

# **Ain Shams University Faculty of Engineering**

# AIN SHAMS UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF ENGINEERING CREDIT HOURS ENG. PROGRAM

Computer engineering and software systems



#### **CSE346**

### **Advanced Database Project**

**Hospital Database** 

**Submitted to:** 

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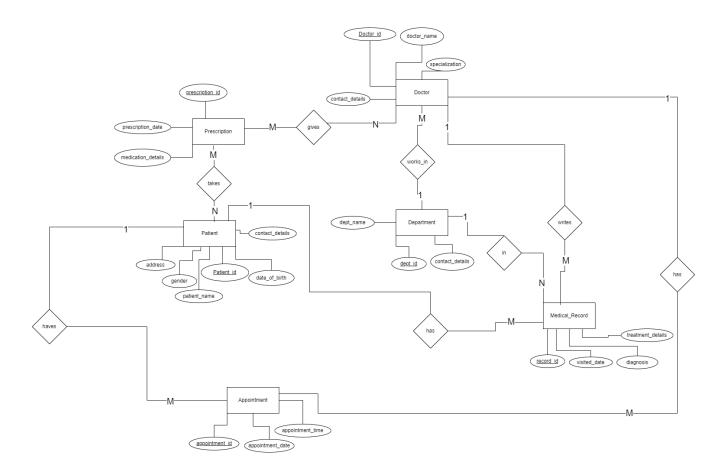
#### Relevance

How to write xml and it's XSD schema and how to query's for then using Xpath and Xquery

# **Abstract**

The idea of the Project is to make a XML file with it's XSD schema for a Hospital than searching in this XML file using Xpath, Xquery , adding new data in the XML file

# ER diagram for database



## XML file implementation

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
<?xml-model href="Hospital.xsd"?>
<hospital>
<Departments>
<Department dept id = "d1">
<dept_name> Cardiology </dept_name>
<contact details> 0112345 </contact details>
</Department>
<Department dept id = "d2">
<dept_name> surgeon </dept_name>
<contact details> 0112356 </contact details>
</Department>
<Department dept id = "d3">
<dept_name> General Medicine</dept_name>
<contact details> 0122345 </contact details>
</Department>
<Department dept_id = "d4">
<dept_name> neurology </dept_name>
<contact details> 0122356 </contact details>
</Department>
<Department dept_id = "d5">
<dept name> Psichiatry </dept name>
<contact details> 0122357 </contact details>
</Department>
<Department dept_id = "d6">
<dept name> Pharmacist </dept name>
<contact_details> 0122358 </contact_details>
</Department>
<Department dept_id = "d7">
<dept_name> Haematology </dept_name>
<contact details> 0122367 </contact details>
</Department>
```

```
<Department dept id = "d8">
<dept_name> Physiotherapy </dept_name>
<contact details> 0122478 </contact details>
</Department>
<Department dept_id ="d9">
<dept_name> Dietician </dept_name>
<contact details> 0122578 </contact details>
</Department>
<Department dept id = "d10">
<dept_name> Emergency Department </dept_name>
<contact details> 0123459 </contact details>
</Department>
</Departments>
<Doctors>
<Doctor doctor_id = "d1" dept_id = "d1">
<doctor name>
<First name> doc1 </first name>
<Last name> name1 </Last name>
</doctor name>
<speciality> Cardiologist </speciality>
<contact details>
<Email> doc1@gmail.com </Email>
<phone number>0122367 </phone number>
</contact details>
</Doctor>
<Doctor doctor_id = "d2" dept_id = "d7">
<doctor name>
<First_name> doc2 </First_name>
<Last_name> name2 </Last_name>
</doctor name>
<speciality> Haematologist </speciality>
<contact_details>
<Email> doc2@gmail.com </Email>
<phone_number>0122345 </phone_number>
</contact details>
</Doctor>
<Doctor doctor_id = "d3" dept id = "d10">
```

```
<doctor name>
<First name> doc3 </first name>
<Last_name> name3 </Last_name>
</doctor name>
<speciality> Emergency </speciality>
<contact details>
<Email> doc3@Yahoo.com </Email>
<phone_number>011234 </phone_number>
 </contact details>
</Doctor>
<Doctor doctor id = "d4" dept id = "d2" Prescription id="1">
<doctor_name>
<First name> Seif Eldin </First name>
<Last_name> Ashraf </Last_name>
</doctor name>
<speciality> surgeon </speciality>
<contact details>
<Email> Seif@gmail.com </Email>
<phone_number>01222510 </phone_number>
 </contact details>
</Doctor>
<Doctor doctor id = "d5" dept id = "d6" Prescription id="3">
<doctor name>
<First name> Mohamed 
<Last_name> Hesham </Last_name>
</doctor name>
<speciality> Pharmacist </speciality>
<contact details>
<Email> Mohamed@gmail.com </Email>
<phone_number>0121345 </phone_number>
 </contact_details>
</Doctor>
<Doctor doctor id = "d6" dept id = "d10" >
<First_name> Omar </First_name>
<Last_name> Magdy </Last_name>
</doctor name>
<speciality> Emergency </speciality>
<contact details>
<Email> Omar@Yahoo.com </Email>
<phone_number>0101345 </phone_number>
</contact details>
```

```
</Doctor>
<Doctor doctor_id = "d7" dept_id = "d10" Prescription_id="2">
<doctor name>
<First_name> Mahmoud </first_name>
<Last_name> Talaat </Last_name>
</doctor name>
<speciality> Emergency </speciality>
<contact details>
<Email> Mahmoud@Yahoo.com </Email>
<phone_number>0109345 /phone_number>
 </contact details>
</Doctor>
<Doctor doctor_id = "d8" dept_id = "d9" Prescription_id="1 4">
<doctor name>
<First name> Youssef 
<Last_name> ElNagy </Last_name>
</doctor name>
<speciality> Dietician </speciality>
<contact details>
<Email> Youssef1@gmail.com </Email>
<phone number>0108345 </phone number>
</contact details>
</Doctor>
<Doctor doctor_id = "d9" dept_id = "d1" >
<doctor name>
<First name> Youssef 
<Last_name> Mohamed </Last_name>
</doctor name>
<speciality> Cardiologist </speciality>
<contact details>
<Email> Youssef2@Yahoo.com </Email>
<phone_number>0107345 </phone_number>
</contact details>
</Doctor>
<Doctor doctor_id = "d10" dept_id = "d8" Prescription_id="7">
<doctor name>
<First name> Abdelrahman 
<Last_name> Ayman </Last_name>
</doctor name>
<speciality> Physiotherapist </speciality>
<contact details>
```

```
<Email> Abdelrahman@gmail.com </Email>
<phone number>01117345 </phone number>
</contact_details>
</Doctor>
<Doctor doctor_id = "d11" dept_id = "d2" Prescription_id="2">
<doctor name>
<First_name> Seif Eldin </First_name>
<Last_name> Mahmoud </Last_name>
<speciality> surgeon </speciality>
<contact details>
<Email> S@gmail.com </Email>
<phone number>01112245 </phone number>
</contact_details>
</Doctor>
<Doctor doctor_id = "d12" dept_id = "d4">
<doctor name>
<First_name> doc4 </First_name>
<Last_name> name1 </Last_name>
</doctor name>
<speciality> neurologist </speciality>
<contact details>
<Email> doc4@gmail.com </Email>
<phone_number>01162245 </phone_number>
</contact details>
</Doctor>
<Doctor doctor_id = "d13" dept_id = "d3" Prescription_id="6">
<First name> doc1 </first name>
<Last_name> name6 </Last_name>
</doctor name>
<speciality> General Medicine </speciality>
<contact details>
<Email> doc11@gmail.com </Email>
<phone_number>01262245 </phone_number>
 </contact details>
</Doctor>
<Doctor doctor id = "d14" dept id = "d5" Prescription id="5">
<doctor name>
```

```
<First name> Abdelrahman 
<Last name> Ayman </Last name>
<speciality> Psichiatrist </speciality>
<contact details>
<Email> Ayman@gmail.com </Email>
<phone number>0129876 </phone number>
</contact_details>
</Doctor>
</Doctors>
<Patients>
   <Patient Patient_id = "1" Prescription_id="1">
       <Patient name>
           <First Name>Mohamed
           <Last_Name>Mohamed
       </Patient name>
       <gender>Male
       <date_of_birth>2000-01-25</date_of_birth>
       <address>Cairo</address>
       <contact_details>012245</contact_details>
   </Patient>
   <Patient Patient_id = "2" Prescription_id= "7">
       <Patient name>
           <First Name>Ahmed
           <Last_Name>Mohamed</Last_Name>
       </Patient name>
       <gender>Male
       <date of birth>1978-01-25</date of birth>
       <address>Giza</address>
       <contact_details>0121145</contact_details>
   </Patient>
   <Patient Patient_id = "3" Prescription_id="2 5">
       <Patient name>
           <First Name>Mohamed
           <Last_Name>Ahmed
       </Patient name>
       <gender>Male
       <date_of_birth>2003-07-02</date_of_birth>
       <address>Cairo</address>
       <contact_details>012295</contact_details>
   </Patient>
```

```
<Patient Patient id = "4" >
   <Patient_name>
       <First Name>Patient1
       <Last_Name>name1
   </Patient name>
   <gender>Female
   <date_of_birth>1999-05-05</date_of_birth>
   <address>Cairo</address>
   <contact_details>011190</contact_details>
</Patient>
<Patient Patient_id = "5" Prescription_id="1">
   <Patient name>
       <First Name>Patient2/First Name>
       <Last Name>Name2
   </Patient name>
   <gender>Female
   <date of birth>2001-03-02</date of birth>
   <address>Giza</address>
   <contact details>011245</contact details>
</Patient>
<Patient Patient id = "6" >
   <Patient_name>
       <First Name>Patient3/First Name>
       <Last_Name>Name3
   </Patient_name>
   <gender>Male
   <date of birth>2002-09-01</date of birth>
   <address>Alexandria</address>
   <contact_details>019905</contact_details>
</Patient>
<Patient Patient_id = "7" Prescription_id="6">
   <Patient name>
       <First Name>Patient3/First Name>
       <Last Name>Name4</Last Name>
   </Patient name>
   <gender>Female
   <date of birth>2002-09-08</date of birth>
   <address>Alexandria</address>
   <contact details>0102345</contact details>
</Patient>
```

```
<Patient Patient_id = "8" Prescription_id="3">
       <Patient name>
           <First_Name>Patient4//First_Name>
           <Last Name>Mohamed
       </Patient_name>
       <gender>Male</gender>
       <date of birth>1980-03-30</date of birth>
       <address>Cairo</address>
       <contact details>0122905</contact details>
   </Patient>
   <Patient Patient_id = "9" Prescription_id = "4">
       <Patient_name>
           <First Name>Patient5/First Name>
           <Last_Name>Name5
       </Patient name>
       <gender>Female
       <date of birth>1980-03-30</date of birth>
       <address>Giza</address>
       <contact_details>0125905</contact_details>
   </Patient>
   <Patient Patient_id = "10" Prescription_id="2">
       <Patient name>
           <First Name>Patient6/First Name>
           <Last Name>Name6</Last Name>
       </Patient name>
       <gender>Female
       <date of birth>1990-03-30</date of birth>
       <address>Cairo</address>
       <contact details>01225905</contact details>
   </Patient>
   <Patient Patient id = "11" Prescription id ="3" >
       <Patient name>
           <First Name>Patient7/First Name>
           <Last_Name>Name7
       </Patient name>
       <gender>Male</gender>
       <date of birth>1995-11-15</date of birth>
       <address>Cairo</address>
       <contact details>01225935</contact_details>
   </Patient>
</Patients>
```

```
<Prescriptions>
   <Prescription Prescription_id = "1" Patient_id = "1 5" Doctor_id = "d4 d8">
       <Pre><Prescription date>2024-11-12</Prescription date>
       <medication details>
           <name>name1</name>
           <dose>100</dose>
           <duration>50</duration>
       </medication details>
   </Prescription>
   <Prescription Prescription_id = "2" Patient_id = "3 10" Doctor_id = "d7 d11">
       <Prescription_date>2024-01-14</prescription_date>
       <medication details>
           <name>name2</name>
           <dose>50</dose>
           <duration>20</duration>
       </medication details>
   </Prescription>
   <Prescription Prescription_id = "3" Patient_id = "8 11" Doctor_id = "d5">
       <Prescription_date>2024-02-15</prescription_date>
       <medication details>
           <name>name3</name>
           <dose>150</dose>
           <duration>60</duration>
       </medication details>
   </Prescription>
   <Prescription Prescription id = "4" Patient id = "9" Doctor id = "d8">
       <Prescription date>2024-07-02</prescription date>
       <medication details>
           <name>name4</name>
           <dose>200</dose>
           <duration>5</duration>
       </medication details>
   </Prescription>
   <Prescription Prescription_id = "5" Patient_id = "3" Doctor_id = "d14">
       <Prescription date>2024-05-17</prescription date>
       <medication details>
           <name>name5</name>
           <dose>250</dose>
           <duration>15</duration>
       </medication details>
```

```
</Prescription>
    <Prescription Prescription_id = "6" Patient_id = "7" Doctor_id = "d13">
        <Pre><Prescription date>2024-06-19</Prescription date>
        <medication details>
            <name>name6</name>
            <dose>350</dose>
            <duration>10</duration>
        </medication details>
    </Prescription>
    <Prescription Prescription_id = "7" Patient_id = "2" Doctor_id = "d10">
        <Prescription_date>2024-06-19</prescription_date>
        <medication details>
            <name>name7</name>
            <dose>150</dose>
            <duration>15</duration>
        </medication details>
    </Prescription>
</Prescriptions>
<Medical records>
<Medical_record Medical_record_id = "1" Patient_id = "5" Department_id = "3"</pre>
Doctor id="d10">
<diagnosis>diagnosis1</diagnosis>
<treatment details>treatment1</treatment details>
<visited date>2023-06-02</visited date>
</Medical record>
<Medical_record Medical_record_id = "2" Patient_id = "2" Department_id = "5"</pre>
Doctor id="d10">
    <diagnosis>diagnosis1</diagnosis>
    <treatment details>treatment1</treatment details>
    <visited date>2024-03-02</visited date>
    </Medical record>
    <Medical_record Medical_record_id = "3" Patient_id = "5" Department_id = "10"</pre>
Doctor_id="d13">
        <diagnosis>diagnosis2</diagnosis>
        <treatment details>treatment2</treatment details>
        <visited date>2024-03-10</visited date>
        </Medical_record>
```

```
<Medical_record Medical_record_id = "4" Patient_id = "10" Department_id =</pre>
"5" Doctor id="d2">
            <diagnosis>diagnosis3</diagnosis>
            <treatment details>treatment3</treatment details>
            <visited_date>2024-03-10</visited_date>
            </Medical record>
            <Medical_record Medical_record_id = "5" Patient_id = "1"</pre>
Department id = "8" Doctor id="d5">
                <diagnosis>diagnosis4</diagnosis>
                <treatment details>treatment3</treatment details>
                <visited date>2024-10-10</visited date>
                </Medical record>
                <Medical_record Medical_record_id = "6" Patient_id = "9"</pre>
Department_id = "7" Doctor_id="d14">
                    <diagnosis>diagnosis4</diagnosis>
                    <treatment details>treatment4</treatment details>
                    <visited date>2024-11-20</visited date>
                    </Medical record>
                    <Medical_record Medical_record_id = "7" Patient_id = "10"</pre>
Department_id = "2" Doctor_id="d9">
                        <diagnosis>diagnosis5</diagnosis>
                        <treatment details>treatment5</treatment details>
                        <visited date>2024-09-19</visited date>
                        </Medical record>
</Medical records>
<Appointments>
<Appointment Appointment id="1" Patient id="5" Doctor id="d10">
<appointment date>2024-12-09</appointment date>
<appointment_time>9 Am</appointment_time>
</Appointment>
<Appointment Appointment_id="2" Patient_id="7" Doctor_id="d14">
    <appointment_date>2024-12-09</appointment_date>
    <appointment time>9 Am</appointment time>
    </Appointment>
    <Appointment Appointment_id="3" Patient_id="8" Doctor_id="d11">
        <appointment_date>2024-12-09</appointment_date>
        <appointment time>10 Am</appointment time>
```

```
</Appointment>
        <Appointment Appointment_id="3" Patient_id="10" Doctor_id="d11">
            <appointment date>2024-12-09</appointment date>
            <appointment_time>12 pm</appointment_time>
            </Appointment>
            <Appointment Appointment_id="4" Patient_id="7" Doctor_id="d1">
                <appointment date>2024-11-09</appointment date>
                <appointment_time>1 pm</appointment_time>
                </Appointment>
                <Appointment Appointment_id="5" Patient_id="3" Doctor_id="d12">
                    <appointment date>2024-05-25</appointment date>
                    <appointment_time>6 pm</appointment_time>
                    </Appointment>
                    <Appointment Appointment_id="6" Patient_id="7"</pre>
Doctor id="d14">
                        <appointment date>2024-11-09</appointment date>
                        <appointment_time>9 Am</appointment_time>
                        </Appointment>
                        <Appointment Appointment_id="7" Patient_id="1"</pre>
Doctor_id="d1">
                             <appointment date>2024-07-10</appointment date>
                             <appointment_time>7 pm</appointment_time>
                             </Appointment>
</Appointments>
</hospital>
```

# XSD schema design

```
<xsd:element name ="Department">
   <xsd:complexType>
       <xsd:sequence>
            <xsd:element name = "dept name" type = "xsd:string"/>
            <xsd:element name = "contact_details" type = "xsd:string"/>
       </xsd:sequence>
        <xsd:attribute name = "dept id" type = "xsd:string" use = "required"/>
    </xsd:complexType>
</xsd:element>
<xsd:element name = "Doctor">
   <xsd:complexType>
       <xsd:sequence>
            <xsd:element name ="doctor name">
                <xsd:complexType>
                    <xsd:sequence>
                        <xsd:element name="First_name" type="xsd:string"/>
                        <xsd:element name="Last_name" type="xsd:string"/>
                    </xsd:sequence>
                </xsd:complexType>
            </xsd:element>
            <xsd:element name = "speciality" type="xsd:string"/>
            <xsd:element name ="contact details">
                <xsd:complexType>
                    <xsd:sequence>
                        <xsd:element name="Email" type="xsd:string"/>
                        <xsd:element name="phone_number" type="xsd:string"/>
                    </xsd:sequence>
                </xsd:complexType>
            </xsd:element>
        </xsd:sequence>
        <xsd:attribute name="doctor id" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>
        <xsd:attribute name = "dept id" type = "xsd:string" use="required"/>
        <xsd:attribute name = "Prescription_id" type="xsd:string"/>
   </xsd:complexType>
</xsd:element>
<xsd:element name = "Patient">
   <xsd:complexType>
       <xsd:sequence>
            <xsd:element name ="Patient name">
                <xsd:complexType>
                        <xsd:element name="First Name" type="xsd:string"/>
```

```
<xsd:element name="Last Name" type="xsd:string"/>
                    </xsd:sequence>
                </xsd:complexType>
            </xsd:element>
            <xsd:element name = "gender" type="xsd:string"/>
            <xsd:element name = "date of birth" type="xsd:date"/>
            <xsd:element name = "address" type="xsd:string"/>
            <xsd:element name ="contact_details" type = "xsd:string"/>
        </xsd:sequence>
        <xsd:attribute name="Patient id" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>
        <xsd:attribute name = "Prescription id" type="xsd:string"/>
    </xsd:complexType>
</xsd:element>
<xsd:element name ="Prescription">
    <xsd:complexType>
        <xsd:sequence>
            <xsd:element name = "Prescription_date" type = "xsd:date"/>
            <xsd:element name ="medication details">
                <xsd:complexType>
                    <xsd:sequence>
                        <xsd:element name="name" type="xsd:string"/>
                        <xsd:element name="dose" type="xsd:integer"/>
                        <xsd:element name = "duration" type="xsd:integer"/>
                    </xsd:sequence>
                </xsd:complexType>
            </xsd:element>
        </xsd:sequence>
        <xsd:attribute name = "Prescription id" type = "xsd:string"</pre>
use="required"/>
        <xsd:attribute name = "Patient id" type = "xsd:string" use="required"/>
        <xsd:attribute name = "Doctor_id" type = "xsd:string" use="required"/>
    </xsd:complexType>
</xsd:element>
<xsd:element name="Medical record">
    <xsd:complexType>
        <xsd:sequence>
            <xsd:element name="diagnosis" type = "xsd:string"/>
            <xsd:element name="treatment details" type="xsd:string"/>
            <xsd:element name="visited date" type="xsd:date"/>
        <xsd:attribute name = "Medical record id" type="xsd:string"</pre>
use="required"/>
       <xsd:attribute name = "Department_id" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>
```

```
<xsd:attribute name = "Patient id" type = "xsd:string" use="required"/>
        <xsd:attribute name = "Doctor_id" type = "xsd:string" use="required"/>
    </xsd:complexType>
</xsd:element>
<xsd:element name ="Appointment">
    <xsd:complexType>
        <xsd:sequence>
            <xsd:element name = "appointment date" type = "xsd:date"/>
            <xsd:element name = "appointment_time" type = "xsd:string"/>
        </xsd:sequence>
        <xsd:attribute name = "Appointment id" type = "xsd:string" use =</pre>
"required"/>
        <xsd:attribute name = "Patient id" type = "xsd:string" use="required"/>
        <xsd:attribute name = "Doctor_id" type = "xsd:string" use="required"/>
    </xsd:complexType>
</xsd:element>
    <xsd:complexType name="HospitalType">
        <xsd:sequence>
            <xsd:element ref = "Departments" />
            <xsd:element ref = "Doctors" />
            <xsd:element ref = "Patients" />
            <xsd:element ref = "Prescriptions" />
            <xsd:element ref = "Medical records" />
            <xsd:element ref = "Appointments" />
    </xsd:complexType>
    <xsd:complexType name="DepartmentsType">
        <xsd:sequence>
            <xsd:element ref = "Department" min0ccurs="1"</pre>
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xsd:sequence>
    </xsd:complexType>
    <xsd:complexType name="DoctorsType">
        <xsd:sequence>
            <xsd:element ref = "Doctor" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        </xsd:sequence>
    </xsd:complexType>
    <xsd:complexType name="PatientsType">
```

```
<xsd:sequence>
            <xsd:element ref = "Patient" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xsd:complexType>
    <xsd:complexType name="PrescriptionsType">
        <xsd:sequence>
            <xsd:element ref = "Prescription" minOccurs="1"</pre>
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xsd:complexType>
    <xsd:complexType name="Medical_recordsType">
        <xsd:sequence>
            <xsd:element ref = "Medical_record" minOccurs="1"</pre>
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xsd:complexType>
    <xsd:complexType name="AppointmentsType">
        <xsd:sequence>
            <xsd:element ref = "Appointment" minOccurs="1"</pre>
maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xsd:complexType>
</xsd:schema>
```

# Results and Analysis

Get doctor data for doctor with id d12 and dept id d4

/hospital/Doctors/Doctor[@doctor\_id='d12' and @dept\_id='d4']

Get patient data for patient born in 1990-03-30

Get patient data for patients with address Giza or Alexandria

```
/hospital/Patients/Patient[address = 'Giza' or address = 'Alexandria']
```

```
Patient <{ 'Patient_id': '2', 'Prescription_id': '7'}> :
Patient_name:
First_Name : Ahmed
Last_Name : Mohamed
-----
gender : Male
date_of_birth : 1978-01-25
address : Giza
contact_details : 0121145
```

```
Patient <{'Patient_id': '5', 'Prescription_id': '1'}>:
Patient_name:
First_Name : Patient2
Last_Name : Name2
_____
gender : Female
date_of_birth : 2001-03-02
address : Giza
contact_details : 011245
```

```
Patient <{'Patient_id': '6'}>:
Patient_name:
First_Name : Patient3
Last_Name : Name3
-----
gender : Male
date_of_birth : 2002-09-01
address : Alexandria
contact_details : 019905
```

```
Patient <{'Patient_id': '9', 'Prescription_id': '4'}>:
Patient_name:
First_Name : Patient5
Last_Name : Name5
-----
gender : Female
date_of_birth : 1980-03-30
address : Giza
contact_details : 0125905
------
```

Get Medication details of medicine with dose 150 or duration 15

```
medication_details:
name : name3
dose : 150
duration : 60
```

```
medication_details:
name : name5
dose : 250
duration : 15
```

```
medication_details:
name : name7
dose : 150
duration : 15
```

Get appointments for doctor with id d11.