

## ID # 143: M-GCN: A Multimodal Graph Convolutional Network to Integrate Functional and Structural Connectomics Data to Predict Multidimensional Phenotypic Characterizations



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## M-GCN Representation Learning - Graph Convolutional Model **Regression Model** $\mathbf{H}_n^{1,m}$ $\mathbf{H}_n^2$ $\mathbf{H}_n^3$ $\Gamma_n$ rs-fMRI $\phi(\cdot)$ $\phi(\cdot)$ Behavior $\phi(\cdot)$ $\mathbf{y}_n$ $\mathbf{G}$ $P \times P \times M$ $P \times 1$ $P \times P$ . $D \times 1$ Leaky ReLU **Fully Connected** Leaky ReLU

## **Our Contributions**

- Multimodal GCN filters: Integrate functional and structural connectomes
- DTI regularization: structural regularization + sparsity
- Generalization on two separate modest sized datasets

## Results

Meas.	Method	MAE Test	NMI Test	R Stat.
CFIS	Mult. ANN	$14.06 \pm 10.16$	0.61	0.23
	rs-fMRI only GCN	$14.16 \pm 8.96$	0.54	0.23
	$\operatorname{BrainNetCNN}$	$17.90 \pm 17.55$	0.58	0.25
	Dict. Learn. $+$ ANN	$15.26 \pm 13.99$	0.66	0.29
	Dyn. Deep-Gen. Hyb.	$16.31 \pm 15.43$	0.67	0.30
	Our Framework	$12.87\pm9.65$	0.73	0.41

**Single Score Prediction: HCP Dataset** 

Meas.	Method	MAE Test	NMI Test	R Stat.
ADOS	Mutl. ANN	$2.96 \pm 2.30$	0.30	0.04
	rs-fMRI only GCN	$3.14 \pm 2.25$	0.41	0.16
	${\operatorname{BrainNetCNN}}$	$3.50 \pm 2.20$	0.25	0.41
	Dict. Learn. $+$ ANN	$\textbf{2.71}\pm\textbf{2.40}$	0.43	0.50
	Dyn. Deep-Gen. Hyb.	$2.84 \pm 2.79$	0.34	0.47
	Our Framework	$\textbf{2.71}\pm\textbf{2.15}$	0.45	0.50
SRS	Mult. ANN	$18.47 \pm 11.04$	0.60	0.03
	rs-fMRI only GCN	$21.34 \pm 8.58$	0.62	0.16
	${\operatorname{BrainNetCNN}}$	$18.96 \pm 15.65$	0.75	0.13
	Dict. Learn. $+$ ANN	$16.79 \pm 13.83$	0.89	0.37
	Dyn. Deep-Gen. Hyb.	$17.81 \pm 16.09$	0.88	0.30
	Our Framework	$16.50\pm9.44$	0.85	0.35
Praxis	Mult. ANN	$17.12 \pm 16.66$	0.65	0.25
	rs-fMRI only GCN	$16.71 \pm 16.66$	0.74	0.17
	${\operatorname{BrainNetCNN}}$	$15.15 \pm 11.49$	0.19	0.3
	Dict. Learn. $+$ ANN	$13.19 \pm 10.75$	0.82	0.37
	Dyn. Deep-Gen. Hyb.	$13.50 \pm 11.55$	0.85	0.31
	Our Framework	$12.82\pm12.04$	0.86	0.46

**Multi Score Prediction: KKI Dataset**