

**1 [45 Points] The following *cipherText* was constructed using RSA public key. Obtain the English plaintext message using the Chinese Remainder Theorem.**

$e = 65537$

$p = 74691810249379163597819356192572152138903205206011217207545944424837163712588265910870178827970393712943346042198037094659327501111947882748795213050859549466713296250934606644417362993354203461134912729498512285514869231727208183265338605340411960790972742728885257977066110281623786504277111054699747668456174867028332364030451993361284089242098108499736626018067145520647791382979567015725736517345297306479248652120085656466600881681678035081582004476300131682223318774988658917112388215733308839256673501016259069353604606540133360794698476384663487179611639958217070406763048499763816256524655278730651091492314170933158314561231004171637119685133858964390153837653827908733987022572957525349989965831794749880281133656846778477190058285430650723881901751707176655277233866636184836508210893288043754000659732233400293574882398932424305229587531606575416301714322656146957677265337724306301590162303692483666592651972266692818751757096729783781031999073866892013399951394514165264109501711761272184025806482095011671635653680943413779839006874988423781196093743374175964832137015652413165268863282344071038282863394844425480147459674891496726790950042204895309203853856530895002485129408715778745357320039080568101120364796859939938519293354295128271906529662631276834008744302913479026316878542848844163598209040020116759735317163393228715170620167292292874311206479708928163196412811174477980713767458059567482537498230121182149988200443703014669816288234001851573923200344847170984565738271780119616382171765503256476644544671368938634392447728160744718335516492436132126757796123696049578028399628866336302033019013385376918311203600842379304976766438732625914489991675309694891355707915795844633512877890515632065538682171125821688958141760785459126800719748642723134513402703435086878557727795890764307011993074559396199092233734561833951564228092639718239603991920539686390940547224458676434267925850404495655647142640187392579457648913839138679403215733590558836021840347760696058416186116510392817140120014335769652681861445535845711438716437451581761753921354121013106851767238083159577485707898000578003295590012745608922419841645845037589160173710764905802296704751734179571894835043919619210788009899705989648303980892100685316885995614435869224023892324573935337810711215798973021223258970258511774319625666093990120040942958131477633348048523293277072155238823439960403922071941904769362002288332652920453704773221932734776758309867263060874477$

$q = 10193683832200820338123200717538045621814900822010267729679275442325458048821026078650816469593972776941330406260217328268200567553058616016191391734279589850920767982219986072321623245196459103092648623077369636171766450509433635660127525613378825957576651415718274442564860060642432575972048381421465145111743161121817396948143586170324318029467722472341742986104517344821901147536629930562572310925429466590969218590242017651484086647395628852547770740041675345412647820358565666523763698430112714082715575404461721178593588490523794842719776570861610050590837620508240574849716680031113380685367376759963689587818628366993200282023943400274862748282008260397945994818339371749320990629091192994532516793271700689587347179905422979500661508099985647912539007627615524868315352217596162138400704930934495069022883278545514521881776552276881849656554983507576715472749143218893620236273062068917882219701913523942089490926835570070182006252218425985950871885487142153984816386951470698145551922910887761182915017499381336366911166642269217251470358827232828706244190861454313678164766617408081646792596311040203152465900227213652684529865054517849657277956933349795932091082126266890386810994405320864063437375376321283427395571708838399268402592423306797004733977720920002352744163283638055852708028526330857118618156093466236365135999719305334843371023457903364888276263244404038450453779973045086836729389820097331835066302572322979933828439409369180754448126328483241582826331845298728364601470464312436513100451191643195396590652262942533791611121914230093434994775588471759093184376434428102288876796166540744206417560927285021186177846244638820159545580036016335226896658195114099670151158370710761981870504297475385096493747295515117556864838060773730662965690638954081763784086464982921036788571743952297186865436184147133853050531561519119464992276592047347601880986145735569345510882870729261467292147504392236823627723875977356933855137356364847632760913475615650810022129827041434949452097667878812211074818173559368082986342255126665604875420600134595308131420903794646906885303085003794186516450963334565306178378921818211182648808671013687442113881197267465052977617929388535251455312988700752108596489520975986081032232124663698026432320945546012475537878990333690483174302803317624880405900474279743021202897457615080232$

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582392378077813744626494617853128444314169063119687560470773673998161414803814743349462786003448195478  
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*cipherText* = 3343895360062774773862911023586669995290208434085143118307706048447726100857172028580943  
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753082704430191403427730245072040606192473850198003473281463852760563490432587492318212807546587806533  
30818522792322048193123480472236338838126092364997

The plaintext is shown below:

Alan Turing , in full Alan Mathison Turing, (born June 23, 1912, London, England-died June 7, 1954, Wilmslow, Cheshire), British mathematician and logician, who made major contributions to mathematics, cryptanalysis, logic, philosophy, and mathematical biology and also to the new areas later named computer science, cognitive science, artificial intelligence, and artificial life.

## 2 [45 Points] Digital Signature Algorithm (DSA)

**2.1 Generate a DSA Key pair such that  $p \geq 1024$  bits and  $q \geq 160$  bits. Hint: find a prime  $q \geq 160$  bits, then find a random number  $tmp \geq (1024-160)$  bits and conduct primality testing of  $q \cdot tmp + 1$  to find  $p$ .**

$p = 1000185314377849423220238460202431364209480565309682308436606983712191687567331814439248182475457$   
 $159101991464795414823583991847404173791783415330490613084253134064275998560532388560037678374350401169$   
 $91532742915432433838946936538252018217613988216084728043202339$   
 $q = 1020075474687528267148368281341911216071243953321$

### 2.2 Identify Public Key parameters

The public key parameters include  $p$  and  $q$ , shown above. The other public parameters are the generator

$\alpha = 7044047615806015039114401546737569688500396056513589270585508679910579997583238089311292891813743$   
 $742991848448332086731499878679817065038602124044779942197026772908013904468818108208274807032914714361$   
 $0544032074233752112468299815726640604586730154256433204644050$   
 $\beta = 2886856543092201926027353615454203316569164225368478112822033495807941622585559087925067093782032$   
 $715874115762985434464582409607519244476232782972140203241591348609082361141244187826144432995262500860$   
 $2068719970588284018296874802225004304701231907598704800003714$

### 2.3 Generate Signature for MD5-Hash = 120654484320263588514608261628026439285

The signature for the hash above is calculated using the following equation:<sup>1</sup>

1. Choose an ephemeral key  $0 < k_e < q$
2. Compute  $r \equiv (\alpha^{k_e} \bmod p) \bmod q$
3. Compute  $s \equiv (h(x) + d \cdot r) \cdot k_e^{-1} \bmod q$

This gave the following value for  $s$ :

$s = 2353824429486618614115811796225167027159380760$

### 2.4 Verify the Digital Signature Generated in 2.3

The signature verification is calculated as follows:

1. Calculate  $w \equiv s^{-1} \bmod q$
2. Calculate  $u_1 \equiv w \cdot H(x) \bmod q$
3. Calculate  $u_2 \equiv w \cdot r \bmod q$
4. Compute  $v \equiv (\alpha^{u_1} \cdot \beta^{u_2} \bmod p) \bmod q$

The signature is accepted if  $v \equiv r \bmod q$ .

$v = 846892599428079868038963491135011001632698818035$

$r = 846892599428079868038963491135011001632698818035$

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<sup>1</sup>Private key  $d = 402192323049958755637577210095172839348592273394$

**3 [10 Points] Determine which of the following are prime numbers:**

- a. 1798758724805508496502821597814073869874527469062680029407582127634855549890892589223  
Composite
- b. 1590185219871957542493116114600499667909712644341208146306088343203153786078500704513  
Prime
- c. 1558300851914478563667041381534759830705314746936787434965724391346205826745658837071  
Prime
- d. 1114877723960165303086266262246739999351736545842688547890178051251754046778209265277  
Composite
- e. 1701649747274389836328758796469387963534468348605280671300393693087386178552597581769  
Prime
- f. 1117051982972964176255977546560314971353934122161907626868626575920914731369490827133  
Composite
- g. 1611569730562977142991554343582160703829926902359468746732249403748667962099955153711  
Composite
- h. 1006744242693144138991183226283715627966199890221950842268830665672999172760980350997  
Prime
- i. 1478334445679686145289703414648978484686846953084162826560705697383514195532048498801  
Prime
- j. 1551284045384578966055927057771184821750749160366773302510856670260232043818664801937  
Prime