# **IMEx dependency rules**

### 1) Interaction detection method and interaction type

As a general rule, a direct interaction (MI:0407) **must** be showed in vitro (taxid = -1) and **must** be composed of only one to two participants.

- a) Interaction detection methods for which the interaction type **should** be direct interaction (MI:0407) when number of participants is 1 or 2 and **should** be physical association (MI:0915) when number of participants is more than 2
  - circular dichroism (MI:0016)
  - electron resonance (MI:0043)
  - isothermal titration calorimetry (MI:0065)
  - light scattering (MI:0067)
  - nuclear magnetic resonance (MI:0077)
  - surface plasmon resonance and its children (MI:0107)
  - X-ray crystallography and its children (MI:0114)
  - intermolecular force (MI:0859)
  - small angle neutron scattering (MI:0888)
  - neutron fiber diffraction (MI:0891)
  - neutron diffraction (MI:0893)
  - electron diffraction (MI:0894)
  - amplified luminescent proximity homogeneous assay (MI:0905)
  - rheology measurement (MI:0938)
- b) Protein complementation assay (MI:0090), saturation binding (MI:0440) and their children

The interaction type **should** only be physical association (MI:0915) independently from the number of participants.

c) Cross-linking study and its children (MI:0030) and molecular sieving (MI:0071)

The interaction type **should** be physical association (MI:0915) if the host organism is in vivo (taxid = -4), independently from the number of participants.

The interaction type **should** be direct interaction (MI:0407) if the host organism is in vitro (taxid = -1) and the interaction is composed of two participants.

d) affinity chromatography technology and its children (MI:0004)

The interaction type **should** be physical association (MI:0915) if the interaction is of type 'one bait – one prey', independently from the host organism.

The interaction type **should** be association (MI:0914) if the interaction is of type 'one bait – many preys' or 'many baits – many preys'.

- e) Interaction detection methods for which the interaction type **should** be direct interaction (MI:0407) when number of participants is 2 and **should** be physical association (MI:0915) otherwise
  - protein array (MI:0089)
  - peptide array (MI:0081)
  - surface plasmon resonance array (MI:0921)
  - display technology (MI:0034)
  - saturation binding (MI:0440)
  - competitive binding (MI:0405)
  - solid phase assay (MI:0892)

#### e) Other interaction detection methods

The following dependencies (Interaction detection method  $\rightarrow$  Interaction type) are independent from the number of participants and the host organism

| _ | MI:0406      | deacetylase assay and its children -> MI:0197 deacetylation reaction |
|---|--------------|--|
| _ | MI:0889      | acetylation assay and its children -> MI:0192 acetylation reaction   |
| _ | MI:0424      | protein kinase assay and its children -> MI:0217 phosphorylation     |
|   | reaction     |  |
| _ | MI:0434      | phosphatase assay and its children -> MI:0203 dephosphorylation      |
|   | reaction     |  |
| _ | MI:0435      | protease assay -> MI:0570 protein cleavage                           |
| _ | MI:0515      | methyltransferase assay and its children -> MI:0213 methylation      |
|   | reaction     |  |
| _ | MI:0697      | dna directed dna polymerase assay -> MI:0701 dna strand elongation   |
| _ | MI:0696      | polymerase -> MI:0986 nucleic acid strand elongation                 |
| _ | MI:0699      | rna directed dna polymerase assay -> MI:0701 dna strand elongation   |
| _ | MI:0698      | dna directed rna polymerase assay -> MI:0987 rna strand elongation   |
| _ | MI:0700      | rna directed rna polymerase assay -> MI:0987 rna strand elongation   |
| _ | MI:0841      | phosphotransfer assay -> MI:0844 phosphotransfer reaction            |
| _ | MI:0870      | demethylase assay -> MI:0871 demethylation reaction                  |
| _ | MI:0879      | nucleoside triphosphatase assay -> MI:0881                           |
|   | triphosphata | se reaction  |
| _ | MI:0419      | gtpase assay -> MI:0883 gtpase reaction                              |
| _ | MI:0880      | atpase assay -> MI:0882 atpase reaction                              |
| _ | MI:0920      | ribonuclease assay -> MI:0902 rna cleavage                           |
| _ | MI:0406      | amidation assay -> MI:0193 amidation reaction                        |
| _ | desox        | xyribonuclease assay -> MI:0572 dna cleavage                         |
| _ | MI:0996      | deformylation assay -> MI:0199 deformylation reaction                |
| _ | MI:0998      | deubiquitination assay -> MI:0204 deubiquitination reaction          |
| _ | MI:0999      | formylation assay -> MI:0207 formylation reaction                    |
| _ | MI:1000      | hydroxylase assay -> MI:0210 hydroxylation reaction                  |
| _ | MI:1001      | farnesylation assay -> MI:0206 farnesylation reaction                |
| _ | MI:1003      | geranylgeranylation assay -> MI:0209 geranylgeranylation reaction    |
| _ | MI:1002      | myristoylation assay -> MI:0214 myristoylation reaction              |
| _ | MI:1004      | palmitoylation assay -> MI:0216 palmitoylation reaction              |

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MI:0997
                ubiquitination assay -> MI:0220 ubiquitination reaction
                adp ribosylation assay -> MI:0557
                                                      adp ribosylation reaction
  MI:1005
                deglycosylation assay -> MI:0558
                                                      deglycosylation reaction
  MI:1006
                glycosylation assay -> MI:0559
MI:1007
                                                glycosylation reaction
 MI:1008
                sumoylation assay -> MI:0566
                                                sumoylation reaction
                neddylation assay -> MI:0567
                                                neddylation reaction
   MI:1010
                desumoylation assay -> MI:0568 desumoylation reaction
  MI:1009
                deneddylation assay -> MI:0569 deneddylation reaction
   MI:1011
                oxydoreductase assay -> MI:0945oxidoreductase activity electron
   MI:0979
   transfer assay
                Fluorescence-activated cell sorting -> MI:0915 physical association
   MI:0054
                lipid cleavage assay -> MI:0212 lipid cleavage reaction
  MI:0991
                deaminase assay -> MI:0985
                                                deamination reaction
  MI:0984
                defarnesylation assay -> MI:0198 defarnesylation reaction
- MI:0992
                degeranylgeranylation assay -> MI:0200 degeranylgeranylation reaction
- MI:0993
                demyristoylation assay -> MI:0201
                                                      demyristoylation reaction
  MI:0994
                depalmitoylation assay -> MI:0202
                                                      depalmitoylation reaction
- MI:0995
                deacetylase assy and its children -> MI:0197
                                                             deacetylation reaction
- MI:0406
                acetylation assay and its children -> MI:0192
                                                             acetylation reaction
- MI:0889
                protein kinase assay and its children -> MI:0217
- MI:0424
                                                                   phosphorylation
   reaction
   MI:0434
                phosphatase assay and its children -> MI:0203 dephosphorylation
   reaction
  MI:0435
                protease assay -> MI:0570 protein cleavage
  MI:0515
                methyltransferase assay and its children -> MI:0213 methylation
   reaction
  MI:0697
                dna directed dna polymerase assay -> MI:0701 dna strand elongation
                polymerase -> MI:0986
                                         nucleic acid strand elongation
  MI:0696
                rna directed dna polymerase assay -> MI:0701 dna strand elongation
  MI:0699
                dna directed rna polymerase assay -> MI:0987 rna strand elongation
MI:0698
                rna directed rna polymerase assay -> MI:0987 rna strand elongation
  MI:0700
                phosphotransfer assay -> MI:0844
                                                      phosphotransfer reaction
  MI:0841
                demethylase assay -> MI:0871
MI:0870
                                                demethylation reaction
                nucleoside triphosphatase assay -> MI:0881
   MI:0879
                                                             nucleoside
   triphosphatase reaction
   MI:0419
                gtpase assay -> MI:0883
                                         gtpase reaction
                atpase assay -> MI:0882
                                         atpase reaction
   MI:0880
                ribonuclease assay -> MI:0902
   MI:0920
                                                rna cleavage and its children
                amidation assay -> MI:0193
                                                amidation reaction
   MI:0406
         desoxyribonuclease assay -> MI:0572
                                                dna cleavage
                deformylation assay -> MI:0199
                                                deformylation reaction
  MI:0996
                deubiquitination assay -> MI:0204
                                                      deubiquitination reaction
   MI:0998
                formylation assay -> MI:0207
   MI:0999
                                                formylation reaction
                hydroxylase assay -> MI:0210
- MI:1000
                                                hydroxylation reaction
                farnesylation assay -> MI:0206
                                                farnesylation reaction
- MI:1001
                geranylgeranylation assay -> MI:0209
                                                      geranylgeranylation reaction
- MI:1003
                myristoylation assay -> MI:0214 myristoylation reaction
MI:1002
                palmitoylation assay -> MI:0216 palmitoylation reaction
  MI:1004
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| _ | MI:0997       | ubiquitination assay -> MI:0220 ubiquitination reaction               |
|---|---------------|---|
| _ | MI:1005       | adp ribosylation assay -> MI:0557 adp ribosylation reaction           |
| _ | MI:1006       | deglycosylation assay -> MI:0558 deglycosylation reaction             |
| _ | MI:1007       | glycosylation assay -> MI:0559 glycosylation reaction                 |
| _ | MI:1008       | sumoylation assay -> MI:0566 sumoylation reaction                     |
| _ | MI:1010       | neddylation assay -> MI:0567 neddylation reaction                     |
| _ | MI:1009       | desumoylation assay -> MI:0568 desumoylation reaction                 |
| _ | MI:1011       | deneddylation assay -> MI:0569 deneddylation reaction                 |
| _ | MI:0979       | oxydoreductase assay -> MI:0945oxidoreductase activity electron       |
|   | transfer assa | y   |
| _ | MI:0054       | Fluorescence-activated cell sorting -> MI:0915 physical association   |
| _ | MI:0991       | lipid cleavage assay -> MI:0212 lipid cleavage reaction               |
| _ | MI:0984       | deaminase assay -> MI:0985 deamination reaction                       |
| _ | MI:0992       | defarnesylation assay -> MI:0198 defarnesylation reaction             |
| _ | MI:0993       | degeranylgeranylation assay -> MI:0200 degeranylgeranylation reaction |
| _ | MI:0994       | demyristoylation assay -> MI:0201 demyristoylation reaction           |
| _ | MI:0995       | depalmitoylation assay -> MI:0202 depalmitoylation reaction           |

### 2) Interaction detection method and participant's biological role

*a) Oxidoreductase assay (MI:0979)* 

Each participant's biological role **should** be one of the following terms :

- electron donor (MI:0579)
- electron acceptor (MI:0580)
  - b) Phosphotransfer assay (MI:0841)

Each participant's biological role **should** be one of the following terms :

- phosphate donor (MI:0842)
- phosphate acceptor (MI:0843)
  - c) Enzymatic study (MI:0415)

Each participant's biological role **should** be one of the following terms :

- enzyme (MI:0501)
- enzyme target (MI:0502)
  - *d)* Bioluminescence resonance energy transfer (MI:0012)

Each participant's biological role **should** be one of the following terms :

- donor (MI:0918)
- acceptor (MI:0919)

- unspecified role (MI:0499)
  - *e)* Fluorescent resonance energy transfer (MI:0055)

Each participant's biological role **should** be one of the following terms :

- donor (MI:0918)
- acceptor (MI:0919)
- unspecified role (MI:0499)
  - e) Homogeneous time resolved fluorescence (MI:0510)

Each participant's biological role **should** be one of the following terms :

- donor (MI:0918)
- acceptor (MI:0919)
- unspecified role (MI:0499)

#### 3) Interaction detection method and participant's experimental role

a) Interaction detection methods for which each participant's experimental role **should** be neutral component (MI:0497)

- light scattering (MI:0067)
- nuclear magnetic resonance (MI:0077)
- Cross-linking study and its children (MI:0030)
- X-ray crystallography and its children (MI:0114)
- intermolecular force (MI:0859)
- small angle neutron scattering (MI:0888)
- neutron fiber diffraction (MI:0891)
- neutron diffraction (MI:0893)
- electron diffraction (MI:0894)
- amplified luminescent proximity homogeneous assay (MI:0905)
- rheology measurement (MI:0938)
- classical fluorescence spectroscopy (MI:0017)
- fluorescence correlation spectroscopy (MI:0052)
- fluorescence polarization spectroscopy (MI:0053)
- molecular sieving (MI:0071)
- detection by mass spectrometry and its children (MI:0943)
- cosedimentation and its children (MI:0027)
- filter trap assay (MI:0928)
- saturation binding (MI:0440)
- enzyme linked immunosorbent assay and its children (MI:0411)
- enzymatic study and its children (MI:0415)
- footprinting and its children (MI:0417)
- comigration in gel elctrophoresis and its children (MI:0807)
- gdp/gtp exchange assay (MI:0949)
- polymerization (MI:0953)

- image technique and its children (MI:0428)
- b) Interaction detection methods for which each participant's experimental role **should** be either bait (MI:0496), prey (MI:0498) or unspecified role (MI:0499)
  - scintillation proximity assay (MI:0099)
  - surface plasmon resonance (MI:0107)
  - protein complementation assay and its children (MI:0090)
  - affinity chromatography technology and its children (MI:0004)
  - ion exchange chromatography (MI:0226)
  - reverse phase chromatography(MI:0227)
  - array technology (MI:0008)
  - display technology and its children (MI:0034)

# 4) Interaction detection method and participant identification method

- a) Interaction detection methods for which each participant's identification method **should** be predetermined participant (MI:0396)
  - circular dichroism (MI:0016)
  - electron resonance (MI:0043)
  - isothermal titration calorimetry (MI:0065)
  - light scattering (MI:0067)
  - nuclear magnetic resonance (MI:0077)
  - surface plasmon resonance and its children (MI:0107)
  - x-ray crystallography and its children (MI:0114)
  - intermolecular force (MI:0859)
  - small angle neutron scattering (MI:0888)
  - neutron fiber diffraction (MI:0891)
  - neutron diffraction (MI:0893)
  - electron diffraction (MI:0894)
  - amplified luminescent proximity homogeneous assay (MI:0905)
  - rheology measurement (MI:0938)
  - light microscopy (MI:0426)
  - x-ray tomography (MI:0827)
  - atomic force microscopy (MI:0872)
  - enzymatic study and its children (MI:0415)
    - b) Protein complementation assay and its children (MI:0090)

Each participant's identification method **should** be one of the following terms :

- predetermined participant (MI:0396)
- nucleotide sequence identification (MI:0078)
  - c) Electron microscopy (MI:0040)

Each participant's identification method **should** be one of the following terms :

- predetermined participant (MI:0396)
- immunostaining (MI:0422)
  - d) Fluorescence microscopy (MI:0416) and confocal microscopy (MI:0663)

Each participant's identification method **should** be one of the following terms :

- tag visualisation by fluorescence (MI:0867)
- immunostaining (MI:0422)

#### 5) Database cross reference and reference qualifier

- a) Experiment level
  - a.1) Pubmed (MI:0446) cross reference

The reference qualifier **must** be one of the following terms :

- primary-reference (MI:0358)
- see-also (MI:0361)
- method reference (MI:0357)
- source reference (MI:0685)
  - a.2) DOI (MI:0574) cross reference

The reference qualifier **must** be one of the following terms :

- primary-reference (MI:0358)
- see-also (MI:0361)
  - *b) Interaction level* 
    - b.1) Pubmed (MI:0446) cross reference

The reference qualifier **must** be one of the following terms :

- see-also (MI:0361)
  - b.2) Gene ontology (MI:0448) cross reference

The reference qualifier **must** be one of the following terms :

- gene ontology for cellular component (MI:0354)
- gene ontology for cellular function (MI:0355)
- gene ontology for cellular process (MI:0359)
  - b.3) Wwpdb (MI:0805) cross reference

The reference qualifier **must** be one of the following terms :

- identical object (MI:0356)
  - c) Interactor level
    - c.1) Pubmed (MI:0446) cross reference

The reference qualifier **must** be one of the following terms :

- identical object (MI:0356)d) Participant level
  - d.1) Uniprot knowledge base (MI:0486) cross reference

The reference qualifier **must** be one of the following terms :

- identical object (MI:0356)
  - d.2) Ref-seq (MI:0481) cross reference

The reference qualifier **must** be one of the following terms :

- identical object (MI:0356)
- secondary accession number (MI:0360)
  - e) Feature level
    - e.1) Interpro (MI:0449) cross reference

The reference qualifier **must** be one of the following terms :

identical object (MI:0356)

#### 6) Feature type and feature detection method

a) Binding sites (MI:0117) and its children

The feature detection method **should** be one of the following terms :

- full identification by DNA sequencing (MI:0056)
- mutation analysis or one of its children (MI:0074)
- X-ray cristallography or one of its children (MI:0114)
- western blot or one of its children (MI:0113)
- protein footprinting (MI:0436)
  - b) Mutations (MI:0118)

The feature detection method **should** be one of the following terms :

- mutation analysis (MI:0074)

## 7) Feature type and feature range status

a) Tags (MI:0507) and its children

The feature range status (start and end) **should** be one of the following terms :

- c-terminal range (MI:1039)
- n-terminal range (MI:1040)
- undetermined sequence position (MI:0339)
  - b) Isotope label (MI:0253) and its children

The feature range status (start and end) **should** be one of the following terms :

undetermined sequence position (MI:0339)