Kelompok 9:

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Tugas 2 Komnum - Metode Akolade

- 1. Dengan metode Grafik, dapatkan akar-akar persamaan :
 - a. e× x 2 = 0
- d. $-2.1 + 6.21x 3.9x^2 + 0.667x^3$
- b. $10^{x} = 100 2x$
- e. (1 0.6x) / x
- c. $-0.874x^2 + 1.75x + 2.627$
- f. 9,36 21,963x + 16,2965x² 3,70377x³
- 2. Sekarang lengkapi jawaban no.1 di atas dengan metode Tabulasi.
- 3. Dengan metode Bolzano, dapatkan akar-akar persamaan :
 - a. $x^3 3x + 1 = 0$ $(x_0=1,5; s/d 3D)$ d. $\ln x = 1 + 1/x^2$ $(x_0=3; s/d 4D)$
 - b. $\cos x = 3x$ $(x_0=0.3; s/d 5D)$ e. $e^x \ln x = 20$ $(x_0=3; s/d 5D)$
 - c. $10^{x} = 100 2x$ ($x_0=2$; s/d 4D) f. $10^{x} 1$ ($x_0=0$; s/d 4D)
- 4. Dengan metode Regula Falsi, dapatkan akar-akar persamaan :
 - a. $\sin x = 5x 2$ $(x_0=0,4; s/d 4D)$ d. $\ln x = 1 + 1/x^2 (x_0=3; s/d 4D)$
 - b. $e^x = 2x + 21$ $(x_0=3; s/d 4D)$ e. $x^x = 10$ $(x_0=2,5; s/d 4D)$
 - c. $\cos x = 3x$ $(x_0=0,3; s/d 5D)$ f. $x^3 100$ $(x_0=4; s/d 3D)$
- 5. Buatlah suatu analisa mengenai metode yang memiliki tingkat akurasi & presisi yang paling tinggi dalam menyelesaikan persamaan berikut :

$$f(x) = (1 - 0.6x) / x$$

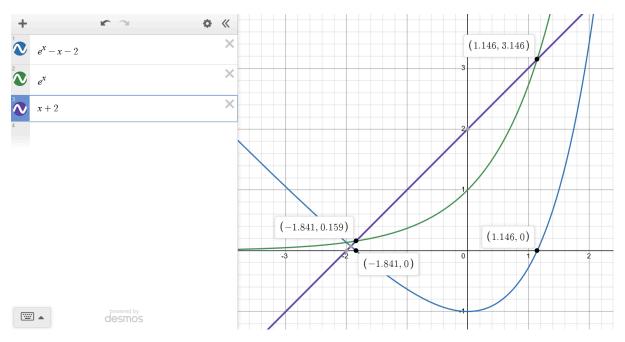
perhitungan dibuat sampai 3 iterasi dengan $x_0 = 2$.

 Anda sudah mengerti algoritma pemrosesan metode Bolzano, dan anda sudah memahami cara kerjanya. Sekarang anda tinggal mengimplementasikan algoritma tersebut menjadi sebuah program komputer metode Bolzano (yang dapat menampilkan proses iteratif numerik plus grafik fungsinya sekaligus).

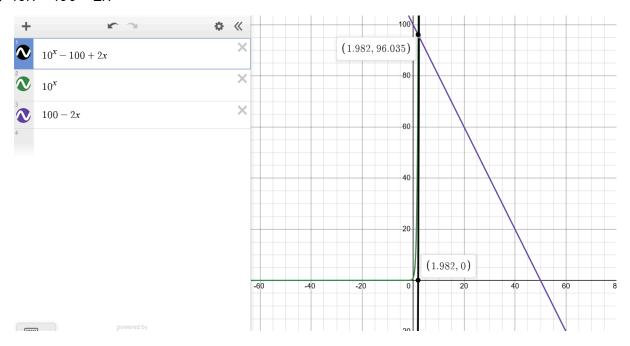
Jawaban:

1. Dengan memanfaatkan pendekatan Grafik, telusuri titik-titik persimpangan kurva untuk menemukan solusi dari persamaan tersebut:

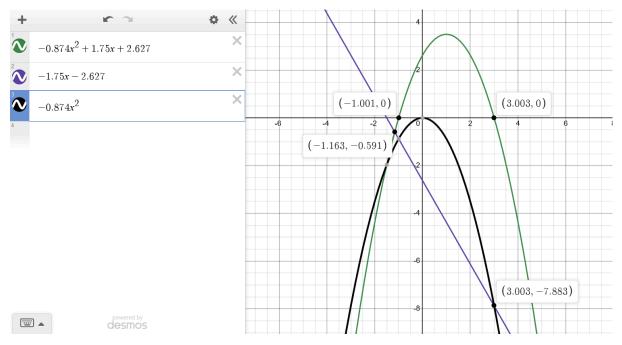
a.
$$e^{x} - x - 2 = 0$$



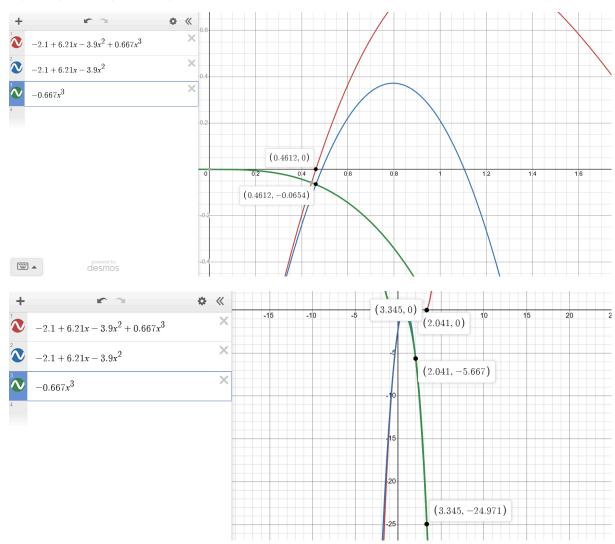
b. 10x = 100 - 2x



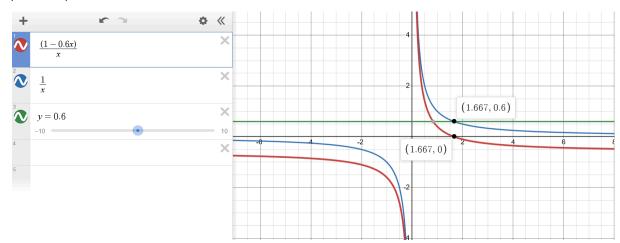
c. $-0.874 \times 2 + 1.75 \times + 2.627$



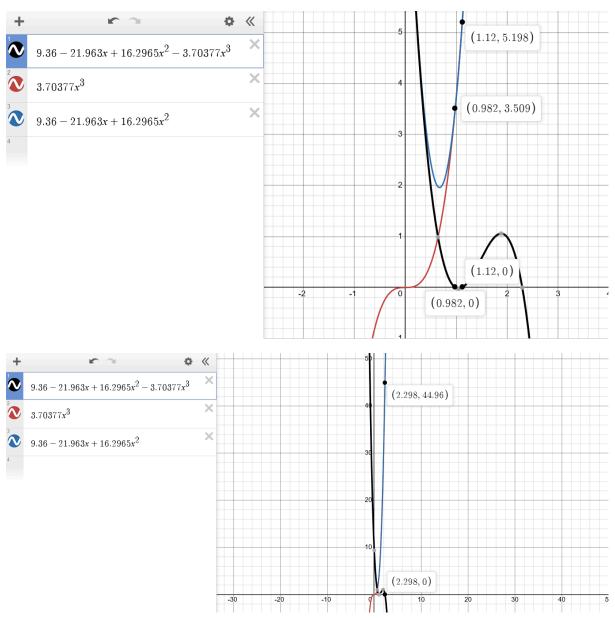
d. -2,1 + 6,21x - 3,9x2 + 0,667x3



e. (1-0.6x) / x



f. 9,36 – 21,963x + 16,2965x2 – 3,70377x3



a. $e^x - x - 2 = 0$, Dari hasil grafik di nomor 1, maka didapatkan:

| X | f(x) | X | f(x) | X | f(x) | X | f(x) |
|------|---------|-------|----------|--------|----------|---------|----------|
| -2.0 | 0.13534 | -1.90 | 0.04957 | -1.850 | 0.00724 | -1.8420 | 0.00050 |
| -1.9 | 0.04957 | -1.89 | 0.04107 | -1.849 | 0.00639 | -1.8419 | 0.00042 |
| -1.8 | -0.0347 | -1.88 | 0.03259 | -1.848 | 0.00555 | -1.8418 | 0.00033 |
| -1.7 | -0.1173 | -1.87 | 0.02412 | -1.847 | 0.00471 | -1.8417 | 0.00025 |
| -1.6 | -0.1981 | -1.86 | 0.01567 | -1.846 | 0.00387 | -1.8416 | 0.00016 |
| -1.5 | -0.2769 | -1.85 | 0.00724 | -1.845 | 0.00303 | -1.8415 | 0.00008 |
| -1.4 | -0.3534 | -1.84 | -0.00118 | -1.844 | 0.00218 | -1.8414 | 0.00000 |
| -1.3 | -0.4275 | -1.83 | -0.00959 | -1.843 | 0.00134 | -1.8413 | -0.00009 |
| -1.2 | -0.4988 | -1.82 | -0.01797 | -1.842 | 0.00050 | -1.8412 | -0.00017 |
| -1.1 | -0.5671 | -1.81 | -0.02635 | -1.841 | -0.00034 | -1.8411 | -0.00026 |
| -1.0 | -0.6321 | -1.80 | -0.03470 | -1.840 | -0.00118 | -1.8410 | -0.00034 |
| | | | | | | | |
| X | f(x) | X | f(x) | X | f(x) | X | f(x) |
| 1.0 | -0.2817 | 1.10 | -0.09583 | 1.140 | -0.01323 | 1.1460 | -0.00041 |
| 1.1 | -0.0958 | 1.11 | -0.07564 | 1.141 | -0.01110 | 1.1461 | -0.00020 |
| 1.2 | 0.12012 | 1.12 | -0.05515 | 1.142 | -0.00897 | 1.1462 | 0.00001 |
| 1.3 | 0.3693 | 1.13 | -0.03434 | 1.143 | -0.00684 | 1.1463 | 0.00023 |
| 1.4 | 0.6552 | 1.14 | -0.01323 | 1.144 | -0.00470 | 1.1464 | 0.00044 |
| 1.5 | 0.98169 | 1.15 | 0.00819 | 1.145 | -0.00256 | 1.1465 | 0.00066 |
| 1.6 | 1.35303 | 1.16 | 0.02993 | 1.146 | -0.00041 | 1.1466 | 0.00087 |
| 1.7 | 1.77395 | 1.17 | 0.05199 | 1.147 | 0.00173 | 1.1467 | 0.00109 |
| 1.8 | 2.24965 | 1.18 | 0.07437 | 1.148 | 0.00388 | 1.1468 | 0.00130 |
| 1.9 | 2.78589 | 1.19 | 0.09708 | 1.149 | 0.00604 | 1.1469 | 0.00152 |
| 2.0 | 3.38906 | 1.20 | 0.12012 | 1.150 | 0.00819 | 1.1470 | 0.00173 |

Maka nilai dari x adalah x1 = 1.1462 dan x2 = -1.8413

b. $10^x = 100 - 2x$ diubah menjadi $10^x - 100 + 2x$

| X | f(x) |
|-----|-----------|
| 1.0 | -88.00000 |
| 1.1 | -85.21075 |
| 1.2 | -81.75107 |
| 1.3 | -77.44738 |
| 1.4 | -72.08114 |
| 1.5 | -65.37722 |
| 1.6 | -56.98928 |

| X | f(x) |
|------|-----------|
| 1.90 | -16.76718 |
| 1.91 | -14.89695 |
| 1.92 | -12.98362 |
| 1.93 | -11.02620 |
| 1.94 | -9.02364 |
| 1.95 | -6.97491 |
| 1.96 | -4.87892 |

| X | f(x) |
|-------|----------|
| 1.980 | -0.54074 |
| 1.981 | -0.31859 |
| 1.982 | -0.09594 |
| 1.983 | 0.12723 |
| 1.984 | 0.35090 |
| 1.985 | 0.57509 |
| 1.986 | 0.79979 |

| X | f(x) |
|--------|----------|
| 1.9820 | -0.09594 |
| 1.9821 | -0.07364 |
| 1.9822 | -0.05134 |
| 1.9823 | -0.02904 |
| 1.9824 | -0.00673 |
| 1.9825 | 0.01558 |
| 1.9826 | 0.03790 |

| 1.7 | -46.48128 |
|-----|-----------|
| 1.8 | -33.30427 |
| 1.9 | -16.76718 |
| 2.0 | 4.00000 |

| 1.97 | -2.73457 |
|------|----------|
| 1.98 | -0.54074 |
| 1.99 | 1.70372 |
| 2.00 | 4.00000 |

| 1.987 | 1.02500 |
|-------|---------|
| 1.988 | 1.25072 |
| 1.989 | 1.47696 |
| 1.990 | 1.70372 |

| 1.9827 | 0.06022 |
|--------|---------|
| 1.9828 | 0.08255 |
| 1.9829 | 0.10489 |
| 1.9830 | 0.12723 |

Maka nilai dari x adalah x1 = 1.9824 dan x2 = 19825

c. $-0.874x^2 + 1.75x + 2.627$, Dari hasil grafik di nomor 1, maka didapatkan:

| X | f(x) |
|------|---------|
| -1.0 | 0.00300 |
| -0.9 | 0.34406 |
| -0.8 | 0.66764 |
| -0.7 | 0.97374 |
| -0.6 | 1.26236 |
| -0.5 | 1.53350 |
| -0.4 | 1.78716 |
| -0.3 | 2.02334 |
| -0.2 | 2.24204 |
| -0.1 | 2.44326 |
| 0.0 | 2.62700 |
| | |

| X | f(x) |
|-------|---------|
| -1.00 | 0.00300 |
| -0.99 | 0.03789 |
| -0.98 | 0.07261 |
| -0.97 | 0.10715 |
| -0.96 | 0.14152 |
| -0.95 | 0.17572 |
| -0.94 | 0.20973 |
| -0.93 | 0.24358 |
| -0.92 | 0.27725 |
| -0.91 | 0.31074 |
| -0.90 | 0.34406 |
| -0.90 | 0.34406 |

| X | f(x) |
|--------|---------|
| -1.000 | 0.00300 |
| -0.999 | 0.00650 |
| -0.998 | 0.00999 |
| -0.997 | 0.01349 |
| -0.996 | 0.01698 |
| -0.995 | 0.02047 |
| -0.994 | 0.02396 |
| -0.993 | 0.02744 |
| -0.992 | 0.03093 |
| -0.991 | 0.03441 |
| -0.990 | 0.03789 |
| | |

| X | f(x) |
|---------|---------|
| -1.0000 | 0.00300 |
| -0.9999 | 0.00335 |
| -0.9989 | 0.00685 |
| -0.9979 | 0.01034 |
| -0.9996 | 0.00440 |
| -0.9995 | 0.00475 |
| -0.9994 | 0.00510 |
| -0.9993 | 0.00545 |
| -0.9992 | 0.00580 |
| -0.9991 | 0.00615 |
| -0.9990 | 0.00650 |

| X | f(x) |
|-----|----------|
| | ` ' ' |
| 3.0 | 0.01100 |
| 3.1 | -0.34714 |
| 3.2 | -0.72276 |
| 3.3 | -1.11586 |
| 3.4 | -1.52644 |
| 3.5 | -1.95450 |
| 3.6 | -2.40004 |
| 3.7 | -2.86306 |
| 3.8 | -3.34356 |
| 3.9 | -3.84154 |
| 4.0 | -4.35700 |

| X | f(x) |
|------|----------|
| 3.00 | 0.01100 |
| 3.01 | -0.02403 |
| 3.02 | -0.05923 |
| 3.03 | -0.09461 |
| 3.04 | -0.13016 |
| 3.05 | -0.16588 |
| 3.06 | -0.20179 |
| 3.07 | -0.23786 |
| 3.08 | -0.27411 |
| 3.09 | -0.31054 |
| 4.00 | -4.35700 |

| f(x) |
|----------|
| 0.01100 |
| 0.00751 |
| 0.00401 |
| 0.00051 |
| -0.00299 |
| -0.00649 |
| -0.01000 |
| -0.01350 |
| -0.01701 |
| -0.02052 |
| -0.02403 |
| |

| X | f(x) |
|--------|----------|
| 3.0030 | 0.00051 |
| 3.0031 | 0.00016 |
| 3.0032 | -0.00019 |
| 3.0033 | -0.00054 |
| 3.0034 | -0.00089 |
| 3.0035 | -0.00124 |
| 3.0036 | -0.00159 |
| 3.0037 | -0.00194 |
| 3.0038 | -0.00229 |
| 3.0039 | -0.00264 |
| 3.0040 | -0.00299 |

Maka nilai dari x adalah x1 = -1 dan x2 = 3.0031

d. $-2.1+6.21x-3.9x^2+0.667x^3$, Dari hasil grafik di nomor 1, maka didapatkan:

| X | f(x) |
|-----|----------|
| 2.0 | 0.05600 |
| 2.1 | -0.08091 |
| 2.2 | -0.21178 |
| 2.3 | -0.33261 |
| 2.4 | -0.43939 |
| 2.5 | -0.52812 |
| 2.6 | -0.59481 |
| 2.7 | -0.63544 |
| 2.8 | -0.64602 |
| 2.9 | -0.62254 |
| 3.0 | -0.56100 |

| X | f(x) |
|------|----------|
| 2.00 | 0.05600 |
| 2.01 | 0.04215 |
| 2.02 | 0.02833 |
| 2.03 | 0.01453 |
| 2.04 | 0.00077 |
| 2.05 | -0.01296 |
| 2.06 | -0.02665 |
| 2.07 | -0.04029 |
| 2.08 | -0.05389 |
| 2.09 | -0.06743 |
| 2.10 | -0.08091 |
| | |

| f(x) 0.00077 |
|-----------------|
| |
| 0.00004 |
| -0.00061 |
| -0.00198 |
| -0.00336 |
| -0.00473 |
| -0.00610 |
| -0.00748 |
| -0.00885 |
| -0.01022 |
| -0.01159 |
| -0.01296 |
| |

| X | f(x) |
|--------|----------|
| 2.0400 | 0.00077 |
| 2.0401 | 0.00063 |
| 2.0402 | 0.00049 |
| 2.0403 | 0.00035 |
| 2.0404 | 0.00022 |
| 2.0405 | 0.00008 |
| 2.0406 | -0.00006 |
| 2.0407 | -0.00020 |
| 2.0408 | -0.00033 |
| 2.0409 | -0.00047 |
| 2.0410 | -0.00061 |

| х | f(x) |
|---------|----------|
| 1.98240 | -0.00673 |
| 1.98241 | -0.00450 |
| 1.98242 | -0.00227 |
| 1.98243 | -0.00004 |
| 1.98244 | 0.00219 |
| 1.98245 | 0.00442 |
| 1.98246 | 0.00666 |
| 1.98247 | 0.00889 |
| 1.98248 | 0.01112 |
| 1.98249 | 0.01335 |
| 1.98250 | 0.01558 |

| Х | f(x) |
|----------|----------|
| 1.982430 | -0.00004 |
| 1.982431 | 0.00018 |
| 1.982432 | 0.00041 |
| 1.982433 | 0.00063 |
| 1.982434 | 0.00085 |
| 1.982435 | 0.00108 |
| 1.982436 | 0.00130 |
| 1.982437 | 0.00152 |
| 1.982438 | 0.00175 |
| 1.982439 | 0.00197 |
| 1.982440 | 0.00219 |

Maka nilai dari x adalah x1 = 1.982430 dan x2 = 1.982431

0.02500

0.02112 0.01728 0.01350 0.00976

0.00606

e. $\frac{1-0.6x}{x}$, Dari hasil grafik di nomor 1, maka didapatkan:

1.61

1.65

| X | f(x) |
|-----|----------|
| 1.0 | 0.40000 |
| 1.1 | 0.30909 |
| 1.2 | 0.23333 |
| 1.3 | 0.16923 |
| 1.4 | 0.11429 |
| 1.5 | 0.06667 |
| 1.6 | 0.02500 |
| 1.7 | -0.01176 |
| | ·- |

| 1.0 | 0.02000 | | 0.002 |
|--------------|----------|------|----------|
| 1.7 -0.01176 | | 1.67 | -0.00120 |
| | | | |
| 1.8 | -0.04444 | 1.68 | -0.00476 |
| 1.9 | -0.07368 | 1.69 | -0.00828 |
| 2.0 | -0.10000 | 1.70 | -0.01176 |

| f(x) | | |
|----------|--|--|
| 0.00241 | | |
| 0.00205 | | |
| 0.00168 | | |
| 0.00132 | | |
| 0.00096 | | |
| 0.00060 | | |
| 0.00024 | | |
| -0.00012 | | |
| | | |

| 1.668 | -0.00048 |
|-------|----------|
| 1.669 | -0.00084 |
| 1.670 | -0.00120 |

| X | f(x) |
|--------|----------|
| 1.6660 | 0.00024 |
| 1.6661 | 0.00020 |
| 1.6662 | 0.00017 |
| 1.6663 | 0.00013 |
| 1.6664 | 0.00010 |
| 1.6665 | 0.00006 |
| 1.6666 | 0.00002 |
| 1.6667 | -0.00001 |

| 1.6668 | -0.00005 |
|--------|----------|
| 1.6669 | -0.00008 |
| 1.6670 | -0.00012 |

Maka nilai dari x adalah x1 = 1.6666 dan x2 = 1.6667

f. $9.36 - 21.963x + 16.2965x^2 - 3.70377x^3$, Dari hasil grafik di nomor 1, maka didapatkan:

| X | f(x) |
|-----|----------|
| 1.0 | -0.01027 |
| 1.1 | -0.01025 |
| 1.2 | 0.07125 |
| 1.3 | 0.21200 |
| 1.4 | 0.38980 |
| 1.5 | 0.58240 |
| 1.6 | 0.76760 |
| 1.7 | 0.92316 |
| 1.8 | 1.02687 |
| 1.9 | 1.05651 |
| 2.0 | 0.98984 |

| X | f(x) |
|------|----------|
| 1.10 | -0.01025 |
| 1.11 | -0.00540 |
| 1.12 | 0.00024 |
| 1.13 | 0.00665 |
| 1.14 | 0.01381 |
| 1.15 | 0.02170 |
| 1.16 | 0.03029 |
| 1.17 | 0.03956 |
| 1.18 | 0.04949 |
| 1.19 | 0.06006 |
| 1.20 | 0.07125 |

| X | f(x) |
|-------|----------|
| 1.110 | -0.00540 |
| 1.111 | -0.00487 |
| 1.112 | -0.00434 |
| 1.113 | -0.00379 |
| 1.114 | -0.00324 |
| 1.115 | -0.00268 |
| 1.116 | -0.00211 |
| 1.117 | -0.00154 |
| 1.118 | -0.00095 |
| 1.119 | -0.00036 |
| 1.120 | 0.00024 |
| | · |

| X | f(x) | | |
|--------|----------|--|--|
| 1.1190 | -0.00036 | | |
| 1.1191 | -0.00030 | | |
| 1.1192 | -0.00024 | | |
| 1.1193 | -0.00018 | | |
| 1.1194 | -0.00012 | | |
| 1.1195 | -0.00006 | | |
| 1.1196 | 0.00000 | | |
| 1.1197 | 0.00006 | | |
| 1.1198 | 0.00012 | | |
| 1.1199 | 0.00018 | | |
| 1.1200 | 0.00024 | | |

Maka nilai dari x adalah x1 = 1.1195 dan x2 = 1.1196

3.

a.
$$x^3 - 3x + 1 = 0$$
 $(x_0 = 1.5; \text{s/d 3D})$

Untuk x = 1:
$$f(1) = 1^3 - 3 + 1 = -1$$

Untuk x = 2:
$$f(2) = 2^3 - 6 + 1 = 3$$

| iterasi | x1 | x2 | x3 | f(x1) | f(x2) | f(x3) |
|---------|-----|------|-------|--------|----------|-------------|
| 1 | 1 | 2 | 1.5 | -1 | 3 | -0.125 |
| 2 | 1.5 | 2 | 1.75 | -0.125 | 3 | 1.109375 |
| 3 | 1.5 | 1.75 | 1.625 | -0.125 | 1.109375 | 0.416015625 |

Akar dari persamaan di atas adalah 1.625

b.
$$\cos x = 3x \quad (x_0 = 0.3; \text{ s/d 5D})$$

Untuk
$$x=0.3$$
: $f(0.3) = Cos(0.3) - 3(0.3) = 0.099986292$

Untuk
$$x = 1$$
: $f(1) = Cos(1) - 3(1) = -2,000152305$

| litorosi | l v1 | lvo | V3 | <i>f</i> /、1\ | f/vO) | f/v2\ |
|-----------|------|-----|----|---------------|-------|-------|
| i iterasi | X I | X | XS | I(XI) | I(XZ) | I(XO) |
| | | | | ` ' | ` ' | ` ' |

| 1 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.65 | 0.099986292 | -2.000152305 | -0.950064349 |
|---|-----|---------|----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 2 | 0.3 | 0.65 | 0.475 | 0.099986292 | -0.950064349 | -0.425034364 |
| 3 | 0.3 | 0.475 | 0.3875 | 0.099986292 | -0.425034364 | -0.162522879 |
| 4 | 0.3 | 0.3875 | 0.34375 | 0.099986292 | -0.162522879 | -0.031267997 |
| 5 | 0.3 | 0.34375 | 0.321875 | 0.099986292 | -0.031267997 | -0.034359220 |

Akar dari persamaan di atas adalah 0.321875

c.
$$10^x = 100 - 2x (x_0 = 2; s/d 4D)$$

Untuk x = 2: f(2) = 100 - 100 + 4 = 4

Untuk x = 1: f(1) = 10 - 100 + 2 = -88

| iterasi | x1 | x2 | x3 | f(x1) | f(x2) | f(x3) |
|---------|----|-------|--------|-------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1.5 | 4 | -88 | -65.3772234 |
| 2 | 2 | 1.5 | 1.75 | 4 | -65.3772234 | -40.26586748 |
| 3 | 2 | 1.75 | 1.875 | 4 | -40.26586748 | -21.26057907 |
| 4 | 2 | 1.875 | 1.9375 | 4 | -21.26057907 | -9.528567664 |

Akar dari persamaan di atas adalah 1.9375

d.
$$\ln x = 1 + \frac{1}{x^2}$$
 $(x_0 = 3; \text{ s/d 4D})$

Untuk x = 3 : f(3) =
$$ln 3 - 1 - \frac{1}{9} = -0,012498822$$

Untuk x = 4 : f(4) =
$$ln \ 4 - 1 - \frac{1}{16} = 0$$
, 323794361

| iterasi | x1 | x2 | x3 | f(x1) | f(x2) | f(x3) |
|---------|----|-------|--------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 3 | 4 | 3.5 | -0.012498822 | 0.323794361 | 0.171130315 |
| 2 | 3 | 3.5 | 3.25 | -0.012498822 | 0.171130315 | 0.08398044 |
| 3 | 3 | 3.25 | 3.125 | -0.012498822 | 0.08398044 | 0.03703428 3 |
| 4 | 3 | 3.125 | 3.0625 | -0.012498822 | 0.037034283 | 0.012609335 |

Akar dari persamaan di atas adalah 3.0625

e.
$$e^x - \ln x = 20$$
 $(x_0 = 3; \text{ s/d 4D})$

Untuk x = 3 :
$$f(3) = (2.7)^3 - ln 3 - ln 20 = -1,415612288$$

Untuk x = 4 :
$$f(4) = (2.7)^4 - ln 4 - ln 20 = 31,757805638$$

| iterasi | x1 | ×2 | x3 | f(x1) | f(×2) | f(x3) |
|---------|----|--------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | 3 | 4 | 3.5 | -1,415612288 | 31,757805638 | 11,089706329 |
| 2 | 3 | 3.5 | 3.25 | -1,415612288 | 11,089706329 | 4,052215444 |
| 3 | 3 | 3.25 | 3.125 | -1,415612288 | 4,052215444 | 1,145520796 |
| 4 | 3 | 3.125 | 3.0625 | -1,415612288 | 1,145520796 | -0,175622268 |
| 5 | 3 | 3.0625 | 3,03125 | -1,415612288 | -0,175622268 | 0,805451687 |

Akar dari persamaan di atas adalah 3,03125

f.
$$10^x - 1$$
 ($x_0 = 0$; s/d 4D)

Untuk x =
$$0: f(0) = 10^0 - 1 = 0$$

Akar dari persamaan di atas adalah 0 karena dimulai dari 0 dan hasil dari x = 0 bernilai 0.

4.

a.
$$Sin x = 5x - 2$$
 (Dari $x = 0.4 \text{ s/d 4D}$)

| iterasi | x1 | x2 | x3 | f(x1) | f(×2) | f(x3) |
|---------|----------|----|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.491701661 | 0.389418342 | -2.158529015 | 0.013618332 |
| 2 | 0.491702 | 1 | 0.49488845 | 0.013618332 | -2.158529015 | 0.000491237 |
| 3 | 0.494888 | 1 | 0.495003377 | 0.000491238 | -2.158529015 | 1.77376E-05 |
| 4 | 0.495003 | 1 | 0.495007527 | 1.77379E-05 | -2.158529015 | 6.40504E-07 |

Dari iterasi di atas dapat diketahui bahwa akar persamaannya adalah 0.495007527

b.
$$e^x = 2x + 21$$
 (Dari x = 3 s/d 4D)

| iterasi | x1 | x2 | x3 | f(x1) | f(x2) | f(x3) |
|---------|----------|----|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1 | 3 | 4 | 3.210849067 | -6.876352 | 25.73632256 | -2.57119649 |
| 2 | 3.210849 | 4 | 3.28252833 | -2.571196488 | 25.73632256 | -0.866687186 |
| 3 | 3.282528 | 4 | 3.305902509 | -0.86668719 | 25.73632256 | 0.281628916 |
| 4 | 3.305903 | 4 | 3.313415703 | -0.28162891 | 25.73632256 | -0.090414349 |

Dari iterasi di atas dapat diketahui bahwa akar persamaannya adalah 3.313415703

c. Cos x = 3x (Dari x = 0.3 s/d 5D)

| iterasi | x1 | ×2 | x 3 | f(x1) | f(x2) | f(x3) |
|---------|----------|----|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1 | 0.3 | 1 | 0.315401597 | 0.055336489 | -2.459697694 | 0.004467091 |
| 2 | 0.315402 | 1 | 0.316642651 | 0.00446709 | -2.459697694 | 0.000358222 |
| 3 | 0.316643 | 1 | 0.316742159 | 0.000358223 | -2.459697694 | 2.8711E-05 |
| 4 | 0.316742 | 1 | 0.316750134 | 2.87097E-05 | -2.459697694 | 2.30094E-06 |
| 5 | 0.31675 | 1 | 0.316750773 | 2.30072E-06 | -2.459697694 | 1.8439E-07 |

Dari iterasi di atas dapat diketahui bahwa akar persamaannya adalah 0.31675

d.
$$\ln x = 1 + \frac{1}{x^2}$$
 (Dari x = 3 s/d 4D)

| iterasi | x1 | x2 | x3 | f(x1) | f(x2) | f(x3) |
|---------|----|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1 | 3 | 4 | 3.037166446 | -0.012498822 | 0.323794361 | 0.002516621 |
| 2 | 3 | 3.03716645 | 3.030937269 | -0.012498822 | 0.002516621 | 1.74724E-05 |
| 3 | 3 | 3.03093727 | 3.030894082 | -0.012498822 | 1.74724E-05 | 1.21201E-07 |
| 4 | 3 | 3.03089408 | 3.030893782 | -0.012498822 | 1.21387E-07 | 8.42024E-10 |

Dari iterasi di atas dapat diketahui bahwa akar persamaannya adalah 3.030893782

e.
$$x^x = 10$$
 (Dari x = 2.5 s/d 4D)

| iterasi | x1 | x2 | x3 | f(x1) | f(x2) | f(x3) |
|---------|----------|----|-------------|--------------|-------|--------------|
| 1 | 2.5 | 3 | 2.50344325 | -0.117882312 | 17 | -0.052438272 |
| 2 | 2.503443 | 3 | 2.504970221 | -0.05243828 | 17 | -0.023262273 |
| 3 | 2.50497 | 3 | 2.505646679 | -0.023262277 | 17 | -0.010306812 |
| 4 | 2.505647 | 3 | 2.505946215 | -0.01030681 | 17 | -0.004564158 |

Dari iterasi di atas dapat diketahui bahwa akar persamaannya adalah 2.505946215

f.
$$x^3 - 100$$
 (Dari x = 4 s/d 3D)

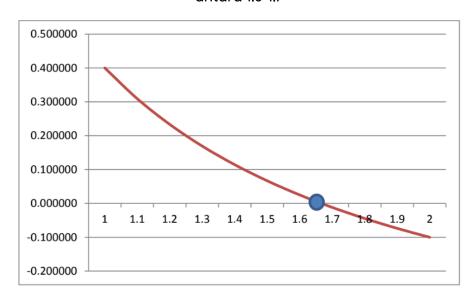
| iterasi | x1 | x2 | x3 | f(x1) | f(x2) | f(x3) |
|---------|----------|----|-------------|--------------|-------|--------------|
| 1 | 4 | 5 | 4.590163934 | -36 | 25 | -3.287059269 |
| 2 | 4.590164 | 5 | 4.637788377 | -3.287059296 | 25 | -0.245433983 |
| 3 | 4.637788 | 5 | 4.641309768 | -0.245434 | 25 | -0.018035766 |

Dari iterasi di atas dapat diketahui bahwa akar persamaannya adalah 4.641309768

5. Metode Grafik

| × | f(×) |
|-----|----------|
| 2 | -0.1 |
| 1.9 | -0.07368 |
| 1.8 | -0.04444 |
| 1.7 | -0.01176 |
| 1.6 | 0.025 |
| 1.5 | 0.066667 |
| 1.4 | 0.114286 |
| 1.3 | 0.169231 |
| 1.2 | 0.233333 |
| 1.1 | 0.309091 |
| 1 | 0.4 |
| ' | 0.4 |

antara 1.6-1.7



Metode Regula Falsi :

| Iterasi | x1 | ×2 | x3 | f(x1) | f(×2) | f(x3) |
|---------|-----------|--------------|------------------|---------------------------|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1.8 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -0.04444 |
| 2 | 1.8 | 1 | 1.72 | -0.04444 | 0.4 | -0.0186 |
| 3 | 1.72 | 1 | 1.688 | -0.0186 | 0.4 | -0.00758 |
| | 1 2 | 1 2 2 1.8 | 1 2 1 2 1.8 1 | 1 2 1 1.8 2 1.8 1 1.72 | 1 2 1 1.8 -0.1 2 1.8 1 1.72 -0.04444 | 1 2 1 1.8 -0.1 0.4 2 1.8 1 1.72 -0.04444 0.4 |

antara 1.688 – 1.72 Metode Bolzano :

| Iterasi | x 1 | x2 | x3 | f(x1) | f(×2) | f(x3) | |
|---------|------------|-----|-------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 1.5 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.066667 | ı |
| 2 | 2 | 1.5 | 1.75 | -0.1 | 0.066667 | -0.02857 | ı |
| 3 | 1.75 | 1.5 | 1.625 | -0.02857 | 0.066667 | 0.015385 | |
| | | | | | | | |

Metode Tabulasi :

| X | f(x) | × | f(x) | × | f(x) |
|------|----------|-------|----------|--------|---------------|
| 1.6 | 0.025 | 1.66 | 0.00241 | 1.666 | 0.00024 |
| 1.61 | 0.021118 | 1.661 | 0.002047 | 1.6661 | 0.000204 |
| 1.62 | 0.017284 | 1.662 | 0.001685 | 1.6662 | 0.000168 |
| 1.63 | 0.013497 | 1.663 | 0.001323 | 1.6663 | 0.000132 |
| 1.64 | 0.009756 | 1.664 | 0.000962 | 1.6664 | 0.00009602 |
| 1.65 | 0.006061 | 1.665 | 0.000601 | 1.6665 | 0.000060006 |
| 1.66 | 0.00241 | 1.666 | 0.00024 | 1.6666 | 0.000024001 |
| 1.67 | -0.0012 | 1.667 | -0.00012 | 1.6667 | -0.0000119998 |
| 1.68 | -0.00476 | 1.668 | -0.00048 | 1.6668 | -0.0000479962 |
| 1.69 | -0.00828 | 1.669 | -0.00084 | 1.6669 | -0.0000839882 |
| 1.7 | -0.01176 | 1.67 | -0.0012 | 1.667 | -0.000119976 |

antara 1.6666-1.6667

Jadi, yang paling akurasi dan presisi dari keempat metode di atas adalah metode tabularis . Karena nilai intervalnya yang paling mendekati daripada yang lain.