

Ex. 1.1

18. a. True
b. True
c. False
d. True

42. a. $x=2$
b. $x=1$
c. $x=2$
d. $x=1$
e. $x=2$

Ex. 1.2

- B. Those friend invited with "non - unhappy" is jasmine & kanti "jessie"
↳ (Jasmine & kanti) & jessie

43. ~~43. $\neg(P \vee Q)$~~

~~$\neg(P \vee Q)$~~

a. $\neg P \vee \neg Q$

b. $\neg(P \vee (\neg P \wedge Q))$

Ex 1.3

8. a. Kwame want take a job in industry or want go to graduate school
b. Yoshiko don't know Java or Calculus
c. James isn't young and isn't strong
d. Rita won't move to Oregon or Washington

10.

a.

| P | Q | $[\neg P \wedge (P \vee Q)] \rightarrow Q$ |
|---|---|--|
| 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |

c.

| P | Q | $[P \wedge (P \rightarrow Q)] \rightarrow Q$ |
|---|---|--|
| 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |

b.

| P | Q | r | $[(P \rightarrow Q) \wedge (Q \rightarrow r)] \rightarrow (P \rightarrow r)$ |
|---|---|---|--|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | $[1 \wedge 1] \rightarrow 1 = 1$ |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | $[0 \wedge 1] \rightarrow 1 = 1$ |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | $[1 \wedge 0] \rightarrow 1 = 1$ |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | $[1 \wedge 1] \rightarrow 0 = 1$ |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | $[1 \wedge 0] \rightarrow 0 = 1$ |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | $[0 \wedge 1] \rightarrow 1 = 1$ |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | $[1 \wedge 1] \rightarrow 1 = 1$ |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | $[1 \wedge 1] \rightarrow 1 = 1$ |

d.

| P | Q | r | $[P \vee Q] \wedge (P \rightarrow r) \wedge (Q \rightarrow r) \rightarrow r$ |
|---|---|---|--|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | $[0 \wedge 1 \wedge 1] \rightarrow 0 = 1$ |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | $[0 \wedge 0 \wedge 1] \rightarrow 0 = 1$ |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | $[0 \wedge 1 \wedge 0] \rightarrow 0 = 1$ |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | $[0 \wedge 1 \wedge 1] \rightarrow 1 = 1$ |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | $[1 \wedge 1 \wedge 1] \rightarrow 0 = 1$ |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | $[0 \wedge 1 \wedge 1] \rightarrow 1 = 1$ |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | $[0 \wedge 1 \wedge 1] \rightarrow 1 = 1$ |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | $[1 \wedge 1 \wedge 1] \rightarrow 1 = 1$ |