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1. Tentukan: (a) rerata; (b) deviasi standar; dan (c) varian; dari data-data berikut

0,95 1,42 1,54 1,55 1,63
1,32 1,15 1,47 1,95 1,25
1,46 1,47 1,92 1,35 1,05
1,85 1,74 1,65 1,78 1,71
2,39 1,82 2,06 2,14 2,27

Jawaban:

No	X	Y	Deviasi Standar	Varian
1	0.95	1.6356	0.139948	0.019585
2	1.32	1.6356	0.064422	0.00415
3	1.46	1.6356	0.035844	0.001285
4	1.85	1.6356	0.043764	0.001915
5	2.39	1.6356	0.153991	0.023713
6	1.42	1.6356	0.044009	0.001937
7	1.15	1.6356	0.099123	0.009825
8	1.47	1.6356	0.033803	0.001143
9	1.74	1.6356	0.021311	0.000454
10	1.82	1.6356	0.03764	0.001417
11	1.54	1.6356	0.019514	0.000381
12	1.47	1.6356	0.033803	0.001143
13	1.92	1.6356	0.058053	0.00337
14	1.65	1.6356	0.002939	8.64E-06
15	2.06	1.6356	0.08663	0.007505
16	1.55	1.6356	0.017473	0.000305
17	1.95	1.6356	0.064177	0.004119
18	1.35	1.6356	0.058298	0.003399
19	1.78	1.6356	0.029476	0.000869
20	2.14	1.6356	0.10296	0.010601
21	1.63	1.6356	0.001143	1.31E-06
22	1.25	1.6356	0.07871	0.006195
23	1.05	1.6356	0.119535	0.014289
24	1.71	1.6356	0.015187	0.000231
25	2.27	1.6356	0.129496	0.016769
Jumlah	40.89	1.6356		
rerata	1.6356	1.6356		

2. Gunakan regresi kuadrat terkecil untuk menaksir fungsi garis lurus dari data berikut :

x 1 3 5 7 10 12 13 16 18 20
y 3 2 6 5 8 7 10 9 12 10

Jawaban:

No	X	Y	X.Y	X.X
1	1	3	3	1
2	3	2	6	9
3	5	6	30	25
4	7	5	35	49
5	10	8	80	100
6	12	7	84	144
7	13	10	130	169
8	16	9	144	256
9	18	12	216	324
10	20	10	200	400
Σ	105	72	928	1477

$$\bar{x} = \Sigma x / n = 105/10 = 10.5$$

$$\bar{y} = \Sigma y / n = 72/10 = 7.2$$

persamaan umum garis dinyatakan sebagai :

$$y = a + bx,$$

$$b = \frac{n \Sigma X_i Y_i - \Sigma X_i \Sigma Y_i}{n \Sigma X^2 - (\Sigma X_i)^2} = \frac{10 \cdot 928 - 105 \cdot 72}{10 \cdot 1477 - 11025} = 0.459279$$

$$a = \bar{y} - b\bar{x} = 7.2 - 0.459279 \cdot 10.5 = 2.37757$$

$$y = 2.37757 + 0.459279x$$

3. Gunakan regresi kuadrat terkecil untuk menaksir fungsi garis lurus dari data berikut :

x 4 6 8 10 14 16 20 22 24 28 28 34 36 38
y 30 18 22 28 14 22 16 8 20 8 14 14 0 8

Jawaban:

No	X	Y	X.Y	X.X
1	4	30	120	16
2	6	18	108	36
3	8	22	176	64
4	10	28	280	100
5	14	14	196	196
6	16	22	352	256
7	20	16	320	400
8	22	8	176	484
9	24	20	480	576
10	28	8	224	784
11	28	14	392	784
12	34	14	476	1156
13	36	0	0	1296
14	38	8	304	1444
Σ	288	222	3604	7592

$$\bar{x} = \Sigma x / n = 288/14 = 20.5714$$

$$\bar{y} = \Sigma y / n = 222/14 = 15.8571$$

persamaan umum garis dinyatakan sebagai :

$$y = a + bx,$$

$$b = \frac{n \Sigma X_i Y_i - \Sigma X_i \Sigma Y_i}{n \Sigma X_i^2 - (\Sigma X_i)^2} = \frac{14 * 3604 - 288 * 222}{14 * 7592 - 82944} = -0.57745$$

$$a = \bar{y} - b\bar{x} = 15.8571 - (-0.57745) * 20.5714 = 2.37757 = 27.7361$$

$$y = 27.7361 + 0.57745x$$

4. Gunakan regresi kuadrat terkecil untuk menaksir fungsi kurva dari data berikut :

x	1	2	2,5	4	6	8	8,5
y	0,4	0,7	0,8	1,0	1,2	1,3	1,4

Jawaban:

Cara 1

No	X _i	Y _i	q _i =(log x)	p _i =(log y)	q _i p _i	q _i ²
1	1	0.4	0	-0.39794	0	0
2	2	0.7	0.30103	-0.154902	-0.0466301	0.0906191
3	2.5	0.8	0.39794	-0.09691	-0.0385644	0.158356
4	4	1	0.60206	0	0	0.362476
5	6	1.2	0.778151	0.0791812	0.061615	0.605519
6	8	1.3	0.90306	0.113943	0.102901	0.815572
7	8.5	1.4	0.929419	0.146128	0.135814	0.86382
Σ	32	6.8	3.91169	-0.310499	0.215136	2.89636

$$\bar{q} = \Sigma \log x_i / n = 3.91169/7 = 0.558813$$

$$\bar{p} = \Sigma \log y_i / n = -0.310499/7 = -0.044357$$

$$\bar{y} = \Sigma y / n = 6.8/7 = 0.971429$$

$$B = \frac{n \Sigma q_i p_i - \Sigma q_i \Sigma p_i}{n \Sigma q_i^2 - (\Sigma q_i)^2} = \frac{7 * 0.215136 - 3.91169 * -0.310499}{7 * 2.89636 - 15.3013} = 0.547036$$

$$A = \bar{p} - B\bar{q} = -0.044357 - 0.547036 * 0.558813 = -0.350048$$

Maka,

$$A = \log a, a = 0.446634$$

$$B = 0.5477036$$

$$Y = 0.446634 x^{0.547036}$$

Cara 2 :

No	$X_i = q_i$	y_i	q_i^2	$p_i (= \ln y_i)$	$q_i p_i$
1	1	0.4	1	-0.916291	-0.916291
2	2	0.7	4	-0.356675	-0.71335
3	2.5	0.8	6.25	-0.223144	-0.557859
4	4	1	16	0	0
5	6	1.2	36	0.182322	1.09393
6	8	1.3	64	0.262364	2.09891
7	8.5	1.4	72.25	0.336472	2.86001
Σ	32	6.8	199.5	-0.714951	3.86536

$$\bar{q} = \Sigma q_i / n = 4.57143$$

$$\bar{p} = \Sigma p_i / n = -0.102136$$

$$\bar{y} = \Sigma y_i / n = 0.971429$$

$$B = \frac{n \Sigma q_i p_i - \Sigma q_i \Sigma p_i}{n \Sigma q_i^2 - (\Sigma q_i)^2} = \frac{7 * 3.86536 - 32 * -0.714951}{7 * 199.5 - 1024} = 0.134056$$

$$A = \bar{p} - B\bar{q} = -0.102136 - 0.134056 * 4.57143 = -0.714964$$

Maka,

$$A = \log a, a = 0.192768$$

$$B = 0.134056$$

$$Y = 0.192768 e^{0.134056x}$$

5. Gunakan regresi kuadrat terkecil untuk menaksir fungsi kurva dari data berikut :

x	2,5	3,5	5	6	7,5	10	12,5	15	17,5	20
y	5	3,4	2	1,6	1,2	0,8	0,6	0,4	0,3	0,3

Jawaban:

No	X_i	Y_i	$q_i = (\log x)$	$p_i = (\log y)$	$q_i p_i$	q_i^2
1	2.5	5	0.39794	0.69897	0.278148	1
2	3.5	3.4	0.544068	0.531479	0.289161	1.20321
3	5	2	0.69897	0.30103	0.210411	1.38319
4	6	1.6	0.778151	0.20412	0.158836	1.54514
5	7.5	1.2	0.875061	0.0791812	0.0692884	1.69268
6	10	0.8	1	-0.09691	-0.09691	0.158356
7	12.5	0.6	1.09691	-0.221849	-0.243348	0.29601
8	15	0.4	1.17609	-0.39794	-0.468014	0.488559
9	17.5	0.3	1.24304	-0.522879	-0.649958	0.605519

10	20	0.3	1.30103	-0.522879	-0.680281	0.765732
Σ	99.5	15.6	9.11126	0.0523239	-1.13267	9.1384

$$\bar{q} = \Sigma \log x_i / n = 0.911126$$

$$\bar{p} = \Sigma \log y_i / n = 0.00523239$$

$$\bar{y} = \Sigma y / n = 1.56$$

$$B = \frac{n \Sigma q_i p_i - \Sigma q_i \Sigma p_i}{n \Sigma q_i^2 - (\Sigma q_i)^2} = -1.41038$$

$$A = \bar{p} - B\bar{q} = 1.29026$$

Maka,

$$A = \log a, a = 19.510122$$

$$B = -1.41038$$

$$Y = 19.510122 x^{-1.41038}$$

Cara 2 :

No	$X_i = q_i$	y_i	q_i^2	$p_i (= \ln y_i)$	$q_i p_i$
1	2.5	5	6.25	1.60944	4.02359
2	3.5	3.4	12.25	1.22378	4.28321
3	5	2	25	0.693147	3.46574
4	6	1.6	36	0.470004	2.82002
5	7.5	1.2	56.25	0.182322	1.36741
6	10	0.8	100	-0.223144	-2.23144
7	12.5	0.6	156.25	-0.510826	-6.38532
8	15	0.4	225	-0.916291	-13.7444
9	17.5	0.3	306.25	-1.20397	-21.0695
10	20	0.3	400	-1.20397	-24.0795
Σ	99.5	15.6	1323.25	0.12048	-51.5501

$$\bar{q} = \Sigma q_i / n = 9.95$$

$$\bar{p} = \Sigma p_i / n = 0.012048$$

$$\bar{y} = \Sigma y / n = 1.56$$

$$B = \frac{n \Sigma q_i p_i - \Sigma q_i \Sigma p_i}{n \Sigma q_i^2 - (\Sigma q_i)^2} = -0.158298$$

$$A = \bar{p} - B\bar{q} = 1.58711$$

Maka,

$$A = \log a, a = 34.848485$$

$$B = 0.134056$$

$$Y = 34.848485 e^{-0.158298 x}$$

6. Gunakan regresi polynomial untuk menaksir fungsi kurva dari data berikut :

x	0,05	0,4	0,8	1,2	1,6	2,0	2,4
y	550	750	1.000	1.400	2.000	2.700	3.750

Jawaban:

No	x	y	x^2	x^3	x^4	xy	x^2y
1	1	0,4	1	1	1	0,4	0,4
2	2	0,7	4	8	16	1,4	2,8
3	2,5	0,8	6,25	15,625	39,0625	2	5
4	4	1	16	64	256	4	16
5	6	1,2	36	216	1296	7,2	43,2
6	8	1,3	64	512	4096	10,4	83,2
7	8,5	1,4	72,25	614,125	5220,063	11,9	101,15
Hasil	32	6,8	199,5	1430,75	10924,13	37,3	251,75

Dari tabel tersebut didapatkan persamaan sbb :

$$7a_0 + 32a_1 + 199.5a_2 = 6.8$$

$$199.5a_0 + 1430.75a_1 + 10924.13a_2 = 251.75$$

$$32a_0 + 199.5a_2 + 1430.75a_2 = 37.3$$

Sehingga diketahui :

$$A_0 = 0.205113$$

$$A_1 = 0.205113$$

$$A_2 = -0.01448$$

Persamaannya adalah :

$$Y = 0.205113 + 0.205113x - 0.01448x^2$$

7. Gunakan regresi polynomial untuk menaksir fungsi kurva dari data berikut :

x	0	2	4	6	9	11	13	15	17	19	23	25	28
y	1,2	0,6	0,4	-0,2	0	-0,6	-0,4	-0,2	-0,4	0,2	0,4	1,2	1,8

Jawaban:

No	x	y	x^2	x^3	x^4	xy	x^2y
1	0	1,2	0	0	0	0	0
2	2	0,6	4	8	16	1,2	2,4
3	4	0,4	16	64	256	1,6	6,4
4	6	-0,2	36	216	1296	-1,2	-7,2
5	9	0	81	729	6561	0	0
6	11	-0,6	121	1331	14641	-6,6	-72,6
7	13	-0,4	169	2197	28561	-5,2	-67,6
8	15	-0,2	225	3375	50625	-3	-45
9	17	-0,4	289	4913	83521	-6,8	-115,6

10	19	0,2	361	6859	130321	3,8	72,2
11	23	0,4	529	12167	279841	9,2	211,6
12	25	1,2	625	15625	390625	30	750
13	28	1,8	784	21952	614656	50,4	1411,2
Hasil	172	4	3240	69436	1600920	73,4	2145,8

Dari tabel tersebut didapatkan persamaan sbb :

$$13a_0 + 172a_1 + 3240a_2 = 4$$

$$172a_0 + 3240a_1 + 69436a_2 = 73.4$$

$$3240a_0 + 69436a_1 + 1600920a_2 = 2145.8$$

Sehingga diketahui :

$$A_0 = 0.8167$$

$$A_1 = -0.24108$$

$$A_2 = 0.009521$$

Persamaannya adalah :

$$Y = 0.8167 - 0.24108x + 0.009521x^2$$