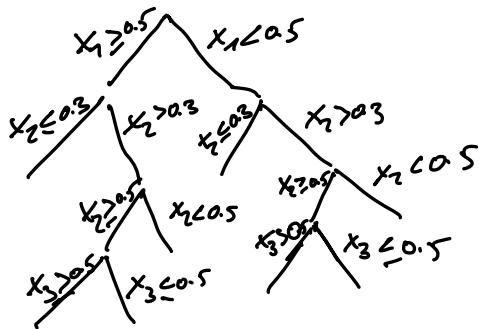


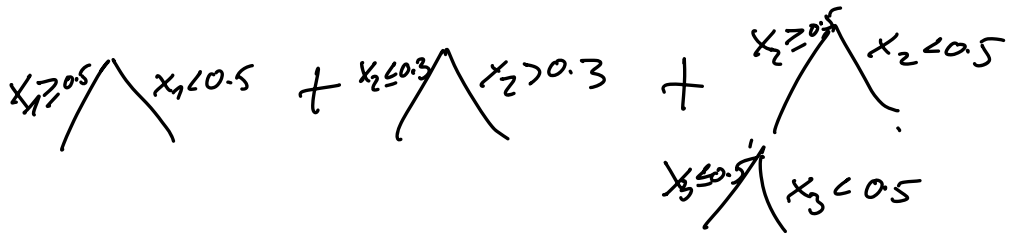
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Ⓟ



~ 8 leaves

(b)



⑤ is expected to provide lower prediction error because the trees each have only 2-3 leaves. (Compare to 8 leaves in ②)

Hence predictions will on average be based on more observations.