- K. Ichiro, *Thai Economy and Railway 1885–1935*, Tokyo: Nihon Keizai Hyoronsha (in Japanese), 2000.
- M. Gorkii, “Optimal design,” *Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR*, vol. 12, pp. 111–122, 1961 (Transl.: in L. Pontryagin, Ed., *The Mathematical Theory of Optimal Processes*. New York, NY, USA: Interscience, 1962, ch. 2, sec. 3, pp. 127–135).

Book With Chapter Title

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Title of chapter in the book,” in *Title of Published Book*, X. Editor, Ed., City of Publisher, State (only U.S.), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year, ch. x, sec. x, pp. xxx–xxx.

Examples:

- T. Ogura, “Electronic government and surveillance-oriented society,” in *Theorizing Surveillance: The Panopticon and Beyond*. Cullompton, U.K.: Willan, 2006, ch. 13, pp. 270–295.
- L. Li, J. Yang, and C. Li, “Super-resolution restoration and image reconstruction for passive millimeter wave imaging,” in *Image Restoration—Recent Advances and Applications*, A. Histace, Ed., Rijeka, Croatia: InTech, 2012, pp. 25–45.

Book With Editor(s)*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Title of chapter in the book,” in *Title of Published Book*, X. Editor, Ed., City of Publisher, State (only U.S.), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year, pp. xxx–xxx.
- X. Editor, Ed. *Title of Published Book*. City of Publisher, State (only U.S.), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year.

Examples:

- L. Stein, “Random patterns,” in *Computers and You*, J. S. Brake, Ed., New York, NY, USA: Wiley, 1994, pp. 55–70.
- C. Bennett, “What happens when you book an airline ticket? The collection and processing of passenger data post-9/11,” in *Global Surveillance and Policing: Borders, Security, Identity*, E. Zureik and M. Salter, Eds., Cullompton, U.K.: Willan, 2005, pp. 113–138.
- W. R. Leonard and M. H. Crawford, Eds. *Human Biology of Pastoral Populations*. New York, NY, USA: Cambridge Univ. Press, 2002.

Book With Series Title, Volume Title, and Edition*Basic Format:*

- J. K. Author, “Title of chapter in the book,” in *Title of His Published Book*, X. Editor, Ed., xth ed. City of Publisher, State (only U.S.), Country: Abbrev. of Publisher, year, ch. x, sec. x, pp. xxx–xxx.

Examples:

- A. Taflove, *Computational Electrodynamics: The Finite-Difference Time-Domain Method* in *Computational Electrodynamics II*, vol. 3, 2nd ed. Norwood, MA, USA: Artech House, 1996.
- R. L. Myer, “Parametric oscillators and nonlinear materials,” in *Nonlinear Optics*, vol. 4, P. G. Harper and B. S. Wherret, Eds., San Francisco, CA, USA: Academic, 1977, pp. 47–160.
- M. Abramowitz and I. A. Stegun, Eds., *Handbook of Mathematical Functions* (Applied Mathematics Series 55). Washington, DC, USA: NBS, 1964, pp. 32–33.
- E. F. Moore, “Gedanken-experiments on sequential machines,” in *Automata Studies* (Ann. of Math. Studies, no. 1), C. E. Shannon and J. McCarthy, Eds., Princeton, NJ, USA: Princeton Univ. Press, 1965, pp. 129–153.

B. Conferences and Conference Proceedings

The general form for citing conference proceedings is to list the author and title of the paper, followed by the name (and location, if given) of the conference *in italics* using standard abbreviations.

Annals	Ann.	Proceedings	Proc.
Annual	Annu.	Record	Rec.
Colloquium	Colloq.	Symposium	Symp.
Conference	Conf.	Technical Digest	Tech. Dig.
Congress	Congr.	Technical Paper	Tech. Paper
Convention	Conv.	Workshop	Workshop
Digest	Dig.	First	1st
Exposition	Expo.	Second	2nd
International	Int.	Third	3rd
Meeting	Meeting	Fourth/nth...	4th/nth...
National	Nat.		

Write out all the remaining words, but omit most articles and prepositions like “of the” and “on.” That is, *Proceedings of the 1996 Robotics and Automation Conference* becomes *Proc. 1996 Robotics and Automation Conf.*

NOTE: All published conference or proceedings papers have page numbers.

Conference Paper (Paper Presented at a Conference)

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Title of paper,” presented at the Abbreviated Name of Conf., City of Conf., Abbrev. State, Country, Month and day(s), year, Paper number.

Examples:

- D. Caratelli, M. C. Viganó, G. Toso, and P. Angeletti, “Analytical placement technique for sparse arrays,” presented at the 32nd ESA Antenna Workshop, Noordwijk, The Netherlands, Oct. 5–8, 2010.
- J. G. Kreifeldt, “An analysis of surface-detected EMG as an amplitude-modulated noise,” presented at the 1989 Int. Conf. Medicine and Biological Engineering, Chicago, IL, USA, Nov. 9–12, 1989.
- G. W. Juette and L. E. Zeffanella, “Radio noise currents on short sections on bundle conductors,” presented at the IEEE Summer Power Meeting, Dallas, TX, USA, Jun. 22–27, 1990, Paper 90 SM 690-0 PWRs.
- J. Arrillaga and B. Giessner, “Limitation of short-circuit levels by means of HVDC links,” presented at the IEEE Summer Power Meeting, Los Angeles, CA, USA, Jul. 12–17, 1990, Paper 70 CP 637.

Conference Proceedings in Print (Paper Presented at a Conference)

The general form for citing conference proceedings is to list the author and title of the paper, followed by the name of the conference *in italics* using standard abbreviations. Write out all the remaining words, but omit most articles and prepositions like “of the” and “on.” That is, *Proceedings of the 1996 Robotics and Automation Conference* becomes *Proc. 1996 Robot. Automat. Conf.* If an ordinal number is in the conference name, use the numerical form instead of spelling it out (e.g., “1st” instead of “First”). Include the location if given. For U.S. locations, “USA” must be included after city and state.

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Title of paper,” in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, (location of conference is optional), (Month and day(s) if provided) year, pp. xxx-xxx.

Examples:

- A. Amador-Perez and R. A. Rodriguez-Solis, “Analysis of a CPW-fed annular slot ring antenna using DOE,” in *Proc. IEEE Antennas Propag. Soc. Int. Symp.*, Jul. 2006, pp. 4301–4304.
- G. R. Faulhaber, “Design of service systems with priority reservation,” in *Conf. Rec. 1995 IEEE Int. Conf. Commun.*, pp. 3–8. *** *If the year is given in the conference title, it may be omitted from the end of the reference as shown here.* ***
- S. P. Bingulac, “On the compatibility of adaptive controllers,” in *Proc. 4th Annu. Allerton Conf. Circuit Syst. Theory*, New York, NY, USA, 1994, pp. 8–16.
- W. D. Doyle, “Magnetization reversal in films with biaxial anisotropy,” in *1987 Proc. INTERMAG Conf.*, pp. 2.2-1–2.2-6.
- C. T. Meadow and D. W. Waugh, “Computer assisted interrogation,” in *1991 Fall Joint Computer Conf., Proc. AFIPS Conf.*, vol. 29. Washington, DC, USA: Spartan, 1991, pp. 381–394.
- P. C. Parks, “Lyapunov redesign of model reference adaptive control systems,” in *1993 Joint Automatic Control Conf., Preprints*, pp. 485–491.
- T. S. Hsia, “System identification,” in *IEDM Tech. Dig.*, 1993, vol. 2, no. 8, pp. 6–13.

Conference Proceedings With DOI

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Title of paper,” in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, (location of conference is optional), year, pp. xxx–xxx, doi: xxx.

Examples:

- G. Veruggio, “The EURON roboethics roadmap,” in *Proc. Humanoids '06: 6th IEEE-RAS Int. Conf. Humanoid Robots*, 2006, pp. 612–617, doi: 10.1109/ICHR.2006.321337.
- J. Zhao, G. Sun, G. H. Loh, and Y. Xie, “Energy-efficient GPU design with reconfigurable in-package graphics

memory,” in *Proc. ACM/IEEE Int. Symp. Low Power Electron. Design (ISLPED)*, Jul. 2012, pp. 403–408, doi: 10.1145/2333660.2333752.

Conference Proceedings With Editors

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Title of paper,” in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, X. Editor, Ed. (location of conference is optional), year, pp. xxx-xxx.

Examples:

- A. Amador-Perez and R. A. Rodriguez-Solis, “Analysis of a CPW-fed annular slot ring antenna using DOE,” in *Proc. IEEE Antennas Propag. Soc. Int. Symp.*, A. Amador-Perez and R. A. Rodriguez-Solis, Eds. Jul. 2006, pp. 4301–4304.
- D. B. Armstrong, G. J. Fogarty, and D. Dingsdag, “Scales measuring characteristics of small business information systems,” in *Proc. Res., Relevance Rigour: Coming of Age: 18th Australasian Conf. Inf. Syst.*, W-G. Tan, Ed. 2007, pp. 163–171.
- P. Funes, B. Orme, and E. Bonabeau, “Evolving emergent group behaviors for simple human agents,” in *Proc. 7th Eur. Conf. Artif. Life*, P. Dittrich and J. T. Kim, Eds. Sep. 2003, pp. 76–89.

Conference Proceedings With Location

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Title of paper,” in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, City, State, Country, year, pp. xxx-xxx.

Examples:

- L. S. Carmichael, N. Ghani, P. K. Rajan, K. O’Donoghue, and R. Holt, “Characterization and comparison of modern layer-2 Ethernet survivability protocols,” in *Proc. 37th Southeastern Symp. Syst. Theory (SSST 2005)*, Tuskegee, AL, USA, Mar. 20–22, 2005, pp. 124–129.
- D. Sarkar and K. V. Srivastava, “SRR-loaded antipodal Vivaldi antenna for UWB applications with tunable notch function,” in *Proc. Int. Symp. Electromagn. Theory*, Hiroshima, Japan, 2013, pp. 466–469.

Conference Proceedings With Series Title, Volume Title, and Edition

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Title of paper,” in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.* in Volume Title, in Series Title, ed., year, pp. xxx-xxx.

Example:

- A. Amador-Perez and R. A. Rodriguez-Solis, “Analysis of a CPW-fed annular slot ring antenna using DOE,” in *Proc. IEEE Antennas Propag. Soc. Int. Symp.*, in Slot Ring Antennas II, vol. 3, 2nd ed., Jul. 2006, pp. 4301–4304.

Conference Paper Online

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author. (Date). Title. Presented at Abbreviated Conf. title. [Type of Medium]. Available: site/path/file

Examples:

- Process Software Corp., Framingham, MA, USA. Intranets: Internet technologies deployed behind the firewall for corporate productivity. Presented at INET’96 Annu. Meeting. [Online]. Available: <http://www.process.com/Intranets/wp2.htm>
- J. A. Taylor. (Nov. 2006). Assessment: A tool for development and engagement in the first year of university study. Presented at Engaging Students: 9th Pacific Rim in Higher Education (FYHE) Conf., Griffith, Australia. [Online]. Available: http://www.fyhe.com.au/past_papers/2006/Papers/Taylor.pdf
- V. Chandrasekaran, S. Sanghavi, P. A. Parrilo, and A. S. Willsky. (2009). Sparse and low-rank matrix decompositions. Presented at IFAC 2009. [Online]. Available: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1474667016388632>

Conference Proceedings Online

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Title of paper,” in *Abbreviated Name of Conf.*, (location of conference is optional), year, pp. xxx-xxx. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>

Examples:

- T. Schubert, “Real challenges and solutions for validating system-on-chip high level formal verification of next-generation microprocessors,” in *Proc. 40th Design Automation Conf. (DAC’03)*, Jun. 2–6, 2003. [Online]. Available: <http://www.computer.org/csdl/proceedings/dac/2003/2394/00/2394001-abs.html>
- J. Yanamadala *et al.*, “Segmentation of the visible human project (VHP) female cryosection images within MATLAB environment,” in *Proc. 23rd Int. Meshing Roundtable*, London, U.K., Oct. 2014. [Online]. Available: <http://www.imr.sandia.gov/papers/imr23.htm>

C. Course

Basic Format:

Name of University. (Year). Title of course. [Online]. Available: URL

Example:

- Argosy University Online. (2012). Information literacy and communication. [Online]. Available: <http://www.myeclassonline.com>

Coursepack

Basic Format:

- J. K. Instructor. Title of coursepack. (Semester). Title of course. University/Publisher location: University/Publisher name.

Example:

- Q. Oden. Mud and Bones – Geology Coursepack. (2014, Winter). GEOG 042. Cranbrook, Canada: College of the Rockies

D. Datasets

The essential components of a citation to a dataset are the following: Author names of each individual or organizational entity responsible for the creation of the dataset; the complete title of the dataset, including the edition or version number, if applicable; the date published or disseminated [year and full date (if available)]; publisher and/or distributor; and electronic location or identifier (URL or DOI if applicable). Append the date retrieved if the title and locator are not specific to the exact instance of the data you used.

Basic Format:

- Author, “Title.” (Date, Year). Distributed by Publisher/Distributor. <http://url.com> (or if DOI is used, end with a period)

Example:

- S. Ansolabehere, M. Palmer, and A. Lee. “Precinct-level election data. V1.” January 20, 2014. Distributed by Harvard Election Data Archive. <http://hdl.handle.net/1902.1/21919> UNF:5:5C9UfGjdLy2ONVPtgr45qA==

Online Dataset Reference Using a DOI

Basic Format:

- Title, Source, Date, doi: xxx.

Example:

- *Treatment episode dataset: Discharges (TEDS-D): Concatenated, 2006 to 2009*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies, Aug. 2013, doi: 10.3886/ICPSR30122.v2.

Online Dataset Reference Using a DOI Resolver

Basic Format:

- *Title*, Source, Date, doi: URL.

Example:

- *Treatment episode dataset: Discharges (TEDS-D): Concatenated, 2006 to 2009*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies, Aug. 2013, doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR30122.v2>.

Online Dataset Reference Using a Website Address

Basic Format:

- *Title*, Source, Date. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>

Example:

- *Treatment episode dataset: Discharges (TEDS-D): Concatenated, 2006 to 2009*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Office of Applied Studies, Aug. 2013. [Online]. Available: <http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/SAMHDA/studies/30122/version/2>

E. Handbooks

Basic Format:

- *Name of Manual/Handbook*, x ed., Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co., Abbrev. State, year, pp. xxx-xxx.

Examples:

- *Transmission Systems for Communications*, 3rd ed., Western Electric Co., Winston-Salem, NC, USA, 1985, pp. 44–60.
- *Motorola Semiconductor Data Manual*, Motorola Semiconductor Products Inc., Phoenix, AZ, USA, 1989.
- *RCA Receiving Tube Manual*, Radio Corp. of America, Electronic Components and Devices, Harrison, NJ, Tech. Ser. RC-23, 1992.

F. Lectures

Lecture Notes

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author. (Year). Title of lecture [Type of Medium]. Available: URL

Examples:

- J. Barney. (2011). Documenting literature [PowerPoint slides]. Available: <http://moodle.cotr/english/gill>
- Z. Yardish. Tumbling past data [Online]. Available: <http://www.statistics.cotr.ca/classes/statistics/Yardish/index.html>

Lecture Online

Basic Format:

- University name. (year). Title of lecture. [Type of Medium]. Available: URL

Example:

- Argosy University Online. (2012). Information literacy and communication: Module 2 filing and organization. [Online]. Available: <http://www.myeclassonline.com>

G. Manuals/Software

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author (or Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co. Abbrev. State, Country). *Name of Manual/Handbook*, x ed. (year). Accessed: Date. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>

Examples:

- L. Breimann. *Manual on Setting Up, Using, and Understanding Random Forests v4.0*. (2003). Accessed: Apr. 16, 2014. [Online]. Available: http://oz.berkeley.edu/users/breiman/Using_random_forests_v4.0.pdf
- M. Kuhn. *The Caret Package*. (2012). [Online]. Available: <http://cranr-project.org/web/packages/caret/caret.pdf>
- Antcom, Torrance, CA, USA. *Antenna Products*. (2011). Accessed: Feb. 12, 2014. [Online]. Available: <http://www.antcom.com/documents/catalogs/L1L2GPSAntennas.pdf>

Manual (Print)

Basic Format:

- *Name of Manual/Handbook*, x ed., Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co., Abbrev. State, Country, year, pp. xxx–xxx.

Examples:

- *Transmission Systems for Communications*, 3rd ed., Western Electric Co., Winston-Salem, NC, USA, 1985, pp. 44–60.
- *Motorola Semiconductor Data Manual*, Motorola Semiconductor Products Inc., Phoenix, AZ, USA, 1989.
- *RCA Receiving Tube Manual*, Radio Corp. of America, Electronic Components and Devices, Harrison, NJ, USA, Tech. Ser. RC23, 1992.
- *Microsoft Office 97 Visual Basic Programmer's Guide*, *Microsoft Professional Editions Series*, Microsoft, Redmond, WA, USA, 1997.

Manual (Online)

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author (or Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co. Abbrev. State, Country). *Name of Manual/Handbook*, x ed. (year). Accessed: Date. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>

Examples:

- L. Breimann. *Manual on Setting Up, Using, and Understanding Random Forests v4.0*. (2003). Accessed: Apr. 16, 2014. [Online]. Available: http://oz.berkeley.edu/users/breiman/Using_random_forests_v4.0.pdf
- M. Kuhn. *The Caret Package*. (2012). [Online]. Available: <http://cranr-project.org/web/packages/caret/caret.pdf>

Software

Basic Format:

- *Title of Software*. (version or year), Publisher Name. Accessed: Date (when applicable). [Type of Medium]. Available: site/path/file

Examples:

- *Antenna Products*. (2011). Antcom. Accessed: Feb. 12, 2014. [Online]. Available: <http://www.antcom.com/documents/catalogs/L1L2GPSAntennas.pdf>
- *Ngspice*. (2011). [Online]. Available: <http://ngspice.sourceforge.net>
- *MSDN Library Visual Studio 6.0*. (2001). Microsoft.

H. Online Video (e.g., YouTube)

Format: Video Owner/Creator, Location (if available). *Title of Video: In Initial Caps*. (Release date). Accessed: Month Day, Year. [Online Video]. Available: <http://URL.onlinevideo.org>

mtaOnline1, Fazi Mosque, U.K. An Occasionally Accurate History of Australia: Part I. (Oct. 23, 2006). Accessed: Oct. 6, 2010. [Online Video]. Available: <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IJjNsCVHc34>

Doane Academy, Burlington, NJ, USA. Second Grade Bossy R. (Feb. 28, 2013). Accessed: Jun. 3, 2018. [Online Video]. Available: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PUKH01Y-BcM>

I. Patent

Retain or request the day of the month when referencing a patent.

NOTE: Use “issued date” if several dates are given.

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Title of patent,” U.S. Patent x xxx xxx, Abbrev. Month, day, year.
- J. K. Author, “Title of patent,” Country Patent xxx, Abbrev. Month, day, year.

Examples:

- J. P. Wilkinson, “Nonlinear resonant circuit devices,” U.S. Patent 3 624 125, Jul. 16, 1990.
- T. Mei and T. Yang, “Circuit and method for average-current regulation of light-emitting diodes,” U.S. Patent 7 898 187 B1, 2011, Mar. 1, 2012.
- W. W. Black and A. Clavin, “Dipole augmented slot radiating element,” U.S. Patent 3594806, Jul. 1971.
- S. P. Voinigescu *et al.*, Direct *m*-ary quadrature amplitude modulation (QAM) operating in saturated power mode,” U.S. Patent Appl. 20110013726A1, Jan. 20, 2011.
- K. Klionovski, “Broadband dual-band microstrip antenna,” (in Russian), RU Patent Utility Model 167296, Dec. 27, 2016.

Patent Online

Basic Format:

- Name of the invention, by inventor’s name. (year, month day). Patent Number [Type of medium]. Available: site/path/file

Examples:

- Musical toothbrush with adjustable neck and mirror, by L. M. R. Brooks. (1992, May 19). Patent D 326 189 [Online]. Available: NEXIS Library: LEXPAT File: DESIGN
- Screwless clip mounted computer drive, by D. Williams. (2005, Apr. 26). U.S. Patent 6,885,550 [Online]. Available: <http://patft.uspto.gov/netacgi/6,885,550>

J. Periodicals

Periodicals

Prior to 1988, the volume number of IEEE Transactions/Journals carried the acronym of the journal. For example, an issue of the IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON AUTOMATIC CONTROL would read: *IEEE Trans. Automat. Contr.*, vol. AC-26, no. 1, pp. 1–34, Jan. 1981. When referencing IEEE Transactions, both the issue number and month are included

upon verification of frequency and starting month. DOIs are included, when provided by the author.

NOTE: The only exception to this rule is PROCEEDINGS OF THE IEEE, which never carried an acronym on the masthead.

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” *Abbrev. Title of Periodical*, vol. *x*, no. *x*, pp. *xxx-xxx*, Abbrev. Month, year.
- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” *Abbrev. Title of Periodical*, vol. *x*, no. *x*, pp. *xxx-xxx*, Abbrev. Month, year, doi: *xxx*.

Examples:

- M. M. Chiampi and L. L. Zilberti, “Induction of electric field in human bodies moving near MRI: An efficient BEM computational procedure,” *IEEE Trans. Biomed. Eng.*, vol. 58, pp. 2787–2793, Oct. 2011, doi: 10.1109/TBME.2011.2158315.
- M. Ito *et al.*, “Application of amorphous oxide TFT to electrophoretic display,” *J. Non-Cryst. Solids*, vol. 354, no. 19, pp. 2777–2782, Feb. 2008.
- R. Fardel, M. Nagel, F. Nuesch, T. Lippert, and A. Wokaun, “Fabrication of organic light emitting diode pixels by laser-assisted forward transfer,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 91, no. 6, Aug. 2007, Art. no. 061103.
- J. Zhang and N. Tansu, “Optical gain and laser characteristics of InGaN quantum wells on ternary InGaN substrates,” *IEEE Photon. J.*, vol. 5, no. 2, Apr. 2013, Art. no. 2600111.
- S. Preu, G.H.Döhler, S.Malzer, L.J.Wang, and A. C. Gossard, “Tunable continuous-wave terahertz photo mixer sources and applications,” *J. Appl. Phys.*, vol. 109, Mar. 2011, Art. no. 061301.
- S. Azodolmolky *et al.*, Experimental demonstration of an impairment aware network planning and operation tool for transparent/translucent optical networks,” *J. Lightw. Technol.*, vol. 29, no. 4, pp. 439–448, Sep. 2011.
- H. Eriksson and P. E. Danielsson, “Two problems on Boolean memories,” *IEEE Trans. Electron. Devices*, vol. ED-11, no. 1, pp. 32–33, Jan. 1959.
- F. Aronowitz, “Theory of traveling-wave optical maser,” *Phys. Rev.*, vol. 134, pp. A635–A646, Dec. 8, 1965.
- Ye. V. Lavrova, “Geographic distribution of ionospheric disturbances in the F2 layer,” *Tr. IZMIRAN*, vol. 19, no. 29, pp. 31–43, 1961 (Transl.: E. R. Hope, Directorate of Scientific Information Services, Defence Research Board of Canada, Rep. T384R, Apr. 1963).
- E. P. Wigner, “On a modification of the Rayleigh–Schrodinger perturbation theory,” (in German), *Math. Naturwiss. Anz. Ungar. Akad. Wiss.*, vol. 53, p. 475, 1935.
- E. H. Miller, “A note on reflector arrays,” *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, to be published. *** Always use this style when the paper has been accepted or scheduled for a future publication, i.e., do not use “to appear in.” ***
- C. K. Kim, “Effect of gamma rays on plasma,” submitted for publication. *** Always use this style when the paper has not yet been accepted or scheduled for publication, i.e., do not use “to appear in.” ***
- W. Rafferty, “Ground antennas in NASA’s deep space telecommunications,” *Proc. IEEE*, vol. 82, no. 5, pp. 636–640, May 1994.
- P. Kopyt *et al.*, “Electric properties of graphene-based conductive layers from DC up to terahertz range,” *IEEE THz Sci. Technol.*, to be published. doi: 10.1109/TTHZ.2016.2544142.
- T. Brunswiler *et al.*, “Formulation of percolating thermal underfills using hierarchical self-assembly of microparticles and nanoparticles by centrifugal forces and capillary bridging,” *J. Microelectron. Electron. Packag.*, vol. 9, no. 4, pp. 149–159, 2012, doi: 10.4071/imaps.357.
- L. T. Wu *et al.*, “Real-time analytic sensitivity method for transient security assessment and prevent control,” *Proc. Inst. Elect. Eng.*, vol. 135, pt. C, pp. 107–117, Mar. 1988.
Authors may refer to this journal as *Proc. IEE*, but the abbreviation must be as listed above. *Proc. IEE* is printed in the U.K. and must not be confused with the *Proc. IEEE*.
- *Special Issue on Artificial Neural Network Applications*, *Proc. IEEE*, vol. 84, pp. 1353–1576, Oct. 1996.

Article Referred to in the Same Issue:

- R. U. Aslip, “Surface and leaky wave antennas,” *IEEE Trans. Circuits Syst. I, Fundam. Theory Appl.*, vol. 30, no.1, pp. 545–546, Jan. 2000.

NOTE: Handle it exactly as any other reference with no difference.

Periodical With Article ID

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” *Abbrev. Title of Periodical*, vol. x, no. x, Abbrev. month, year, Art. no. xxx.

Examples:

- J. Zhang and N. Tansu, “Optical gain and laser characteristics of InGaN quantum wells on ternary InGaN substrates,” *IEEE Photon. J.*, vol. 5, no. 2, Apr. 2013, Art no. 2600111.
- R. Fardel, M. Nagel, F. Nuesch, T. Lippert, and A. Wokaun, “Fabrication of organic light emitting diode pixels by laser-assisted forward transfer,” *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, vol. 91, no. 6, Aug. 2007, Art. no. 061103.
- S. Preu, G. H. Döhler, S. Malzer, L. J. Wang, and A. C. Gossard, “Tunable continuous-wave terahertz photo mixer sources and applications,” *J. Appl. Phys.*, vol. 109, Mar. 2011, Art. no. 061301.
- L. Kuang *et al.*, “A numerical method for analyzing electromagnetic scattering properties of a moving conducting object,” *Int. J. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 2014, 2014, Art. no. 386315, doi: 10.1155/2014/386315.

Periodical With DOI

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” *Abbrev. Title of Periodical*, vol. x, no. x, pp. xxx–xxx, Abbrev. month, year, doi: xxx.

Example:

- M. M. Chiampi and L. L. Zilberti, “Induction of electric field in human bodies moving near MRI: An efficient BEM computational procedure,” *IEEE Trans. Biomed. Eng.*, vol. 58, no. 10, pp. 2787–2793, Oct. 2011, doi: 10.1109/TBME.2011.2158315.

Periodical in Other Language

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” (in Language), *Abbrev. Title of Periodical*, vol. x, no. x, Abbrev. month, year, Art. no. xxx.

Examples:

- E. P. Wigner, “On a modification of the Rayleigh–Schrodinger perturbation theory,” (in German), *Math. Naturwiss. Anz. Ungar. Akad. Wiss.*, vol. 53, p. 475, 1935.
- Y. V. Lavrova, “Geographic distribution of ionospheric disturbances in the F2 layer,” *Tr. IZMIRAN*, vol. 19, no. 29, pp. 31–43, 1961 (Transl.: E. R. Hope, Directorate of Scientific Information Services, Defence Research Board of Canada, Rep. T384R, Apr. 1963).

Periodicals Online

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Name of paper,” *Abbrev. Title of Periodical*, vol. x, no. x, pp. xxx–xxx, Abbrev. Month, year. Accessed: Month, Day, Year, doi: 10.1109.XXX.123456. [Online]. Available: site/path/file

Examples:

- W. P. Risk, G. S. Kino, and H. J. Shaw, “Fiber-optic frequency shifter using a surface acoustic wave incident at an oblique angle,” *Opt. Lett.*, vol. 11, no. 2, pp. 115–117, Feb. 1986. [Online]. Available: <http://ol.osa.org/abstract.cfm?URI=ol-11-2-115>
- P. Kopyt *et al.*, “Electric properties of graphene-based conductive layers from DC up to terahertz range,” *IEEE THz Sci. Technol.*, to be published, doi: 10.1109/TTHZ.2016.2544142.

Virtual Journal

Basic Format:

- Name(s) of Ed(s)., “Title of Issue,” in *Title of Journal*, Abbrev. month year. [Online]. Available: URL

Examples:

- J. Smith, T. Jones, and B. Simpson, Eds., “IEEE Biometrics Compendium Issue 30 December 2017,” in *IEEE Biometrics Compendium*, Dec. 2017. [Online]. Available: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/virtual-journals/biocomp/issue/30/>
- T. Robertson, Ed., “RFIC Virtual Journal—Issue 6,” in *IEEE RFIC Virtual Journal*, Oct. 2014. [Online]. Available: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/virtual-journals/rfic/issue/6/>
- “RFID Virtual Journal—Issue 10,” in *IEEE RFID Virtual Journal*, Nov. 2015. [Online]. Available: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/virtual-journals/rfid/issue/10/>

K. Reports

The general form for citing technical reports is to place the name and location of the company or institution after the author and title and to give the report number and date at the end of the reference.

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Title of report,” Abbrev. Name of Co., City of Co., Abbrev. State, Country, Rep. xxx, year.

Examples:

- E. E. Reber, R. L. Michell, and C. J. Carter, “Oxygen absorption in the earth’s atmosphere,” Aerospace Corp., Los Angeles, CA, USA, Tech. Rep. TR-0200 (4230-46)-3, Nov. 1988.
- J. H. Davis and J. R. Cogdell, “Calibration program for the 16-foot antenna,” Elect. Eng. Res. Lab., Univ. Texas, Austin, Tech. Memo. NGL-006-69-3, Nov. 15, 1987.
- R. E. Haskell and C. T. Case, “Transient signal propagation in lossless isotropic plasmas,” USAF Cambridge Res. Labs., Cambridge, MA, USA, Rep. ARCRL-66-234 (II), 1994, vol. 2.
- M. A. Brusberg and E. N. Clark, “Installation, operation, and data evaluation of an oblique-incidence ionosphere sounder system,” in “Radio Propagation Characteristics of the Washington-Honolulu Path,” Stanford Res. Inst., Stanford, CA, USA, Contract NOBSR-87615, Final Rep., Feb. 1995, vol. 1.
- P. Diamant, S. L. Richert, and W. L. Lupatkin, “V-line surface-wave radiation and scanning,” Dept. Elect. Eng., Columbia Univ., New York, NY, USA, Sci. Rep. 85, Aug. 1991.

Report Online

Ensure a year is included and add the URL to the end of the reference.

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, “Title of report,” Company, City, State, Country, Rep. no., (optional: vol./issue), Date. Accessed: Date. [Online]. Available: site/path/file

Examples:

- R. J. Hijmans and J. van Etten, “Raster: Geographic analysis and modeling with raster data,” R Package Version 2.0-12, Jan. 12, 2012. [Online]. Available: <http://CRAN.R-project.org/package=raster>
- “Teralyzer,” Lytera UG, Kirchhain, Germany. Accessed: Jun. 5, 2014. [Online]. Available: http://www.lytera.de/Terahertz_THz_Spectroscopy.php?id=home
- F. Zhao, “Smartphone solutions white paper,” Shenzhen, China, Huawei, White Paper, 2012. [Online]. Available: http://www.huawei.com/ilink/en/download/HW_193034
- Bureau of Meteorology, “Bureau of Meteorology: Measuring Rainfall in Australia,” 2009. [Online]. Available: <http://www.bom.gov.au/climate/cdo/about/definitionsrain.shtml#meanrainfall>
- [GeoBasisNRW HYPERLINK "http://ol.osa.org/abstract.cfm?URI=ol-11-2-115"](http://ol.osa.org/abstract.cfm?URI=ol-11-2-115), “ATKIS—Digitale Topographische Karte 1:25.000 (DTK25),” Bezirksregierung Köln, Cologne, Germany, 2012. [Online]. Available: <http://www.bezreg-koeln.nrw.de/brkinternet/presse/publikationen/geobasis/fal> [HYPERLINK "http://ol.osa.org/abstract.cfm?URI=ol-11-2-115"](http://ol.osa.org/abstract.cfm?URI=ol-11-2-115) tblatt_geobasis_

"http://ol.osa.org/abstract.cfm?URI=ol-11-2-115"atkis01.pdf

- K. Kagaku, "Multipurpose chest phantom: Lungman." Accessed: Apr. 17, 2014. [Online]. Available: http://www.kyotokagaku.com/products/detail03/pdf/ph-1_catalog.pdf
- "Apple iPhone," Apple Inc., Palo Alto, CA, USA. Accessed: Feb. 25, 2013. [Online]. Available: <http://apple.com/iphone/>
- S. Urazhdin, N. O. Birge, W. P. Pratt Jr., and J. Bass, "Current-driven magnetic excitations in permalloy-based multilayer nanopillars," 2003. [Online]. Available: arXiv:cond-mat/0303149.

L. Standards

Basic Format:

- *Title of Standard*, Standard number, Corporate author, location, date.
- *Title of Standard*, Standard number, date.

Examples:

- *Parameter Values for Ultra-High Definition Television Systems for Switzerland, Production and International Programme Exchange*, Rec. ITU-R BT.2020-2, International Telecommunications Union, Geneva, Switzerland, Oct. 2015.
- *IEEE Criteria for Class IE Electric Systems*, IEEE Standard 308, 1969.
- *Letter Symbols for Quantities*, ANSI Standard Y10.5-1968.

Standard Online

Basic Format:

- *Title of Standard*, Standard number, Corporate author, location, date. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>
- *Title of Standard*, Standard number, date. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>

Example:

- *Frequency Response and Bias*, NERC Reliability Standard BAL-003-0.1b, May 2009. [Online]. Available: http://www.nerc.com/files/BAL-003-0_1b.pdf

M. Theses (B.S., M.S.) and Dissertations (Ph.D.)

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, "Title of thesis," M.S. thesis, Abbrev. Dept., Abbrev. Univ., City of Univ., Abbrev. State, year.
- J. K. Author, "Title of dissertation," Ph.D. dissertation, Abbrev. Dept., Abbrev. Univ., City of Univ., Abbrev. State, year.

Examples:

- J. O. Williams, "Narrow-band analyzer," Ph.D. dissertation, Dept. Elect. Eng., Harvard Univ., Cambridge, MA, USA, 1993.
- N. Kawasaki, "Parametric study of thermal and chemical nonequilibrium nozzle flow," M.S. thesis, Dept. Electron. Eng., Osaka Univ., Osaka, Japan, 1993.
- N. M. Amer, "The effects of homogeneous magnetic fields on developments of tribolium confusum," Ph.D. dissertation, Radiation Lab., Univ. California, Berkeley, Tech. Rep. 16854, 1995. *** *The state abbreviation is omitted if the name of the university includes the state name, i.e., "Univ. California, Berkeley."****
- C. Beclé, These de doctoral d'état, Univ. Grenoble, Grenoble, France, 1968.

Thesis Online

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, "Title of thesis," M.S. thesis, Abbrev. Dept., Abbrev. Univ., City of Univ., Abbrev. State, Country,

year. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>

- J. K. Author, “Title of dissertation,” Ph.D. dissertation, Abbrev. Dept., Abbrev. Univ., City of Univ., Abbrev. State, Country, year. [Online]. Available: <http://www.url.com>

Examples:

- F. Jensen, “Electromagnetic near-field far-field correlations,” Ph.D. dissertation, Dept. Elect. Eng., Tech. Univ. Denmark, Lyngby, Denmark, 1970. [Online]. Available: www.tud.ed/jensen/diss
- D. Schwartz, “Development of a computationally efficient full human body finite element model,” M.S. thesis, Virginia Tech – Wake Forest Univ. School of Biomed. Eng. Sci., Winston-Salem, NC, USA, 2015. [Online]. Available: https://wakespace.lib.wfu.edu/bitstream/handle/10339/57119/Schwartz_wfu_0248M_10697.pdf

N. U.S. Government Documents

Basic Format:

- Legislative body. Number of Congress, Session. (year, month day). *Number of bill or resolution, Title*. [Type of medium]. Available: site/path/file

Example:

- U.S. House. 102nd Congress, 1st Session. (1991, Jan. 11). *H. Con. Res. 1, Sense of the Congress on Approval of Military Action*. [Online]. Available: LEXIS Library: GENFED File: BILLS

Government Online

Basic Format:

- Legislative body. Number of Congress, Session. (year, month day). *Number of bill or resolution, Title*. [Type of medium]. Available: site/path/file

Example:

- U.S. House. 102nd Congress, 1st Session. (1991, Jan. 11). *H. Con. Res. 1, Sense of the Congress on Approval of Military Action*. [Online]. Available: LEXIS Library: GENFED File: BILLS

O. Unpublished

These are the two most common types of unpublished references.

Basic Format:

- J. K. Author, private communication, Abbrev. Month, year.
- J. K. Author, “Title of paper,” unpublished.

Examples:

- A. Harrison, private communication, May 1995.
- B. Smith, “An approach to graphs of linear forms,” unpublished.
- A. Brahms, “Representation error for real numbers in binary computer arithmetic,” IEEE Computer Group Repository, Paper R-67-85.
- S. Urazhdin, N. O. Birge, W. P. Pratt Jr., and J. Bass, “Current-driven magnetic excitations in permalloy-based multilayer nanopillars,” 2003, *arXiv:0303149*.
-

P. Websites

The most basic entry for a website consists of the author name(s), page title, website title, web address, and date

accessed:

First Name Initial(s) Last Name. “Page Title.” Website Title. Web Address (retrieved Date Accessed).

J. Smith. “Obama inaugurated as President.” CNN.com.
http://www.cnn.com/POLITICS/01/21/obama_inaugurated/index.html (accessed Feb. 1, 2009).

The first author’s name should be first initial(s) and then the last name and a period. Titles and affiliations associated with the author should be omitted. A suffix, such as a roman numeral or Jr./Sr., should appear after the author’s given name, preceded by a comma.

For a page with two or more authors, list them in the order as they appear on the website. Separate author names by a comma.

J. Smith and J. Doe. “Obama inaugurated as President.” CNN.com.
http://www.cnn.com/POLITICS/01/21/obama_inaugurated/index.html (accessed Feb. 1, 2009).

Include the web address of the page. Next, place the text “accessed” and the date on which you accessed the website (written in the format of “month day, year”) in parentheses. Conclude the citation with a period after the parentheses.

For informal websites (such as home page or fan websites) or websites without formal titles, use descriptive phrases in your citation in place of page or website titles.

III. NOTES ABOUT ONLINE REFERENCES

The guidelines for citing electronic information as offered here are in modified illustration of the adaptation by the International Standards Organization (ISO) documentation system and the American Psychological Association style.

There are various options for including a URL in a reference. Follow the order of details and whether a period needs to be placed at the end of the reference. The style of the accessed date is “Accessed: Abbrev. month and day, year.” The placement of the accessed date within the reference should match how it is provided in the final author-submitted version.

- Accessed date. [Online]. Available: URL, DOI (add period at end).
- Accessed date. [Online]. Available: URL (no period at end)
- Accessed date, DOI (add period at end).
- URL, DOI (add period at end).
- (no accessed date), DOI (add period at end unless hyperlink).
- URL (no period at end)

Guidelines for Breaking URLs:

- Break after slash or double slash.
- Break “before” the hyphen that is part of an address, but do not break after; do not add hyphens or spaces; do not let addresses hyphenate.
- Break “before” a tilde (~), a hyphen, an underscore (_), a question mark, or a percent (%) symbol.
- Break before or after an equal sign or an ampersand (follow the same rule for the “at” (@) symbol).

IV. USEFUL ABBREVIATIONS IN REFERENCES

A. Common Abbreviations of Words in References

Abstracts	Abstr.		Analysis	Anal.
Academy	Acad.		Annals	Ann.
Accelerator	Accel.		Annual	Annu.
Acoustics	Acoust.		Apparatus	App.
Active	Act.		Applications	Appl.
Administration	Admin.		Applied	Appl.
Administrative	Administ.		Approximate	Approx.
Advanced	Adv.		Archive(s)	Arch.
Aeronautics	Aeronaut.		Artificial	Artif.
Aerospace	Aerosp.		Assembly	Assem.
Affective	Affect.		Association	Assoc.
Africa, African	Afr.		Astronomy	Astron.
Aircraft	Aircr.		Astronautics	Astronaut.
Algebraic	Algebr.		Astrophysics	Astrophys.
American	Amer.		Atmosphere	Atmos.
Atomic, Atoms	At.		Broadcasting	Broadcast.
Australasian	Australas.		Bulletin	Bull.
Australia	Aust.		Bureau	Bur.
Automatic	Autom.		Business	Bus.
Automation	Automat.		Canadian	Can.
Automotive	Automot.		Ceramic	Ceram.
Autonomous	Auton.		Chemical	Chem.
Behavior(al)	Behav.		Chinese	Chin.
Belgian	Belg.		Climatology	Climatol.
Biochemical	Biochem.		Clinical	Clin.
Bioinformatics	Bioinf.		Cognitive	Cogn.
Biology, Biological	Biol.		Colloquium	Colloq.
Biomedical	Biomed.		Communications	Commun.
Biophysics	Biophys.		Compatibility	Compat.
British	Brit.		Component(s)	Compon.
Computational	Comput.		Delivery	Del.
Computer(s)	Comput.		Department	Dept.
Computing	Comput.		Design	Des.
Condensed	Condens.		Detector	Detect.
Conference	Conf.		Development	Develop.
Congress	Congr.		Differential	Differ.
Consumer	Consum.		Digest	Dig.

Conversion	Convers.		Digital	Digit.
Convention	Conv.		Disclosure	Discl.
Correspondence	Corresp.		Discussions	Discuss.
Critical	Crit.		Dissertations	Diss.
Crystal	Cryst.		Distributed	Distrib.
Crystallography	Crystallogr.		Dynamics	Dyn.
Cybernetics	Cybern.		Earthquake	Earthq.
Decision	Decis.		Economic(s)	Econ.
Edition	Ed.		Evolutionary	Evol.
Education	Educ.		Exhibition	Exhib.
Electrical	Elect.		Experimental	Exp.
Electrification	Electrific.		Exploratory	Explor.
Electromagnetic	Electromagn.		Exposition	Expo.
Electroacoustic	Electroacoust.		Express	Express
Electronic	Electron.		Fabrication	Fabr.
Emerging	Emerg.		Faculty	Fac.
Engineering	Eng.		Ferroelectrics	Ferroelect.
Environment	Environ.		Francais, French	Fr.
Equations	Equ.		Frequency	Freq.
Equipment	Equip.		Foundation	Found.
Ergonomics	Ergonom.		Fundamental	Fundam.
European	Eur.		Generation	Gener.
Evaluation	Eval.		Geology	Geol.
Geophysics	Geophys.		Innovation	Innov.
Geoscience	Geosci.		Institute	Inst.
Graphics	Graph.		Instrument	Instrum.
Guidance	Guid.		Instrumentation	Instrum.
Harmonic(s)	Harmon.		Insulation	Insul.
History	Hist.		Integrated	Integr.
Horizon	Horiz.		Intelligence	Intell.
Hungary, Hungarian	Hung.		Intelligent	Intell.
Hydraulics	Hydraul.		Interactions	Interact.
Hydrology	Hydrol.		International	Int.
Illuminating	Illum.		Isotopes	Isot.
Imaging	Imag.		Israel	Isr.
Industrial	Ind.		Japan	Jpn.
Information	Inf.		Journal	J.
Informatics	Inform.		Knowledge	Knowl.
Laboratory(ies)	Lab.		Mathematical	Math.
Language	Lang.		Mathematics	Math.

Learning	Learn.		Measurement	Meas.
Letter(s)	Lett.		Mechanical	Mech.
Lightwave	Lightw.		Medical	Med.
Logic, Logical	Log.		Metals	Met.
Luminescence	Lumin.		Metallurgy	Metall.
Machine	Mach.		Meteorology	Meteorol.
Magazine	Mag.		Metropolitan	Metrop.
Magnetics	Magn.		Mexican, Mexico	Mex.
Management	Manage.		Microelectromechanical	Microelectromech.
Managing	Manag.		Microgravity	Microgr.
Manufacturing	Manuf.		Microscopy	Microsc.
Marine	Mar.		Microwave(s)	Microw.
Material	Mater.		Military	Mil.
Modeling	Model.		Oceanic	Ocean.
Molecular	Mol.		Oceanography	Oceanogr.
Monitoring	Monit.		Occupation	Occupat.
Multiphysics	Multiphys.		Operational	Oper.
Nanobioscience	Nanobiosci.		Optical	Opt.
Nanotechnology	Nanotechnol.		Optics	Opt.
National	Nat.		Optimization	Optim.
Naval	Nav.		Organization	Org.
Network, Networking	Netw.		Packaging	Packag.
Newsletter	Newslett.		Particle	Part.
Nondestructive	Nondestruct.		Patent	Pat.
Nuclear	Nucl.		Performance	Perform.
Numerical	Numer.		Personal	Pers.
Observations	Observ.		Philosophical	Philos.
Photonics	Photon.		Productivity	Productiv.
Photovoltaics	Photovolt.		Programming	Program.
Physics	Phys.		Progress	Prog.
Physiology	Physiol.		Propagation	Propag.
Planetary	Planet.		Psychology	Psychol.
Pneumatics	Pneum.		Quality	Qual.
Pollution	Pollut.		Quarterly	Quart.
Polymer	Polym.		Radiation	Radiat.
Polytechnic	Polytech.		Radiology	Radiol.
Practice	Pract.		Reactor	React.
Precision	Precis.		Receivers	Receiv.
Principles	Princ.		Recognition	Recognit.
Proceedings	Proc.		Record	Rec.
Processing	Process.		Rehabilitation	Rehabil.

Production	Prod.		Reliability	Rel.
Report	Rep.		Semiconductor	Semicond.
Research	Res.		Sensing	Sens.
Resonance	Reson.		Series	Ser.
Resources	Resour.		Simulation	Simul.
Review	Rev.		Singapore	Singap.
Robotics	Robot.		Sistema	Sist.
Royal	Roy.		Society	Soc.
Safety	Saf.		Sociological	Sociol.
Satellite	Satell.		Software	Softw.
Scandinavian	Scand.		Solar	Sol.
Science	Sci.		Soviet	Sov.
Section	Sect.		Spectroscopy	Spectrosc.
Security	Secur.		Spectrum	Spectr.
Seismology	Seismol.		Speculations	Specul.
Selected	Sel.		Statistics	Statist.
Structure	Struct.		Terrestrial	Terr.
Studies	Stud.		Theoretical	Theor.
Superconductivity	Supercond.		Transactions	Trans.
Supplement	Suppl.		Translation	Transl.
Surface	Surf.		Transmission	Transmiss.
Survey	Surv.		Transportation	Transp.
Sustainable	Sustain.		Tutorials	Tut.
Symposium	Symp.		Ultrasonic	Ultrason.
Systems	Syst.		University	Univ.
Technical	Tech.		Vacuum	Vac.
Techniques	Techn.		Vehicular	Veh.
Technology	Technol.		Vibration	Vib.
Telecommunications	Telecommun.		Visual	Vis.
Television	Telev.		Welding	Weld.
Temperature	Temp.		Working	Work.

B. List of Publishers

NOTE: Each publisher's complete title is shown, but do not use what is in parentheses. This is just to show the entire title.

A
Abelard-Schuman (Ltd.), New York, NY, USA
Abingdon (Press), Nashville, TN, USA
Ablex (Publishing Corp.), Norwood, NJ, USA
Harry N. Abrams (Inc.), New York, NY, USA

Academic (Press Inc.), New York, NY, USA; Orlando, FL, USA; San Diego, CA, USA
Ace Books (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Adam Hilger, New York, NY, USA
Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA, USA
Aegean Park (Press), Laguna Hills, CA, USA
Aiglon (Press, Ltd.), London, U.K.
AIP (American Inst. Phys.), New York, NY, USA
Alden (& Co., Ltd.), Oxford, U.K.
Aldine (Publishing Co.), London, U.K.
Allen & Sons (Ltd.), London, U.K.
G. (George) Allen (& Unwin Ltd.), London, U.K.
H. (Howard) Allen (Inc.), Cleveland, OH, USA
Allenson (& Co., Ltd.), London, U.K.
Allyn & Bacon (Inc.), Boston, MA, USA
American Book (Co.), New York, NY, USA
American Council on Public Affairs, Washington, DC, USA
American Elsevier, New York, NY, USA
American Geographical Soc., New York, NY, USA
American Library Assoc., Chicago, IL, USA
American Management Assoc. (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
American Philosophical Soc., Philadelphia, PA, USA
American Psychological Assoc. (Inc.), Washington, DC, USA
American Technical Soc., Chicago, IL, USA
Amphoto Books (American Photographic Book Publishing Co. Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Antioch (Press), Yellow Springs, OH, USA
Appleton (-Century-Crofts), New York, NY, USA
Architectural Book (Publishing Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Arco (Publishing Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Argus (Books, Inc.), Mohegan Lake, NY, USA
E. (Edward) Arnold (& Co.), London, U.K.
E. J. Arnold (& Sons, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Artech House, Norwood, MA, USA
ASME (American Soc. Mechanical Eng.), New York, NY, USA
Aspen (Publishing, Inc.), Gaithersburg, MD, USA
Associated Press, New York, NY, USA
Athena Scientific, Belmont, MA, USA
Atheneum Press, Boston, MA, USA

Atheneum Press (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Atheneum (Publishers), New York, NY, USA
Atherton (Press), New York, NY, USA
Atlantic Monthly (Press), Boston, MA, USA
Auerbach (Publishing), New York, NY, USA
Augsburg (Publishing House), Minneapolis, MN, USA
(J. J.) Augustin (Inc.), Locust Valley, NY, USA
(N.W.) Ayer (& Sons, Inc.), Philadelphia, PA, USA
B
Babson (Statistical Organization, Inc.), Wellesley Hills, MA, USA
(Karl) Baedeker, Leipzig, Germany
Bailliere (Tindall & Cox, Ltd.), London, U.K.
W. H. Baker (Co.), Boston, MA, USA
Ballentine (Books, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Bankers (Publishing Co.), Boston, MA, USA
Banta (George Banta Publishing Co. - The Collegiate Press), Menasha, WI, USA
A. S. Barnes (& Co., Inc.), Cranbury, NJ, USA
Barnes & Noble (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Barren (Educational Series, Inc.), Woodbury, NY, USA
(M.) Barrows (& Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Johann Ambrosius) Barth, Munich, Germany
Basic Books (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Battelle (Press), Columbus, OH, USA
Baylor Univ. Press, Waco, TX, USA
Beacon (Press), Boston, MA, USA
G. Bell (& Sons, Ltd.), London, U.K.
J. P. Bell (Co.), Lynchburg, VA, USA
(Matthew) Bender (& Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
W. A. Benjamin (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Benjamin Cummings (Publishing Co.), Redwood City, CA, USA
(Ernest) Benn (Ltd.), London, U.K.
(Charles A.) Bennett (Co.), Peoria, IL, USA
Benziger (Brothers, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Librairie Polytechnique Charles) Beranger, Paris, France
Berlinische Verlagsanstalt, Berlin, Germany
Beuth Vertrieb, G.m.b.H., Berlin, Germany

Birkhäuser, Cambridge, MA, USA
A. & C. Black (Ltd.), London, U.K.
(Walter J.) Black (Inc.), Roslyn, NY, USA
Blackie (& Son, Ltd.), Glasgow, U.K.
(Basil) Blackwell (& Mott, Ltd.), Oxford, U.K.
(William) Blackwood (& Sons, Ltd.), Edinburgh, U.K.
Blaisdell, London, U.K.
Blandford (Press. Ltd.), London, U.K.
Blue Ribbon (Books, Inc.) New York, NY, USA
(Clark) Boardman (Co., Ltd.) New York, NY, USA
Bobbs-Merrill (Co., Inc.), Indianapolis, IN, USA
Bonniers (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
A. (Albert) Bonniers Forlag, Stockholm, Sweden
(Thomas) Bouregy (& Co.), New York, NY, USA
(R. R.) Bowker, New Providence, NJ, USA
Boyd & Fraser (Publishing Co.), Boston, MA, USA
(Charles T.) Branford (Co.), Newton Center, MA, USA
(George) Braziller (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(E. J.) Brill, Leiden, The Netherlands
British Book Centre (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(F. A.) Brockhaus, Wiesbaden, Germany
Brookings Institution, Washington, DC, USA
Brooks/Cole (Publishing Co.), Pacific Grove, CA, USA
William C. Brown (Co.), Dubuque, IA, USA
Bruce (Publishing Co.), Milwaukee, WI, USA
Burns (Oates & Washbourne, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Butterworth (& Co., Ltd.), London, U.K.
C
Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge, U.K.
(Jonathon) Cape (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Carnegie Endowment (for International Peace), New York, NY, USA
Carnegie Foundation (for the Advancement of Teaching), New York, NY, USA
Carnegie Press, Pittsburgh, PA, USA
Cassell (& Co., Ltd.), London, U.K.
Catholic Univ. of America Press, Washington, DC, USA
Caxton (Printers, Ltd.), Caldwell, ID, USA

Century House, Watkins Glen, NY, USA
(W. & R.) Chambers (Ltd.), Edinburgh, U.K.
Chandler (Publishing Co.), San Francisco, CA, USA
Channel Press, New York, NY, USA
Chapman & Grimes (Inc.), Boston, MA, USA
Chapman & Hall (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Chatto & Windus (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Chelsea (Publishing Co.), New York, NY, USA
Chemical Publishing (Co.), New York, NY, USA
Chilton (Co.), Philadelphia, PA, USA
Christian Science Publishing (Society), Boston, MA, USA
Citadel (Press), New York, NY, USA
A. H. Clark (Co.), Glendale, CA, USA
Clarendon (Press), Oxford, U.K.
Clark Univ. Press, Worcester, MA, USA
Collegiate (Press), Ames, IA, USA
(P. F.) Collier (& Son Corp.), New York, NY, USA
Collier-Macmillan (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Columbia Univ. Press, New York, NY, USA
Combat (Forces Press), Washington, DC, USA
Computer Science (Press), Rockville, MD, USA
Comstock (Publishing Associates), Ithaca, NY, USA
Concordia (Publishing House), St. Louis, MO, USA
Concrete (Publications, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Cornell Univ. Press, Ithaca, NY, USA
Coward-McCann (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
CRC Press (Inc.), Boca Raton, FL, USA; (also Cleveland, OH, USA)
Criterion (Press, Inc.), Torrance, CA, USA
(Thomas Y.) Crowell (Co.), New York, NY, USA
Crower-Collier-Macmillan (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Crown (Publishers, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
D
(Peter) Davies (Ltd.), London, U.K.
(F. A.) Davis (Co.), Philadelphia, PA, USA
John Day (Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(John) De Graff (Inc.), Tuckahoe, NY, USA
Delmar (Publishers, Inc.), Albany, NY, USA

(T. S.) Denison (& Co., Inc.), Minneapolis, MN, USA
(J. M.) Dent (& Sons, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Devin-Adair (Co.), New York, NY, USA
Dial (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Digital (Press, Inc.), Bedford, MA, USA
Dodd, Mead (& Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Doubleday (& Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Dover (Publications, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Dow Jones-Irwin (Inc.), Homewood, IL, USA
(Frederick J.) Drake (& Co., Inc.), Chicago, IL, USA
Dryad (Press), Leicester, U.K.
(Gerald) Duckworth (& Co., Ltd.), London, U.K.
Duke Univ. Press, Durham, NC, USA
Duncker & Humblet, Berlin, Germany
Dunod, Paris, France
P. Dupont, Paris, France
(E. P.) Dutton (& Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
E
Edinburgh House (Press), London, U.K.
Educational Technology (Publications), Englewood Cliffs, NJ, USA
(J. W.) Edwards (Publisher, Inc.), Ann Arbor, MI, USA
Eldon (Press, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Elsevier (Science Publishing Co.), Amsterdam, The Netherlands; New York, NY, USA
Emerson (Books, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Encyclopedia Britannica (Inc.), Chicago, IL, USA
Engineering Pub. (Inc.), Elizabeth, NJ, USA
(W.) Englemann, Leipzig, Germany
F
Fairchild (Publications, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Farrar, Straus (& Giroux, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(F. W.) Faxon (Inc.), Boston, MA, USA
(Carl) Fischer (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Fleet (Publishing Corp.), New York, NY, USA
Follett (Publishing Co.), Chicago, IL, USA
Foundation (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Franey (& Co., Inc.), London, U.K.
(W.H.) Freeman (and Co.), San Francisco, CA, USA

Free Press, New York, NY, USA
(Samuel) French (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Friedlander & Sohn, Berlin, Germany
Friendship Press, New York, NY, USA
Funk & Wagnalls (Co.), New York, NY, USA
Futura (Publishing Co., Inc.), Mt. Kisco, NY, USA
G
(W. J.) Gage (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Gale & Polden (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Garden City Books, New York, NY, USA
Garland (Publishing, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Garrett (& Massie, Inc.), Richmond, VA, USA
Gauthier-Villars, Paris, France
(Bernard) Geis (Associates), New York, NY, USA
George Mason Univ. Press, Fairfax, VA, USA
Globe Book (Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Golden Cockerel (Press, Inc.), London, U.K.
Golden (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Victor) Gollancz (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Goodheart-Willcox (Co.), Homewood, IL, USA
Gordon & Breach (Publishers, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Gower (Medical Pub.), New York, NY, USA
GPO (Government Printing Office), Washington, DC, USA
Greenberg (Publishers, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Greystone (Press), New York, NY, USA
(Charles) Griffin (& Co., Inc.), London, U.K.
Grolier Club, New York, NY, USA
Grolier (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Grosset & Dunlap (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Grove (Press), New York, NY, USA
Grune & Stratton (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Gulf (Publishing Co.), Houston, TX, USA
Gurney (& Jackson), London, U.K.
H
Hafner (Publishing Co.), New York, NY, USA
E. M. Hale (& Co.), Eau Claire, WI, USA
Halsted (Press), New York, NY, USA

Hammond (Inc.), Maplewood, NJ, USA
Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Orlando, FL, USA
(A.) Harleben, Vienna, Austria
Harper & Row, New York, NY, USA
Harper Collins, New York, NY, USA
W. E. Harrison (& Sons), Ipswich, U.K.
Harrison (& Sons, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Harvard Univ. Press, Cambridge, MA, USA
Hastings (House, Publishers), New York, NY, USA
Hawthorn (Books, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Hayden (Book Co.), New York, NY, USA
(D. C.) Heath (and Co.), Boston, MA, USA
Heath, Cranton (Ltd.), London, U.K.
(W.) Heffer (& Sons, Ltd.), Cambridge, U.K.
(William) Heinemann (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Helicon (Press, Inc.), Baltimore, MD, USA
Hemisphere (Publishing Corp.), Bristol, PA, USA
(B.) Herder (Book Co.), St. Louis, MO, USA
Heritage (Press), New York, NY, USA
Hermann & Cie, Paris, France
Hermitage (House, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Hill & Wang (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Hindawi, Cairo, Egypt; New York, NY, USA
H. M. Stationary Office, London, U.K.
Hodder (& Stroughton, Ltd.), London, U.K.
(Paul B.) Hoeber, New York, NY, USA
Hogarth (Press, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Holiday (House, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Holt, Rinehart and Winston (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Horizon (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Houghton Mifflin (Co.), Boston, MA, USA
Humanities Press (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Bruce) Humphries (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Hutchinson (& Co., Publisher, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Hyperion (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
I
IEEE Comput. Soc. Press, Los Alamitos, CA, USA

IEEE Press, Piscataway, NJ, USA
Indiana Univ. Press, Bloomington, IN, USA
Industrial Press, New York, NY, USA
Industrial (Publications, Inc.), Chicago, IL, USA
Inst. for Advanced Studies, Princeton, NJ, USA
Instrum. Soc. Amer., Research Triangle Park, NC, USA
International Labor Office, Washington, DC, USA
International Publishers (Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
International Textbook (Co.), Scranton, PA, USA
International Universities (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Interscience (Publishers), New York, NY, USA
IOS Press, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
Iowa State Univ. Press, Ames, IA, USA
Iroquois (Publishing Co., Inc.), Columbus, OH, USA
(Richard D.) Irwin (Inc.), Homewood, IL, USA
J
JAI Press, Greenwich, CT, USA
Jarrolds (Publishers, Ltd.), London, U.K.
The Johns Hopkins Univ. Press, Baltimore, MD, USA
Jones & Bartlett, Boston, MA, USA
Jossey-Bass (Inc.), San Francisco, CA, USA
Julian (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Juta (& Co., Ltd.), Cape Town, South Africa
K
(Willibald) Keller, Leipzig, Germany
(P. J.) Kenedy (& Sons), New York, NY, USA
King's Crown (Press), New York, NY, USA
Kluwer (Academic), Norwell, MA, USA (also, Boston, MA, USA)
Kluwer-Nijhoff (Publishing), Norwell, MA, USA
(W.) Knapp Verlag, Dusseldorf, Germany
Knickerbocker Press, New York, NY, USA
Knight (Publishers, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Alfred A.) Knopf, New York, NY, USA
Krieger (Publishing Co.), Melbourne, FL, USA
(Alfred) Kroener, Stuttgart, Germany
(Edward) Kummer, Leipzig, Germany
L

Laidlaw (Brothers, Inc.), River Forest, IL, USA
Longman (Publishing Group), White Plains, NY, USA
M
Macmillan (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Marcel Dekker (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Materials Research Soc., Pittsburgh, PA, USA
Matrix, Beaverton, OR, USA
McGraw-Hill (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, USA
Morgan & Claypool (Publishers), San Rafael, CA, USA
Morgan Kaufmann (Publishers, Inc.), San Mateo, CA, USA
(The C. V.) Mosby (Co.), St. Louis, MO, USA
Muhlenbert Press, Philadelphia, PA, USA
J. Murray, London, U.K.
Murray Hill Books, New York, NY, USA
Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY, USA
N
National Academy of Sciences–Nat. Res. Council, Washington, DC, USA
National Academy Press, Washington, DC, USA
National Education Association, Washington, DC, USA
National Geographic Society, Washington, DC, USA
National Industrial Conference Board, Inc., New York, NY, USA
Naval Inst. Press, Annapolis, MD, USA
Naylor (Co.), San Antonio, TX, USA
C. C. Nelson (Publishing Co.), Appleton, WI, USA
(Thomas) Nelson (& Sons), Camden, NJ, USA
New American Library of World Literature (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
New Directions, New York, NY, USA
New York Graphic (Society), Greenwich, CT, USA
New York Univ. Press, New York, NY, USA
Noble (& Noble, Publishers, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Nonesuch (Library, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Noonday (Press), New York, NY, USA
(P.) Noordhoff (N. V.), Gronigen, The Netherlands
North Holland, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
(W. W.) Norton (& Co.), New York, NY, USA
Nova (Science Publishers), Commack, NY, USA

Now (Publishers), Boston, MA, USA
Noyes (Publications), Park Ridge, NJ, USA
O
(Ivan) Obolensky (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Oceana (Publications, Inc.), Dobbs Ferry, NY, USA
Odyssey (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Ohio State Univ. Press, Columbus, OH, USA
R. Oldenbourg-Verlag, Munich, Germany
Oliver & Boyd (Ltd.), Edinburgh, U.K.; London, U.K.
Open Court (Publishing Co.), La Salle, IL, USA
Orange Judd (Publishing Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Orell Fussli-Verlag, Zurich, Switzerland
Orion (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Oxford, New York, NY, USA
Oxford Book (Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Oxford Science (Publications), Oxford, U.K.
Oxford Univ. Press, London, U.K. (also, New York, NY, USA)
P
(L. C.) Page (& Co.), Boston, MA, USA
Pageant Books (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Pantheon Books (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Parents' Inst. (Inc.), Baltimore, MD, USA
Parthenon (Publ. Group), Park Ridge, NJ, USA
Paul Parey Verlag, Berlin, Germany
Pellegrini & Cudahy, New York, NY, USA
Penguin (Books), Baltimore, MD, USA
Peninsula (Publishing), Los Altos, CA, USA
(The William) Penn (Publishing Corp.), New York, NY, USA
Penn. State Univ. Press, University Park, PA, USA
Pentech, Mountain View, CA, USA
Penton (Publishing Co.), Cleveland, OH, USA
(Peter) Peregrinus, Stevenage, U.K.
Pergamon (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Phaidon (Press, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Pharos Editions, London, U.K.
(George) Philip (& Sons, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Philosophical Library (Inc.), New York, NY, USA

Pitman (Publishing Corp.), New York, NY, USA
Sir Isaac Pitman (& Sons, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Platt & Monk (Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Plays (Inc.), Boston, MA, USA
Pleiad Press, New York, NY, USA
Plenum (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Popular Mechanics (Press), New York, NY, USA
(Frederick A.) Praeger (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Prentice-Hall (Inc.), Englewood Cliffs, NJ, USA (also, Upper Saddle River, NJ, USA)
Princeton Univ. Press, Princeton, NJ, USA
Public Affairs Press, Washington, DC, USA
Public School (Publishing Co.), Bloomington, IL, USA
(G. P.) Putnam ('s Sons), New York, NY, USA
Putnam (& Co., Ltd.), London, U.K.
PWS-Kent (Publishing Co.), Boston, MA, USA
Q
Quality (Press), Milwaukee, WI, USA
Quandt, Leipzig, Germany
Quelle und Meyer, G.m.b.H., Heidelberg, Germany
R
Rand McNally (& Co.), Skokie, IL, USA
Random House (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Raven (Press), New York, NY, USA
(Henry) Regnery (Co.), Chicago, IL, USA
(D.) Reidel, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
(The Peter) P. Reilly (Co.), Philadelphia, PA, USA
Reilly & Lee (Co.), Chicago, IL, USA
Reinhold (Publishing Corp.), New York, NY, USA
Research & Education (Assoc.), Piscataway, NJ, USA
(Fleming H.) Revell (Co.), Westwood, NJ, USA
Reynal (& Co.), New York, NY, USA
Reynal & Hitchcock (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Rice Univ. Press, Houston, TX, USA
Richards Press (Ltd.), London, U.K.
(John Francis) Rider (Publisher, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Rinehart (& Co.), New York, NY, USA
Ronald (Press Co.), New York, NY, USA

Routledge (Peterson & Co.), Evanston, IL, USA
Roy (Publishers), New York, NY, USA
Russell Sage (Foundation), New York, NY, USA
Rutgers Univ. Press, New Brunswick, NJ, USA
Ryerson Press, Toronto, ON, Canada
S
SAE (Soc. Automotive Eng.), Warrendale, PA
Sage, Newbury Park, CA, USA
St. Martin's (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Howard W.) Sams (& Co.), Indianapolis, IN, USA
(Benjamin H.) Sanborn (& Co.), Chicago, IL, USA
San Francisco Press, San Francisco, CA, USA
(W. B.) Saunders (Co.), Philadelphia, PA, USA
Scarecrow (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(G.) Schirmer (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Henry) Schuman (Inc., Publishers), New York, NY, USA
Science Research (Associates, Inc.), Chicago, IL, USA
Scientific (Press, Inc.), San Francisco, CA, USA
Scientific Book (Corp.), New York, NY, USA
SciTech, Rijeka, Croatia
W. R. Scott (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Scott, Foresman (& Co.), Glenview, IL, USA
Scott (Publications, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Charles) Scribner, New York, NY, USA
Seabury (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(Martin) Secker & Warburg (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Sergel & Hempel, Brunswick, Germany
A. W. Shaw (Co.), Chicago, IL, USA
Shaker, Aachen, Germany
Sheed & Ward (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Sheed & Ward (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Shenandoah (Publishing House, Inc.), Strasburg, VA, USA
Sheridan (House, Inc.), Dobbs Ferry, NY, USA
Shoe Lane (Publishing Co.), London, U.K.
Shoe String Press (Inc.), Hamden, CT, USA
SIAM (Soc. Ind. Appl. Math.), Philadelphia, PA, USA
Sidgewick & Jackson (Ltd.), London, U.K.

Silver Burdett (Co.), Morristown, NJ, USA
Simmons-Boardman (Publishing Corp.), New York, NY, USA
Simon and Schuster (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(L. W.) Singer (Co., Inc.), Syracuse, NY, USA
(Thomas) Skinner (of Canada, Ltd.), Montreal, PQ, Canada
(Thomas) Skinner (& Co.), New York, NY, USA
Skira (International Corp.), New York, NY, USA
(William) Sloane (Associates), New York, NY, USA
SME (Soc. Manufact. Eng.), Dearborn, MI, USA
Richard R. Smith (Co. Inc.), Peterborough, NH, USA
Social Sci. Res. Council, New York, NY, USA
Soncino (Press, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Southern Methodist Univ. Press, Dallas, TX, USA
South-Western (Publishing Co.), Cincinnati, OH, USA
Spartan (Books), Washington, DC, USA
SPIE (Int. Soc. Opt. Eng.), Bellingham, WA, USA
Springer-Verlag, New York; Berlin, Germany; Vienna, Austria
Stackpole (Co.), Harrisburg, PA, USA
Standard & Poor's (Corp.), New York, NY, USA
Standard (Publishing Co.), Cincinnati, OH, USA
Stanford Univ. Press, Stanford, CA, USA
Staples (Press, Ltd.), London, U.K.
Stechert-Hafner (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Steck-Vaughn (Co.), Austin, TX, USA
Sterling (Publishing Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Stockton (Press), New York, NY, USA
(Frederick A.) Stokes (Co.), Philadelphia, PA, USA
Studio (Publications, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Alan Swallow, Denver, CO, USA
T
TAB (Books), New York, NY, USA
Talbot (Press, Ltd.), Dublin, Ireland
Taplinger (Publishing Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Taylor & Francis, New York, NY, USA
Technical Press (Ltd.), Surrey, U.K.
Textbooks (Ltd.), London, U.K.
(W.) Thacker (& Co.), London, U.K.

Charles C. Thomas (Publishers), Springfield, IL, USA
Thomas Law Book (Co.), St. Louis, MO, USA
Thomas Publishing (Co.), New York, NY, USA
Time-Warner (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Transactions Books, New Brunswick, NJ, USA
Transatlantic Arts (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Triangle Books, New York, NY, USA
Tudor (Publishing Co.), New York, NY, USA
Tupper & Love (Inc.), Doraville, GA, USA
(Charles E.) Tuttle (Co., Inc.), Rutland, VT, USA
Twayne (Publishers, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Twentieth Century (Fund, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
U
Underwriter's Lab., Chicago, IL, USA
Frederick Unger (Publishing Co.), New York, NY, USA
Univelt (Inc.), San Diego, CA
Univ. of California Press, Berkeley, CA, USA
Univ. of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL, USA
Univ. of Connecticut Press, Storrs, CT, USA
Univ. of Florida Press, Gainesville, FL, USA
Univ. of Illinois Press, Urbana, IL, USA
Univ. of Iowa Press, Iowa City, IA, USA
Univ. of Kentucky Press, Lexington, KY, USA
Univ. of London Press, (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Univ. of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, MI, USA
Univ. of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis, MN, USA
Univ. of Missouri Press, Columbia, MO, USA
Univ. of Nebraska Press, Lincoln, NE, USA
Univ. of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque, NM, USA
Univ. of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, NC, USA
Univ. of Notre Dame Press, Notre Dame, IN, USA
Univ. of Oklahoma Press, Norman, OK, USA
Univ. of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, PA, USA
University Science (Books), Mill Valley, CA, USA
Univ. of Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburgh, PA, USA
Univ. of Texas Press, Austin, TX, USA
Univ. of Washington Press, Seattle, WA, USA

Univ. of Wisconsin Press, Madison, WI, USA
Univ. of Virginia Press, Charlottesville, VA, USA
(T. Fisher) Unwin, London, U.K.
V
Vanguard (Press, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(D.) Van Nostrand (and Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
VCH (Publishers, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Viking (Press), New York, NY, USA
W
Wadsworth (Publishing Co.), Belmont, CA, USA
J. F. Wagner (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(George) Wahr (Publishing Co.), Ann Arbor, MI, USA
(Frederick) Warne (& Co., Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Warwick & York (Inc.), Baltimore, MD, USA
(Ives) Washburn (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Watson-Guptill (Publications, Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(C. A.) Watts (& Co., Ltd.), London, U.K.
Franklin Watts (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Wayne State Univ. Press, Detroit, MI, USA
Webb (Publishing Co.), St. Paul, MN, USA
Webster (Publishing Co.), St. Louis, MO, USA
Wellesley-Cambridge (Press), Cambridge, MA, USA
West (Publishing Co.), St. Paul, MN, USA
Westminster (Press), Philadelphia, PA, USA
Westview (Press, Inc.), Boulder, CO, USA
Whiteside (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
A. Whitman (& Co.), Chicago, IL, USA
Whitman (Publishing Co.), Racine, WI, USA
Whittlesey House, New York, NY, USA
W. A. Wilde (Co.), Natick, MA, USA
(John) Wiley (& Sons, Inc.), Hoboken, NJ, USA
Willett, Clark (& Co.), Chicago, IL, USA
Williams & Nargate (Ltd.), London, U.K.
Williams & Wilkins (Co.), Baltimore, MD, USA
H. W. Wilson (Co.), New York, NY, USA
(William H.) Wire (& Co., Inc.), Union City, NJ, USA
Wise (Book Co.), New York, NY, USA

(M.) Witmark (& Sons), New York, NY, USA
(George) Wittenborn (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
(William) Wood (& Co.), Baltimore, MD, USA
World Book (Co.), New York, NY, USA
World (Publishing Co.), Cleveland, OH, USA
World Scientific, Singapore
WSES, Crete, Greece
(A. A.) Wyn (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Y
Yale Univ. Press, New Haven, CT, USA
Year (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Year Book Medical (Publishers, Inc.), Chicago, IL, USA
(Thomas) Yoseloff (Inc.), New York, NY, USA
Z
Ziff-Davis (Publishing Co.), Chicago, IL, USA

C. Abbreviations of Periodicals With Non-English Titles

A	
Acad. Serbe Sci. Arts Glas Cl. Sci. Tech.	Acta Phys. Sin.
Acta Acust.	Acta Phys. Slovaca
Acta Astron. (Poland)	Acta Politec. Mex.
Acta Astron. Sin. (China)	Acta Polytech. Scand. Appl. Phys. Ser.
Acta Astronaut. (U.K.)	Acta Polytech. Scand. Chem. Technol.
Acta Astrophys. Sin. (China)	Metall. Ser.
Acta Autom. Sin.	Acta Polytech. Scand. Electr. Eng. Ser.
Acta Cienc. Indica Math.	Acta Polytech. Scand. Math. Comput. Sci. Ser.
Acta Cienc. Indica Phys.	Acta Polytech. Scand. Mech. Eng. Ser.
Acta Crystallogr. A, Found. Crystallogr.	Acta Seismol. Sin.
Acta Crystallogr. B, Struct. Sci.	Acta Tech. Acad. Sci. Hung.
Acta Crystallogr. C, Cryst. Struct. Commun.	Acta Tech. CSAV
Acta Electron. (France)	Acustica
Acta Cyberno	(AEU) Arch. Elektr. Ubertragung
Acta Electron. Sin. (China)	Akust. Zh.
Acta Geod. Geophys. Montan. Hung.	Algorithmica
Acta Geophys. Pol.	Alta Freq.
Acta Geophys. Sin. (China)	An. Acad. Bras. Cienc.
Acta Geophys. Sin. (USA)	An. Fis.
Acta Metall.	An. Mec. Electr.
Acta Mex. Cienc. Tecnol.	Angew. Inform.
Acta Phys. Hung.	Ann. Inst. Henri Poincare Phys. Theor.
Acta Phys. Pol. A	Ann. Soc. Sci. Brux. I, Sci. Math. Astron. Phys.
Acta Phys. Pol. B	Arch. Elektr. Uebertrag. (AEU) (before 1971)
	Arch. Elektron. Uebertrag. Tech. (after 1971)

Arch. Elektrotech. (Poland)
Arch. Elektrotech. (Germany)
Ark. Fys. Semin. Trondheim
Astrofizika
Astron. Nachr. (Germany)
Astron. Tidsskr.
Astron. Vestn.
Astron. Zh.
Atomwirtsch.-Atomtech.
Atti Accad. Sci. Ist. Bologna CI. Sci. Fis.
Rend. XIII
Atti Accad. Sci. Torino I, CI. Sci. Fis. Math. Nat.
Autom. Strum.
Autom. Tech. Prax.
Automatica
Automatie
Automatika
Automatisierungstechnik
Automatizace
Automedica
Avtom. Telemekh.
Avtom. Vychisl. Tekh.
Avtomatika
Avtometriya
B
Ber. Bunsenges. Phys. Chem.
Biofizika
Biometrika
Boll. Geofis. Teor. Appl.
Bull. Acad. Serbe Sci. Arts cl. Sci. Tech.
Bull. Annu. Soc. Suisse Chronom. Lab. Suisse.
Rech. Horlog.
Bull. Cl. Sci. Acad. R. Belg.
Bull. Dir. Etud. Rech. A
Bull. Dir. Etud. Rech. B
Bull. Dir. Etud. Rech. C
Bull. Liaison Rech. Inform. Autom.
Bur. Etud. Autom.
C
CFI-Ceram. Forum Int.-Ber. Dtsch. Keram. Ges.
Chem. Scr.
Ciel Terre
Cybernetica
D
Deut. Hydrogr. Z.
Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR
E
Electroacoustique
Electrochim. Acta
Electrochim. Metal.
Elektor Electron.
Elektr. Bahnen
Elektr. Energ.-Tech.
Elektr. Masch.

Elektr. Stn.
Elektrichestvo
Elektrie
Elektrizitaetswirtschaft
Elektro
Elektro-Anz.
Elektro-Jahr
Elektrokhimiya
Elektron
Elektron Int.
Elektron. Entwickl.
Elektron. Ind
Elektron. J.
Elektron. Prax.
Elektron. Tekh.
Elektronica
Elektronik
Elektronika
Elektroniker
Elektronikschau
Elektrosvyaz
Elektrotech. Cas.
Elektrotech. Inf. Tech.
Elektrotech. Obz.
Elektrotechnik
Elektrotechnik (Czechoslovakia)
Elektrotechnik (Switzerland)
Elektrotechnik (Germany)
Elektrotechnika
Elektrotehnika, Zagreb
Elektrotekhnik
Elektroteknikeren
Elektrowaerme Int. B.
Elettrificazione
Elettron. Oggi
Elettron. Telecomun.
Elettrotecnica
Elek. Med Aktuell Elektron.
Eltechnik
Energ. Atomtech.
Energ. Elettr.
Energetica
Energetik
Energetika
Energetyka
Energia Nuclear
Energie Technik (Germany)
Energie Technik (Switzerland)
Entropie
ETZ
ETZ Arch.
F
Feingeratetechnik
Feinw. Tech. Messtech.

Fert. Tech. Betr.
Fis. Tecnol.
Fiz. Khim. Obrab. Mater.
Fiz. Met. Metalloved
Fiz. Nizk. Temp.
Fiz. Plazmy
Fiz. Tekh. Poluprovodn.
Fiz. Tverd. Tela
Fiz.-Khim. Mekh. Mater.
Fizika
Forsch.-Ber. Landes Nordrh.-Westfal.
Frequenz
Fys. Tidsskr.
G
G. Fis.
Geliotekhnika
Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta
H
Haerterei-Tech. Mitt.
Helv. Chim. Acta
Helv. Med. Acta
Helv. Phys. Acta
Hochfreq. Electroakust
Hoppe-Seylers Z. Physiol. Chem.
I
Inf. Elektron.
Inf. Elettron.
Inform. Forsch. Entwickl.
Inform. Spektrum
Inform.-Fachber.
Informatie
Informatik
Informatologia Yugosl.
Informatyka
Infowelt
Ing. Electr. Mec.
Ing. Mec. Electr.
Ing.-Arch.
Inzh.-Fiz. Zh.
Izmer. Tekh.
Izv. Akad. Nauk Arm. SSR Ser. Tekh. Nauk
Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Energ. Transp.
Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Fiz. Atmos. Okeana
Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Fiz. Zemli
Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz.
Izv. Vyssh. Uchebn. Zaved. Elektromekh.
Izv. Vyssh. Uchebn. Zaved. Radioelektron.
Izv. Vyssh. Uchebn. Zaved. Radiofiz.
J
J. Chim Phys. Phys.-Chim Biol.
K
Kernenergie
Kerntechnik
Khim. Fiz.

Kibern. Vychisl. Tekh.
Kibernetika
Kristallografiya
Kvantovaya Elektron. Mosk.
Kybernetes
Kybernetika
M
Med. Tek.
Mekh. Avtom. Proizvod.
Meres Autom.
Mesures
Metallofizika
Metalloved. Term. Obrab. Met.
Meteorol. Gidrol.
Meteorol. Rundsch.
Metrol. Apl.
Metrologia
Medel. Simul.
N
Nachr. Dok.
Nachr.tech. Elektron.
Naturwissenschaften
Neue Tech.
Neue Tech. Buero
Nukleonika
Numer. Math.
Nuovo Cimento A
Nuovo Cimento B
Nouvo Cimento C
Nuovo Cimento D
O
Okeanologiya
Opt. Spektrosk.
Opt.-Mekh. Prom.
Optik
P
Photogrammetria
Photonics Spectra
Pis'ma Astron. Zh.
Pis'ma Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz.
Pis'ma Zh. Tekh. Fiz.
Poverkhn., Fiz. Khim. Mekh.
Pr. Inst. Elektrotech.
Prib. Sist. Upr.
Prib. Tekh. Eksp.
Prikl. Mat. Mekh.
Prikl. Mekh.
Probl. Kibern.
Probl. Peredachi Inf.
Proc. K. Ned. Akad. Wet. B, Palaeontol.
Anthropol.
Programmirovanie
Prz. Elektrotech.

Prz. Telekomun.
PT/Elektrotech. Elektron.
R
Radio Fernsehen Elektron.
Radiotekh. Elektron.
Radiotekhnika Mosk.
Rev. Acad. Cienc. Zaragoza
Rev. Electrotec. (Argentina)
Rev. Electrotec. (Spain)
Rev. Energ.
Rev. Esp. Electron. Rev. Geofis.
Ric. Autom.
Ric. Spettrosc.
Robotersysteme
Rozpr. Electrotech.
S
Sadhana
Schweiz. Tech. Z.
Scientia
Siemens Forsch. Entwickl. Ber.
Sist. Autom.
Sitzungsber. Oester. Akad. Wiss. Math.- Naturwiss. Kl. Abt. II (Austria)
Spectrochim. Acta A, Mol. Spectrosc.
Spectrochim. Acta B, At. Spectrosc.
Sprache Datenverarb.
Stanki Instrum.
Steklo Keram.
Svetotekhnika
T
TE Int.
Tech. Bull. Vevey
Tech. Mitt. Krupp (Engl. Ed.)
Tech. Mitt. PTT
Tech. Mitt. RFZ
Technica
Tecnica
Teh. Fiz.
Tehnika
Tekh. Elektrodin.
Tekh. Kibern.
Tekh. Kino Telev.
Tekh. Misul
Telekomunikacije
Teletronikk
Teleteknik
Teor. Mat. Fiz.
Teploeergetika
Teplofiz. Vvs. Temp.
Tidskr. Dok.
TN Nachr.
Toute Electron.

Tr. Inst. Teor. Astron.
U
Ukr. Fiz. Zh.
Usp. Fiz. Nauk
V
Vak.-Tech.
VDE Fachiber.
VDI Z.
Vestn. Mashinostr.
Vestn. Mosk. Univ. 15, Vychisl. Mat. Kibern.
Vestn. Mosk. Univ. 3, Fiz. Astron.
Vesti Akad. Navuk BSSR Ser. Fiz. Energ. Navuk
VGB Kraftwerkstech. (Ger. Ed.)
Vide Couches Minces
Vistas Astron.
Vopr. At. Nauki Tekh. Ser., Fiz. Radiats. Povrezhdenii Radiats. Materialoved.
Vopr. At. Nauki Tekh. Ser., Obshch. Yad. Fiz.
Vuoto Sci. Tecnol.
W
Wiss. Z. Friedrich-Schiller-Univ. Jena
Nat.wiss. Reihe
Wiss. Z. Karl-Marx-Univ. Leipz. Math.- Nat.wiss. Reihe
Wiss. Z. Tech. Hochsch. Ilmenau
Wiss. Z. Tech. Univ. Dresd.
Wiss. Z. Tech. Univ. Karl-Marx-Stadt
Y
Yad. Fiz.
Z
Z. Angew. Math. Mech.
Z. Angew. Math. Phys.
Z. Met.kd.
Z. Nat. Forsch. A, Phys. Phys. Chem. Kosmophys.
Z. Oper. Res. A, Theor.
Z. Oper. Res. B, Prax.
Z. Phys.
Z. Phys. A, At. Nuclei
Z. Phys. B, Condens. Matter
Z. Phys. C, Part Fields
Z. Phys. Chem. Neue Folge
Z. Phys. Chem., Leipz.
Z. Phys. D, At. Mol. Clusters
Zavod. Lab.
Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz.
Zh. Fiz. Khim.
Zh. Prikl. Mekh. Tekh. Fiz.
Zh. Prikl. Spektrosk.
Zh. Tekh. Fiz.
Zh. Vychisl. Mat. Mat. Fiz.
Zisin, J. Seismol. Soc. Jpn.